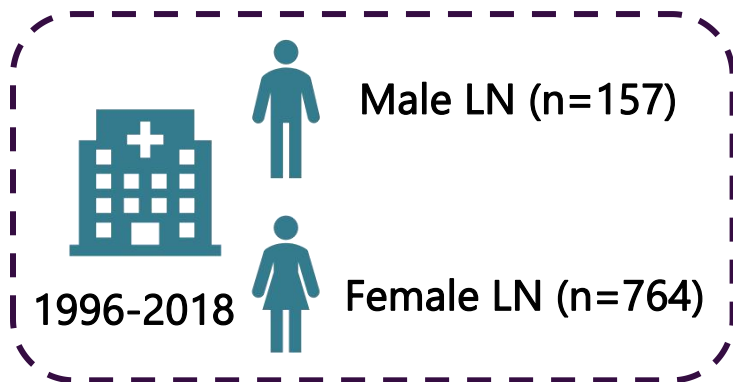


Sex Differences in Mortality among Patients With Lupus Nephritis

Background: The prognostic importance of gender in lupus nephritis (LN) remains controversial.

We investigated the outcomes of lupus nephritis in different sex.



- Demographics
- Clinical characteristics
- Laboratory findings
- Renal pathology

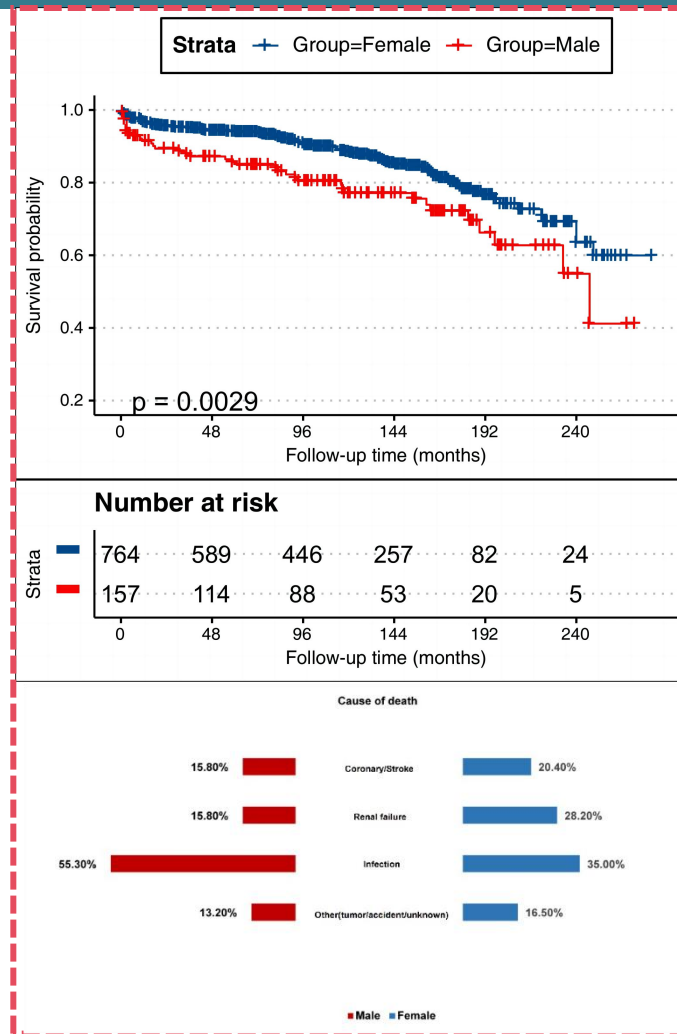
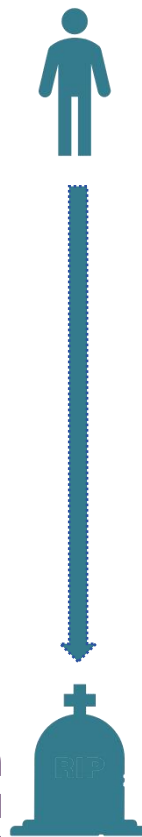


Median follow-up time: 112 months



Primary outcome : all-cause mortality

The secondary outcomes : doubling of serum creatinine or ESRD



Objects

Methods

Results

Conclusion: Male was an independent risk factor for survival in LN patients.