Supporting Information for

A Bioinspired C-O/C-X σ-Bond Metathesis

Hongmei Liu, ¹ Yuzhu Zheng, ¹ Ke-Lin Xian, ¹ Qi-Qi Hu, ¹ Rong-zhen Liao, ¹ & Youwei Xie¹*

¹Hubei Key Laboratory of Bioinorganic Chemistry and Materia Medica; School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, 1037 Luoyu Road, Wuhan, 430074, China

*e-mail: rongzhen@hust.edu.cn, xieyw@hust.edu.cn

Table of Contents

1 General information	2
2 Optimization of reaction conditions ^a	3
3 Syntheses of starting materials and spectroscopic data	5
4 C–O/C–S σ-bond metathesis of alcohols with thioethers	9
5 Synthetic applications of C–O/C–S σ-bond metathesis	29
6 Mechanistic experiments	32
7 DFT calculations	35
8 References	39
9 NMR spectroscopic data	42
10 Cartesian coordinates of all optimized structures	97

1 General information

All chemicals used in this manuscript were purchased from Energy chemical company, Bide Pharmatech Ltd, Inno-Chem Ltd, Adamas Company, Alfa Aesar Company and Cambridge Isotope Laboratories, Inc. Other commercially available compounds were used as provided without further purification. Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were performed under air. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel pre-coated plastic sheets (0.2 mm). Visualization was accomplished by irradiation with UV light at 254 nm and KMnO₄. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H-, ¹³C- and ¹⁹F-NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV400 or Bruker AscendTM 600MHz at room temperature. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm on the scale relative to CDCl₃ (δ = 7.26 for ¹H-NMR, $\delta = 77.00$ for ¹³C-NMR). Proton spectrum description analysis is as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplet analysis (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), unidentified coupling the methods are all analyzed by multiple peak processing, and the carbon spectrum is described in ppm. Coupling constants (J) were reported in Hertz (Hz). High resolution mass spectra (HR-MS) were determined on Bruker SolariX 7.0T FT-MS (ESI source). Mass spectra (GC-MS) were determined on Agilent 7890A/5975C (EI source).

2 Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1 Optimization conditions of substrate $5a^a$

Entry	catalyst	loading	solvent	yield (%) ^b
1	Re ₂ O ₇	2%	HFIP	7
2	Fe(OTf) ₃	10%	HFIP	7
3	Bi(OTf) ₃	10%	HFIP	7
4	AI(OTf) ₃	10%	THF	27
5	$AI(OTf)_3$	30%	THF	48
6	AI(OTf) ₃	50%	THF	56
7	$AI(OTf)_3$	70%	THF	50
8	$AI(OTf)_3$	100%	THF	38
9	$AI(OTf)_3$	50%	HFIP	29
10	AI(OTf) ₃	50%	toluene	74
11	Ga(OTf) ₃	50%	toluene	43
12	GaCl ₃	50%	toluene	32
13	AIF ₃	50%	toluene	NR
14	AICI ₃	50%	toluene	92
15	AICI ₃	50%	cyclohexane	95
16	AICI ₃	50%	DMSO	10
17	AICI ₃	50%	HFIP	67
18	TfOH	50%	cyclohexane	62

 $[^]a$ 5a (0.1 mmol, 18.23 mg), AlCl₃ (50 mol%, 6.67 mg), cyclohexane (0.2 M, 0.5mL), 120 °C, 24 hours b 1,3,5-Trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, measured by NMR

Table S2 Optimization conditions of substrate 1a^a

Entry	Catalyst	Loading	Me ₂ S (equiv.)	additive	Solvent	yield ^b	ratio (A/B) ^c
1	AICI ₃	50%	2.0	none	Tol.	29%	
2	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	none	Tol.	41%	
3	AICI ₃	50%	10.0	none	Tol.	38%	
4	AICI ₃	50%	as solvent	none	Me ₂ S	18%	
5	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	NaCl 50%	Tol.	24%	
6	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	MgCl 50%	Tol.	33%	
7	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	ZnCl ₂ 50%	Tol.	52%	
8	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	ZnBr ₂ 50%	Tol.	56%	
9	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	ZnI ₂ 50%	Tol.	60%	
10	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	Tol.	82%	10/1
11	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	cyclohexane	77%	25/1
12	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Col ₂ 100%	cyclohexane	59%	
13	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Bil ₂ 100%	cyclohexane	23%	
14	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	AgI100%	cyclohexane	15%	
15	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Inl ₃ 100%	cyclohexane	63%	
16	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	NH ₄ I100%	cyclohexane	10%	
17	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	TfOH 50%	cyclohexane	37%	
18	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	DCE	26%	
19	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	THF	NP	
20	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	DMSO	NP	
21	AICI ₃	50%	5.0	Znl ₂ 100%	HFIP	44	
22	HCI	50%	5.0	none	cyclohexane	NP	
23	TfOH	50%	5.0	none	cyclohexane	59%	

 a **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), Me₂S (1.0 mmol, 73 uL), AlCl₃ (50 mol%, 13.34 mg), ZnI₂ (100 mol%), cyclohexane (0.2 M, 1mL), 120 °C, 24 hours. b dodecane as the internal standard, measured by GC. c the ratio measured by NMR

3 Syntheses of starting materials and spectroscopic data

Method A

Figure S1. General synthetic method A

- **a)** Following a reported procedure ¹, a solution of **M-1** (10 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (17 mL) was treated with NaSMe (12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), After the solution was stirred for 1 h. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product **S-1** was used in the following step without further purification.
- b) (Carbethoxmethylene)triphenylphosphorane (10 mmol, 1.9 equiv.) was added to a solution of aldehyde (S-1) in anhydrous DCM (10 mL) and the reaction mixture stirred at room temperature until TLC showed complete conversion of aldehyde. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (SiO₂, PE/EA = 50/1) to afford α , β -unsaturated ester S-2 in 98% yield.
- c) Following a reported procedure²: to the ester S-2 (5 mmol) in PEG 400 (30 mL) was added sodium borohydride (0.6 g, 15 mmol) portion wise. Under stirring, the solution was slowly brought to 65 °C (evolution of hydrogen) and kept at this temperature for 10 hours. During this time the reaction was generally complete. Diluted HC1 (10%) was added to the reaction mixture dropwise, and the products were extracted (3 × 30 mL) with diethyl ether. Drying of the extracts with sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure, purified by column chromatography on silica gel (SiO₂, PE/EA = 3/1) to afford the product in 84% yield.

Method B

Figure S2. General synthetic method B

- a) A solution of M-1 (9 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (25 mL) was treated with K₂CO₃ (9 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Me₂NH (12 mmol, 1.3 equiv.). After the solution was stirred at 110 °C for 24 hours. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product S-1 was used in the following step without further purification.
- c) Pd/C (10% on carbon, wetted with ca. 55% water) was added into the reaction flask, filled with nitrogen and purged with hydrogen three times. Methanol and S-2 were added to the reaction flask. The mixture was stirred at 45 °C for 24 hours and filtered through a pad of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated to give a crude product S-3, which was used in the following step without further purification.
- d) To an ice cooled solution of S-3 (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in dichloromethane (10 mL) a solution of DIBAL-H (1.5 M in dichloromethane, 2.3 equiv.) was added slowly over 15 min. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, and then at room temperature for 2 hours. After that, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C (ice bath) again and the excess DBAL-H was quenched by sequential addition of water (2.0 mL), NaOH solution (1.5 mL, 10% aqueous) and water (2.0 mL). The ice bath was removed and the suspension was stirred for at room temperature for 1 hour. Afterwards, the suspension was filtered, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give an oil. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (SiO₂, PE/EA = 5/1) to give the product 5p.

Figure S3. Synthesis of 2g-d3

2,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonic acid (1mmol, 10 mol%), Zn(OTf)₂ (1mmol, 10 mol%) and HFIP (10 mL) were added into the reaction flask, to the solution 4-methylbenzenethiol (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CD₃OD were added (30 mmol, 3.0 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and then cooled to room temperature. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (PE) to give the product **2g-d₃**. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.19 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

SMe Signary Sa: 3-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-ol. 25
1
H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.23 $^{-}$ 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 $^{-}$ 7.08 (m, 1H), 3.67 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 3H), 1.97 $^{-}$ 1.83 (m, 2H).

5b: 3-(5-methoxy-2-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.66 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.88 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.85 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.34, 143.04, 130.53, 127.53, 115.26, 112.27, 61.88, 55.26, 33.44, 30.01, 18.07.

SMe ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)
$$\delta$$
 7.14 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.87 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.12, 135.19, 133.34, 130.10, 127.45, 126.67, 62.06, 33.23, 29.60, 20.82, 16.56.

5c: 3-(5-methyl-2-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

¹³C **NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 141.45, 135.65, 130.79, 128.91, 126.97, 126.66, 61.83, 32.47, 29.49, 15.94.

Br OH

5e: 3-(5-bromo-2-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.2 Hz,

1H), 3.67 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.91 - 1.84 (m, 2H).

NC OH

5f: 3-(3-hydroxypropyl)-4-(methylthio)benzonitrile.

**SMe **IH NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.90 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H).

ОН

5g: 3-(4-methyl-2-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

SMe ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.14 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 10.5, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.85 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.12, 135.23, 133.36, 130.14, 127.57, 126.86, 62.06, 33.23, 29.60, 20.82, 16.56.

Ph SMe

5h: 3-(3-(methylthio)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propan-1-ol.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.58 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 1.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.83, 139.91, 138.72, 137.49, 129.52, 128.74, 127.28, 127.03, 124.46, 124.01, 62.11, 32.91, 29.30, 15.94.

SMe

5i: 3-(1-(methylthio)naphthalen-2-yl)propan-1-ol.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.01 – 1.94 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.58, 134.76, 132.98, 131.66, 129.24, 128.48, 127.89, 126.96, 126.34, 125.36, 61.81, 34.57, 31.54, 20.02.

MeS OH

5j: 3,3'-(2,5-bis(methylthio)-1,4-phenylene)bis(propan-1-ol).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.03 (s, 2H), 3.67 (t, J = 6.2 Hz,

4H), 2.84 - 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.44 (s, 6H), 1.93 - 1.84 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ

138.73, 133.95, 127.51, 62.06, 33.14, 29.46, 16.53.

ОН

5p: 3-(2-(dimethylamino)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

NMe₂
¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7 23 = 2

Hz, 1H), 3.34 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.86 - 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 6H), 1.83 - 1.73 (m, 2H).

OMe OH NMe₂

5q: 3-(2-(dimethylamino)-6-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-ol.

 $^{1}{\bf H}$ NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.17 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz,

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.08 (td, J = 7.3, 1.5

1H), 6.70 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.32 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (t, J = 6.5

Hz, 2H), 2.68 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 6H), 1.77 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H).

MeO NMe₂

5r: 3-(2-(dimethylamino)-4-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-ol.

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H),

6.64 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.34 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.78 – 2.74 (m, 2H), 2.69 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 6H), 1.76 (q, *J* = 6.3, 5.8 Hz, 2H).

CF₃OH

5s: 3-(2-(dimethylamino)-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-ol.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 3.38

(t, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (dt, J = 9.1, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (s, 6H), 1.83 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H).

^

NMe₂

 ${\bf 5t: 3\hbox{-}(2\hbox{-}(dimethylamino)\hbox{-}5\hbox{-}(naphthalen-2\hbox{-}yl)phenyl)propan-1\hbox{-}ol.}$

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.01 (s, br, 1H), 7.90 (t, J = 7.9

Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59

-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 6.6

Hz, 2H), 2.78 (s, 6H), 1.92 - 1.86 (m, 2H). 13 C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 151.74, 137.96, 137.51,

136.72, 133.65, 132.46, 129.67, 128.33, 128.06, 127.59, 126.23, 125.96, 125.77, 125.36, 125.31, 119.56,

59.43, 45.64, 33.83, 26.06.

4 C–O/C–X σ-bond metathesis of alcohols with thioethers

General procedure A for C–O/C–S(Se) σ -bond metathesis of alcohols with thioethers: to a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (50 mol%), ZnI₂ (100 mol%), alcohol (1.0 equiv.), thioether (5.0 equiv.) and cyclohexane (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the target product.

General procedure B for intramolecular ring-closing C-O/C-X \u03c3-bond metathesis of alcohols

with thioethers, ethers and amines: to a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (50 mol%), substrate (1.0 equiv.) and cyclohexane (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the target product.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.42 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.01 mg), **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3a** (17.89 mg, 81% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.58 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 20H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

SMe 3b: Heptyl(methyl)sulfane. Mixture.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.19 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.82 mg), **1b** (0.2 mmol, 28 uL), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3b** (19.87 mg, 68% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 2.49 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2.58H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3.34H), 1.42 – 1.22 (m, 11.28H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3.98H).

3c: (3,7-dimethyloctyl)(methyl)sulfane. Mixture,

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.87 mg), **1c** (0.2 mmol, 31.86 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3c** (29.36 mg, 78% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 2.58 – 2.43 (m, 2.67H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.68 – 1.46 (m, 5.68H), 1.45 – 1.35 (m, 1.76H), 1.12 (dd, J = 18.5, 9.8 Hz, 4.75H), 0.87 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 13.50H).

3d: (2-cyclohexylethyl)(methyl)sulfane. Mixture.

SMe

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.57 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.75 mg), **1d** (0.2 mmol, 24.03 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3d** (24.05 mg, 76% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ

2.54 - 2.47 (m, 2.38H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.76 - 1.61 (m, 6.22H), 1.51 - 1.45 (m, 2.38H), 1.34 (tdq, J = 14.0, 6.8, 3.4 Hz, 1.11H), 1.27 - 1.08 (m, 4.05H), 0.94 - 0.84 (m, 2.55H).

3e: (2-((3r,5r,7r)-adamantan-1-yl)ethyl)(methyl)sulfane. Mixture

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.40 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.56 mg), **1e** (0.2 mmol, 36.28 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3e** (22.68 mg, 54% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.49 – 2.41 (m, 2.47H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3.80H), 1.70 (dt, J = 12.3, 3.1 Hz, 4H), 1.62 (dq, J = 12.4, 2.1 Hz, 4H), 1.48 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 7.63H), 1.39 – 1.33 (m, 2.47H).

SMe 3f: 2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.48 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.76 mg), **1f** (0.2 mmol, 39.43 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3f** (22.05 mg, 50% yield) as white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 3.91 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 168.16, 133.97, 132.01, 123.30, 36.39, 32.17, 15.10. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₁H₁₁NO₂S: 221.0510, found 221.0506.

3g: 2-(3-(methylthio)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.48 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.76 mg), **1g** (0.2 mmol, 39.43 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3g** (69.11 mg, 59% yield) as white solid. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.85 (dt, J = 5.3, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (dt, J = 5.2, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.99 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 168.31, 133.93, 132.12, 123.21, 37.08, 31.41, 27.90, 15.37. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO₂S: 235.0667, found 235.0669.

Mes 3h: 1,6-bis(methylthio)hexane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.65 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.74 mg), **1h** (0.2 mmol, 29.62 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C

for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3h** (10.67 mg, 43% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 2.10 (s, 6H), 1.60 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 1.45 – 1.40 (m, 4H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 34.20, 29.03, 28.39, 15.53.

3i: cyclohexyl(methyl)sulfane.5

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 159.67 mg), **1i** (0.5 mmol, 53 uL), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (2 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3i** (70% 1 H yield, the product is readily volatile.) as a colorless oil. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 2.53 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.76 (q, J = 6.6, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 1.37 – 1.17 (m, 6H).

SEt 3j: Ethyl(heptyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.46 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.88 mg), **1b** (0.2 mmol, 28 uL), Et₂S (1 mmol, 108 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3j** (21.23 mg, 66% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 2.57 – 2.48 (m, 4H), 1.58 (dd, J = 15.1, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.41 – 1.25 (m, 10H), 0.89 – 0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 34.21, 32.11, 31.73, 29.75, 28.91, 23.01, 22.59, 14.04, 13.51.

SPr 3k: Heptyl(propyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.228 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.94 mg), **1b** (0.2 mmol, 28 uL), Pr₂S (1 mmol, 141 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3k** (21.98 mg, 663% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.49 (td, J = 7.4, 4.6 Hz, 4H), 1.63 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.41 – 1.26 (m, 8H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 32.18, 31.73, 31.67, 29.74, 29.67, 28.92, 25.91, 22.60, 14.81, 14.06.

S 3l: Benzyl(methyl)sulfane. 6

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.41 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.98 mg), **11** (0.2 mmol, 22.68 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the

desired product 31 (15.14 mg, 52% yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.99 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.13 mg), **1m** (0.2 mmol, 36.23 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3m** (25.96 mg, 61% yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.00 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.46 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.56 mg), **1n** (0.2 mmol, 29.59 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3n** (17.21 mg, 55% yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 9.99 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 1.99 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.77 mg), **1o** (0.2 mmol, 26.48 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3o** (81% 1 H yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.26 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (td, J = 8.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.77 mg), **1p** (0.2 mmol, 33.63 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3p** (81% ¹H yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. colorless oil (18.02 mg, 46% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

S 3q: Methyl(phenethyl)sulfane. 5

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.00 mg), ZnI₂ (0.55 mmol, 161.04 mg), **1q** (0.5 mmol, 62.07 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (2 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3q** (54.12 mg, 70% yield, the product is readily volatile) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 2.93 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.82 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.84 mg), **1r** (0.2 mmol, 32.19 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3r** (16.95 mg, 44% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.13 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.87 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.09, 132.64, 129.40, 113.83, 55.22, 36.08, 34.95, 15.67. **HRMS** (**APCI**) m/z: M calcd for C₁₀H₁₄OS: 182.0765, found 182.0761.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.46 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.57 mg), **1s** (0.2 mmol, 26.43 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3s** (18.22 mg, 54% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.11 (m, 4H), 2.90 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.75 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.62 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.82 mg), **1t** (0.2 mmol, 42.36 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3t** (28.34, 61% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.59 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 140.91, 139.61, 139.27, 128.89, 128.70, 127.17, 127.09, 126.98, 35.75, 35.46, 15.72.

