

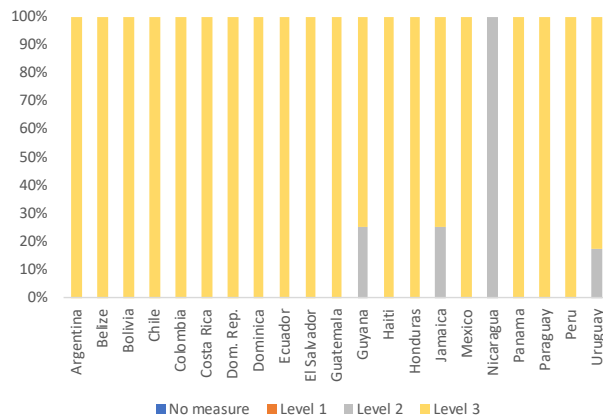
A Online Appendix

A.1 Descriptives

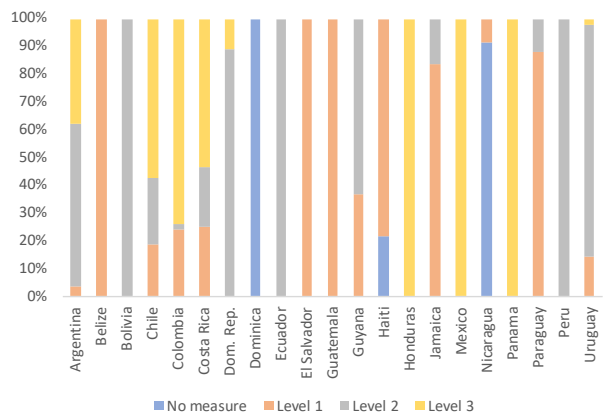
Table A.1 DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

	Wave 1			Wave 2		
	Women	Men	Gender gap	Women	Men	Gender gap
Age	37.27	39.81	-2.538***	37.42	40.14	-2.72***
Tertiary education	0.30	0.30	0.002	0.30	0.32	-0.02
Number of own children 5-17	1.70	1.72	-0.02	1.67	1.69	-0.018
Has own children 0-4	0.29	0.30	-0.013	0.28	0.28	-0.001
HH members 65+	0.15	0.14	0.007	0.16	0.14	.017*
Urban	0.65	0.67	-.026*	0.61	0.63	-0.015
Increased care or education support time	0.71	0.59	.119***	0.64	0.54	.109***
Increased care time	0.51	0.44	.074***	0.47	0.39	.084***
Increased education support time	0.61	0.47	.137***	0.56	0.43	.134***
Active	0.69	0.91	-.221***	0.71	0.95	-.244***
Employed	0.57	0.85	-.282***	0.59	0.90	-.311***
Unemployed	0.12	0.06	.062***	0.11	0.05	.067***
Weekly hours of work	32.41	43.26	-10.855***	32.46	44.33	-11.87***
Works from home	0.32	0.23	.083***	0.39	0.22	.164***
Transitioned from activity to inactivity	0.21	0.08	.131***	0.20	0.05	.148***
Reduced working hours	0.35	0.27	.086***	0.36	0.34	0.02
Transitioned from wage employment to self-employment	0.15	0.07	.074***	0.22	0.17	.044***

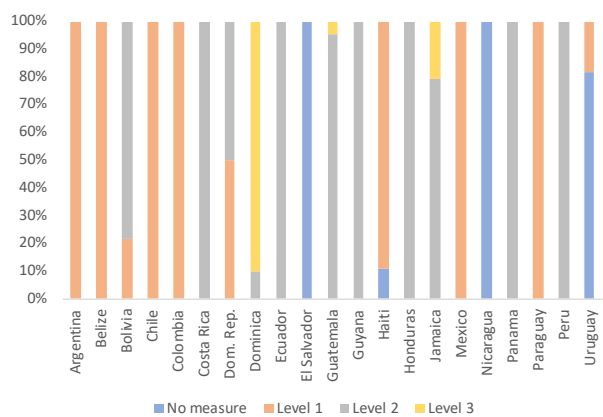
Note: Sample of women and men between 25 and 54 years of age who reported being married or living with a partner and having at least one child or daughter of school age.



