

Table S2: European sampling sites for France (Département given in brackets), Sweden, Germany, Italy, The Netherlands, United Kingdom. Site names are taken from the data providers. For Germany, France and The Netherlands, maps are provided showing the location of the sampling sites. googlemaps or maps bing aerial view were used, whichever provided better resolution, for some maps, open street map was used. Values < LOD are not included in the plots. In the left column, we use an identical scale for glyphosate and AMPA concentrations, except in rare cases, then the concentration difference where too high (indicated with e.g. *5 for a five time zoom). For WWTPs, the capacity is given as inhabitant equivalents IE when available or number of inhabitants in the city or village.

Data sources:

France (FR): concentration data and map: naiades website during 2023 run by the Office Français de la Biodiversité, www.ofb.gouv.fr, data © at www.ofb.gouv.fr, WWTP information and locations of WWTPs from <https://www.assainissement.developpement-durable.gouv.fr/PortailAC/data>, discharge data from <https://www.hydro.eaufrance.fr/rechercher/entites-hydrometriques>

Sweden (SE): data obtained from website SLU Jordbruksvatten Version 2022:3, winter data for glyphosate and AMPA for sites M42 and N34 kindly provided by mail from Sveriges lantbruksuniversitet and Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences.

Germany (DE):

WWTP information: <https://kommunales-abwasser.de/> and website of service providers or newspapers for very small WWTPs

- Baden-Württemberg (BW): data provided by Landesanstalt für Umwelt Baden-Württemberg and website Daten- und Kartendienst der LUBW, <https://udo.lubw.baden-wuerttemberg.de>, discharge data Mannheim provided by Wasserstraßen- und Schifffahrtsamt Neckar
- North Rhine-Westphalia (NRW): data taken from the website <https://www.elwasweb.nrw.de/>
- Rhineland-Palatinate (Rhp): data taken from the website <https://geoportal-wasser.rlp-umwelt.de> or provided by mail from the Umweltamt Rheinland-Pfalz,
- Thuringia (Thu): data kindly provided by TLUBN by mail, data other than for glyphosate were only available for the years 2020-2022,
- Bavaria (Bay): data sent by the Landesamt für Umwelt Bayern, map: https://www.nid.bayern.de/wassertemperatur/unterer_main/kahl-a-main-messstation-24078008/stammdaten
- Hessen: data kindly provided by Hessisches Landesamt für Naturschutz, Umwelt und Geologie by mail
- Berlin (Ber): glyphosate and AMPA data sent by mail by Berliner Wasserbetriebe; other concentration data provided by Senatsverwaltung für Mobilität, Verkehr, Klimaschutz und Umwelt, Berlin by mail; discharge data available online at the Wasserportal Berlin (<https://wasserportal.berlin.de/station.php?anzeige=d&station=5870100&thema=odf>), Site Lichterfelde

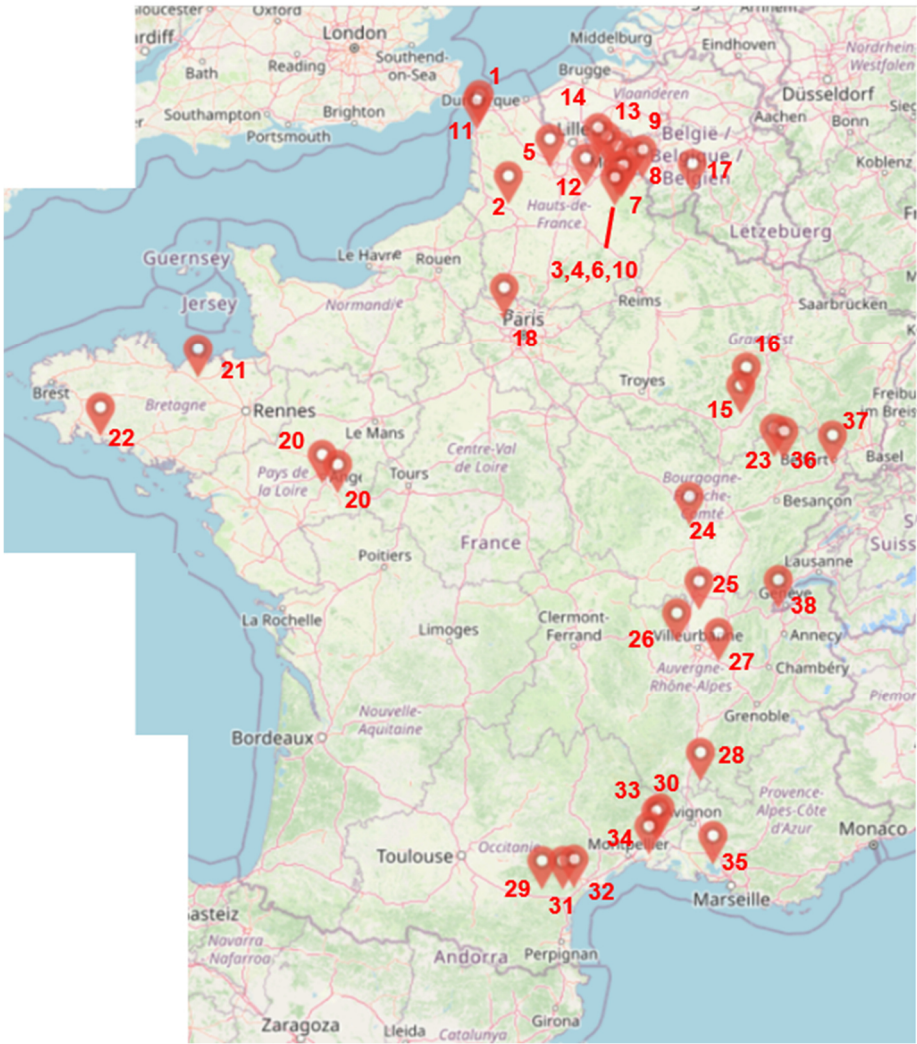
The Netherlands (NL): data from the website <https://www.waterkwaliteitsportaal.nl/oppervlaktewaterkwaliteitin> 2023; map data from <https://www.msmons.nl/osm/>; WWTP information: <https://watersector.nl/rwzi/101/rwzi>

