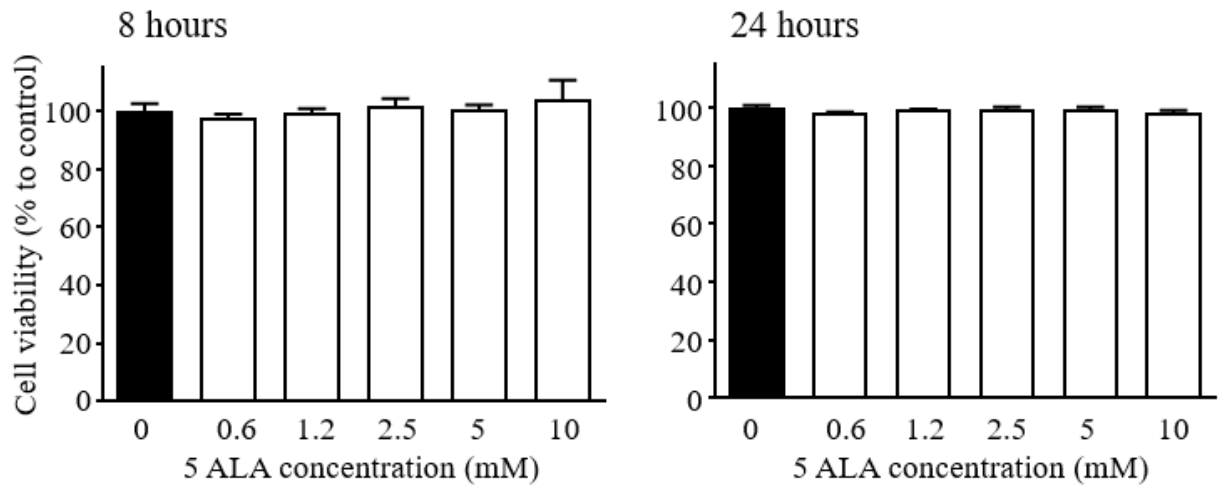


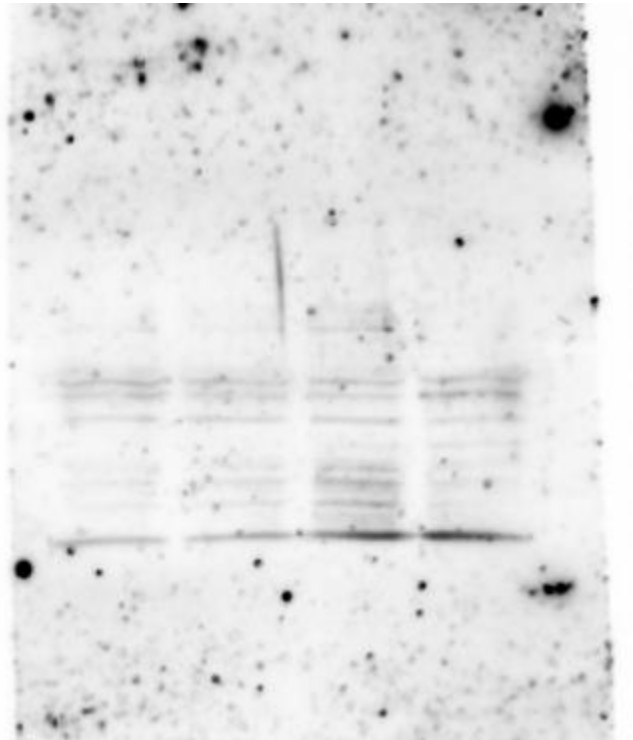
Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1. DLD-1 cells were treated with different concentrations of 5-ALA (0-10 mM). At 8 and 24 hours after treatment, cell viability was measured by WST-8 assay. No significance was observed by one-way ANOVA with Turkey's post-hoc test.

Supplementary Figure 2

A



B



Supplementary Figure 2. Original gel images of Figure 4B. (A) ALDH1 and (B) β -actin.