HRMS (APCI) m/z: M calcd for C₁₅H₁₆S: 228.0973, found 228.0968.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.76 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5mmol, 160.40 mg), **1s** (0.5 mmol, 71.84 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3s** (62.20 mg, 71% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.17 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 2.89 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.75 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.69 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 162.20 mg), **1v** (0.5 mmol, 78.65 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3v** (69.31 mg, 74% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.26 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.90 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.32 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.62 mg), **1w** (0.2 mmol, 40.17 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3w** (36.63, 75% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.42 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.73 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

s 3x: (4-iodophenethyl)(methyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.17 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5mmol, 159.40 mg), **1x** (0.5 mmol, 124.21 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3x** (93.12 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.86 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.06, 137.43, 130.56, 91.47, 35.50, 35.22, 15.70. HRMS (APCI) m/z: M calcd for C₉H₁₁IS: 277.9626, found 277.9622.

3y: (2,6-dichlorophenethyl)(methyl)sulfane. 12

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.19 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.51 mg), **1y** (0.2 mmol, 38.87 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3y** (13.65 mg, 31% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

S 3z: Methyl(2,4,6-trifluorophenethyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.39 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.68 mg), **1z** (0.2 mmol, 37.02 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3z** (17.29 mg, 42% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.03 (dd, J = 17.3, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 123.62, 123.50, 118.32, 118.28, 118.20, 118.16, 105.51, 105.38, 105.32, 105.19, 34.05, 28.47, 15.54. ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -120.21, -136.22 – 136.38 (m), -143.21.

3aa: Methyl(2,4,6-trimethylphenethyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.33 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.87 mg), **1aa** (0.2 mmol, 38.87 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3aa** (29.13 mg, 75% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 6.87 (s, 2H), 2.95 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 135.97, 135.58, 134.11, 128.98, 32.95, 29.60, 20.76, 19.67, 15.57. HRMS (**APCI**) m/z: M calcd for C₁₂H₁₈S: 194.1129, found 194.1124.

S 3bb: Methyl(2-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)sulfane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.37 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.92 mg), **1bb** (0.2 mmol, 33.79 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3bb** (24.67 mg, 61% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.03 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46

(m, 1H), 7.45 - 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.41 - 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.90 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 136.54, 133.87, 131.60, 128.85, 127.13, 126.33, 125.99, 125.53, 125.50, 123.38, 35.05, 33.23, 15.77. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for $C_{13}H_{14}S$: 202.0816, found 202.0811.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.65 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.36 mg), **1cc** (0.2 mmol, 34.49 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3cc** (18.18 mg, 45% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 3H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.45 (p, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.88 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.44 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.81 mg), **1dd** (0.2 mmol, 27.24 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3dd** (19.27 mg, 58% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.88 (m, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.55 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.67 mg), **1ee** (0.2 mmol, 44.15 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3ee** (33.31 mg, 68% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.72 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.49 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.49, 131.38, 130.20, 119.60, 34.01, 33.39, 30.37, 15.42. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₀H₁₃BrS: 243.9921, found 243.9918.

3ff: Methyl(4-phenylbutyl)sulfane. 4

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.13 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 160.71 mg), **1ff** (0.5 mmol, 73.46 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (2 mL). The reaction

was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3ff** (63.03 mg, 70% yield) as colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 2.65 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.78 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.62 (m, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 160.65 mg), **1gg** (0.5 mmol, 90.12 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 184 uL) and cyclohexane (2 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3gg** (43.08 mg, 41% yield) as colorless oil. ¹H **NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.73 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.60 (m, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 157.67, 134.27, 129.19, 113.66, 55.19, 34.50, 34.06, 30.66, 28.59, 15.48. **HRMS** (**APCI**) m/z: M calcd for C₁₂H₁₈OS: 210.1078, found 210.1074.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.48 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.78 mg), **1hh** (0.2 mmol, 42.12 mg), Me₂S (1 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3hh** (23.22 mg, 50% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dt, J = 15.3, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.19, 130.76, 128.45, 126.41, 125.56, 125.53, 125.51, 125.48, 36.20, 14.50.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.33 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.50 mg), **1a** (0.2 mmol, 34.66 mg), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4a** (38.04 mg, 72% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.35 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 14H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

S 4b: Hexyl(phenyl)sulfane. 14

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.29 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.86 mg), **1b-2** (0.2 mmol, 42.12 mg), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4b** (27.17 mg, 70% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.31 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 4H), 0.87 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

4c: Butyl(phenyl)sulfane. 14

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.2 mmol, 26.67 mg), ZnI₂ (0.4mmol, 127.15 mg), **1c-2** (0.4 mmol, 37 uL), **2c** (2.0 mmol, 235 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4c** (43.83, 66% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.32 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.68 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.96 mg), **1c** (0.2 mmol, 39 uL mg), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4d** (36.02, 72% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.37 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.15 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 1.65 (dd, J = 16.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.56 – 1.40 (m, 3H), 1.20 (d, J = 94.8 Hz, 6H), 0.87 (dd, J = 25.1, 4.5 Hz, 9H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 137.05, 128.77, 128.75, 125.57, 39.18, 36.87, 36.19, 32.21, 31.38, 27.93, 24.61, 22.67, 22.57, 19.34. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₆H₂₆S: 250.1755, found 250.1749.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 159.61 mg), **1g** (0.5 mmol, 102.61 mg), **2a** (2.5 mmol, 300 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4e** (123.26 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.84 (dd, J = 5.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (dd, J = 5.7, 3.1

Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.55 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.52 mg), **1dd**(0.2 mmol, 27.24 mg), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4f** (31.06, 68% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.29 (dt, J = 16.5, 8.5 Hz, 6H), 7.19 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.39 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.84 mg), **1ff** (0.2 mmol, 30.04 mg), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4g** (30.03 mg, 62% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.74 (dd, J = 39.2, 7.7 Hz, 4H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.89 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24 uL), **2a** (1 mmol, 118 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4h** (36.11 mg, 82% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.37 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 3.22 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.34 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.85 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.90 mg), **2i** (1 mmol, 134 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4b** (30.08 mg, 66% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (t, J =

7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.53 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.97 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.43 mg), **2j** (1 mmol, 169.20 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4j** (23.09 mg, 44% yield) as white solid . HNMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.16 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 60.4, 8.4 Hz, 7H), 3.33 – 3.30, (m, 2H), 3.06 – 3.03 (m, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.23 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.09 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.76 mg), **2k** (1 mmol, 139 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4k** (15.10 mg, 31% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.96 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.14 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.95 – 2.87 (m, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.88 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.36 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 23.66 mg), **2l** (1 mmol, 122 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4l** (34.01 mg, 73% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.36 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.01 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.45 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.95 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 25.03 mg), **2m** (1 mmol, 130 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4m** (37.20 mg, 75% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.33 – 7.21 (m, 7H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.18 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 2.92 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol,

63.76 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.67 mg), **2n** (1 mmol, 250.92mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4n** (38.75 mg, 57% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.15 (m, 6H), 7.08 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 3.17 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.94 – 2.90 (m, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 139.85, 137.80, 136.57, 130.65, 128.53, 128.46, 126.53, 90.54, 35.41, 34.86.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.95 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.08 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 25.14 mg), **2o** (1 mmol, 204.13 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4o** (37.98 mg, 65% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dt, J = 19.4, 8.2 Hz, 5H), 3.16 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.46 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 64.53 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.43 mg), **2p** (1 mmol, 203.13 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4p** (35.09 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 7.04 (q, J = 4.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 139.93, 137.88, 133.01, 128.57, 128.44, 127.93, 127.70, 126.56, 126.52, 123.54, 34.99, 34.30.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.89 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 25.16 mg), **2q** (1 mmol, 174.26 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4q** (33.28 mg, 63% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 3.32 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

4r: 1,2-bis(phenylthio)ethane. 20

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 34.07 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 159.60 mg), **1r** (0.5 mmol, 35.67 mg), **2a** (2.5 mmol, 300 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4r** (56.59 mg, 46% yield) as a white solid. ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 3.09 (s, 4H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.25 mmol, 33.73 mg), ZnI₂ (0.5 mmol, 161.20 mg), **1s** (0.5 mmol, 39.07mg), **2a** (2.5 mmol, 293 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4s** (45.51 mg, 35% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 3.08 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 1.98 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.78 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2mmol, 63.89 mg), **1q** (0.2 mmol, 24.43 mg), **2t** (1 mmol, 124 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4t** (38.90 mg, 74% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.20 (m, 8H), 3.18 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.03 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.12 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.99 mg), **1ff** (0.2 mmol, 29.92 mg), **2t** (1 mmol, 171.11 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4u** (38.84 mg, 67% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 11.5, 7.6 Hz, 5H), 7.20 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 3H), 2.97 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.78 (q, J = 3.9, 3.3 Hz, 4H).

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.13 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.11 mg), **1b-2** (0.2 mmol, 25 uL), **2t** (1 mmol, 171.15 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was

stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product $4\mathbf{v}$ (36.05 mg, 70% yield) as a colorless oil. $^1\mathbf{H}$ NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 12.9, 7.1 Hz, 3H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (dd, J = 7.0, 3.5 Hz, 4H), 0.91 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

4w: (3,7-dimethyloctyl)(phenyl)selane.

Following the general procedure A, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.85 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 64.24 mg), **1c** (0.2 mmol, 38 uL), **2t** (1 mmol, 171.06 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **4v** (52.95 mg, 89% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (dq, J = 13.3, 6.9, 5.5 Hz, 3H), 3.03 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 1.74 (q, J = 9.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.58 – 1.49 (m, 3H), 1.28 (ddd, J = 27.3, 13.7, 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (dq, J = 16.6, 7.9, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.1 Hz, 9H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 132.30, 130.70, 128.95, 126.55, 39.21, 37.26, 36.79, 33.13, 27.95, 25.71, 24.62, 22.69, 22.59, 19.27.

6a: Thiochromane. ²⁶

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.38mg), **5a** (0.2 mmol, 36.46 mg), and cyclohexane (1mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6a** (24.64 mg, 82% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.15 – 6.92 (m, 4H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.82 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

MeO

6b: 6-methoxythiochromane. 26

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.23 mg), **5b** (0.2 mmol, 44.78 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6b** (27.03 mg, 75% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.04 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).



6c: 6-methylthiochromane. ²⁶

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), **5c** (0.2 mmol, 42.71 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash

chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6c** (26.11 mg, 80% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.98 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.10 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

CI

6d: 6-chlorothiochromane. 27

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.57 mg), **5d** (0.2 mmol, 44.73 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6d** (33.11 mg, 90% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.01 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.78 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).



6e: 6-bromothiochromane.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.76 mg), **5e** (0.1 mmol, 26.33 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6e** (16.18 mg, 71% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.16 (s, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 7.3, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 135.84, 132.48, 132.15, 129.29, 127.97, 116.92, 29.48, 27.40, 22.41. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₉H₉BrS: 227.9608, found 227.9604.



6f: thiochromane-6-carbonitrile.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.79 mg), **5f** (0.1 mmol, 20.68 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6f** (6.21 mg, 34% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.08 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.14 – 2.09 (m, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 135.44, 131.42, 129.61, 129.18, 127.64, 126.44, 29.53, 27.40, 22.44. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₀H₉NS: 175.0456, found 175.0451.



6g: 7-methylthiochromane.

Me S Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.68 mg), **5g** (0.2 mmol, 41.78 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6g** (26.12 mg, 80% yield) as a

colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 6.98 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 3.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.10 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 133.68, 133.46, 130.65, 129.17, 127.24, 126.44, 29.59, 27.51, 23.04, 20.72. **HRMS** (**APCI**) m/z: M calcd for C₁₀H₁₂S: 164.0660, found 164.0655.

6h: 7-phenylthiochromane.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.82 mg), **5h** (0.2 mmol, 51.77 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6h** (31.20 mg, 69% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.24 – 2.11 (m, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 140.55, 139.48, 133.29, 132.81, 130.32, 128.66, 127.18, 126.88, 125.03, 122.80, 29.35, 27.62, 22.92. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₅H₁₄S: 226.0816, found 226.0811.



6i: 3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[h]thiochromene. 26

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.66 mg), **5i** (0.1 mmol, 23.69 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6i** (13.01 mg, 65% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.29 – 2.18 (m, 2H).



6j: 2,3,4,7,8,9-hexahydrothiopyrano[2,3-g]thiochromene.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.45 mg), **5j** (0.1 mmol, 28.99 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6j** (8.20 mg, 37% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.77 (s, 2H), 3.01 – 2.96 (m, 4H), 2.71 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 4H), 2.07 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 4H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 132.36, 127.93, 127.62, 29.14, 27.54, 23.04. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M calcd for C₁₂H₁₄S₂: 222.0537, found 222.0532.



6k: Chromane. 29

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.40 mg), **5k** (0.2 mmol, 35.47 mg)

and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6k** (13.63mg, 62% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.06 – 1.96 (m, 2H).

6l: 6-fluorochromane. ²⁹

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.65 mg), **5l** (0.1 mmol, 19.40 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6l** (9.12mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.87 – 6.60 (m, 3H), 4.18 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.02 – 1.95 (m, 2H).

Me

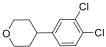
6m: 6-methylchromane. ²⁹

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.28 mg), **5m** (0.2 mmol, 37.11 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6m** (21.32 mg, 72% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.91 – 4.86(m, 2H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 2.76 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.97 (m, 2H).

O_____F

6n: 4-(4-fluorophenyl) tetrahydro-2H-pyran. ²⁹

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.57 mg), **5n** (0.2 mmol, 40.89 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6n** (19.82 mg, 66% yield) as a colorless oil. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.11 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.52 (td, J = 11.3, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 2.80 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.72 (m, 4H).



60: 4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl) tetrahydro-2H-pyran. 29

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.68 mg), **5o** (0.1 mmol, 26.91 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6o** (13.80 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.55 – 3.46 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 1.79 – 1.72 (m, 4H).



6p: 1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline. ²⁸

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.30 mg), **5p** (0.2 mmol, 37.17 mg) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6p** (24.78 mg, 84% yield) as a colorless oil. colorless oil (25.11 mg, 85% yield). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.11 (t, J = 7.8Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.69 - 6.51 (m, 2H), 3.26 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.81 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, J = 5.6 Hz, J = 5.66.4 Hz, 2H), 2.06 - 2.00 (m, 2H).

OMe

6q: 5-methoxy-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline. 28

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.77 mg), 5q (0.1 mmol, 21.56 mg) Ме and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product 6q (10.63 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.11 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 33.1, 8.2 Hz, 2H, 3.79 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 3H), 3.16 (dd, J = 6.9, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 3H), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 3Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz), 2.70 - 2.65 (dd, J = 3(m, 2H), 1.97 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 2H).



6r: 7-methoxy-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline. 28

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.85 mg), 5r (0.1 mmol, 20.91 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product 6r (12.57 mg, 71% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 – 6.15 (m, 2H), 3.80 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 3H), 3.24 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.01 -1.95 (m, 2H).



6s: 1-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.69 mg), 5s (0.1 mmol, 25.72 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product 6s (14.09 mg, 66% yield) as a colorless oil. colorless oil (14 mg, 66% yield). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.00 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 3.27 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 2.78 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 146.65, 129.53, 129.22, 128.73, 126.28, 126.27, 126.04, 123.33, 112.37, 112.33, 112.29, 112.25, 106.81, 106.77, 106.73, 106.69,

50.95, 38.82, 27.76, 21.93. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M+H⁺ calcd for $C_{11}H_{13}F_3N^+$: 216.0995, found 216.0995.

6t: 1-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline.

Following the general procedure B, AlCl₃ (0.05 mmol, 6.85 mg), **5t** (0.1 mmol, 32.09 mg) and cyclohexane (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 24

hours and purified through flash chromatography (100% petroleum ether) to give the desired product **6t** (25.12 mg, 88% yield) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.88 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.08 – 2.01 (m, 2H). ¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.27, 138.71, 133.90, 131.97, 128.61, 128.08, 127.89, 127.66, 127.55, 125.98, 125.93, 125.31, 125.10, 123.97, 123.10, 111.24, 51.26, 39.09, 27.97, 22.44. **HRMS (APCI)** m/z: M+H⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N⁺: 274.1590, found 274.1587.

5 Synthetic applications of C–O/C–S σ-bond metathesis

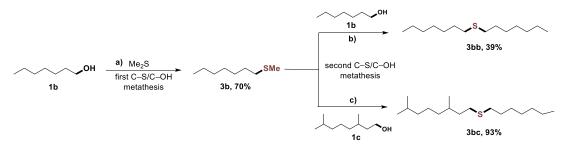


Figure S4: successive C–O/C–S σ-bond metathesis for Me₂S upgrading

- a) To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.19 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.82 mg), **1b** (0.2 mmol, 28 uL), thioether (1.0 mmol, 73 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the target product **3b** (20.45 mg, 70% yield).
- **b)** To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.36 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.90 mg), **3b** (0.2 mmol, 36 uL), **1b** (0.4 mmol, 56 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the target product **3bb** (18.0 mg, 39% yield).
- c) To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.32 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.25 mg), **3b** (0.2 mmol, 36 uL), **1c** (0.4 mmol, 78 uL) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by

flash column chromatography to afford the target product **3bc** (50.67 mg, 93% yield).