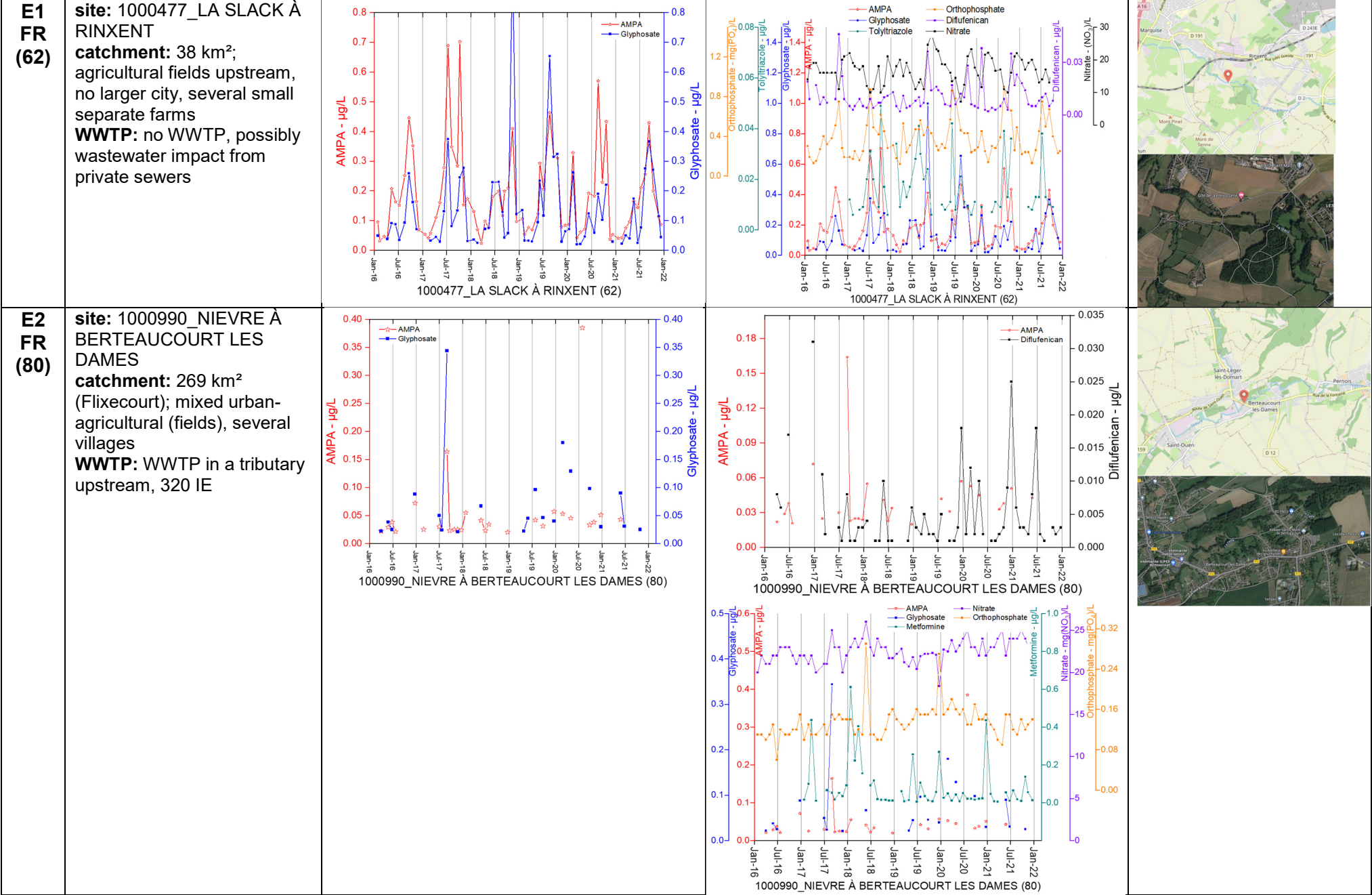
Italy (IT): data taken from ARPA Toscana, <https://www.arpat.toscana.it/documentazione/catalogo-pubblicazioni-arpat/il-controllo-dei-depuratori-di-acque-reflue-urbane-nel-2020>; map: https://sira.arpat.toscana.it/sira/opendata/preview.php?dataset=NIT_STATO

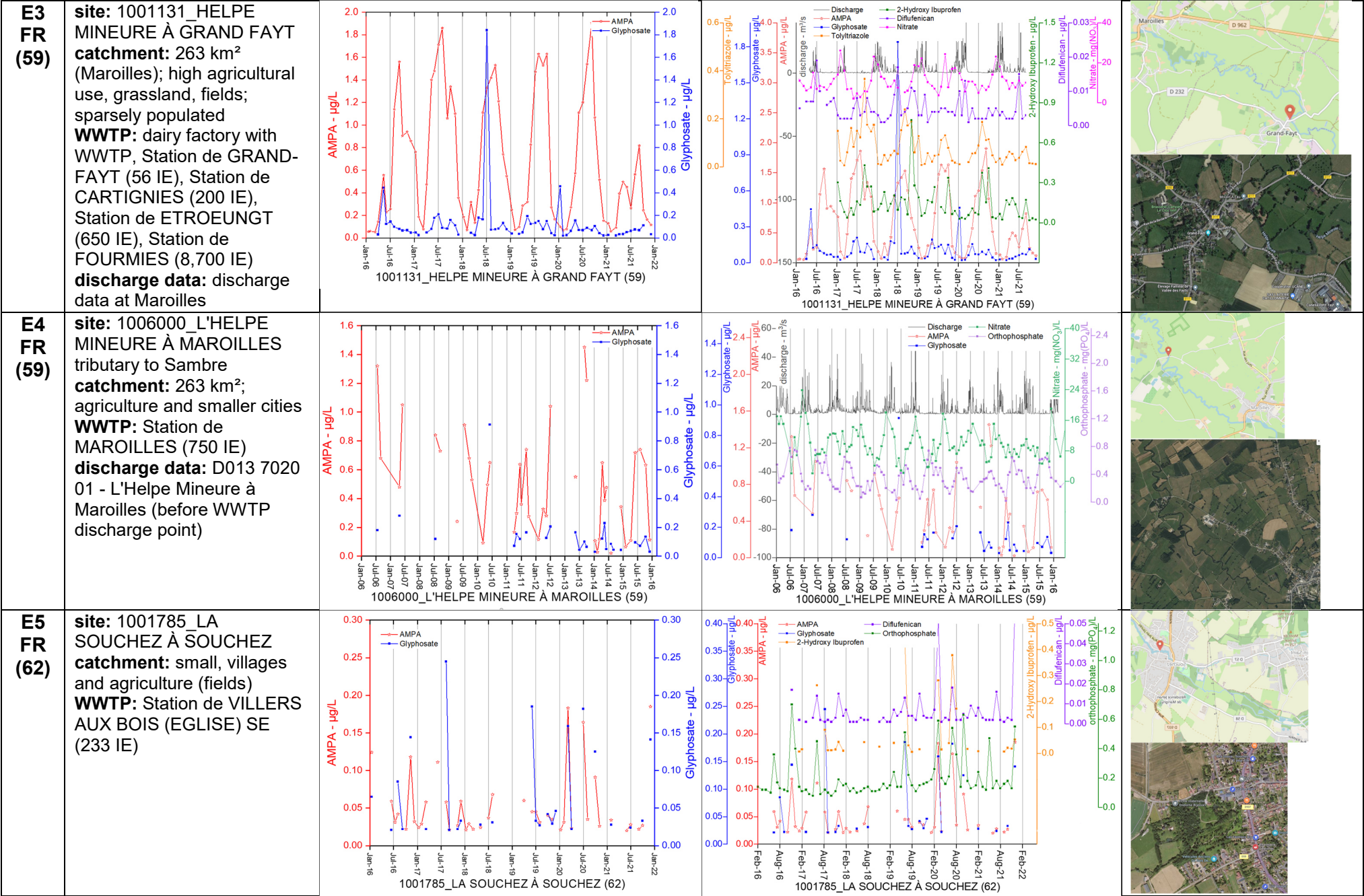
United Kingdom (UK): data downloaded from the website <https://environment.data.gov.uk/water-quality/view/landing-in-2023>