(a) FIRST PANDEMIC QUARTER (APRIL-JUNE 2020)



(b) FIRST HFPS WAVE (MAY-JULY 2021)



(c) SECOND HFPS WAVE (OCTOBER-DECEMBER 2021)

Figure A.1 SEVERITY OF SCHOOL-CLOSING MEASURES BY COUNTRY AND TIME

A.2 Heterogeneous Results

A.2.1 Traditional/Non-Traditional Type of Household

Table A.2 HETEROGENEITY IN CHILDCARE PROVISION BY TRADITIONAL/Non-TRADITIONAL TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Panel A: Traditional Households

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Educ. Support	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.0638 [0.0207]***	0.0583 [0.0260]**	0.0257 [0.0208]	0.00826 [0.0253]	0.0703 [0.0169]***	0.0717 [0.0240]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.00157 [0.0303]	-0.0398 [0.0358]	0.0260 [0.0401]	0.0104 [0.0479]	0.0270 [0.0295]	-0.00360 [0.0408]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0199 [0.0466]		0.0689 [0.0456]		-0.00711 [0.0473]
Wave 2	-0.0648 [0.0219]***	-0.0277 [0.0285]	-0.0704 [0.0328]**	-0.0712 [0.0337]**	-0.110 [0.0238]***	-0.0756 [0.0319]**
Any Children 0-4	0.0737 [0.0197]***	0.0799 [0.0474]	0.0900 [0.0186]***	0.0311 [0.0429]	0.0790 [0.0241]***	0.106 [0.0498]**
Observations	3,190	3,190	3,190	3,190	2,976	2,976
R-squared	0.064	0.066	0.053	0.055	0.068	0.070
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.693	0.693	0.512	0.512	0.611	0.611
Outcome Mean Male	0.622	0.622	0.467	0.467	0.520	0.520

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Table A.2 – Continued

Panel B: Non-Traditional Households

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2)	(3) Childcare	(4)	(5) Educ. Support	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.0733 [0.0350]**	0.0751 [0.0377]*	0.0179 [0.0375]	0.00783 [0.0332]	0.111 [0.0296]***	0.0976 [0.0388]**
Female x Wave 2	0.00287 [0.0434]	-0.00739 [0.0476]	0.0347 [0.0451]	0.0341 [0.0484]	0.00520 [0.0370]	-6.10e-05 [0.0446]
Female x Any Children 0-4		-0.00682 [0.0697]		0.0375 [0.0754]		0.0524 [0.0690]
Wave 2	-0.0557 [0.0288]*	-0.0476 [0.0327]	-0.0629 [0.0284]**	-0.0444 [0.0261]	-0.0716 [0.0285]**	-0.0788 [0.0282]**
Any Children 0-4	0.0750 [0.0222]***	0.0840 [0.0501]	0.127 [0.0247]***	0.154 [0.0605]**	0.0437 [0.0284]	-0.0175 [0.0485]
Observations	3,312	3,312	3,312	3,312	3,098	3,098
R-squared	0.069	0.069	0.075	0.076	0.069	0.070
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.649	0.649	0.481	0.481	0.588	0.588
Outcome Mean Male	0.564	0.564	0.429	0.429	0.459	0.459
P-val difference to Panel A		0.689		0.991		0.562

Note: Households are traditional (non-traditional) if the male partner of a couple earned more (less) than the female partner. Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included in the set of control variables. Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis. * denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

Table A.3 HETEROGENEITY IN LABOR OUTCOMES BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Panel A: Traditional Households

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.184 [0.0151]***	0.161 [0.0174]***	0.121 [0.0291]***	0.120 [0.0371]***	0.111 [0.0197]***	0.0994 [0.0173]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.0236 [0.0226]	-0.0178 [0.0272]	-0.0638 [0.0498]	-0.0542 [0.0601]	0.0491 [0.0255]*	0.0367 [0.0338]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0886 [0.0398]**		-6.10e-05 [0.0702]		0.0471 [0.0599]
Wave 2	-0.00243 [0.0122]	-0.00911 [0.0144]	0.0670 [0.0280]**	0.0512 [0.0432]	0.0800 [0.0167]***	0.0974 [0.0170]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0413 [0.0155]**	-0.0193 [0.0203]	0.0115 [0.0301]	-0.00596 [0.0478]	0.0599 [0.0242]**	0.0539 [0.0217]**
Observations	3,190	3,190	1,606	1,606	1,909	1,909
R-squared	0.090	0.092	0.046	0.046	0.089	0.091
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.218	0.218	0.393	0.393	0.226	0.226
Outcome Mean Male	0.041	0.041	0.290	0.290	0.112	0.112