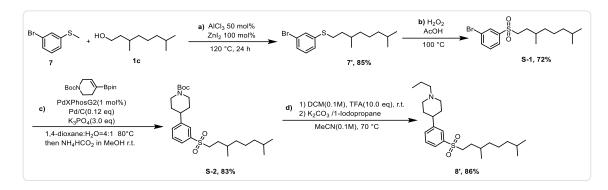


Figure S5: Pridopidine derivatization of 8'

- a) To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 50 mol%), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **7** (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), **1c** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and cyclohexane (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the target product **7**' (20.45 mg, 85% yield).
- b) To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added 7' (5 mmol), AcOH (1.0 mL), H₂O₂ (2.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours, then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. Quenched with saturated NaHCO₃ solution, the organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica get to give the product S-1 (80% yield).
- c) To an oven dried 2-5 mL microwave vial was added boronic ester/acid (0.25 mmol, 1 equiv.), PdXPhosG2 (0.0025 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), 10% Pd/C (0.04 mmol, 0.12 equiv.), K₃PO₄ (0.75 mmol, 3 equiv.) and S-1 (0.25 mmol, 1 equiv.). The vial was capped and purged, then 1,4-dioxane (800 μL) and water (200 μL) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 4 h, followed by the addition of NH₄HCO₂ in MeOH (1.25 M) (158 mg NH₄HCO₂ in 2 mL MeOH, 10 eq. 2.5 mmol). After this, the reaction was stirred for 16 h at room temperature. The vial was de-capped, and the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through Celite and rinsed through with further ethyl acetate. The solvent was removed in vacuo and purification by column chromatography on silica get to give the product S-2 (83% yield).
- d) To the solution of S-2 (1.0 equiv.) in DCM TFA (10 equiv.) was added, the mixture stirred at room temperature until S-2 completely conversion. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and

dried with PhF for two times. The crude product was resolved in CH₃CN (0.1 M), K₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv.), 1-Iodoproane (1.2 equiv.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C overnight and then cooled to room temperature. H₂O was added and the organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica get to give the product 8' in 86% yield.

Figure S6: Pridopidine derivatization of 8"

e) S-3 (0.3 mmol) was dissolved in EtOH (2 mL), hydrazine hydrate (1 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3 hours and then cooled to room temperature. H₂O was added and the organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica (DCM/MeOH = 5–10, Et₃N 1%) to give the product 8" in 72% yield.

8": 3-((3-(1-propylpiperidin-4-yl)phenyl)sulfonyl)propan-1-amine

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.7 Hz,

1H), 7.54 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 3.20 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (br, 2H), 2.83 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.42 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.87 (m, 6H),

1.62 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 147.71, 139.18, 132.14, 129.45, 126.47, 125.83, 60.64, 53.84, 53.78, 42.14, 40.13, 32.72, 25.54, 19.74, 11.90. **HRMS**(APCI) m/z: M+H⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₂N₂S⁺: 325.1944, found 325.1937.

8': 4-(3-((3,7-dimethyloctyl)sulfonyl)phenyl)-1-propylpiperidine

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 3.05 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.77 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.61–2.52 (m, 4H), 2.08 (q, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.85 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 1.65 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.46 – 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.14 – 1.05 (m, 3H), 0.99 – 0.95 (m, 3H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.72 – 0.71 (m, 9H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 146.36, 139.02, 131.82, 129.30, 126.00, 125.75, 77.21, 59.55, 54.02, 52.98, 40.55, 38.65, 36.18, 31.46, 31.11, 28.73, 27.47, 24.56, 24.10, 22.29, 22.19, 18.83, 18.55, 11.31. RMS (APCI) m/z: M+H⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₄₂O₂NS⁺: 408.2931, found 408.2927.

6 Mechanistic experiments

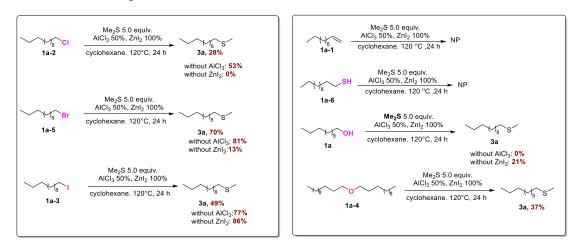


Figure S7: Control experiments I

1a-2, 1a-5, 1a-3 were reacted without AlCl₃ respectively, without ZnI₂ respectively and reacted under standard conditions respectively, the corresponding yield was measured by gas chromatography. 1a-1, 1a-6, 1a, 1a-4 were reacted under standard conditions respectively and the corresponding yield

was measured by gas chromatography.

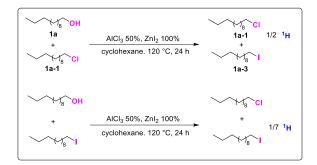


Figure S8: Control experiments II

1a and 1a-1 were added in equal proportion to react under standard conditions and the proportion of products was detected by NMR. 1a and 1a-3 were added in equal proportion to react under standard conditions and the proportion of products was detected by NMR.

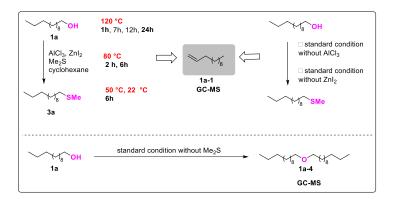


Figure S9: analysis of the reaction mixture with GC-MS

Under standard conditions, only olefins 1a-1 were detected by GC-MS at different reaction temperatures and reaction times. Under standard conditions, GC-MS detection of 1a without AlCl₃ or ZnI₂ also only found 1a-1. 1a reacted without Me₂S, trace 1a-4 was detected.

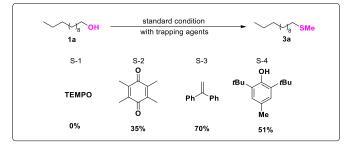


Figure S10: radical trap experiments

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.89 mg), substrate **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), TEMPO (0.2 mmol, 31.69 mg) and cyclohexane (1.0 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. Then the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. There is no reaction measured by NMR.

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.46 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.76 mg), substrate **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), **S-2** (0.2 mmol, 32.84 mg) and cyclohexane (1.0 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. Then the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of **3a** is 35% measured by NMR.

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.51 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.52 mg), substrate **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), **S-3** (0.2 mmol, 35 uL) and cyclohexane (1.0 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. Then the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of **3a** is 70% measured by NMR.

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added AlCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 13.35 mg), ZnI₂ (0.2 mmol, 63.84 mg), substrate **1a** (0.2 mmol, 45 uL), **S-4** (0.2 mmol, 44.15 mg) and cyclohexane (1.0 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 hours. Then the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of **3a** is 51% measured by NMR.

Figure S11: Kinetic isotope effect (KIE) experiments

Parallel Kinetic isotope effect (KIE) experiments: 2g and 2g-d₃ reacted with lo under standard conditions respectively, and then cooled to room temperature after reaction for 50 minutes. Isotrimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, the yield of 4l was measured by NMR and calculated the KIE.

Competitive Kinetic isotope effect (KIE) experiments: 2g, 2g-d₃ and 1o were added in equal proportion to react for 50 minutes and then cooled to room temperature. Isotrimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, the residual amounts of 2g and 2g-d₃ were detected by NMR, and the conversion amounts of 2g and 2g-d₃ were calculated, then calculated the KIE.

7 DFT calculations

Density functional calculations were performed using the B3LYP hybrid functional with D3 dispersion corrections (BJ damping)^[30,31] as implemented in the Gaussian 16 program.^[32] Geometries were optimized using the def2-SVP basis sets, and analytic frequency calculations were carried out at the same level of theory as the geometry optimizations. The final energies in the toluene solvent were obtained by single-point calculations employing the SMD^[33] continuum solvation model and the larger def2-TZVPP basis sets. The energies reported are Gibbs free energies, which include zero-point vibrational corrections, thermal and entropy corrections at 298.15 K and solvation energies.

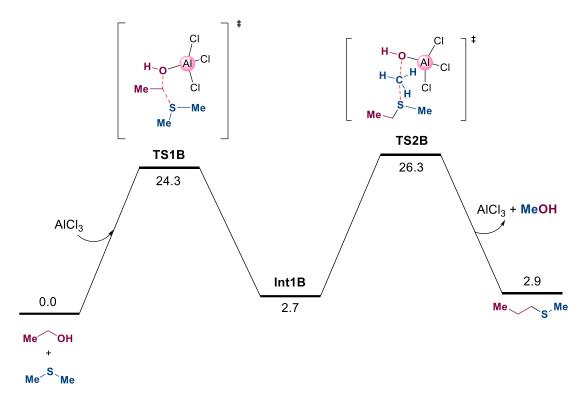


Figure S12: Gibbs free energy profile (in kcal/mol) for the C-O/C-S σ -bond metathesis of ethyl alcohol with dimethyl sulfide catalyzed by AlCl3 at the SMD-B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-TZVPP//B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-SVP level.

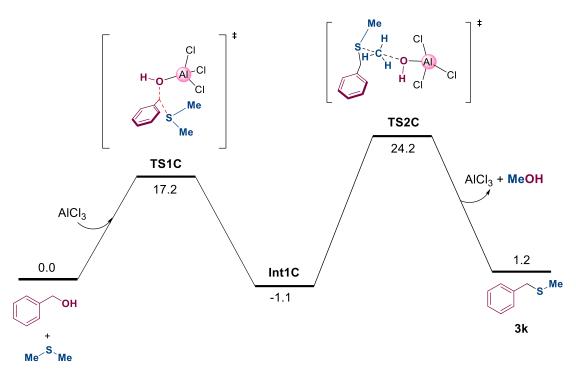


Figure S13: Gibbs free energy profile (in kcal/mol) for the C-O/C-S σ -bond metathesis of benzyl alcohol with dimethyl sulfide catalyzed by AlCl3 at the SMD-B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-TZVPP//B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-SVP level.

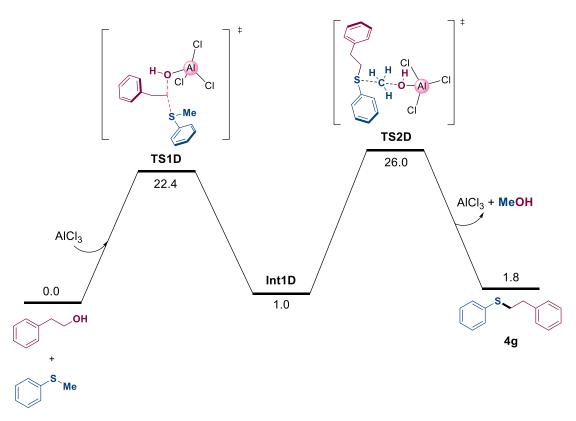


Figure S14: Gibbs free energy profile (in kcal/mol) for the C-O/C-S σ -bond metathesis of phenethyl alcohol with thioanisole catalyzed by AlCl3 at the SMD-B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-TZVPP//B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-SVP level.

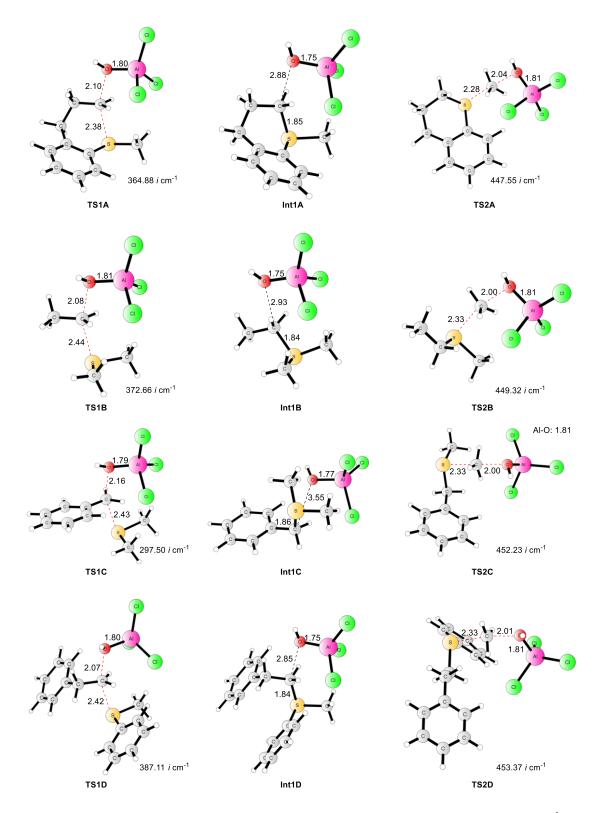


Figure S15: Optimized geometries of the critical intermediates and transition states. All distances are given in Å.

Table S3 Calculated energies (in Hartree) for all stationary points

	,	
Stationary point	Thermal correction to Gibbs free energy	Single-point energy (SMD)- B3LYP-D3BJ/def2-TZVPP
6a	0.13281	-747.39035
CH ₃ OH	0.02831	-115.78387
AlCl ₃ -5a	0.17866	-2486.62475
TS1A	0.17566	-2486.58541
Int1A	0.17485	-2486.61482
TS2A	0.17505	-2486.58159
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	0.05429	-155.12402
AlCl ₃ -CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	0.04837	-1778.55518
CH ₃ SCH ₃	0.04810	-478.09456
CH ₃ CH ₂ SCH ₃	0.07427	-517.43033
TS1B	0.11579	-2256.62624
Int1B	0.11858	-2256.66350
TS2B	0.11667	-2256.62397
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OH	0.10041	-346.95118
AlCl ₃ -C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OH	0.09715	-1970.38364
3k (C6H5CH2SCH3)	0.12113	-709.26082
TS1C	0.16413	-2448.46658
Int1C	0.16646	-2448.49814
TS2C	0.16450	-2448.45582
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	0.12810	-386.28789
AlCl ₃ -C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	0.12520	-2009.71955
C ₆ H ₅ SCH ₃	0.09660	-669.92657
4g (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₂ SC ₆ H ₅)	0.19592	-940.42733
TS1D	0.23838	-2679.62404
Int1D	0.24035	-2679.66011
TS2D	0.24045	-2679.62034

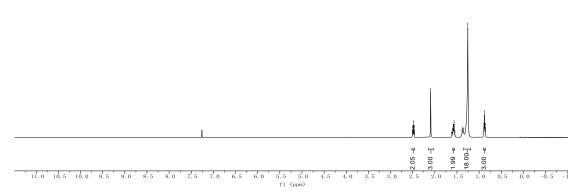
8 References

- 1. C. Ruzie, J. Karpinska, A. R. Kennedy & Y. H. Geerts. Synthesis of 1,6-, 2,7-, 3,8-, and 4,9-Isomers of Didodecyl[1]benzothieno[3,2-b][1]benzothiophenes. *J. Org. Chem.*, **2013**, 78, 7741-7748
- 2. E. Santaniello, P. Ferraboschi, & P. Sozzani. Reduction of Esters to Alcohols by means of Sodium Borohydride in Polyethylene Glycols. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1981**, 46, 4585-4586
- 3. R. N. Salvatore, R. A. Smith, A. K. Nischwitz & T. Gavin. A mild and highly convenient chemoselective alkylation of thiols using Cs₂CO₃-TBAI. *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **2005**, 46, 8931–8935
- S. N. Alektiar, J. Han, Y Dang, C. Z. Rubel & Z. K. Wickens. Radical Hydrocarboxylation of Unactivated Alkenes via Photocatalytic Formate Activation. J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2023, 145, 20, 10991–10997
- S. K. Kristensen, S. L. R. Laursen, E. Taarning & T. Skrydstrup. Ex Situ Formation of Methanethiol: Application in the Gold(I)- Promoted Anti-Markovnikov Hydrothiolation of Olefins. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2018, 57, 13887 –13891
- N. Iranpoor, H. Firouzabadi & H. R. Shaterian. A New Approach to the Reduction of Sulfoxides to Sulfides with 1,3-Dithiane in the Presence of Electrophilic Bromine as Catalyst. *J. Org. Chem.*, 2002, 67, 2826-2830
- M. Frings, C. Bolm, A. Blum & C. Gnamm. Sulfoximines from a Medicinal Chemist's Perspective: Physicochemical and in vitro Parameters Relevant for Drug Discovery. *Eur. J Med. Chem.*, 2017, 126, 225-245
- M. Mannini, L. Sorace, L. Gorini, F. M. Piras, A. Caneschi & A. Magnani et al. Self-Assembled Organic Radicals on Au(III) Surfaces: A Combined ToF-SIMS, STM, and ESR Study. *Langmuir*, 2007, 23, 2389-2397
- G. A. Olah, Q. Wang & G. Neyer. Superelectrophilic Methylthiomethylation of Aromatics with Chloromethyl Methyl Sulfide/Aluminum Chloride (MeSCH₂Cl:₂AlCl₃) Reagent. Synthesis, 1994, 3, 276-278
- K. Townsend, M. P. Huestis & J. C. Tellis. Photoredox/Nickel Dual Catalytic Cross-Coupling of Potassium Thiomethyltrifluoroborates with Aryl and Heteroaryl Bromides. J. Org. Chem., 2021, 86, 6937-6942
- 11. S. Chen, J. Wang & L.-G. Xie. Transition metal-free formal hydro/deuteromethylthiolation of