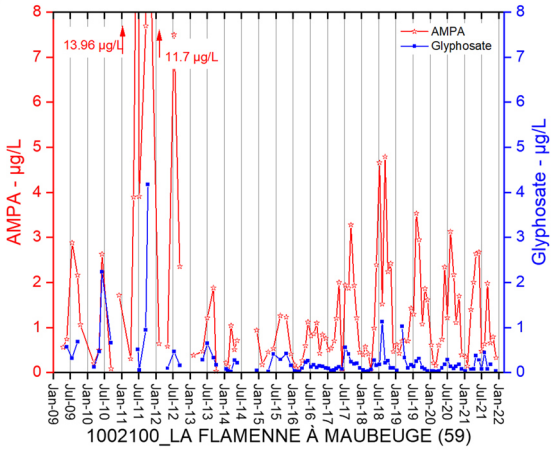
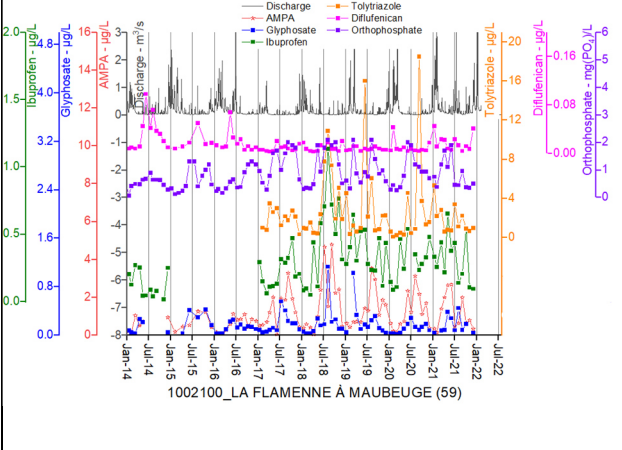
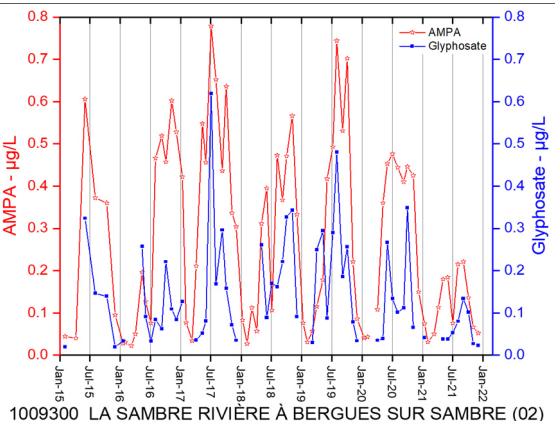
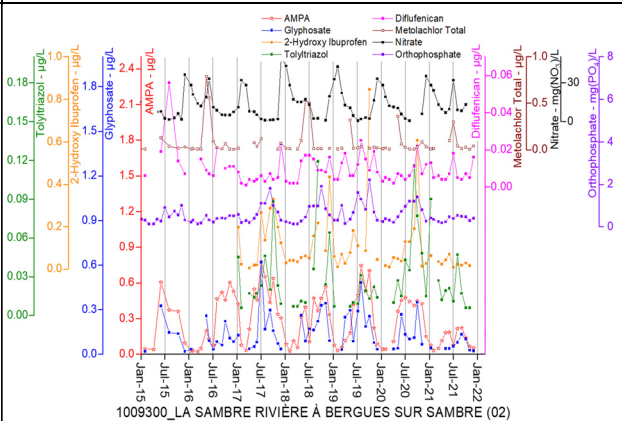
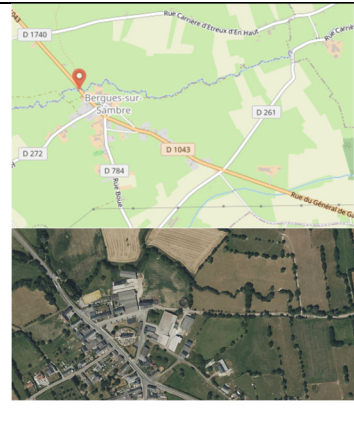
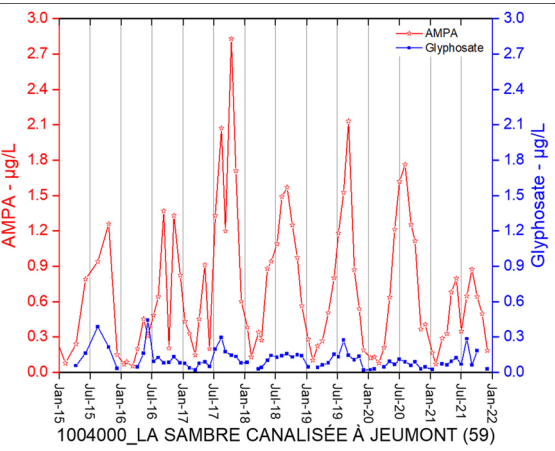
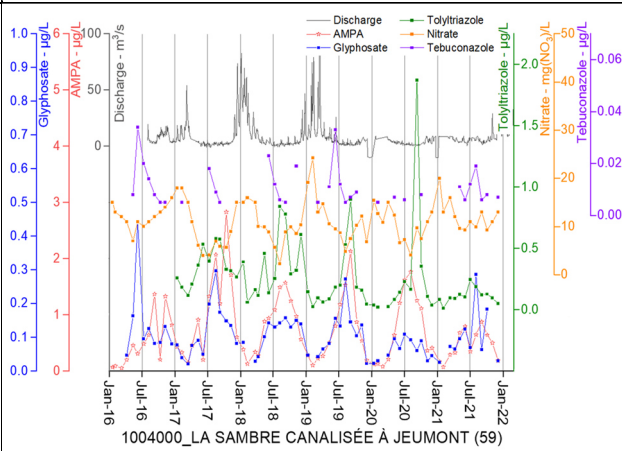
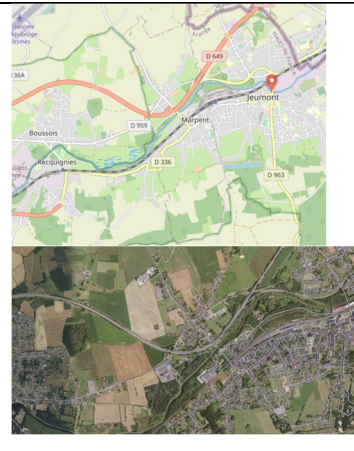
Luxembourg (LU): all data kindly provided by mail by the Ministère de l'Environnement, du Climat et du Développement durable, Administration de la gestion de l'eau; WWTP data taken from <https://map.geoportail>