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Table A.3 – *Continued**Panel B: Non-Traditional Households*

Dependent variable:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Active to Inactive		Reduced hours of work		Wage Worker to Self-Employed	
Female (1 = yes)	0.0666 [0.0218]***	0.0647 [0.0237]**	0.0705 [0.0357]*	0.0698 [0.0479]	0.0656 [0.0178]***	0.0661 [0.0210]***
Female x Wave 2	0.0743 [0.0272]**	0.0609 [0.0236]**	-0.0436 [0.0452]	-0.0507 [0.0629]	-0.0597 [0.0205]***	-0.0587 [0.0245]**
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.00834 [0.0337]		0.00203 [0.0776]		-0.00218 [0.0311]
Wave 2	-0.0214 [0.0156]	-0.0216 [0.0160]	0.0972 [0.0251]***	0.106 [0.0316]***	0.137 [0.0189]***	0.134 [0.0197]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0210 [0.0145]	-0.00379 [0.0283]	0.0225 [0.0222]	0.0355 [0.0545]	-0.00835 [0.0177]	-0.0147 [0.0238]
Observations	2,960	2,960	1,727	1,727	2,034	2,034
R-squared	0.076	0.077	0.033	0.033	0.067	0.067
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.164	0.164	0.336	0.336	0.140	0.140
Outcome Mean Male	0.050	0.050	0.302	0.302	0.135	0.135
P-val difference to Panel A		0.001		0.001		0.194

Notes: Households defined as traditional (non-traditional) if the male member of a couple earned more (less) than the female member.

Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

A.2.2 Low/High Severity of School Closures

Table A.4 HETEROGENEITY IN CHILDCARE PROVISION BY LOW/HIGH SEVERITY OF SCHOOL CLOSURES

Panel A: Low Severity of School Closures

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Educ. Support	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.0773 [0.0351]**	0.0661 [0.0399]	0.0450 [0.0294]	0.0246 [0.0382]	0.0868 [0.0319]**	0.0839 [0.0304]**
Female x Wave 2	-0.0240 [0.0335]	-0.0356 [0.0389]	-0.0312 [0.0290]	-0.0400 [0.0384]	0.00727 [0.0334]	-0.00533 [0.0340]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0365 [0.0283]		0.0666 [0.0439]		0.00978 [0.0210]
Wave 2	-0.0716 [0.0284]**	-0.0671 [0.0379]	-0.0559 [0.0258]*	-0.0572 [0.0316]*	-0.0698 [0.0343]*	-0.0656 [0.0401]
Any Children 0-4	0.0606 [0.0195]**	0.0388 [0.0257]	0.0834 [0.0157]***	0.0393 [0.0261]	0.0446 [0.0231]*	0.0355 [0.0243]
Observations	4,591	4,591	4,591	4,591	4,293	4,293
R-squared	0.082	0.082	0.076	0.077	0.088	0.088
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.659	0.659	0.489	0.489	0.573	0.573
Outcome Mean Male	0.570	0.570	0.433	0.433	0.455	0.455

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Table A.4 – *Continued**Panel B: High Severity of School Closures*

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2)	(3) Childcare	(4)	(5) Educ. Support	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.124 [0.0185]***	0.113 [0.0230]***	0.0760 [0.0315]**	0.0522 [0.0298]	0.148 [0.0167]***	0.145 [0.0153]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.0172 [0.0265]	-0.0139 [0.0289]	0.00947 [0.0343]	0.0268 [0.0358]	-0.0142 [0.0256]	-0.0230 [0.0323]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0390 [0.0425]		0.0869 [0.0545]		0.0135 [0.0349]
Wave 2	-0.0534 [0.0355]	-0.0409 [0.0328]	-0.0386 [0.0246]	-0.0449 [0.0258]	-0.0688 [0.0325]*	-0.0524 [0.0271]*
Any Children 0-4	0.0612 [0.0203]**	0.0695 [0.0332]*	0.0877 [0.0159]***	0.0480 [0.0364]	0.0411 [0.0252]	0.0574 [0.0261]**
Observations	6,776	6,776	6,776	6,776	6,294	6,294
R-squared	0.051	0.052	0.044	0.045	0.056	0.057
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.654	0.654	0.482	0.482	0.585	0.585
Outcome Mean Male	0.534	0.534	0.394	0.394	0.441	0.441
P-val difference to Panel A		0.212		0.535		0.108

