

Fewer berries and more pods: losers and winners of chronic disturbance in an Ecuadorian tropical dry forest

Oecologia

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Table S5. Output of the generalized linear models for plant traits associated with seed dispersal. We used three explanatory variables; chronic disturbance (CDI), elevation and interaction of these two variables (CDI:E). We adjusted three models for each measured trait: i) complete model; it is a model with CDI, elevation and CDI:E, ii) model without interaction; CDI and elevation, and iii) reduced model; only CDI. We used four error distribution structures; gamma error distribution with three link functions and the quasipoisson error distribution. The summary of the models is showed as estimate [low confidence, high confidence]. The table includes the results of the best models and error distribution structure as *error distribution (link function)*.

a. Richness of trees and shrubs as resources for frugivorous.

	Birds	Micromammals	Reptiles	Mammals - non ungulate	Ungulates
<i>Trees</i>					
CDI	-0.81 ** [-1.40, -0.22]	-0.32 [-0.69, 0.06]	-0.33 * [-0.64, -0.01]	-0.41 ** [-0.69, -0.12]	-0.03 [-0.12, 0.06]
Elevation	-0.69 [-1.67, 0.29]	1.38 * [0.09, 2.66]	-0.42 [-0.94, 0.09]	-0.29 [-0.76, 0.18]	
CDI:E	1.34 * [0.26, 2.41]	1.44 [-0.21, 3.10]	0.66 * [0.10, 1.23]	0.85 ** [0.33, 1.37]	
N	72	72	72	72	72
AIC	-43.93	-318.69	-16.61	-30.09	-46.3
BIC	-32.54	-307.31	-5.23	-18.71	-39.47
Pseudo R2	-0.22	0	-0.24	-0.82	-0.01
<i>Trees and shrubs</i>					
CDI	-0.20 * [-0.37, -0.03]	2.39 ** [0.86, 3.91]	0.02 [-0.08, 0.11]	-0.38 * [-0.68, -0.08]	0 [-0.10, 0.09]
Elevation	-0.17 [-0.48, 0.14]			-0.3 [-0.79, 0.20]	
CDI:E	0.37 * [0.02, 0.71]			0.81 ** [0.27, 1.36]	
N	72	72	72	72	72
AIC	-61.05	-243.6	-31.43	-22.92	-36.32
BIC	-49.67	-236.77	-24.6	-11.53	-29.49
Pseudo R2	-0.07	0	0	-0.72	0

*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05.

b. Abundance of trees and shrubs as resources for frugivorous.

	Birds	Micromammals	Reptiles	Mammals - non ungulate	Ungulates
<i>Trees</i>					
CDI	-1.01 *** [-1.44, -0.59]	0.01 [-0.01, 0.03]	15.5 [-0.14, 31.14]	-1.48 * [-2.79, -0.17]	-2.04 ** [-3.48, -0.60]
Elevation		1.38 *** [1.00, 1.76]	18.47 [-5.09, 42.02]	-1.2 [-3.37, 0.97]	
CDI:E			-25.84 * [-51.16, -0.51]	2.98 * [0.59, 5.37]	
N	72	72	72	72	72
AIC	-83.59	-441.52	-134.8	-96.08	-55.32
BIC	-76.76	-432.42	-123.42	-84.69	-48.49
Pseudo R2	-0.13	0	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05
<i>Trees and shrubs</i>					
CDI	-0.81 ** [-1.40, -0.22]	-0.32 [-0.69, 0.06]	-0.33 * [-0.64, -0.01]	-0.41 ** [-0.69, -0.12]	-0.03 [-0.12, 0.06]
Elevation	-0.69 [-1.67, 0.29]	1.38 * [0.09, 2.66]	-0.42 [-0.94, 0.09]	-0.29 [-0.76, 0.18]	
CDI:E	1.34 * [0.26, 2.41]	1.44 [-0.21, 3.10]	0.66 * [0.10, 1.23]	0.85 ** [0.33, 1.37]	
N	72	72	72	72	72
AIC	-43.93	-318.69	-16.61	-30.09	-46.3
BIC	-32.54	-307.31	-5.23	-18.71	-39.47
Pseudo R2	-0.22	0	-0.24	-0.82	-0.01

*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05.