Site	Site name and description	Seasonal patterns for glyphosate and AMPA	Comparison to agricultural and wastewater-derived micropollutants, orthophosphate, nitrate and/or discharge	site location and aerial view
	France			



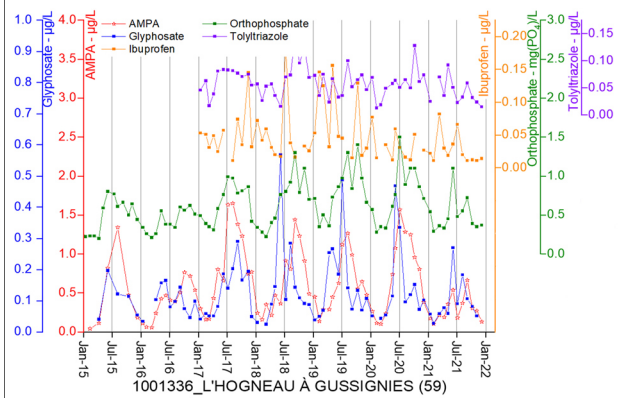
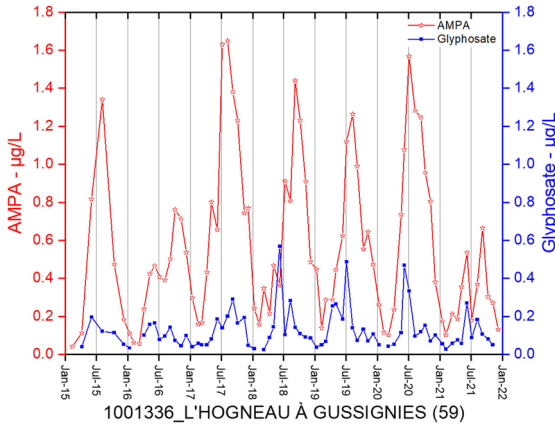




E6 FR (59)	site: 1002100_LA FLAMENNE À MAUBEUGE tributary to Sambre (site E11) catchment: 19 km ² ; small, mainly urban (Maubeuge (26,000 inh.) and Hautmont (14,000 inh.) WWTP: no WWTP discharge data: D019 7010 01 - La Flamenne à Maubeuge	 1002100_LA FLAMENNE À MAUBEUGE (59)	 1002100_LA FLAMENNE À MAUBEUGE (59)	
E7 FR (02)	site: 1009300_LA SAMBRE RIVIÈRE À BERGUES SUR SAMBRE catchment: ca. 15 km ² ; agriculture (fields, grassland), small villages WWTP: presumably small private sewage systems	 1009300_LA SAMBRE RIVIÈRE À BERGUES SUR SAMBRE (02)	 1009300_LA SAMBRE RIVIÈRE À BERGUES SUR SAMBRE (02)	
E8 FR (59)	site: 1004000_LA SAMBRE CANALISÉE À JEUMONT catchment: 1,170 km ² (Marpent); mixed urban and agriculture WWTP: close to sampling point: Station de JEUMONT, (18,500 IE), Station de MAUBEUGE (96,000 IE) discharge data: D019 2230 01 - La Sambre canalisée à Marpent	 1004000_LA SAMBRE CANALISÉE À JEUMONT (59)	 1004000_LA SAMBRE CANALISÉE À JEUMONT (59)	