Notes: Countries defined as with low (high) stringency of school closures depending of they are below (above) cross-country median value. Stringency measured from the start of the pandemic and up to the end of the wave. Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included. Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

Table A.5 HETEROGENEITY IN LABOR OUTCOMES BY LOW/HIGH SEVERITY OF SCHOOL CLOSURES

Panel A: Low Severity of School Closures

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.138 [0.0140]***	0.113 [0.0161]***	0.0661 [0.0260]**	0.0809 [0.0352]**	0.0765 [0.0158]***	0.0677 [0.0131]***
Female x Wave 2	0.00763 [0.0152]	0.00920 [0.0233]	-0.0182 [0.0500]	-0.0458 [0.0564]	-0.0129 [0.0229]	-0.00708 [0.0264]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0857 [0.0275]***		-0.0572 [0.0492]		0.0323 [0.0356]
Wave 2	0.00205 [0.0137]	0.00651 [0.0143]	0.0708 [0.0429]	0.0841 [0.0480]	0.0805 [0.0163]***	0.0873 [0.0188]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0195 [0.00832]**	-0.00953 [0.0103]	0.0352 [0.0186]*	0.0589 [0.0167]***	0.0113 [0.0134]	0.0146 [0.0129]
Observations	4,362	4,362	2,251	2,251	2,694	2,694
R-squared	0.092	0.095	0.032	0.032	0.052	0.053
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.221	0.221	0.337	0.337	0.174	0.174
Outcome Mean Male	0.093	0.093	0.282	0.282	0.124	0.124

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Table A.5 – *Continued**Panel B: High Severity of School Closures*

Dependent variable:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Active to Inactive		Reduced hours of work		Wage Worker to Self-Employed	
Female (1 = yes)	0.149 [0.0136]***	0.146 [0.0111]***	0.106 [0.0255]***	0.108 [0.0308]***	0.113 [0.0171]***	0.0983 [0.0171]***
Female x Wave 2	0.00253 [0.0179]	-0.00744 [0.0134]	-0.0857 [0.0391]**	-0.0899 [0.0455]*	-0.0588 [0.0187]***	-0.0644 [0.0299]*
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.00980 [0.0308]		-0.00818 [0.0459]		0.0676 [0.0639]
Wave 2	-0.0163 [0.0145]	-0.0162 [0.0170]	0.0484 [0.0265]*	0.0482 [0.0273]	0.107 [0.0158]***	0.117 [0.0173]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0168 [0.00774]*	0.00300 [0.0129]	0.00279 [0.0171]	0.00141 [0.0280]	0.0124 [0.00930]	0.00686 [0.0157]
Observations	5,501	5,501	3,032	3,032	3,593	3,593
R-squared	0.074	0.075	0.020	0.020	0.056	0.058
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.199	0.199	0.380	0.380	0.191	0.191
Outcome Mean Male	0.048	0.048	0.316	0.316	0.126	0.126
P-val difference to Panel A		0.167		0.176		0.033

Notes: Countries defined as with low (high) stringency of school closures depending of they are below (above) cross-country median value. Stringency measured from the start of the pandemic and up to the end of the wave. Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