- unactivated alkenes. Org. Biomol. Chem., 2021, 19, 4037-4042
- Q. Tian, L. Wang & Y. Li. Copper-Catalyzed direct thioetherification of Alkyl Halides with S-Alkyl Butanethioate as Thiol transfer reagent. J. Sulfur Chem., 2022, 43, 1-11
- T. D. Franco, N. Boutin & X. Hu. Suzuki–Miyaura Cross-Coupling Reactions of Unactivated Alkyl Halides Catalyzed by a Nickel Pincer Complex. Synthesis, 2013, 45, 2949–2958
- Rostami, A. Rostami & A.Ghaderi. Copper-Catalyzed Thioetherification Reactions of Alkyl Halides, Triphenyltin Chloride, and Arylboronic Acids with Nitroarenes in the Presence of Sulfur Sources.
 J. Org. Chem., 2015, 80, 8694-8704
- 15. T. Zheng, J. Tan, R. Fan, S. Su, B.Liu, C. Tan & K. Xu. Diverse ring opening of thietanes and other cyclic sulfides: an electrophilic aryne activation approach. *Chem. Commun.*, **2018**, 54, 1303-1306
- T. Tamai, K. Fujiwara, S. Higashimae, A. Nomoto & A. Ogawa. Gold-Catalyzed Anti Markovnikov Selective Hydrothiolation of Unactivated Alkenes. *Org. Lett.*, 2016, 18, 2114-2117
- 17. S. Chun, J. Chung, J. E. Park & Y. K. Chung. Hydrothiolation of Alkenes and Alkynes Catalyzed by 3,4- Dimethyl-5-vinylthiazolium iodide and Poly(3,4-dimethyl- 5-vinylthiazolium) iodid. ChemCatChem., 2016, 8, 2476 – 2481
- M. Xuan, C. Lu & B.-L. Lin. C-S Coupling with Nitro Group as Leaving Group via Simple Inorganic Salt Catalysis. *Chin. Chem. Lett.*, 2020, 31, 84-90
- Z. S. Qureshi, K. M. Deshmukh, K. P. Dhake & B. M. Bhanage. Brønsted acidic ionic liquid: a simple, efficient and recyclable catalyst for regioselective alkylation of phenols and anti-Markovnikov addition of thiols to alkenes. RSC Advances, 2011, 1, 1106–1112
- 20. G. Kumar Rao, A. Kumar, F. Saleem, M. P. Singh, S. Kumar & B. Kumar. et al. Palladium(II)-1-phenylthio-2-arylchalcogenoethane complexes: palladium phosphide nano-peanut and ribbon formation controlled by chalcogen and Suzuki coupling activation. *Dalton Trans.*, 2015, 44, 6600–6612
- M. Gholinejad. One-Pot Copper-Catalysed Thioetherification of Aryl Halides Using Alcohols and Lawesson's Reagent in Diglyme. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2015, 4162–4167
- Q. Chen, P. Wang, T. Yan & M. Cai. A highly efficient heterogeneous ruthenium(III)-catalyzed reaction of diaryl diselenides with alkyl halides leading to unsymmetrical diorganyl selenides. *J. Organomet.*, 2017,840, 38-46

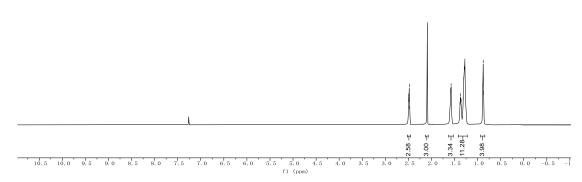
- K. Sakata, D. Urabe & M. Inoue. Preparation and palladium-mediated cross-coupling of αbenzoyloxyalkylzinc bromides. *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2013, 54, 4189–4192
- 24. R.-Y. Tang, Z. Zhong & Q.-L. Lin. Reduced Species (HSO₂-, SO₂-) Promoted One-Pot Efficient Synthesis of Phenyl Alkyl Selenides. *Chin. J. Chem.*, **2007**, *25*, 558-561
- 25. T. Delcaillau, A. Bismuto, Z. Lian & B. Morandi. Nickel-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Aryl Thioether Metathesis by Reversible Arylation. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2020**, 59, 2110 –2114
- M. Minakawa, K. Minami & Y. Sato. Direct Access to S-Heterocycles from Sc(OTf)₃-Catalyzed Cyclization of Aromatic Thiols with Diols. Synlett., 2021, 32, 1869-1873
- 27. Y.-L. Song, X.-M. Liu, N. Yang & G.-L. Yang. Synthesis and Antifungal Activity of Some Thiazole Derivatives. *Chem. Asian J.*, **2013**, 25, 1849-1852
- 28. P. Gao, Z. Wang, R. Chang, W. Li, Z. Zhao, & D. Fu. Ruthenium/HI-catalyzed direct hydromethylation of indoles and quinolines in DME. *New J. Chem.*, **2024**, 48, 1227–1232
- 29. H. Liu, Q. Huang, R. Liao, M. Li & Y. Xie. Ring-closing C-O/C-O metathesis of ethers with primary aliphatic alcohols. *Nat. Commun.*, **2023**, 14,1883
- 30. Becke, A. D. Density-functional thermochemistry. III. The role of exact exchange. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, *98* (7), 5648-5652.
- 2. Stefan Grimme; Jens Antony; Stephan Ehrlich; Krieg, H. A consistent and accurate ab initio parametrization of density functional dispersion correction (DFT-D) for the 94 elements H-Pu. *J. Chem. Phys.*, 2010, 132 (15), 154104.
- 32. 3. Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; et al. Wallingford CT. **2016**.
- 33. 4. Aleksandr V. Marenich; Christopher J. Cramer; Truhlar, D. G. Universal Solvation Model Based on Solute Electron Density and on a Continuum Model of the Solvent Defined by the Bulk Dielectric Constant and Atomic Surface Tensions. *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2009, 113, 6378–6396.

9 NMR spectroscopic data

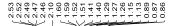


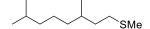
¹H NMR of compound **3a** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

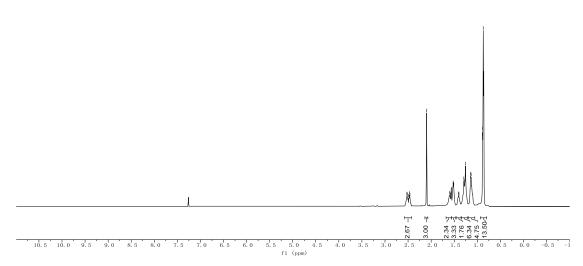




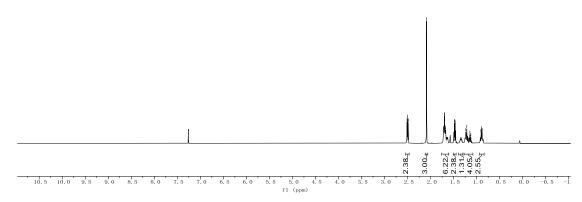
¹H NMR of compound **3b** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



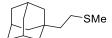


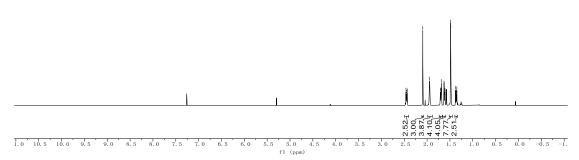


 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound 3c (600 MHz, CDCl3)



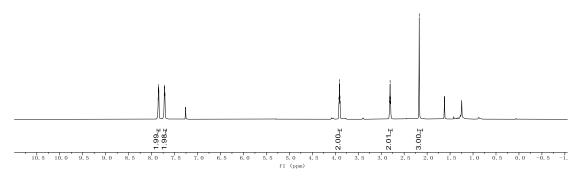
¹H NMR of compound **3d** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



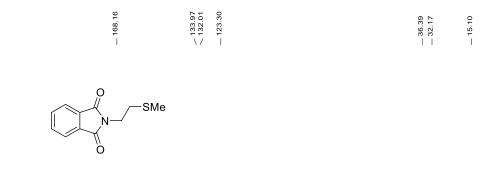


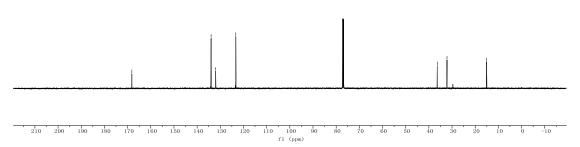
 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $3e~(600~\mbox{MHz},\mbox{CDCl}_3)$



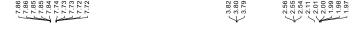


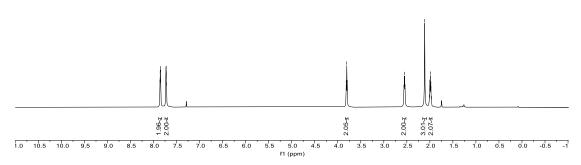
¹H NMR of compound **3f** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





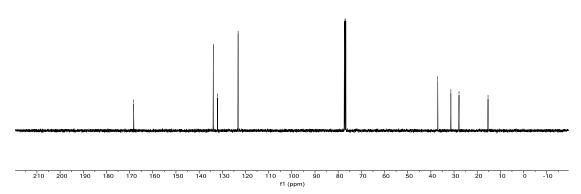
¹³C NMR of compound **3f** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



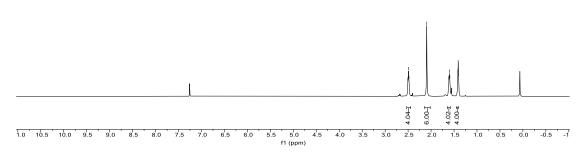


¹H NMR of compound **3g** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



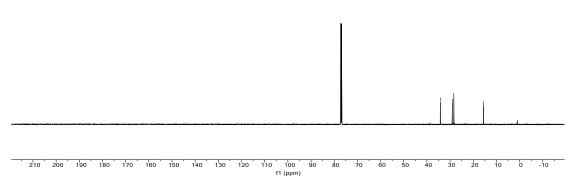


 ^{13}C NMR of compound $3g~(101~\text{MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$



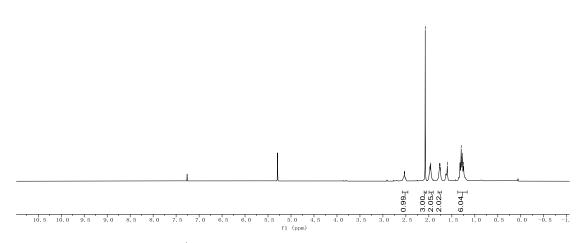
¹H NMR of compound **3h** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





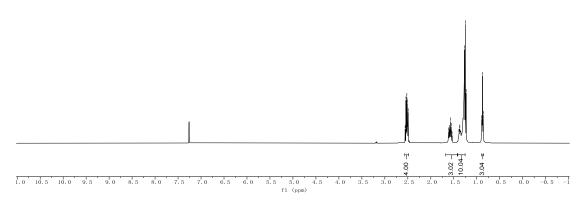
 ^{13}C NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3h}$ (151 MHz, CDCl3)





¹H NMR of compound **3i** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

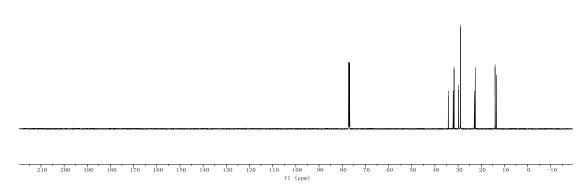




 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3j}$ (400 MHz, CDCl3)

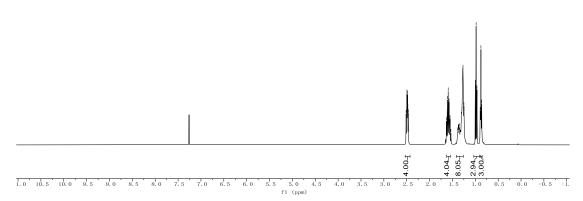
34.21 32.11 32.11 29.75 28.91 23.01 22.59 7 23.01 7 23.01

SEt



¹³C NMR of compound **3j** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

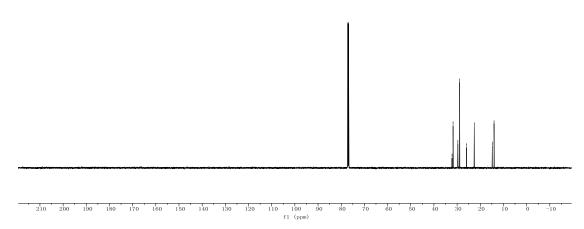




 1H NMR of compound $3k~(400~MHz,\,CDCl_3)$

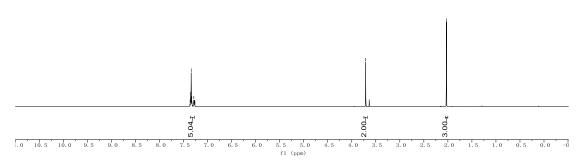
32.18 31.73 31.67 29.74 229.67 22.92 (25.91 14.81



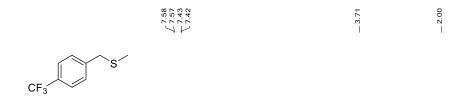


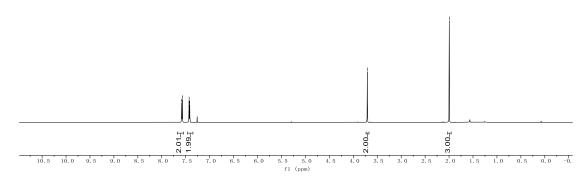
¹³C NMR of compound **3k** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





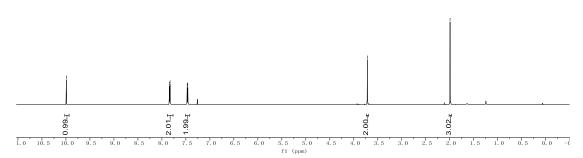
¹H NMR of compound **31** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



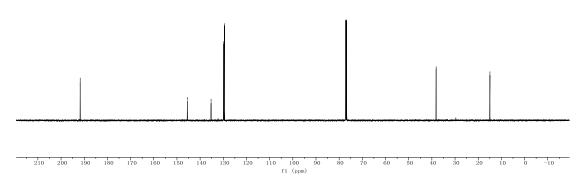


¹H NMR of compound **3m** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

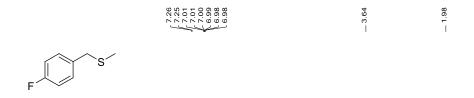


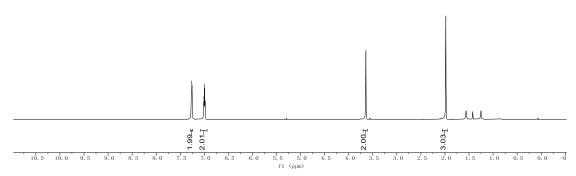


 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3n}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

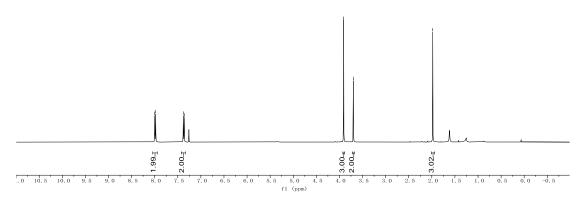


 13 C NMR of compound **3n** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

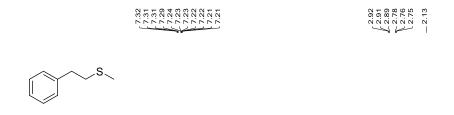


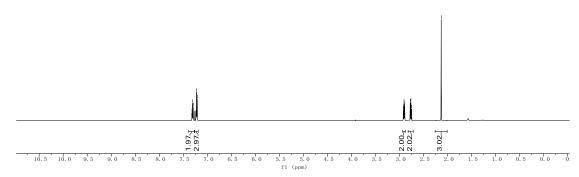


 ^{1}H NMR of compound **30** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

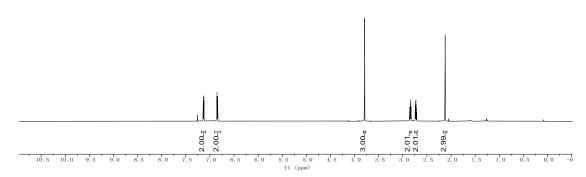


¹H NMR of compound **3p** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



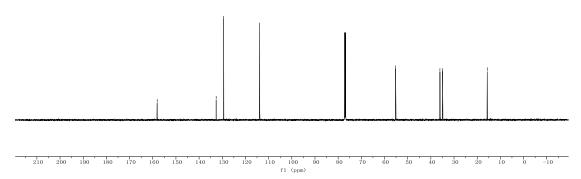


 $^{1}\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound 3q (600 MHz, CDCl3)



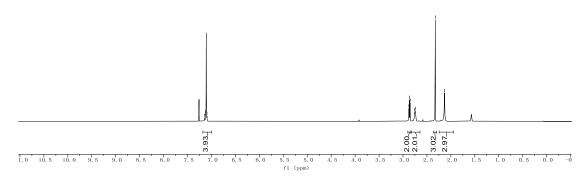
¹H NMR of compound **3r** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





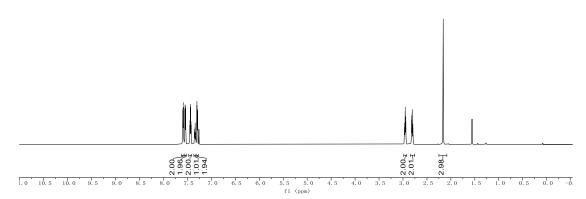
 ^{13}C NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3r}$ (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



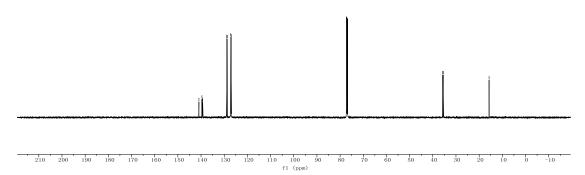


¹H NMR of compound **3s** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



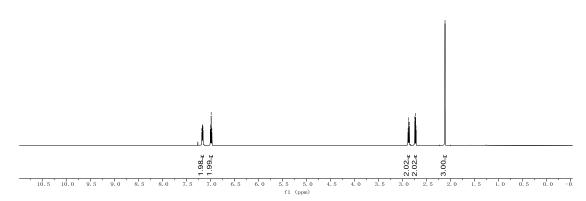


 ^{1}H NMR of compound 3t (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



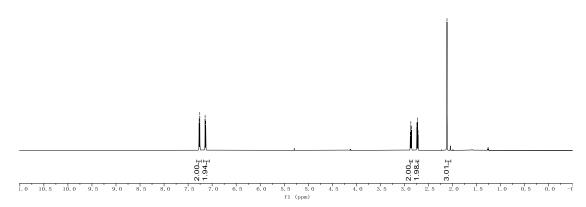
¹³C NMR of compound **3t** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