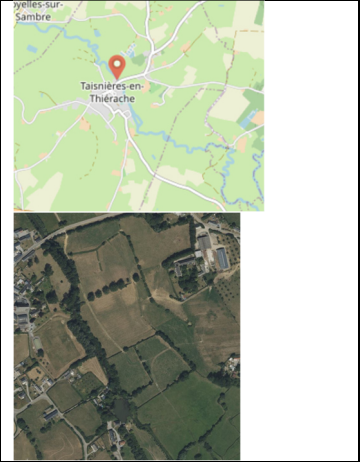
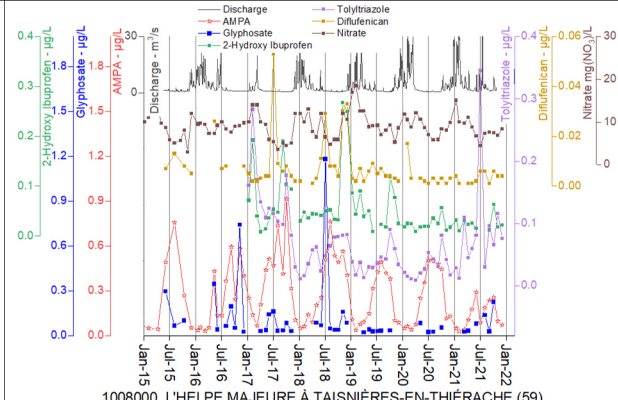
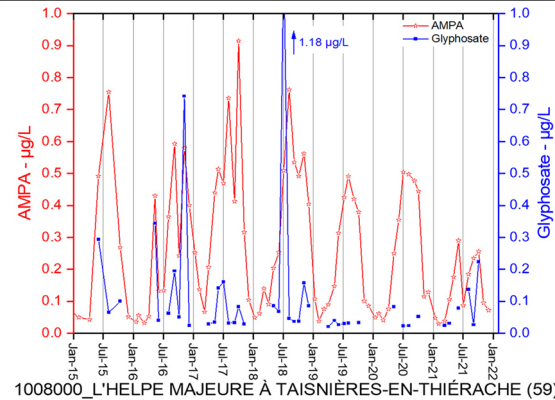
E9
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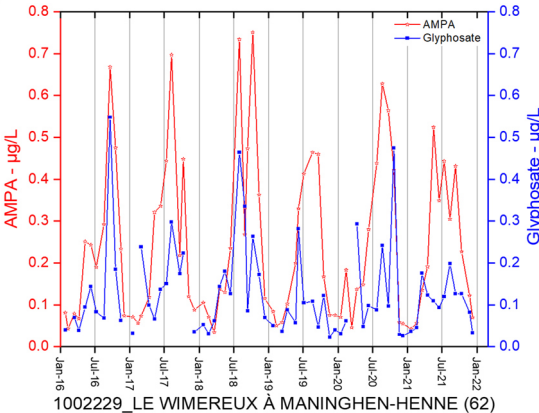
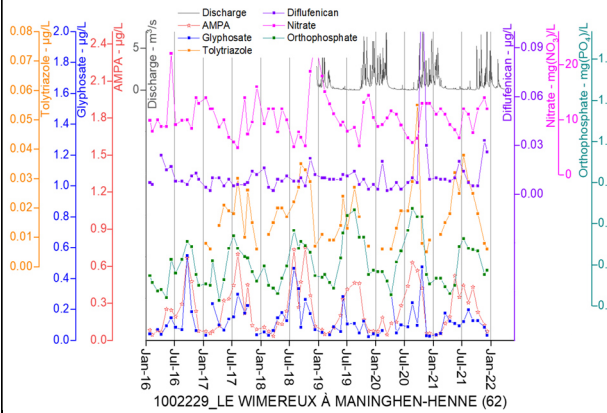
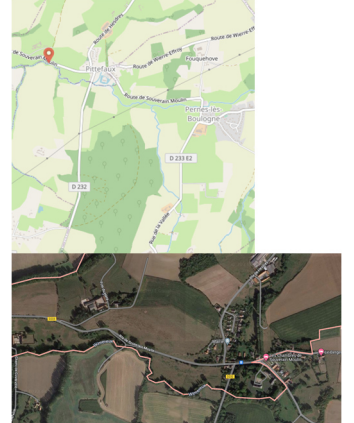
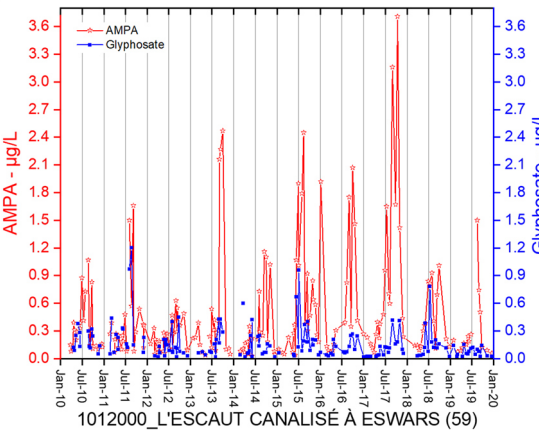
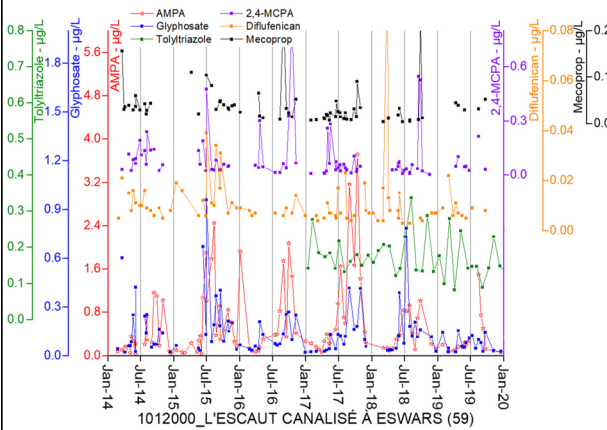
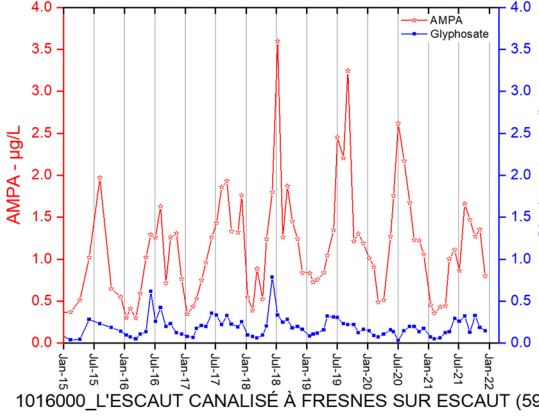
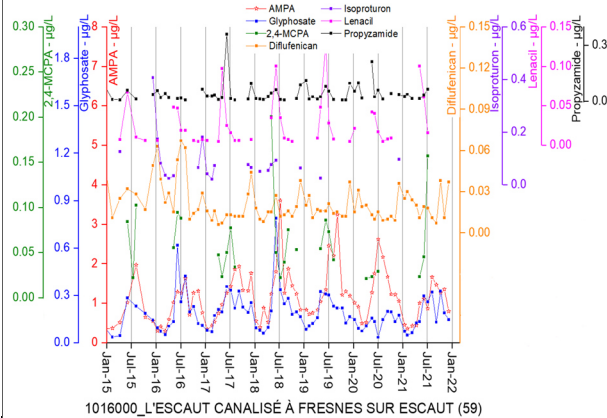
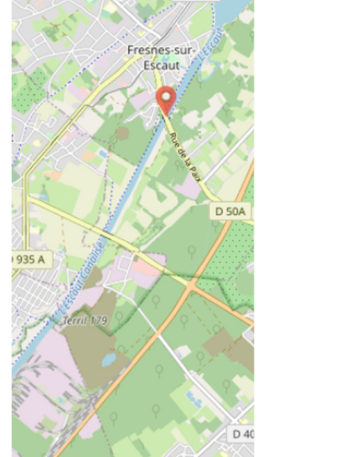
site: 1001336_L'HOGNEAU
À GUSSIGNIES
catchment: 240 km²
(Thivencelle); fields, forest,
some villages
WWTP: Station de
BELLIGNIES (1,100 IE),
Station de HON-HERGIES
(540 IE), tributary
Station de SAINT-WAAST
(320 IE), Station de BAVAY
(5,500 IE)