A.2.3 Class Modality

Table A.6 HETEROGENEITY IN CHILDCARE PROVISION BY CLASS MODALITY

Panel A: Virtual Classes

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Educ. Support	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.114 [0.0185]***	0.105 [0.0245]***	0.0808 [0.0246]***	0.0542 [0.0286]*	0.132 [0.0181]***	0.123 [0.0183]***
Female x Wave 2	0.0182 [0.0200]	0.0168 [0.0250]	0.0169 [0.0337]	0.0238 [0.0444]	0.0321 [0.0228]	0.0501 [0.0235]**
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0338 [0.0430]		0.0976 [0.0530]*		0.0292 [0.0295]
Wave 2	-0.0447 [0.0206]**	-0.0386 [0.0232]	-0.0126 [0.0249]	-0.0180 [0.0303]	-0.0440 [0.0181]**	-0.0458 [0.0187]**
Any Children 0-4	0.0758 [0.0191]***	0.0648 [0.0384]	0.0874 [0.0163]***	0.0292 [0.0423]	0.0675 [0.0197]***	0.0631 [0.0275]**
Observations	4,845	4,845	4,845	4,845	4,845	4,845
R-squared	0.063	0.063	0.056	0.058	0.068	0.068
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.725	0.725	0.531	0.531	0.651	0.651
Outcome Mean Male	0.586	0.586	0.424	0.424	0.490	0.490

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Table A.6 – *Continued**Panel B: In-Person Classes*

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Childcare	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.0727 [0.0310]**	0.0855 [0.0287]***	-0.00621 [0.0259]	-0.0311 [0.0232]	0.0708 [0.0218]***	0.0978 [0.0204]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.00582 [0.0277]	-0.0208 [0.0342]	0.0306 [0.0351]	0.0597 [0.0368]	0.00843 [0.0232]	-0.0431 [0.0311]
Female x Any Children 0-4		-0.0386 [0.0436]		0.0788 [0.0457]*		-0.0818 [0.0473]*
Wave 2	-0.0647 [0.0371]*	-0.0739 [0.0358]*	-0.0558 [0.0280]*	-0.0832 [0.0257]***	-0.0553 [0.0404]	-0.0448 [0.0360]
Any Children 0-4	0.0713 [0.0394]*	0.0600 [0.0345]*	0.121 [0.0325]***	0.0580 [0.0245]**	0.0138 [0.0427]	0.0255 [0.0313]
Observations	1,870	1,870	1,870	1,870	1,870	1,870
R-squared	0.071	0.072	0.078	0.079	0.074	0.076
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.589	0.589	0.420	0.420	0.465	0.465
Outcome Mean Male	0.523	0.523	0.406	0.406	0.380	0.380

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Table A.6 – *Continued**Panel C: Hybrid Classes*

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2)	(3) Childcare	(4)	(5) Educ. Support	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.0850 [0.0317]**	0.0753 [0.0323]**	0.0387 [0.0291]	0.0387 [0.0361]	0.118 [0.0335]***	0.112 [0.0345]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.0185 [0.0424]	-0.0364 [0.0468]	0.0154 [0.0298]	-0.00923 [0.0344]	-0.0141 [0.0437]	-0.0342 [0.0477]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0435 [0.0659]		-0.000908 [0.0761]		0.0328 [0.0578]
Wave 2	-0.0453 [0.0431]	-0.0237 [0.0537]	-0.0657 [0.0362]*	-0.0561 [0.0485]	-0.0490 [0.0440]	-0.0186 [0.0495]
Any Children 0-4	0.0117 [0.0196]	0.0161 [0.0525]	0.0574 [0.0210]**	0.0483 [0.0583]	0.0125 [0.0221]	0.0395 [0.0468]
Observations	3,023	3,023	3,023	3,023	3,023	3,023
R-squared	0.066	0.067	0.053	0.054	0.073	0.075
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.663	0.663	0.473	0.473	0.577	0.577
Outcome Mean Male	0.576	0.576	0.413	0.413	0.455	0.455
P-val difference Panel A vs. Panel B		0.602		0.018		0.360
P-val difference Panel A vs. Panel C		0.365		0.702		0.751
P-val difference Panel B vs. Panel C		0.776		0.065		0.639

Note: Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

Table A.7 HETEROGENEITY IN LABOR OUTCOMES BY CLASS MODALITY

Panel A: Virtual Classes

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.149 [0.0125]***	0.138 [0.0147]***	0.109 [0.0251]***	0.119 [0.0314]***	0.0938 [0.0124]***	0.0861 [0.0158]***
Female x Wave 2	0.00402 [0.0176]	-0.000994 [0.0173]	-0.139 [0.0383]***	-0.147 [0.0450]***	-0.0386 [0.0312]	-0.0585 [0.0451]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0412 [0.0328]		-0.0471 [0.0433]		0.0337 [0.0471]
Wave 2	-0.00270 [0.0100]	-0.00257 [0.0131]	0.119 [0.0274]***	0.112 [0.0330]***	0.131 [0.0199]***	0.147 [0.0223]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0191 [0.00810]**	-0.00481 [0.0121]	-0.0226 [0.0298]	-0.0221 [0.0306]	0.0120 [0.0117]	0.0122 [0.0156]
Observations	4,020	4,020	2,213	2,213	2,648	2,648
R-squared	0.070	0.071	0.034	0.034	0.060	0.062
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.197	0.197	0.381	0.381	0.184	0.184
Outcome Mean Male	0.050	0.050	0.324	0.324	0.127	0.127