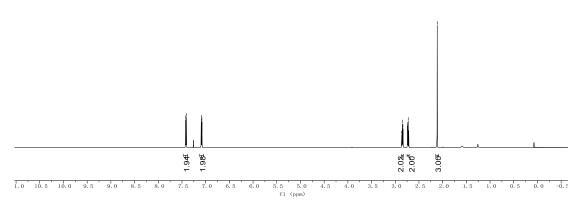
 1 H NMR of compound 3u (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



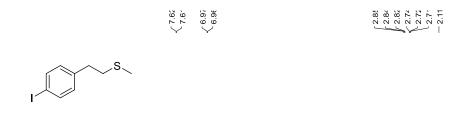


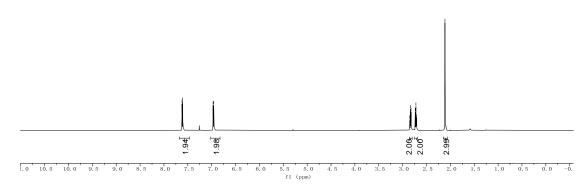
 ^{1}H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3v}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



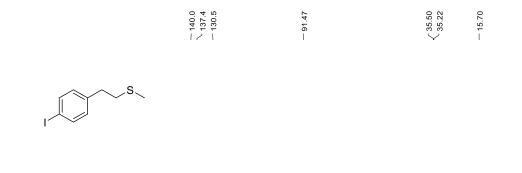


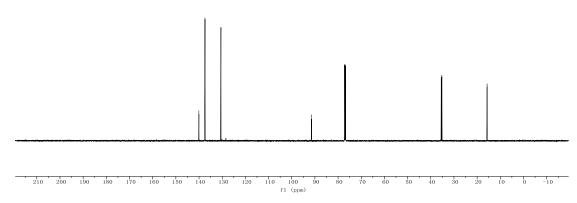
 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $3w~(600~\mbox{MHz},\mbox{CDCl}_3)$



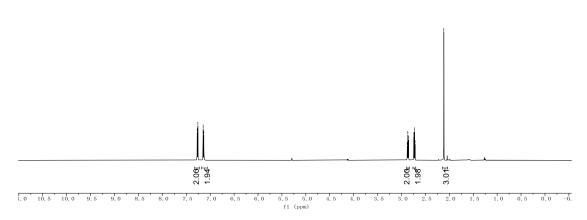


¹H NMR of compound **3x** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





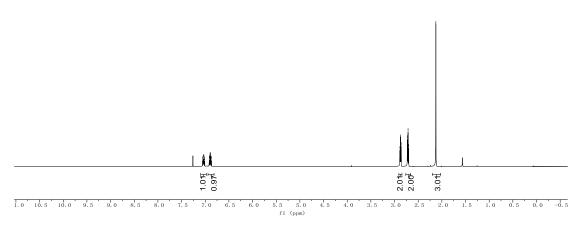
 13 C NMR of compound 3x (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $3y~(600~\mbox{MHz},\mbox{CDCl}_3)$

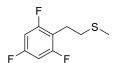


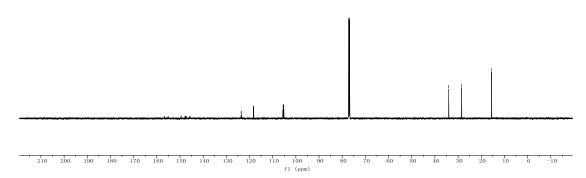
2.86 2.87 2.76 2.77 2.77



 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3z}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

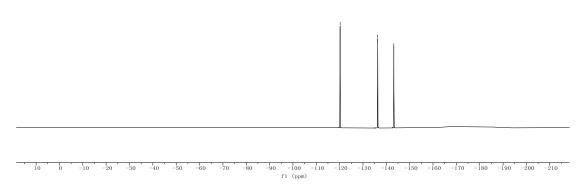
- 34.05 - 28.47 - 15.54





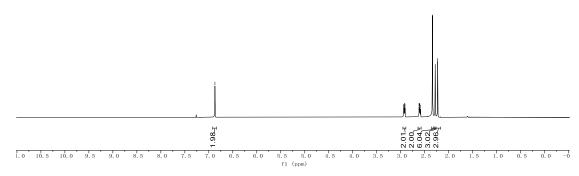
¹³C NMR of compound **3z** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





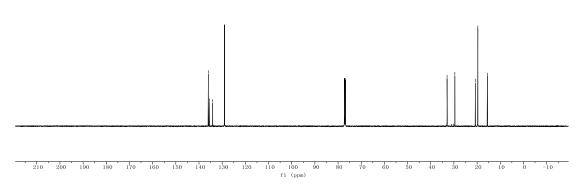
 ^{19}F NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3z}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



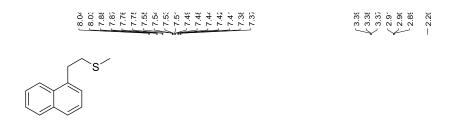


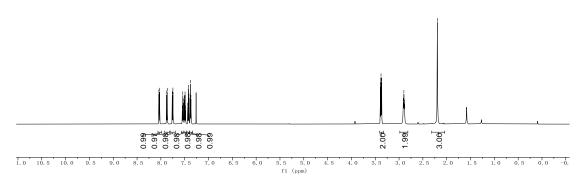
 ^{1}H NMR of compound **3aa** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



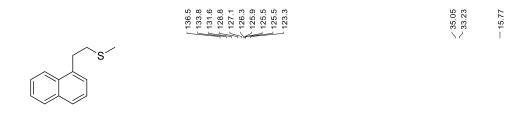


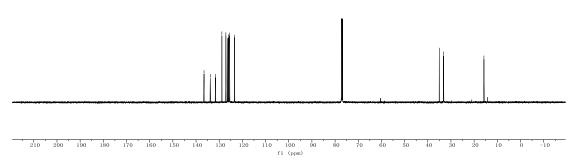
¹³C NMR of compound **3aa** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





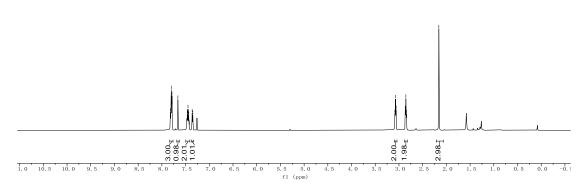
¹H NMR of compound **3bb** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



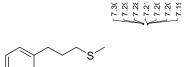


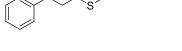
 13 C NMR of compound **3bb** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

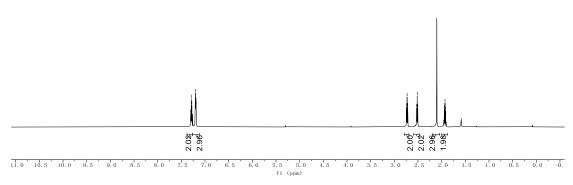




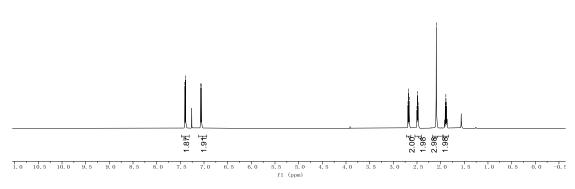
¹H NMR of compound **3cc** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





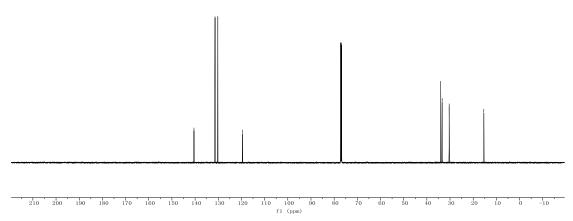


 $^1H\ NMR$ of compound $\boldsymbol{3dd}\ (600\ MHz,\ CDCl_3)$

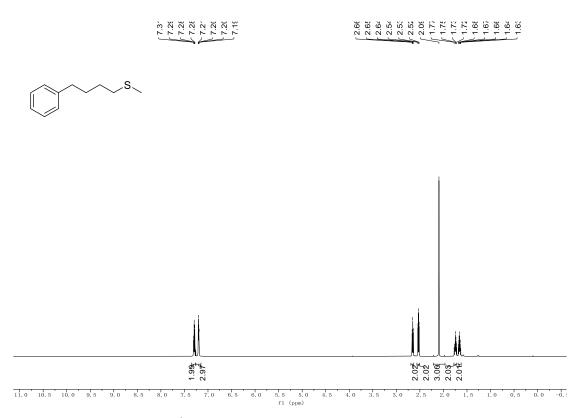


¹H NMR of compound **3ee** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

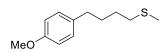


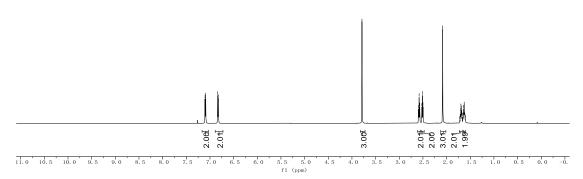


 13 C NMR of compound **3ee** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

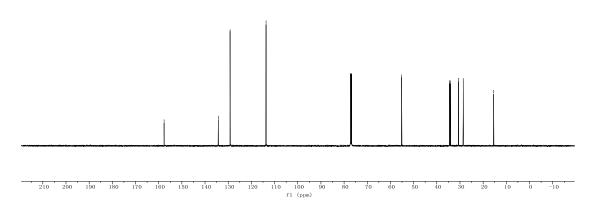


¹H NMR of compound **3ff** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



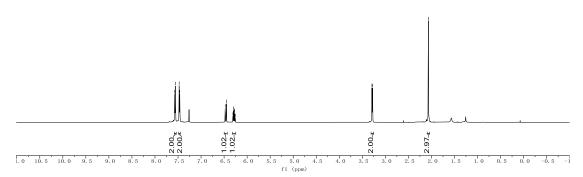


 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $\mbox{3gg}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

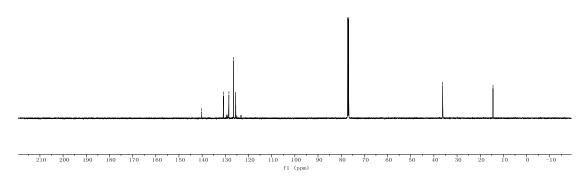


¹³C NMR of compound **3gg** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



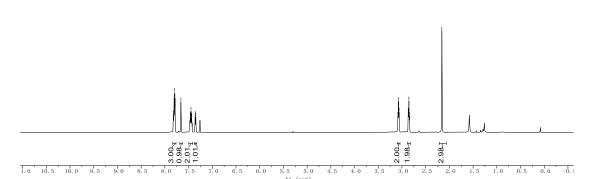


 $^1\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{3hh}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

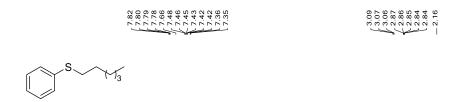


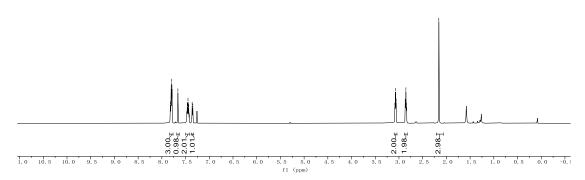
 ^{13}C NMR of compound 3hh (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





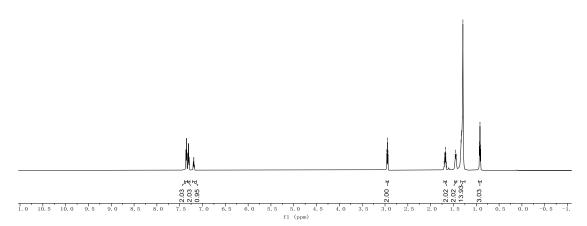
¹H NMR of compound **4a** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





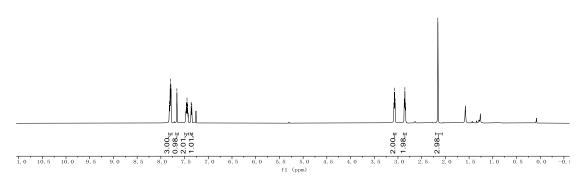
¹H NMR of compound **4b** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR of compound **4c** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

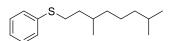


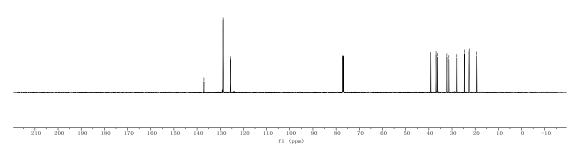


¹H NMR of compound **4d** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



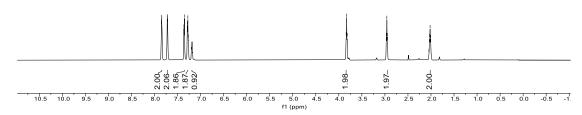
39.18 36.87 36.19 32.21 32.21 27.93 22.57 19.34





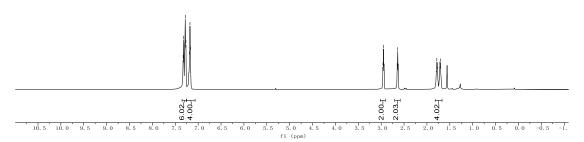
 ^{13}C NMR of compound 4d (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

3.84 3.83 3.82 3.82 2.97 2.96 2.95 2.04 2.03 2.02

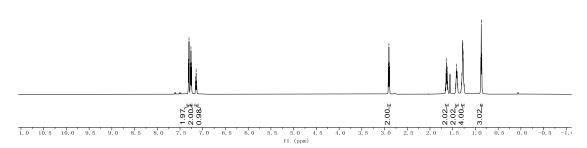


¹H NMR of compound **4e** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



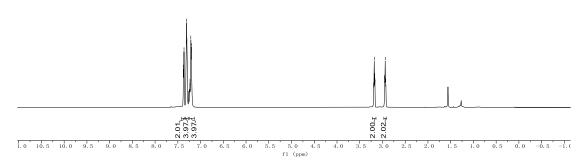


 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{4f}\,(600~MHz,\,CDCl_3)$

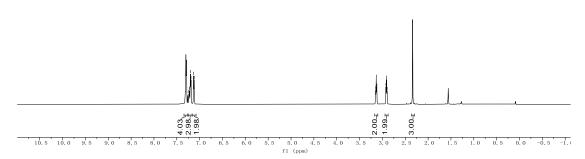


 1H NMR of compound $4g\ (600\ MHz,\ CDCl_3)$

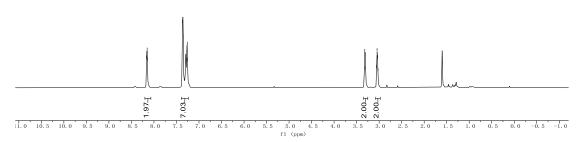




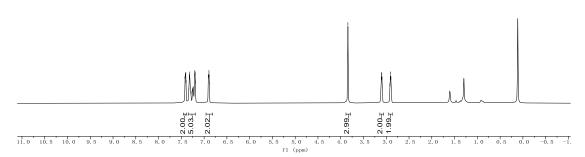
¹H NMR of compound **4h** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR of compound **4i** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

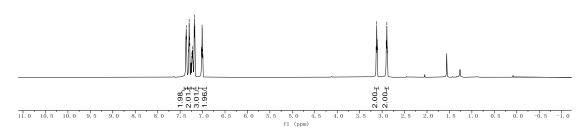


¹H NMR of compound **4j** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



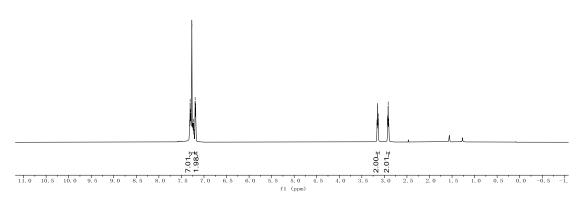
¹H NMR of compound **4k** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

3.13 3.13 3.10 2.90 2.91 2.89 2.88



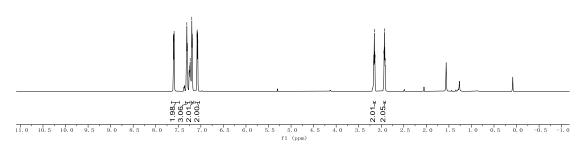
¹H NMR of compound **4l** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



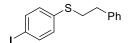


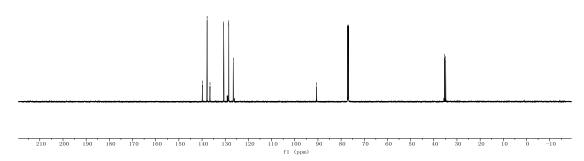
¹H NMR of compound **4m** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

3.17 3.15 3.14 3.14 2.94 2.92 2.92

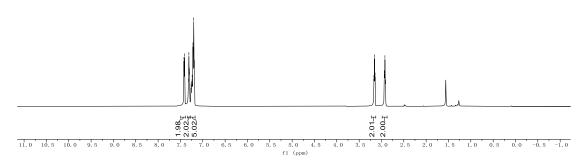


 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{4n}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

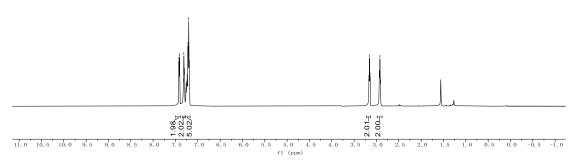




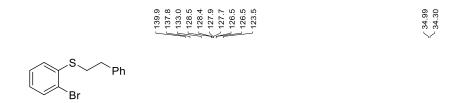
¹³C NMR of compound **4n** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

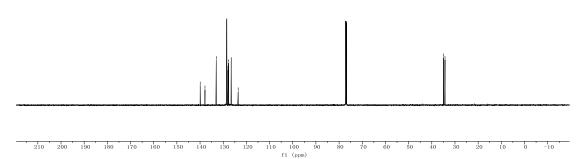


¹H NMR of compound **40** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



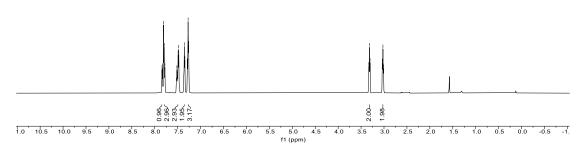
 1H NMR of compound $\mbox{\bf 4P}\mbox{ }(600\mbox{ MHz},\mbox{CDCl}_3)$





