

Table 1: Demographics and clinical outcomes

Total number of infants included, n	308	
GA at birth (wks), mean (SD)	30.7 (1.2)	
GA at birth, n (%)		
	29 weeks	75 (23%)
	30 weeks	70 (21%)
	31 weeks	87 (27%)
	32 weeks	77 (23%)
	33 weeks	20 (6%)
Mean birthweight (kg), mean (SD)	1.507 (0.4)	
SGA, n (%)	35 (11%)	
Total caffeine intake (mg/kg), median (IQR)	94 (148)	
NEC, n (%)	22 (7%)	
Days of TPN, median (IQR)	10 (7)	
Days of supplemental O ₂ , median (IQR)	0.25 (2.2)	

Days of fortified human milk, mean (SD)	30.7 (16)	
White or Caucasian	186 (60%)	
Black or African American	86 (28%)	
Asian	5 (1.6%)	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2 (0.6%)	
Unknown / not reported	29 (8.4%)	
Not Hispanic or Latino/a	227 (74%)	
Hispanic or Latino/a	53 (17%)	
Maternal education	less than high school	5 (1.6%)
	high school	92 (30%)
	some college	65 (21%)
	doctorate	1 (0.3%)
	unknown / not reported	136 (44%)