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Table A.7 – *Continued**Panel B: In-Person Classes*

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2) Active to Inactive	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4) Reduced hours of work	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6) Wage Worker to Self-Employed
Female (1 = yes)	0.119 [0.0271]***	0.117 [0.0246]***	-0.00979 [0.0273]	0.0240 [0.0358]	0.0439 [0.0396]	0.0352 [0.0351]
Female x Wave 2	0.0194 [0.0333]	0.00551 [0.0415]	0.0708 [0.0393]*	0.0485 [0.0523]	0.00354 [0.0478]	-0.00649 [0.0457]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.00557 [0.0900]		-0.133 [0.0955]		0.0356 [0.0914]
Wave 2	-0.0161 [0.0299]	-0.0138 [0.0274]	0.0713 [0.0344]*	0.0975 [0.0417]**	0.0987 [0.0288]***	0.129 [0.0306]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0187 [0.0128]	0.00733 [0.0290]	0.0733 [0.0331]**	0.160 [0.0356]***	0.0475 [0.0275]*	0.0929 [0.0213]***
Observations	1,465	1,465	796	796	913	913
R-squared	0.120	0.121	0.075	0.078	0.070	0.075
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.209	0.209	0.275	0.275	0.144	0.144
Outcome Mean Male	0.098	0.098	0.259	0.259	0.120	0.120

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Table A.7 – *Continued**Panel C: Hybrid Classes*

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.0967 [0.0176]***	0.108 [0.0180]***	0.0956 [0.0466]*	0.0624 [0.0464]	0.0940 [0.0306]***	0.0867 [0.0257]***
Female x Wave 2	0.0406 [0.0167]**	0.00449 [0.0186]	-0.0545 [0.0566]	-0.0454 [0.0495]	-0.0127 [0.0349]	-0.00366 [0.0419]
Female x Any Children 0-4		-0.0586 [0.0485]		0.139 [0.0654]**		0.0345 [0.0772]
Wave 2	-0.0144 [0.0140]	-0.00878 [0.0189]	0.0768 [0.0241]***	0.0744 [0.0205]***	0.0626 [0.0172]***	0.0651 [0.0174]***
Any Children 0-4	0.00292 [0.0160]	-0.00321 [0.0280]	0.0481 [0.0210]**	0.00605 [0.0403]	0.00278 [0.0186]	0.00537 [0.0321]
Observations	2,449	2,449	1,405	1,405	1,622	1,622
R-squared	0.087	0.090	0.034	0.036	0.071	0.071
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.188	0.188	0.358	0.358	0.192	0.192
Outcome Mean Male	0.063	0.063	0.291	0.291	0.116	0.116
P-val difference Panel A vs. Panel B		0.675		0.453		0.226
P-val difference Panel A vs. Panel C		0.222		0.086		0.980
P-val difference Panel B vs. Panel C		0.810		0.754		0.261

Note: Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

A.3 Additional Results

A.3.1 Results by Gender Inequality Index (GII)