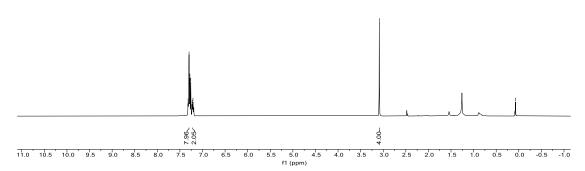
¹³C NMR of compound **4P** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

23.33 23.33 23.33 23.33 23.33 23.33 23.33

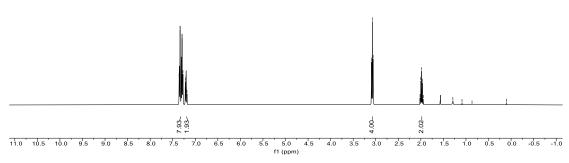


 $^{1}\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound 4q (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

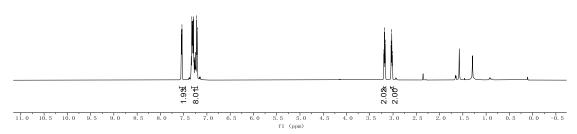




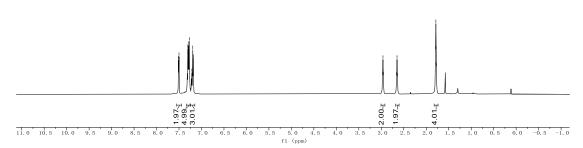
¹H NMR of compound **4r** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



 ^{1}H NMR of compound 4s (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

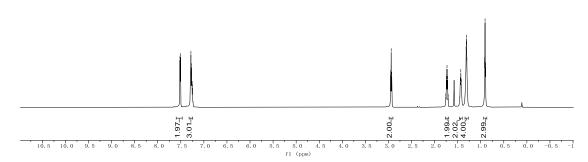


 $^{1}\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound 4t (600 MHz, CDCl3)



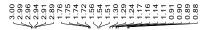
 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{4u}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

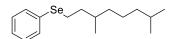


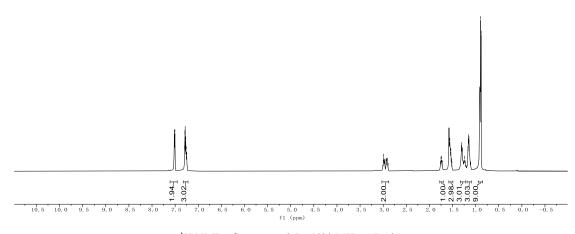


¹H NMR of compound **4v** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



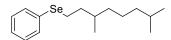


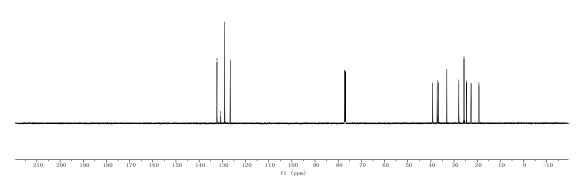




 ^{1}H NMR of compound 4w (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

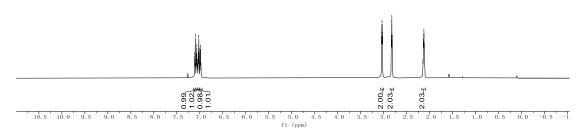






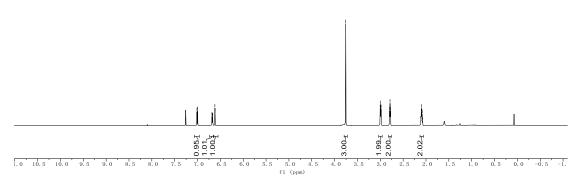
 ^{13}C NMR of compound $4w~(151~\text{MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$



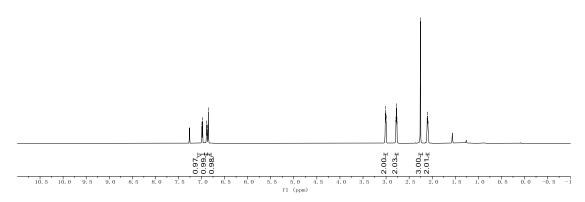


¹H NMR of compound **6a** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



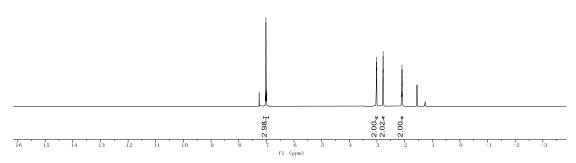


¹H NMR of compound **6b** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

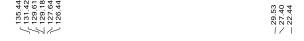


 $^{1}\mbox{H}$ NMR of compound $\mbox{6c}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

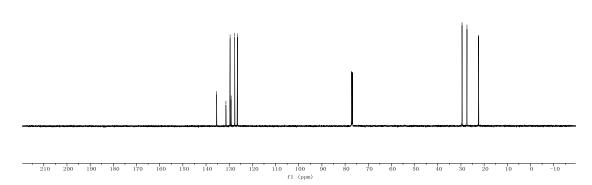




¹H NMR of compound **6d** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





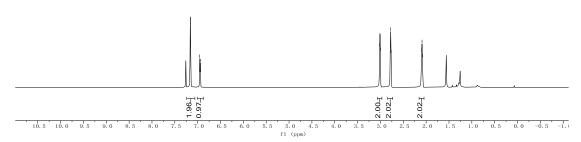


 13 C NMR of compound **6d** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

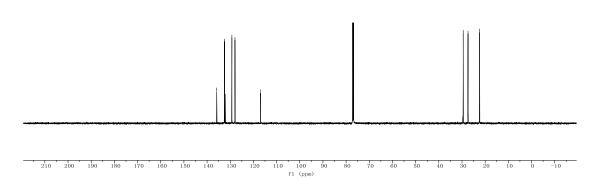








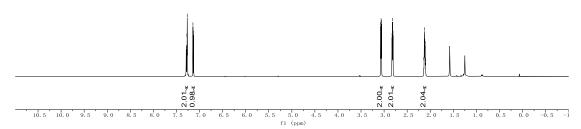
 ^{1}H NMR of compound 6e (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



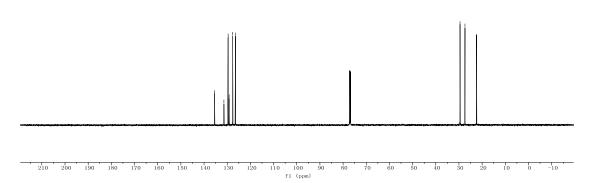
¹³C NMR of compound **6e** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)







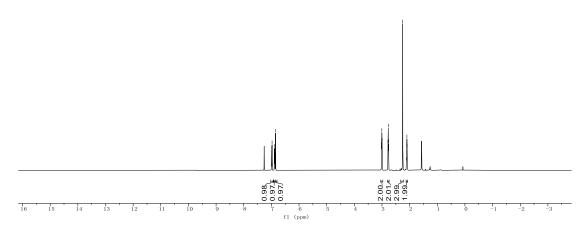
 ^{1}H NMR of compound $\mathbf{6e}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



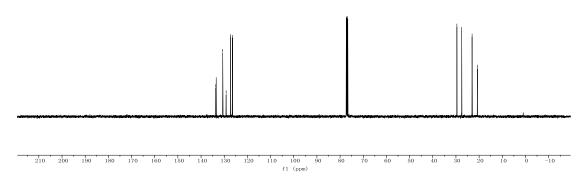
¹³C NMR of compound **4w** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





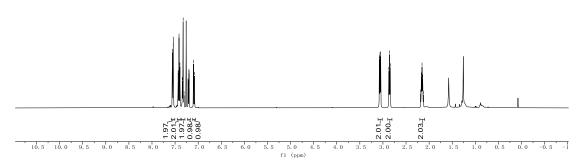


¹H NMR of compound **6e** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



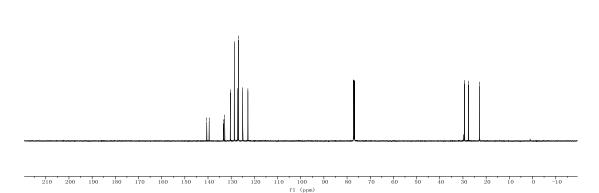
 13 C NMR of compound 4w (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





 ^{1}H NMR of compound $\mathbf{6e}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



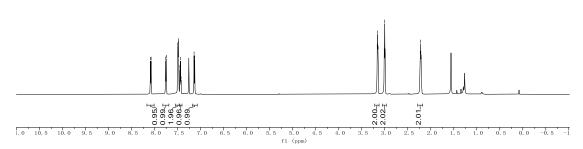


¹³C NMR of compound **4w** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



3.16 3.15 3.15 3.01 2.99 2.22 2.22 2.22



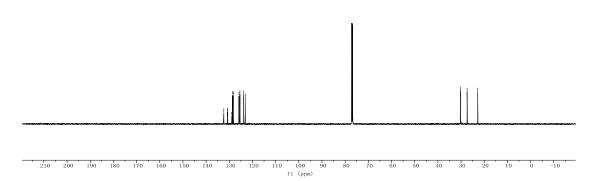


¹H NMR of compound **6e** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



_ 30.27 _ 27.39 _ 22.81

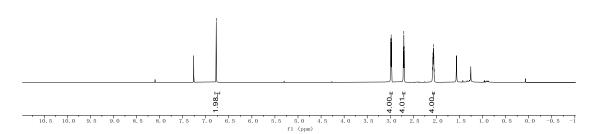




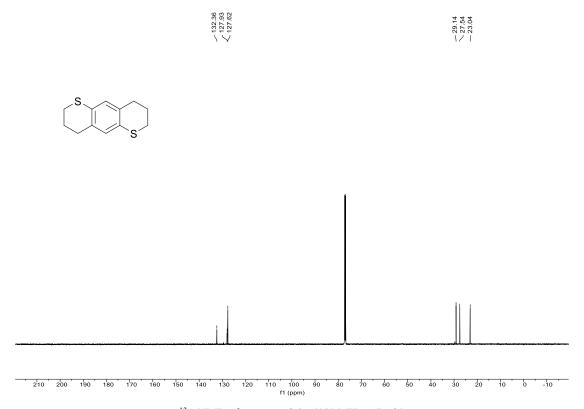
 ^{13}C NMR of compound $4w~(151~\text{MHz},\,\text{CDCl}_3)$



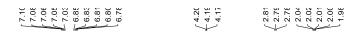


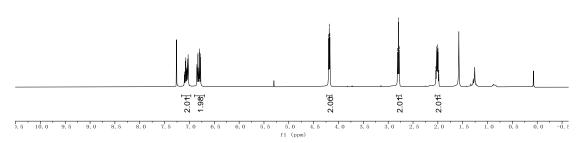


¹H NMR of compound **6e** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

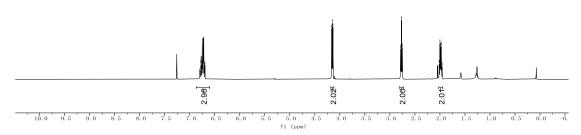


 ^{13}C NMR of compound $4w~(151~\text{MHz},\,\text{CDCl}_3)$



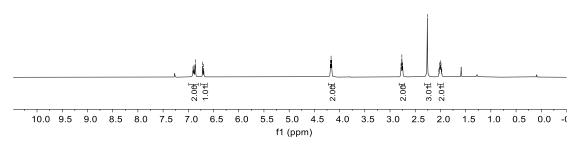


 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{6k}$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

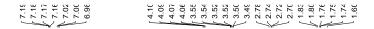


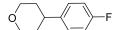
¹H NMR of compound **6l** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

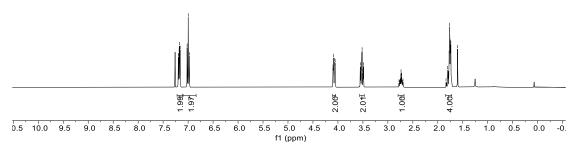




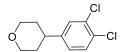
 ^{1}H NMR of compound 6m (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

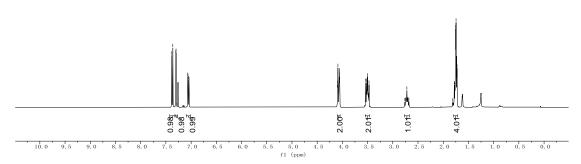






¹H NMR of compound **6n** (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

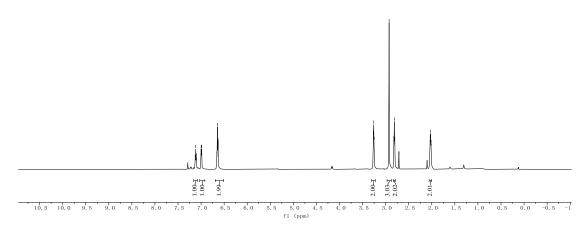




 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{6o}$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



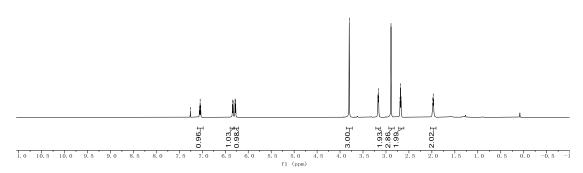




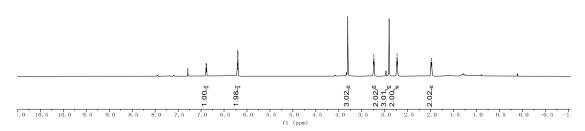
¹H NMR of compound **6p** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





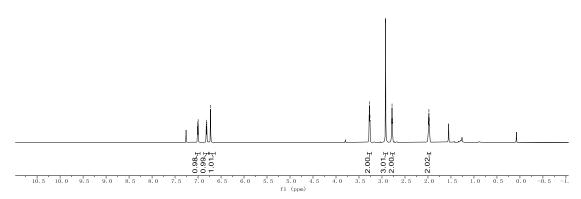


¹H NMR of compound **6q** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



 ^{1}H NMR of compound $\mathbf{6r}$ (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

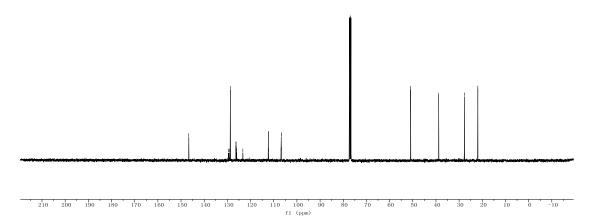




 1H NMR of compound $\boldsymbol{6s}$ (600 MHz, CDCl3)

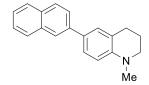


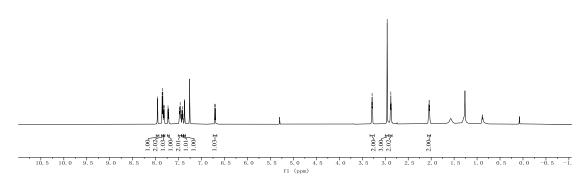




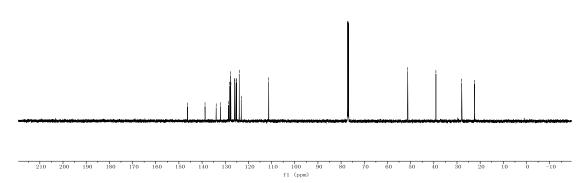
¹³C NMR of compound **6s** (101 MHz, CDCl₃)



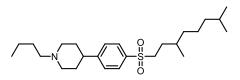


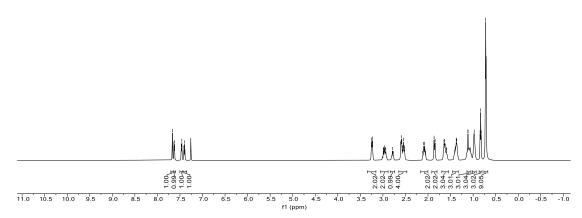


¹H NMR of compound **6t** (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

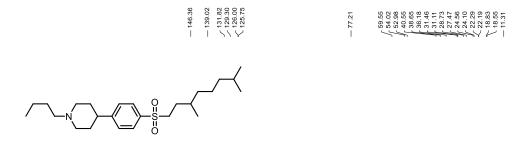


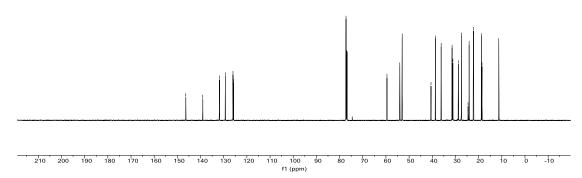
 13 C NMR of compound **6t** (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



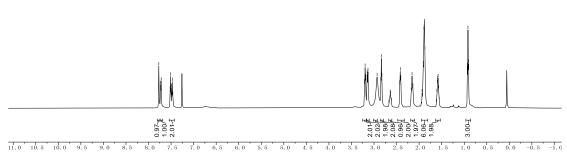


 1H NMR of compound 8' (600 MHz, CDCl $_3)$



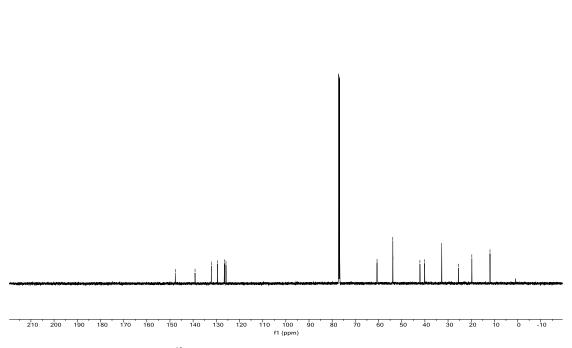


¹³C NMR of compound 8' (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR of compound 8" (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