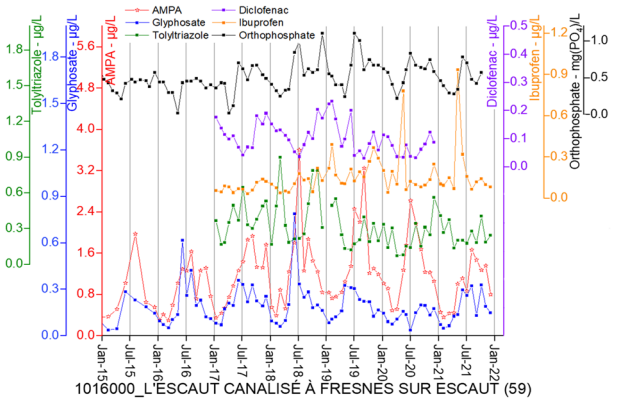
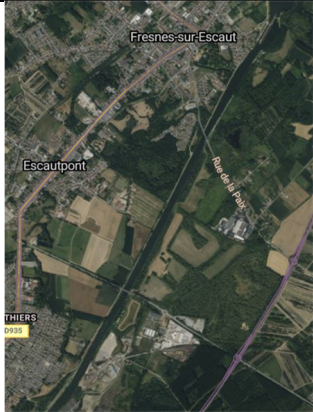
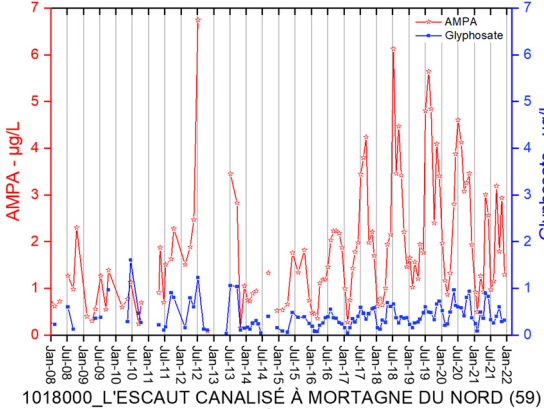
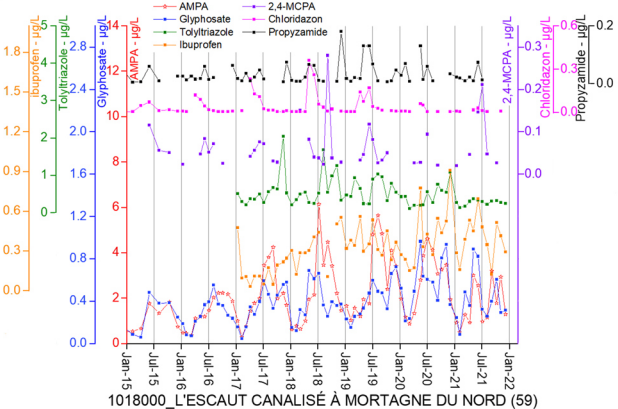
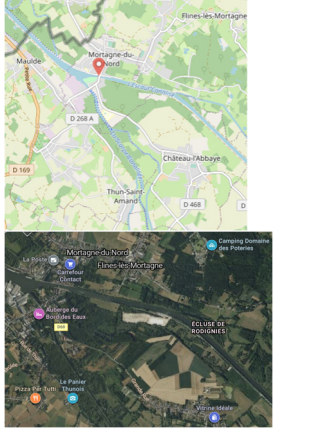
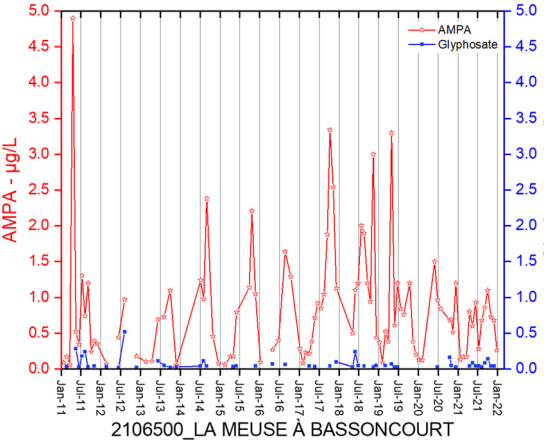
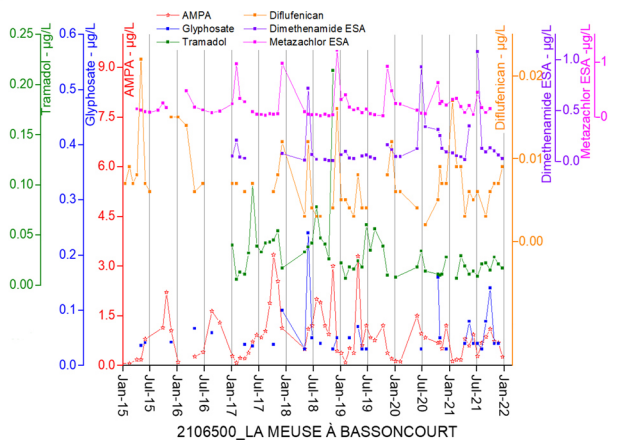
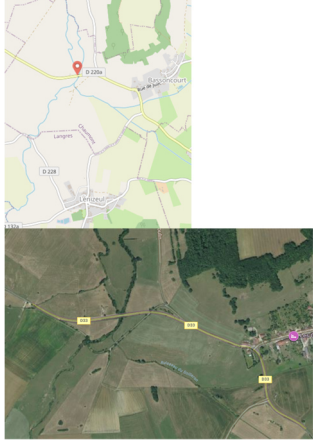


E10
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(59)

site: 1008000_L'HELPE
MAJEURE À TAISNIÈRES-
EN-THIÉRACHE
tributary of Sambre
catchment: 320 km²; small
villages, agriculture (fields,
grassland)
WWTP: Station de
DOMPIERRE-SUR-HELPE
(275 IE)
discharge data: D015 6520
01 - L'Helpe Majeure à
Taisnières-en-Thiérache

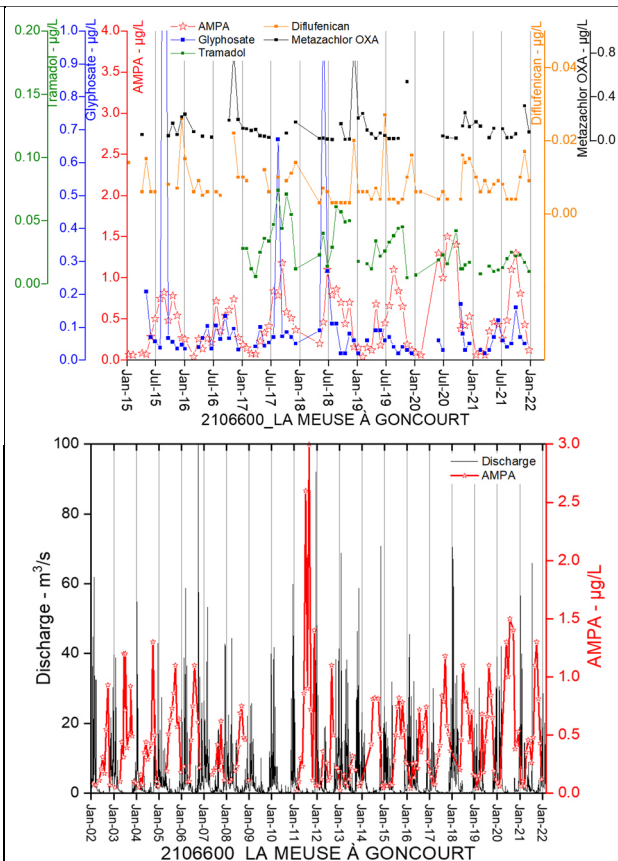
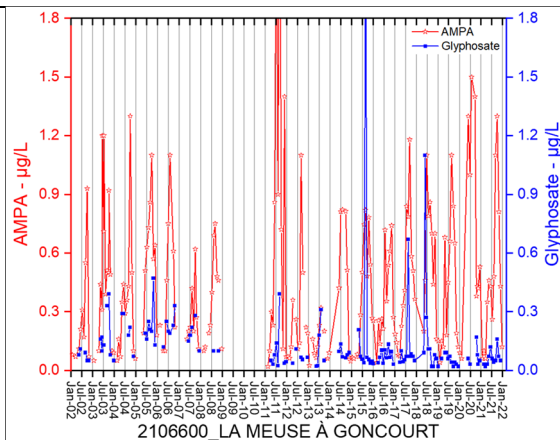


