

Supplementary information

Palladium(II)-Catalyzed Annulation of *N*-Methoxy Amides and Arynes: Computational Mechanistic Insights and Substituents Effects

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1 Gaussian Complete Reference

Gaussian 16, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R.

Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.

2 Alternative C–H activation transition states

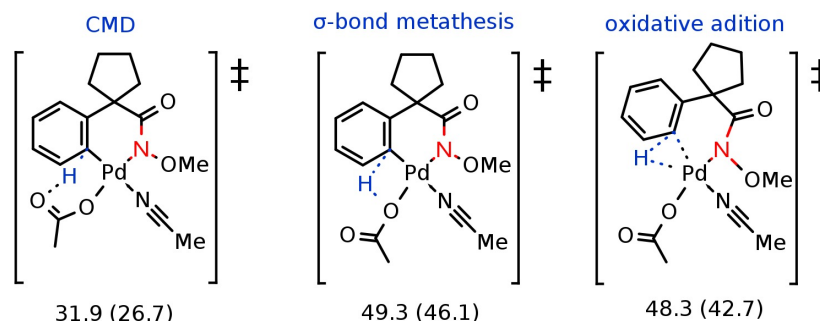


Figure S1: CMD, σ -bond metathesis, and oxidative addition transition states. Gibbs free energies (electronic energies) given in kcal.mol⁻¹.

3 AcCN x HOAc

Figure S2 depicts the Gibbs free for some intermediates with acetonitrile and acetic acid coordinate with the metal. In all cases acetonitrile acts a better ligand than AcOH.

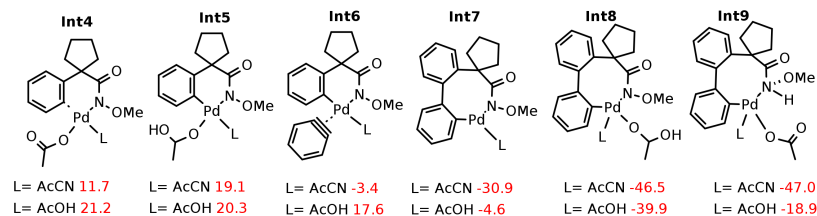


Figure S2: Comparison between AcOH and acetonitrile. Gibbs free energies given in kcal.mol⁻¹.

4 Substituent effect

Table S1: Tabular data of activation energies, reaction rates, Hammett constants, and NBO charges used to construct the Hammett and NBO plots.

R	$\Delta G^\ddagger$	$\log k/k_0$	σ_p	$q_{NBO}(\text{PdL})$	$q_{NBO}(\text{ArH})$
H	31.9	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.21
<i>p</i> -NH ₂	27.3	2.57	-0.66	0.15	0.32
<i>p</i> -OMe	27.2	2.61	-0.27	0.19	0.26
<i>p</i> -OH	29.1	1.58	-0.37	0.19	0.26
<i>p</i> -F	30.0	1.07	0.06	0.22	0.21
<i>p</i> -Cl	30.1	1.00	0.23	0.22	0.21
<i>p</i> -Br	30.4	0.84	0.23	0.22	0.21
<i>p</i> -Me	30.9	0.57	-0.17	0.21	0.23
<i>p</i> -CN	33.5	-0.90	0.66	0.26	0.13
<i>p</i> -NO ₂	33.5	-0.44	0.78	0.26	0.13

Table S2: Wiberg bond indexes.

R	Wiberg bond index (Pd-C)	Wiberg bond index (C-H)
H	0.50	0.43
<i>p</i> -NH ₂	0.57	0.39
<i>p</i> -OMe	0.54	0.42
<i>p</i> -OH	0.54	0.41
<i>p</i> -Me	0.52	0.43
<i>p</i> -F	0.51	0.43
<i>p</i> -Cl	0.50	0.43
<i>p</i> -Br	0.50	0.43
<i>p</i> -CN	0.48	0.44
<i>p</i> -NO ₂	0.47	0.44