- 60.64 - 53.84 - 42.14 - 40.13 - 32.72 - 25.54 - 19.74



¹³C NMR of compound 8" (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

10 Cartesian coordinates of all optimized structures

5a				
	C	-1.63869500	-1.31748400	-0.40125900
	C	-0.96023700	-0.20782400	0.12571800
	C	0.34376200	-0.36685800	0.65804100
	C	0.90259500	-1.65170600	0.65787700
	C	0.22840100	-2.75779800	0.13348400
	C	-1.04597700	-2.58238800	-0.40295000
	Н	-2.63906100	-1.20670100	-0.81788900
	Н	1.89046900	-1.78895600	1.10904000
	Н	0.69384700	-3.74553700	0.15159700
	Н	-1.59260100	-3.43109300	-0.82097200
	C	1.14735900	0.80019800	1.18501600
	Н	0.53202700	1.39527600	1.88092900
	Н	1.99096300	0.40280500	1.76899500
	C	1.71095200	1.73410100	0.09292500
	Н	0.90311700	2.34126600	-0.34718900
	Н	2.41481900	2.43434000	0.57308000
	C	2.42296900	0.99664400	-1.03996000
	Н	2.89014500	1.73324200	-1.71473200
	Н	1.68079000	0.43916900	-1.64248300
	S	-1.67238700	1.42271800	0.17983500
	C	-3.36617000	1.16047900	-0.41029100
	Н	-3.85419600	2.14256100	-0.34102700
	Н	-3.38906300	0.82701100	-1.45810200
	Н	-3.90976800	0.44541700	0.22442000
	O	3.45368600	0.13871200	-0.58477700
	Н	3.04747700	-0.70617100	-0.35640500
6a				
	C	-1.42756100	-1.38107200	0.05696100
	C	-0.27622700	-0.61606900	-0.16391100
	С	-0.34736000	0.79211700	-0.22332800
	С	-1.58838700	1.40689700	-0.02115300
	C	-2.74088800	0.64675500	0.19639100
	С	-2.66140600	-0.74861300	0.22430000
	Н	-1.34743900	-2.46916400	0.10858200
	Н	-1.65320000	2.49809000	-0.05563600
	Н	-3.70236300	1.14450100	0.34287100
	Н	-3.55971500	-1.34726900	0.39347000

	С	0.90369800	1.55822100	-0.56069100
	Н	1.18696100	1.27619400	-1.59026700
	Н	0.70519800	2.64040300	-0.56580800
	C	2.11080800	1.24539500	0.35017200
	Н	3.02743400	1.56404200	-0.17056700
	Н	2.04393300	1.84499200	1.27270500
	C	2.22141500	-0.23776400	0.75181600
	Н	3.26492900	-0.58373200	0.75397700
	Н	1.81327200	-0.40421500	1.75918200
	S	1.31602800	-1.38494000	-0.36949100
CH ₃ OH				
	C	0.65445000	-0.01958700	0.00000000
	Н	1.09166200	0.99097500	-0.00000100
	Н	1.04098200	-0.54686400	-0.89598900
	Н	1.04098200	-0.54686300	0.89599000
	O	-0.74535300	0.12246900	0.00000000
	Н	-1.13750200	-0.75948400	0.00000000
AlCl ₃ -5a				
	Al	2.06494800	0.03237200	-0.40125500
	Cl	2.51275100	1.09402700	1.39070300
	C1	3.51214300	-1.40279300	-0.97662400
	C1	1.15293900	1.21437900	-1.92593400
	С	-2.28985100	1.24836800	-0.96747100
	С	-2.06872300	0.52314600	0.21696500
	С	-2.38973300	-0.85887400	0.25934600
	C	-2.92478300	-1.45659000	-0.89230900
	C	-3.13687000	-0.73408000	-2.06536800
	C	-2.81280700	0.62400100	-2.09759800
	Н	-2.03934300	2.30643500	-1.01584900
	Н	-3.17511900	-2.52070400	-0.85907600
	Н	-3.54770400	-1.22760400	-2.94828700
	Н	-2.96261100	1.20597800	-3.00948600
	C	-2.12497100	-1.72084700	1.48086400
	Н	-2.10149100	-1.10397300	2.39184800
	Н	-2.96873000	-2.41765500	1.60356000
	C	-0.83087900	-2.55494900	1.39341400
	H	-0.76072500	-3.19784100	2.28658900
	H	-0.87608800	-3.22984500	0.52200600
	C	0.45715900	-1.75518600	1.32891400
	Н	1.33796000	-2.41073800	1.34947500

Н	0.53156600	-1.01923500	2.14219700
S	-1.36813000	1.26687900	1.67710800
C	-0.70667100	2.84430600	1.06819600
Н	-0.07945400	3.22313400	1.88580300
Н	-0.07410200	2.68714600	0.18454000
Н	-1.50930600	3.56447200	0.85589900
O	0.56425300	-1.03331000	0.06629100
Н	-0.29750700	-0.63518500	-0.18514400
TS1A			
Al	-2.76089700	-0.24501900	0.20805000
Cl	-1.57315100	0.20894500	1.98160600
Cl	-2.78808700	1.50685600	-1.06706000
Cl	-4.65976700	-1.07860900	0.67938300
C	3.31695600	1.06146600	1.04836100
C	2.75051100	0.50343000	-0.10126700
C	3.06539900	-0.80569700	-0.51778800
C	3.97420600	-1.53844900	0.25510300
C	4.54991600	-0.99034900	1.40339500
C	4.21802500	0.30711700	1.80173100
Н	3.06044900	2.07523500	1.35846000
Н	4.22742800	-2.55748200	-0.04851500
Н	5.25536900	-1.58009100	1.99245400
Н	4.66159700	0.73770600	2.70193900
C	2.37897800	-1.39255300	-1.72399700
Н	2.51867400	-0.73941500	-2.60178500
Н	2.83745700	-2.35911400	-1.97733100
C	0.85983300	-1.62544700	-1.51005300
Н	0.42529000	-2.02389800	-2.43784800
Н	0.75045000	-2.39520000	-0.73139200
C	0.05271100	-0.43448100	-1.07243700
Н	-0.57807900	0.11674800	-1.76208300
Н	-0.01186600	-0.19403800	-0.01540700
S	1.59476700	1.37049100	-1.14225700
C	0.67043600	2.43777500	0.00308000
Н	-0.25865300	2.70148100	-0.52201600
Н	0.40690200	1.88462400	0.91481800
Н	1.25392900	3.34004300	0.22680800
O	-1.76874400	-1.42598700	-0.72465200
Н	-1.68836200	-2.31045100	-0.34297900

2 11	-2.55757000	0.30077400	0.33477000
Cl	-1.00566100	1.57002500	-0.63419000
C1	-2.71480200	-1.46924600	-0.95076600
Cl	-4.39538400	1.34277300	0.52535100
C	2.66382900	0.90445700	-1.40911400
C	2.46091200	-0.12045800	-0.48742600
C	2.92326500	-0.05634200	0.84002000
C	3.60958400	1.10263400	1.21973300
C	3.83276300	2.13887100	0.31047400
C	3.36439200	2.04084400	-1.00151800
Н	2.27149800	0.84090300	-2.42371900
Н	3.96952600	1.18986000	2.24759000
Н	4.36816200	3.03461000	0.63192900
Н	3.52581100	2.85623500	-1.70899300
C	2.67813600	-1.21033400	1.78085300
Н	3.27736400	-2.06798800	1.42444200
Н	3.06306400	-0.96609300	2.78041100
C	1.19810300	-1.66079600	1.87788300
Н	1.16751200	-2.71318800	2.19559100
Н	0.65219400	-1.07211500	2.62977100
C	0.39923400	-1.46050100	0.59640700
Н	-0.42543000	-2.16694200	0.44788100
Н	0.01764400	-0.43844300	0.52282400
S	1.51102900	-1.59675800	-0.87401500
C	0.44505200	-1.11498400	-2.25616100
Н	-0.37936600	-1.84028700	-2.26590700
Н	0.03172200	-0.11375400	-2.06329700
Н	1.04801500	-1.17873900	-3.17054600
O	-1.85805800	-0.20262200	1.86551200
Н	-2.39612700	-0.02575700	2.64392300
Al	2.86422800	-0.11976700	-0.11630400
Cl	1.57402100	0.76968100	-1.61847500
Cl	2.40548800	0.75064800	1.81213700
Cl	4.92001700	-0.13398300	-0.66464700
C	-1.09553100	1.20526000	0.73359000
C	-2.12674600	0.28685300	0.52900200
C	-3.35679900	0.65852900	-0.04984900
C	-3.51056300	1.98895500	-0.45275800
C	-2.48301800	2.91855900	-0.26570800
C	-1.28295100	2.52938700	0.33110900
Н	-0.14455300	0.91984400	1.18331100

Al

TS2A

-2.53737000

0.30077400

0.33497000

	Н	-4.45263900	2.29904900	-0.91227400
	Н	-2.62195200	3.95187700	-0.59115300
	Н	-0.46923400	3.24310500	0.47110400
	С	-4.45101600	-0.36957000	-0.17628000
	Н	-4.76204300	-0.65868600	0.84322800
	Н	-5.33488100	0.07015600	-0.65965400
	C	-4.03177800	-1.65471300	-0.92583300
	Н	-4.73266200	-2.45998900	-0.66000000
	Н	-4.12073200	-1.49679600	-2.01192200
	C	-2.58888400	-2.10437700	-0.64313400
	Н	-2.49635300	-3.19796300	-0.58272700
	Н	-1.89297100	-1.73665800	-1.41068400
	S	-1.94281200	-1.44680100	0.95269100
	C	0.27361400	-1.73487900	0.48546000
	Н	0.20216900	-2.81910400	0.44206400
	Н	0.16489100	-1.12896000	-0.41053400
	Н	0.59513600	-1.27302700	1.41410700
	O	2.26198400	-1.81434300	0.05664500
	Н	2.45008100	-2.40423100	-0.68598000
CH ₃ CH ₂ Ol	Н			
	C	0.09075100	0.54169500	0.00007700
	Н	0.13600000	1.20328100	0.89058200
	Н	0.13623800	1.20345300	-0.89027000
	O	1.14839200	-0.39671200	0.00018700
	Н	1.98403500	0.08571200	-0.00138200
	C	-1.22151300	-0.21933600	-0.00009300
	Н	-1.29087600	-0.86288400	-0.89097600
	Н	-1.29050000	-0.86361500	0.89028500
	Н	-2.07745900	0.47359200	0.00036200
AlCl ₃ -CH ₃				
	Al	-0.67836100	0.05611600	-0.03495200
	Cl	-0.76077800	1.14554100	1.78701100
	Cl	-0.65084500	1.23293500	-1.79402700
	Cl	-1.66676700	-1.82503400	-0.06208200
	С	2.29852000	0.14048300	0.31258000
	Н	2.13636200	1.08537300	-0.22290800
	Н	2.30488000	0.34856800	1.39307000
	O	1.11147900	-0.64706900	0.00970400
	Н	1.16521800	-1.56181600	0.33234200
	C	3.54247100	-0.57210500	-0.16393900

	Н	3.68283900	-1.53338200	0.35809600
	Н	3.49801700	-0.75997900	-1.24692800
	Н	4.42623300	0.04951100	0.04590000
CH ₃ SCH ₃				
	C	-1.38527400	0.51425000	-0.00000300
	S	-0.00000200	-0.66379200	0.00000000
	C	1.38527900	0.51423800	0.00000300
	Н	2.31267500	-0.07622100	0.00034500
	Н	1.37189000	1.15030100	-0.89928200
	Н	1.37155600	1.15081400	0.89892100
	Н	-1.37192400	1.15026700	0.89930900
	Н	-1.37151800	1.15080600	-0.89892800
	Н	-2.31266800	-0.07622200	-0.00036300
CH ₃ CH ₂ SC	CH ₃			
	C	-0.80243700	0.63640100	-0.00004200
	S	0.50896100	-0.64061500	-0.00001700
	C	1.97103600	0.43967400	0.00002500
	Н	2.85628000	-0.21207000	0.00022400
	Н	2.00075800	1.07548100	-0.89890000
	Н	2.00050700	1.07567800	0.89883100
	Н	-0.67568300	1.27570500	0.88989900
	Н	-0.67577100	1.27560900	-0.89005900
	C	-2.17718100	-0.02154000	0.00004000
	Н	-2.97073800	0.74235500	-0.00004000
	Н	-2.31361800	-0.65514000	-0.89043400
	Н	-2.31361100	-0.65498500	0.89062100
TS1B				
	Al	-1.68917200	0.01606000	-0.01263000
	Cl	-0.62362500	-1.23242200	-1.46522800
	Cl	-1.15424000	-0.64880700	1.96807500
	Cl	-3.76241400	0.16530500	-0.45265500
	С	3.27216100	-0.55805600	-1.44993800
	C	1.13948300	1.28889400	0.08572500
	Н	0.81876300	0.84033600	1.02301500
	Н	1.00257800	0.70859800	-0.81923200
	S	3.16411000	-0.06459200	0.29705200
	С	2.30713500	-1.51794700	0.98017900
	Н	2.04623700	-1.28676400	2.02100800

	Н	1.38587500	-1.71252700	0.41307000
	Н	2.98151200	-2.38497900	0.94761800
	O	-0.90092300	1.63612100	-0.13899000
	Н	-1.09538900	2.13186100	-0.94669600
	Н	3.96392400	-1.40594500	-1.55266800
	Н	2.27525700	-0.83525000	-1.82418800
	Н	3.66600300	0.30040500	-2.01118900
	C	1.66847400	2.68560700	0.07591600
	Н	2.10921800	2.96092600	-0.89265900
	Н	0.83132800	3.36629800	0.29286000
	Н	2.41675900	2.83247300	0.86775600
Int1B				
	Al	-1.67141700	0.18467000	-0.14887500
	Cl	-0.69133700	-1.71541700	-0.75303500
	Cl	-0.99728900	0.55488800	1.89624300
	Cl	-3.79053700	-0.01975700	-0.31618000
	C	2.82850800	-1.24585300	-1.17013100
	C	1.75683300	1.16563700	-0.15956700
	Н	1.25448100	1.45804500	0.77345000
	Н	0.98070100	0.76352700	-0.82500100
	S	2.87824100	-0.20801700	0.31742100
	C	1.91581100	-1.19927700	1.49267800
	Н	1.68586400	-0.55206200	2.34751200
	Н	0.98486600	-1.53417000	1.01255400
	Н	2.56257300	-2.03506900	1.79189400
	O	-0.98108900	1.43754700	-1.15382000
	Н	-1.50762300	1.73386500	-1.90361000
	Н	3.44185300	-2.13605800	-0.97824600
	Н	1.77862900	-1.50628000	-1.37568400
	Н	3.26875300	-0.65733500	-1.98562500
	C	2.52295800	2.30309100	-0.80888900
	Н	3.04966900	1.98720500	-1.72346600
	Н	1.77808200	3.05747400	-1.10351200
	Н	3.24851800	2.77134900	-0.12708500
TS2B				
	Al	1.84490200	-0.10124200	0.08226200
	Cl	0.65654900	-1.03808800	-1.50110300
	Cl	1.58581400	2.03300900	-0.06692100
	Cl	3.83242400	-0.84679800	0.15746200
	С	-3.33340100	-0.76662000	-0.55355400

	C	-0.92867600	0.00020900	1.30365900
	Н	-0.53369300	1.00537500	1.19475300
	Н	-0.90083300	-0.69113900	0.47030400
	S	-2.95573900	0.74214000	0.41841600
	C	-2.14047900	1.74038000	-0.86716700
	Н	-1.74980600	2.64526000	-0.38365500
	Н	-1.30441900	1.17764500	-1.30733200
	Н	-2.87741400	2.01654400	-1.63354200
	O	0.97847500	-0.51507000	1.61852600
	Н	1.07853200	-1.41958600	1.94572900
	Н	-4.06478700	-0.47415700	-1.32244800
	Н	-2.40431400	-1.07131500	-1.06174400
	Н	-1.28701300	-0.31766300	2.28034200
	C	-3.87897500	-1.86624600	0.34615900
	Н	-4.12695000	-2.75100300	-0.25971400
	Н	-3.13871900	-2.17622300	1.09981100
	Н	-4.79246200	-1.54570200	0.87020100
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OH	I			
	C	1.90775600	0.62661600	0.00001600
	Н	2.12012700	1.25761600	0.88855700
	Н	2.12013800	1.25769000	-0.88847000
	O	2.68966000	-0.54506300	-0.00002600
	Н	3.61948200	-0.29097100	0.00007300
	C	0.43744600	0.27744800	0.00000200
	C	-0.52042700	1.30215500	-0.00001400
	C	0.00922100	-1.05404700	0.00000200
	C	-1.88272800	1.00144100	-0.00000200
	Н	-0.19571700	2.34744200	-0.00003100
	C	-1.35661500	-1.35570900	-0.00000200
	Н	0.75812200	-1.84606000	0.00000800
	C	-2.30620100	-0.33214900	0.00000700
	Н	-2.61812600	1.80992300	0.00000500
	Н	-1.67922200	-2.40008100	-0.00000600
	Н	-3.37279200	-0.56959400	0.00001400
AlCl ₃ -C ₆ H ₅ C	CH ₂ OH			
	Al	-1.90631600	0.12561000	-0.05828700
	Cl	-3.37689100	-1.35727100	0.26847900
	Cl	-1.34930700	1.22626900	1.68212000
	Cl	-1.96743500	1.19388300	-1.89760700
	C	0.70859200	-1.35521500	0.48918700