E11 FR (62)	site: 1002229_LE WIMEREUX À MANINGHEN-HENNE catchment: high agricultural use, only small villages WWTP: Station de PERNES-LES-BOULOGNE (175 IE), Station de CONTEVILLE-LES-BOULOGNE (165 IE) discharge data: E520 5712 02 - Le Wimereux à Pittefaux	 1002229_LE WIMEREUX À MANINGHEN-HENNE (62)	 1002229_LE WIMEREUX À MANINGHEN-HENNE (62)	
E12 FR (59)	site: 1012000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À ESWARS catchment: 539 km ² (Iwuy); urban and agriculture (fields) several water gates, large sugar factory near sampling site WWTP: Station de CAMBRAI (100,000 IE)	 1012000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À ESWARS (59)	 1012000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À ESWARS (59)	
E13 FR (59)	site: 1016000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À FRESNES SUR ESCAUT downstream of site E12 catchment: strong urban input, agriculture further upstream WWTP: Station de BRUAY-SUR-L'ESCAUT (14,000 IE), Station de RAISMES-BEUVRAGES (40,000 IE)	 1016000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À FRESNES SUR ESCAUT (59)	 1016000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À FRESNES SUR ESCAUT (59)	

				
E14 FR (59)	site: 1018000_L'ESCAUT CANALISÉ À MORTAGNE DU NORD; downstream of site E13 catchment: 3,503 km ² ; mixed urban-agricultural WWTP: Station de HERGNIES-BRUILLE-SAINT-AMAND (3,300 IE), Station de FRESNES-SUR-ESCAUT (36,000 IE), Station de SAINT-AMAND-LES-EAUX-LECELLES (18,000 IE, tributary)			
E15 FR (52)	site: 2106500_LA MEUSE À BASSONCOURT catchment: ca. 150 km ² ; agricultural (grassland, fields), only very small villages WWTP: Station de LENIZEUL (20 IE), further small sedimentation ponds and private sewers			

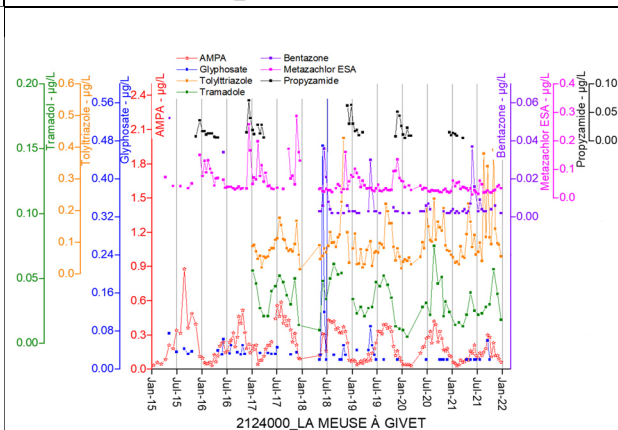
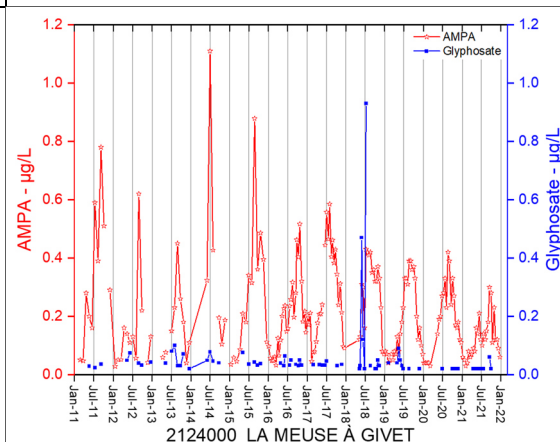
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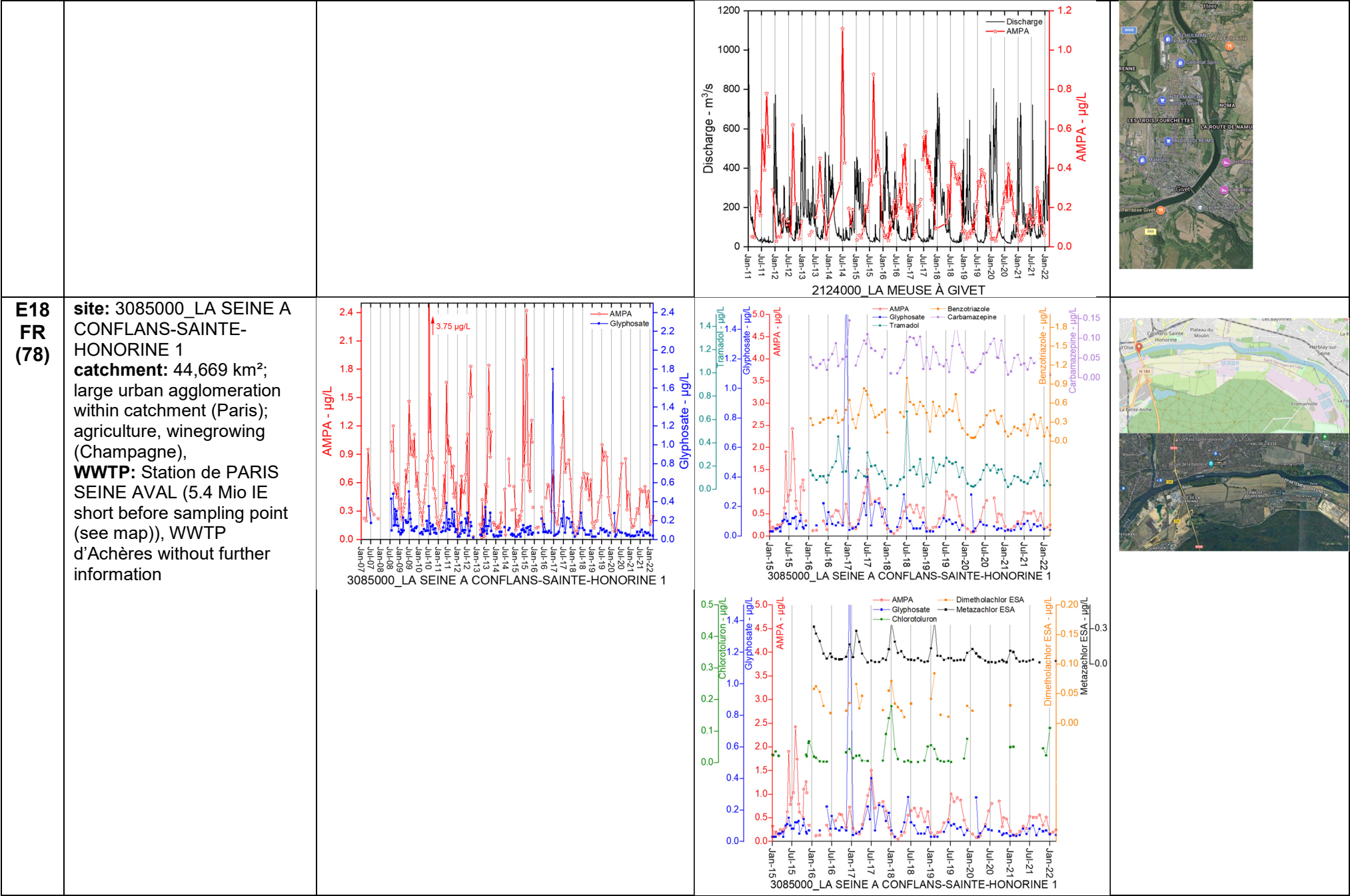
site: 2106600_LA MEUSE À GONCOURT
catchment: 364 km²; agricultural (grassland, fields), forest, only very small villages
WWTP: WWTP of a cheese factory in tributary, Station de BOURMONT-ENTRE-MEUSE-ET-MOUZON (41 IE), Station de BOURG-SAINTE-MARIE (90 IE)
discharge data: B022 0010
01 - La Meuse à Goncourt



