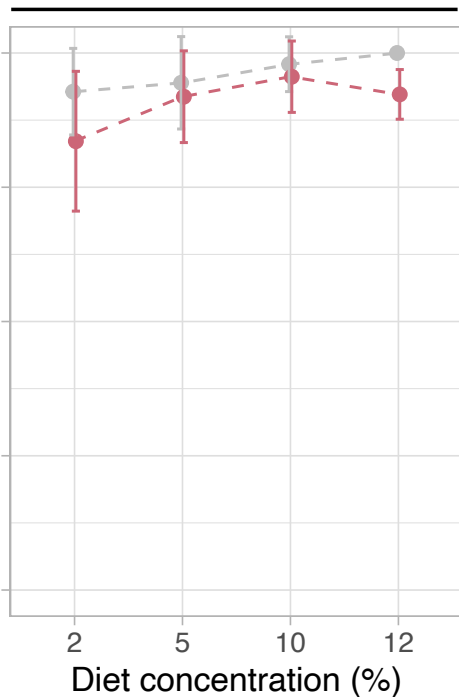


ns

Pupae survival up to adult stage (%)



Re-associated
Control