Table A.8 HETEROGENEITY IN CHILDCARE PROVISION BY LOW/HIGH GII

<i>Panel A: Low GII</i>						
Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Educ. Support	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.122 [0.0265]***	0.107 [0.0307]***	0.0920 [0.0355]**	0.0715 [0.0356]*	0.146 [0.0231]***	0.134 [0.0230]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.0190 [0.0367]	-0.0176 [0.0379]	-0.00464 [0.0321]	0.00656 [0.0432]	-0.0124 [0.0352]	-0.0161 [0.0395]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0573 [0.0485]		0.0830 [0.0590]		0.0484 [0.0471]
Wave 2	-0.0524 [0.0391]	-0.0414 [0.0396]	-0.0505 [0.0322]	-0.0523 [0.0347]	-0.0737 [0.0360]*	-0.0593 [0.0328]
Any Children 0-4	0.0638 [0.0189]***	0.0569 [0.0348]	0.0776 [0.0163]***	0.0403 [0.0340]	0.0521 [0.0256]*	0.0516 [0.0329]
Observations	4,911	4,911	4,911	4,911	4,548	4,548
R-squared	0.065	0.066	0.058	0.059	0.070	0.071
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.677	0.677	0.508	0.508	0.603	0.603
Outcome Mean Male	0.554	0.554	0.406	0.406	0.454	0.454

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Table A.8 – *Continued*

<i>Panel B: High GII</i>						
Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2)	(3) Childcare	(4)	(5) Educ. Support	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.0872 [0.0279]**	0.0798 [0.0331]**	0.0380 [0.0255]	0.0129 [0.0290]	0.0973 [0.0266]***	0.102 [0.0263]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.00427 [0.0227]	-0.00669 [0.0264]	0.00788 [0.0309]	0.0157 [0.0317]	0.0177 [0.0258]	0.00505 [0.0320]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0235 [0.0328]		0.0781 [0.0442]		-0.0139 [0.0188]
Wave 2	-0.0517 [0.0248]*	-0.0453 [0.0334]	-0.0341 [0.0254]	-0.0402 [0.0347]	-0.0613 [0.0230]**	-0.0534 [0.0264]*
Any Children 0-4	0.0509 [0.0180]**	0.0461 [0.0287]	0.0809 [0.0165]***	0.0366 [0.0310]	0.0284 [0.0193]	0.0371 [0.0212]
Observations	6,482	6,482	6,482	6,482	6,069	6,069
R-squared	0.058	0.058	0.050	0.051	0.066	0.066
Controls FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.640	0.640	0.464	0.464	0.562	0.562
Outcome Mean Male	0.543	0.543	0.410	0.410	0.441	0.441

Notes: Countries defined as low (high) GII if their values of 2019 are below (above) Latin America's median value. The GII is not available for Dominica.

Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

Table A.9 HETEROGENEITY IN LABOR OUTCOMES BY LOW/HIGH GII

<i>Panel A: Low GII</i>						
Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.139 [0.0144]***	0.128 [0.0108]***	0.0542 [0.0297]	0.0670 [0.0376]	0.0875 [0.0150]***	0.0709 [0.00872]***
Female x Wave 2	0.0161 [0.0141]	0.00909 [0.0142]	-0.00592 [0.0325]	-0.0189 [0.0500]	-0.0142 [0.00752]*	-0.0138 [0.0137]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0446 [0.0382]		-0.0603 [0.0433]		0.0749 [0.0524]
Wave 2	-0.0103 [0.0139]	-0.0114 [0.0177]	0.0226 [0.0180]	0.0201 [0.0232]	0.0910 [0.00908]***	0.103 [0.00832]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0122 [0.00804]	-0.0186 [0.0169]	0.0197 [0.0226]	0.0243 [0.0402]	-0.000641 [0.0105]	-0.00148 [0.0206]
Observations	4,053	4,053	2,328	2,328	2,699	2,699
R-squared	0.071	0.073	0.021	0.021	0.065	0.068
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.190	0.190	0.348	0.348	0.168	0.168
Outcome Mean Male	0.047	0.047	0.304	0.304	0.109	0.109

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Table A.9 – *Continued**Panel B: High GII*

Dependent variable:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Active to Inactive		Reduced hours of work		Wage Worker to Self-Employed	
Female (1 = yes)	0.150 [0.0155]***	0.140 [0.0177]***	0.114 [0.0273]***	0.124 [0.0309]***	0.0954 [0.0203]***	0.0951 [0.0168]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.00228 [0.0198]	-0.00900 [0.0216]	-0.0950 [0.0435]*	-0.104 [0.0454]**	-0.0471 [0.0242]*	-0.0569 [0.0340]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0351 [0.0303]		-0.0326 [0.0434]		0.00291 [0.0527]
Wave 2	-0.00436 [0.0114]	-0.00101 [0.0121]	0.0889 [0.0292]**	0.102 [0.0301]***	0.117 [0.0168]***	0.125 [0.0194]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0276 [0.00614]***	0.0125 [0.0104]	0.0151 [0.0165]	0.0412 [0.0224]*	0.0190 [0.0116]	0.0252 [0.0113]*
Observations	5,160	5,160	2,699	2,699	3,248	3,248
R-squared	0.091	0.092	0.030	0.031	0.047	0.047
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.217	0.217	0.377	0.377	0.193	0.193
Outcome Mean Male	0.075	0.075	0.304	0.304	0.136	0.136