Н	0.29622300	-1.13695300	1.48252200
Н	0.76507600	-2.44253700	0.34408000
O	-0.29664100	-0.83935100	-0.44440000
Н	0.08862900	-0.61675900	-1.30926200
C	2.02958100	-0.68443400	0.25855600
C	3.10076200	-1.39800800	-0.29634000
C	2.18822000	0.67875200	0.56200100
C	4.32131800	-0.76257700	-0.54000400
Н	2.98063200	-2.45860000	-0.53406500
C	3.40533900	1.31176800	0.31145800
Н	1.35298200	1.23456500	0.99483700
C	4.47295500	0.59260300	-0.23786100
Н	5.15297400	-1.32652300	-0.96817700
Н	3.52404800	2.37102400	0.54996700
Н	5.42582500	1.09135200	-0.42981500
3k (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ SCH ₃)			
C	1.01827600	-0.00157300	0.84102100
S	2.04968500	0.00094900	-0.68272300
C	3.69778100	-0.00020500	0.08768800
Н	4.43541700	0.00115400	-0.72753300
Н	3.85308400	0.89774800	0.70633300
Н	3.85325800	-0.90012200	0.70343100
Н	1.26836000	-0.89498000	1.43491500
Н	1.26861400	0.88988600	1.43773100
C	-0.43686700	-0.00081700	0.46016600
C	-1.12120900	-1.20730500	0.25276400
C	-1.12015300	1.20651100	0.25415500
C	-2.46248300	-1.20816100	-0.13563900
Н	-0.59297200	-2.15360600	0.39630000
C	-2.46143600	1.20899000	-0.13424600
Н	-0.59110500	2.15220300	0.39868800
C	-3.13687000	0.00082800	-0.32923200
Н	-2.98353000	-2.15646900	-0.28841700
Н	-2.98161100	2.15796200	-0.28587900
Н	-4.18671700	0.00142800	-0.63206400
TS1C			
Al	-2.22786400	-0.53670300	-0.11746800
Cl	-1.46433200	-0.13522900	1.90725800
Cl	-2.69737400	1.38075800	-0.99132000
Cl	-3.77274700	-1.99793500	-0.09657500

C	1.70950700	2.16905200	1.66255600
C	0.76188100	0.34387500	-0.71014500
Н	0.54707400	0.70056300	-1.71317700
Н	0.09071500	0.61031000	0.09469900
S	1.79709200	2.46775200	-0.12748700
C	0.30051500	3.47113500	-0.37257700
Н	0.27499400	3.75310100	-1.43384300
Н	-0.60533400	2.89399200	-0.13267800
Н	0.36443500	4.37827900	0.24452200
О	-0.81733400	-1.08994100	-1.06817300
Н	-0.49556400	-1.99247600	-0.94921900
Н	1.89172500	3.10988500	2.20038200
Н	0.72924400	1.74969200	1.93583700
Н	2.50150600	1.44790300	1.90521400
C	1.84348200	-0.59489400	-0.45477200
C	1.90846300	-1.25354900	0.79008000
C	2.81588900	-0.86682200	-1.43450700
C	2.93606100	-2.15967200	1.04577800
Н	1.12480700	-1.06882600	1.52872500
C	3.84419200	-1.76884600	-1.17061800
Н	2.76151600	-0.35976200	-2.40089300
C	3.90659500	-2.41440400	0.07004400
Н	2.97830200	-2.67554500	2.00755100
Н	4.59865900	-1.97445100	-1.93304700
Н	4.71155200	-3.12436800	0.27399300
Int1C			
Al	-2.35309100	-0.60416200	0.00537400
Cl	-2.79088300	1.16964000	1.20059600
Cl	-1.83859700	0.10259700	-2.00007600
C1	-3.95645300	-2.01380800	0.03203900
C	0.65868200	1.12903100	1.71170600
C	1.54364000	0.75691900	-0.99635000
Н	1.82912600	1.33124500	-1.88992900
Н	0.59032100	0.24189800	-1.18168300
S	1.20126800	2.07528600	0.26305700
C	-0.29122300	2.86828600	-0.39936800
Н	-0.96378900	2.11961100	-0.83977300
Н	-0.78660500	3.38554100	0.43088300
Н	0.06230500	3.58709800	-1.15093600
O	-0.85292200	-1.30199100	0.63082200
Н	-0.97264000	-2.02716300	1.25566300
Н	0.04658900	1.80624900	2.32000400

	Н	0.07760700	0.23852100	1.40628100
	Н	1.58072700	0.85248200	2.23880400
	C	2.63486000	-0.14807800	-0.51004800
	C	2.30142900	-1.39435300	0.04253200
	C	3.98070800	0.24433700	-0.58485100
	C	3.31328300	-2.23897500	0.50653600
	Н	1.24637500	-1.67644900	0.11000800
	C	4.98602000	-0.60180300	-0.11642200
	Н	4.24204900	1.21431300	-1.01762000
	C	4.65220800	-1.84607600	0.42957800
	Н	3.05261100	-3.21197300	0.92939400
	Н	6.03209200	-0.29419300	-0.18233800
	Н	5.43973400	-2.51075700	0.79251500
TS2C				
	Al	-2.60546900	-0.46632100	-0.10953600
	Cl	-1.27772400	-0.88172000	1.58182100
	Cl	-3.12262100	1.62656100	-0.04182300
	Cl	-4.20006200	-1.86161300	-0.25035500
	C	2.08432700	1.12527300	0.99106900
	C	-0.00833700	0.64872100	-1.25502900
	Н	-0.72883700	1.44988100	-1.38315100
	Н	0.09035700	0.14919300	-0.30075700
	S	1.56318300	2.16885300	-0.44184700
	С	0.34812300	3.25084500	0.37287400
	Н	-0.00487700	3.96683900	-0.38166500
	Н	-0.50588700	2.66571600	0.74522100
	Н	0.83790400	3.79616300	1.19132800
	О	-1.55122300	-0.58369100	-1.57456300
	Н	-1.26297100	-1.46822300	-1.83824500
	Н	2.66950200	1.77884400	1.65538600
	Н	1.17237100	0.80269000	1.51453100
	Н	0.56982800	0.30445400	-2.10896700
	C	2.88714400	-0.04711700	0.49691900
	C	4.17624700	0.14542500	-0.02501900
	C	2.34523500	-1.34124100	0.52321200
	C	4.91153400	-0.93584100	-0.51171700
	Н	4.60463400	1.15117900	-0.05040400
	С	3.08529000	-2.42330100	0.03813000
	Н	1.34446700	-1.50253900	0.93191500
	С	4.36641800	-2.22375000	-0.48157700
	Н	5.91471500	-0.77450100	-0.91308600
	Н	2.65670500	-3.42767400	0.07089600

Н	4.94307600	-3.07093400	-0.86008400
C II CII CII OII			
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH			
C	2.44196100	-0.40901900	-0.40024900
Н	2.08594900	-0.72661900	-1.40033300
Н	3.39871200	-0.93655700	-0.20733500
О	2.61114800	0.99285700	-0.33033700
Н	3.08802700	1.28736300	-1.11521800
С	1.42077000	-0.83622600	0.65250300
Н	1.45053600	-1.93444900	0.73504300
Н	1.75598800	-0.43180300	1.62283700
С	0.00944400	-0.38560700	0.35609700
С	-0.34820600	0.96995900	0.44636400
С	-0.96768700	-1.30787300	-0.04557900
C	-1.64593400	1.38600500	0.14349900
Н	0.40871800	1.69762100	0.74228100
C	-2.26847700	-0.89447700	-0.34765900
Н	-0.70651100	-2.36765900	-0.11902800
C	-2.61190900	0.45595100	-0.25387400
Н	-1.90668600	2.44482200	0.21982600
Н	-3.01549400	-1.63085300	-0.65483800
Н	-3.62820400	0.78299300	-0.48715200
AlCl ₃ -C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₂ C	ЭН		
Al	1.62112000	-0.26571400	0.17755200
Cl	3.59721400	0.35666800	0.61488700
Cl	0.31912700	-0.37792500	1.84488600
Cl	1.43623000	-1.72592500	-1.37045900
C	0.02741100	2.28682900	-0.47598200
Н	0.02193400	2.26392700	0.62103500
Н	0.50902800	3.21372800	-0.82187400
O	0.88339300	1.17725700	-0.86217000
Н	0.79026700	0.93292000	-1.79792200
C	-1.37834400	2.12600900	-1.04447600
Н	-1.94099600	3.03186000	-0.76542900
Н	-1.32154800	2.12635900	-2.14803500
C	-2.07806200	0.88380400	-0.54693800
C	-1.91154300	-0.34029100	-1.20705700
C	-2.82199200	0.91451800	0.64033800
C	-2.45262900	-1.51446100	-0.68052700
Н	-1.33695800	-0.39105200	-2.13534200
C	-3.37585200	-0.25444700	1.16261800

	Н	-2.95622700	1.86213500	1.16969900
	C	-3.18535600	-1.47377400	0.50688500
	Н	-2.28867000	-2.46286900	-1.19616900
	Н	-3.94843500	-0.21594100	2.09214400
	Н	-3.60558900	-2.39186800	0.92357500
C ₆ H ₅ S	CH ₃			
	S	1.82391200	-0.72004000	-0.00002300
	C	2.71064600	0.86154100	-0.00002600
	Н	3.77856000	0.60270400	-0.00009400
	Н	2.48802700	1.45243700	-0.90081600
	Н	2.48798500	1.45239800	0.90076900
	C	0.11809700	-0.23119000	0.00009600
	C	-0.83122700	-1.27075800	0.00002200
	C	-0.32846200	1.09904100	0.00008700
	C	-2.19379000	-0.98129100	-0.00001600
	Н	-0.49253700	-2.31001500	0.00005500
	C	-1.69906600	1.37790800	-0.00001800
	Н	0.38082000	1.92635700	0.00009000
	C	-2.63820600	0.34601600	-0.00004900
	Н	-2.91624300	-1.80133000	-0.00004300
	Н	-2.03027100	2.41955700	-0.00006400
	Н	-3.70688800	0.57093700	-0.00010300
4g (C ₆)	$H_5CH_2CH_2SC_6H_5)$			
	C	-0.22231600	-0.43936300	0.00015700
	S	1.27497100	-1.48232500	0.00026400
	Н	-0.22279200	0.20773600	0.89106600
	Н	-0.22274600	0.20759900	-0.89085100
	С	-1.46551600	-1.33762300	0.00020000
	Н	-1.43837300	-1.99279700	-0.88522200
	Н	-1.43844300	-1.99262000	0.88575700
	С	2.60021900	-0.30238300	0.00006600
	С	3.90615200	-0.82820600	-0.00016300
	С	2.42679800	1.09051200	0.00013400
	С	5.00929200	0.02249700	-0.00029700
	Н	4.05059200	-1.91160800	-0.00024900
	С	3.54185500	1.93472100	-0.00002000
	Н	1.42989400	1.53004200	0.00030900
	С	4.83527500	1.41124100	-0.00022900
	Н	6.01548300	-0.40410900	-0.00047300
	Н	3.38934100	3.01705000	0.00002800

Н	5.70121100	2.07670800	-0.00034600
C	-2.73237600	-0.51497400	0.00006200
C	-3.31829700	-0.10132900	1.20553500
C	-3.31841800	-0.10191300	-1.20554900
C	-4.46092200	0.70217100	1.20779200
Н	-2.87453700	-0.41800200	2.15379500
C	-4.46104800	0.70158500	-1.20807900
Н	-2.87475000	-0.41903600	-2.15370000
C	-5.03575000	1.10685300	-0.00021300
Н	-4.90640900	1.01074700	2.15676300
Н	-4.90662700	1.00970000	-2.15715600
Н	-5.93107400	1.73306400	-0.00031700
TS1D			
Al	-2.44684400	-1.58335400	-0.16852900
Cl	-0.89300300	-3.01871600	0.36899400
C1	-2.76276200	-0.25012000	1.50242100
C1	-4.17818300	-2.51279300	-0.97745100
C	0.05124400	0.25063600	-0.56458100
Н	-0.60689800	0.36210500	0.29113200
Н	0.49554100	-0.72207300	-0.75659700
S	1.80900500	0.58563700	1.06941900
C	0.96844800	-0.37897600	2.36342500
Н	0.21565100	0.29355100	2.79591100
Н	0.45407600	-1.25280000	1.94161500
Н	1.70035700	-0.67500000	3.12622500
O	-1.68724300	-0.50625600	-1.40106300
Н	-1.54578600	-0.88895300	-2.27788800
C	0.30365200	1.41970200	-1.46736400
Н	1.36727300	1.44553500	-1.75267500
Н	-0.25125400	1.22708300	-2.40083200
C	2.99053000	-0.56068400	0.38032200
C	4.20097600	-0.01988500	-0.07683300
C	2.71907200	-1.92792800	0.22592000
C	5.14093600	-0.85006500	-0.69113100
Н	4.40625000	1.04434800	0.05895700
C	3.67351800	-2.74845900	-0.37926100
Н	1.77088400	-2.35689000	0.55398100
C	4.88121300	-2.21523800	-0.83960700
Н	6.08411100	-0.42787500	-1.04525700
Н	3.46201500	-3.81356800	-0.49703700
Н	5.62035300	-2.86443500	-1.31403500
C	-0.13541800	2.73852700	-0.87243900

C	-1.44206700	2.88548400	-0.38036300
C	0.75105900	3.81839200	-0.78616700
C	-1.84820300	4.09469400	0.18612500
Н	-2.13903400	2.04609300	-0.43187000
C	0.34252000	5.03085400	-0.22292500
Н	1.77310900	3.70923100	-1.15979800
C	-0.95854700	5.17101300	0.26520700
Н	-2.86630200	4.19439600	0.56957000
Н	1.04502100	5.86551400	-0.16124700
Н	-1.27900500	6.11648300	0.70917600
Int1D			
Al	-3.28308900	0.37250300	-0.32141200
Cl	-2.70547300	-1.75843000	-0.08084100
Cl	-2.75089800	1.33864400	1.57155800
Cl	-5.37044200	0.51366000	-0.75780100
C	0.13579400	0.40849200	-0.17369000
Н	-0.40980700	1.23026300	0.30918800
Н	-0.59359900	-0.33518400	-0.50961800
S	1.08785900	-0.34950900	1.20100600
C	-0.23032000	-0.94404800	2.29836400
Н	-0.75320300	-0.04884200	2.66178900
Н	-0.94505000	-1.55851900	1.73460300
Н	0.26198700	-1.49239400	3.11122100
O	-2.26187500	1.05574100	-1.56476200
Н	-2.71157100	1.33325200	-2.36963300
C	1.04336700	0.87564000	-1.30029600
Н	1.48008300	0.00799300	-1.81816200
Н	0.34799400	1.35837700	-2.00573400
C	1.73023100	-1.84088800	0.44739800
C	3.11339200	-2.03483500	0.51686200
C	0.88767900	-2.74412200	-0.21182100
C	3.66696900	-3.16818300	-0.08399200
Н	3.74550200	-1.30485200	1.02624400
C	1.45850700	-3.87115800	-0.80497500
Н	-0.19130500	-2.57679700	-0.27194500
C	2.84049400	-4.08307100	-0.74181200
Н	4.74534100	-3.33358000	-0.03796800
Н	0.81525000	-4.58566100	-1.32263400
Н	3.27579900	-4.96785900	-1.21159800
C	2.13065100	1.81827400	-0.84408400
C	1.80300900	3.07518400	-0.31171800
C	3.47844200	1.43607000	-0.88769000

	C	2.79999300	3.92655900	0.16678900
	Н	0.75597200	3.38942800	-0.27676000
	C	4.47955000	2.28718400	-0.40917000
	Н	3.74570900	0.46166000	-1.30599800
	C	4.14204900	3.53386000	0.12192900
	Н	2.52932000	4.90359000	0.57412300
	Н	5.52611400	1.97593400	-0.45491200
	Н	4.92186800	4.20126600	0.49602300
TS2D				
	Al	2.21329300	-2.11020900	0.12774900
	Cl	0.30208200	-1.81076600	-0.91725000
	Cl	3.59277200	-0.63950300	-0.60548300
	Cl	2.81552800	-4.14944600	0.08993600
	C	-1.66501100	1.26762600	0.40741500
	C	0.84328300	0.08878900	1.85029100
	Н	1.72963200	0.54521600	1.41949400
	Н	0.13870300	-0.43281300	1.21495000
	S	-0.36435900	2.04440200	1.45204100
	O	1.89475600	-1.62620600	1.83733300
	Н	1.52209400	-2.30365400	2.41775200
	Н	-2.16736700	2.08149200	-0.13427100
	Н	-1.17152600	0.60916400	-0.32144500
	Н	0.72277400	0.09041900	2.93069500
	C	-2.65162800	0.48118900	1.27380600
	Н	-2.10856700	-0.29566800	1.83653800
	Н	-3.11408400	1.15242700	2.01448300
	C	0.71522600	2.77277300	0.22478500
	C	1.05835600	4.12237800	0.38158200
	C	1.25032500	2.01249500	-0.82394400
	C	1.94519500	4.71314500	-0.52073200
	Н	0.63256400	4.70138500	1.20357700
	C	2.13740200	2.61524100	-1.71688800
	Н	1.00768800	0.95639000	-0.94775900
	C	2.48437700	3.96091000	-1.56866900
	Н	2.21586800	5.76467600	-0.40203300
	Н	2.57230400	2.01237000	-2.51606200
	Н	3.18352500	4.42394800	-2.26856400
	C	-3.71601600	-0.16386300	0.41441400
	C	-4.98749700	0.41336600	0.29458800
	C	-3.42745800	-1.32908200	-0.31304900
	C	-5.95678300	-0.16316300	-0.53061700
	Н	-5.22323800	1.32085500	0.85788500

C	-4.39474300	-1.90456800	-1.13909700
Н	-2.43674300	-1.78525500	-0.24012000
C	-5.66194700	-1.32399600	-1.24989400
Н	-6.94548000	0.29527400	-0.60984400
Н	-4.15563500	-2.81191600	-1.69866300
Н	-6.41859600	-1.77665900	-1.89507600