Notes: Countries defined as low (high) GII if their values of 2019 are below (above) Latin America's median value. The GII is not available for Dominica.

Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

A.3.2 Alternative sample definition

Table A.10 GENDER DIFFERENCES IN CHILDCARE PROVISION USING A DIFFERENT SAMPLE DEFINITION , 2021

Dependent variable:	(1) Childcare or educ. support	(2) Childcare	(3) Childcare	(4) Educ. Support	(5) Educ. Support	(6) Educ. Support
Female (1 = yes)	0.0998 [0.0197]***	0.0933 [0.0213]***	0.0588 [0.0199]***	0.0427 [0.0208]*	0.117 [0.0216]***	0.116 [0.0202]***
Female x Wave 2	-0.00724 [0.0208]	-0.0127 [0.0208]	0.00215 [0.0222]	0.00465 [0.0240]	0.00650 [0.0240]	-0.00277 [0.0254]
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0235 [0.0225]		0.0581 [0.0287]*		0.00446 [0.0204]
Wave 2	-0.0507 [0.0202]**	-0.0406 [0.0229]*	-0.0374 [0.0178]**	-0.0365 [0.0208]*	-0.0612 [0.0204]***	-0.0531 [0.0214]**
Any Children 0-4	0.0653 [0.0119]***	0.0655 [0.0178]***	0.0912 [0.0112]***	0.0646 [0.0182]***	0.0464 [0.0140]***	0.0495 [0.0158]***
Observations	13,244	13,244	13,244	13,244	12,300	12,300
R-squared	0.062	0.062	0.054	0.054	0.070	0.070
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.651	0.651	0.482	0.482	0.572	0.572
Outcome Mean Male	0.543	0.543	0.411	0.411	0.438	0.438

Note: Sample of respondents who reported being married or living with a partner and having at least one school-age children, regardless of the relationship with the household head.

Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.

Table A.11 TRANSITIONS IN THE LABOR MARKET USING A DIFFERENT SAMPLE DEFINITION, 2021

Dependent variable:	(1) Active to Inactive	(2)	(3) Reduced hours of work	(4)	(5) Wage Worker to Self-Employed	(6)
Female (1 = yes)	0.141 [0.00975]***	0.128 [0.0108]***	0.0805 [0.0198]***	0.0888 [0.0239]***	0.0972 [0.0125]***	0.0893 [0.0121]***
Female x Wave 2	0.00502 [0.0117]	-0.00104 [0.0123]	-0.0474 [0.0260]*	-0.0628 [0.0309]*	-0.0365 [0.0134]**	-0.0428 [0.0197]**
Female x Any Children 0-4		0.0469 [0.0205]**		-0.0349 [0.0331]		0.0341 [0.0346]
Wave 2	-0.00754 [0.00855]	-0.00438 [0.00961]	0.0546 [0.0185]***	0.0616 [0.0207]***	0.103 [0.00995]***	0.114 [0.0113]***
Any Children 0-4	0.0187 [0.00478]***	-0.00138 [0.00717]	0.0227 [0.0127]*	0.0367 [0.0166]**	0.0106 [0.00736]	0.0145 [0.00995]
Observations	10,715	10,715	5,763	5,763	6,853	6,853
R-squared	0.080	0.081	0.024	0.024	0.051	0.053
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Outcome Mean Female	0.206	0.206	0.361	0.361	0.184	0.184
Outcome Mean Male	0.069	0.069	0.305	0.305	0.125	0.125

Note: Sample of respondents who reported being married or living with a partner and have at least one school-age children, regardless of the relationship with the household head.

Education level, household composition, age group and area of residence controls are included.

Standard errors clustered at the country level in parenthesis.

* denotes statistical significance at 10%, ** at 5%, *** at 1%.