E17
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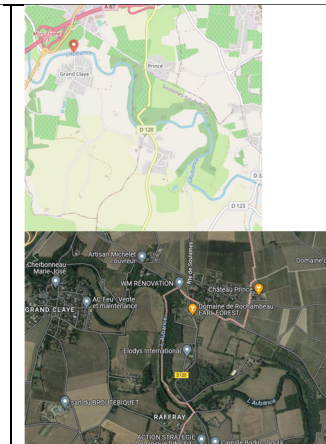
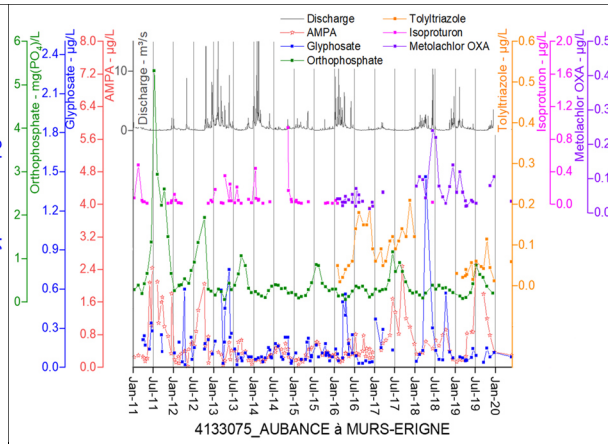
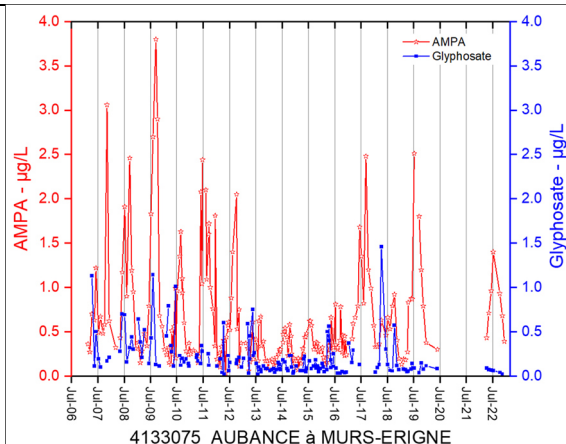
site: 2124000_LA MEUSE À GIVET
catchment: 10,141 km² (Chooz); mixed urban and agriculture
WWTP: Station de GIVET (12,000 IE) very close to sampling site
discharge data: B720 0000
01 - La Meuse à Chooz - Trou du Diable





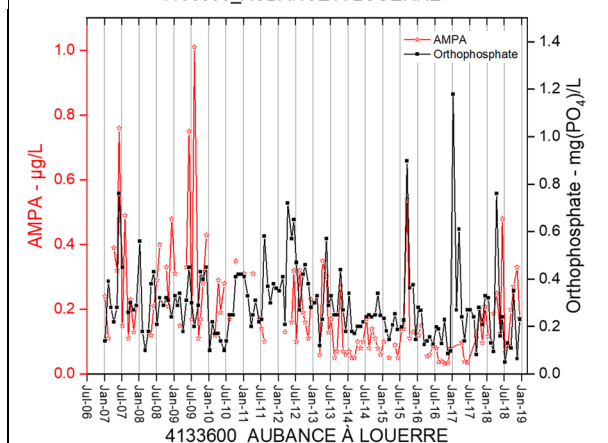
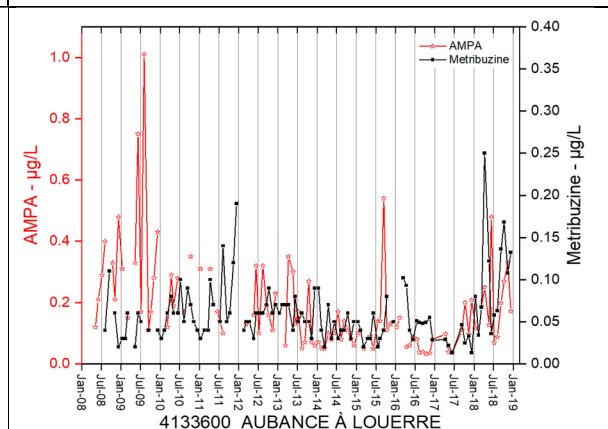
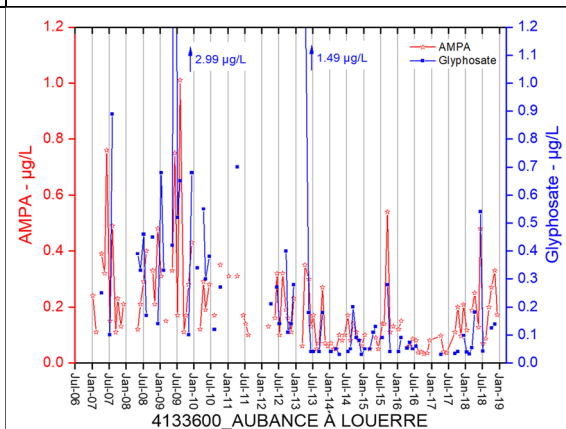
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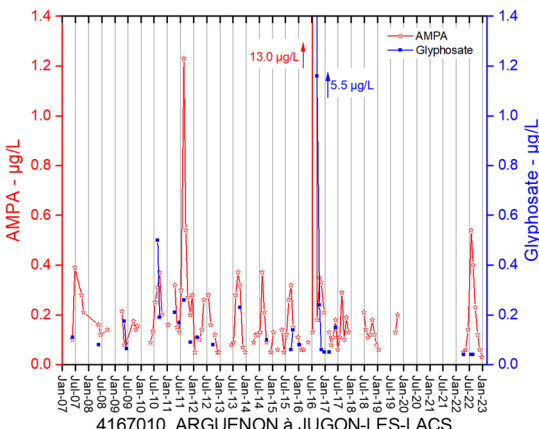
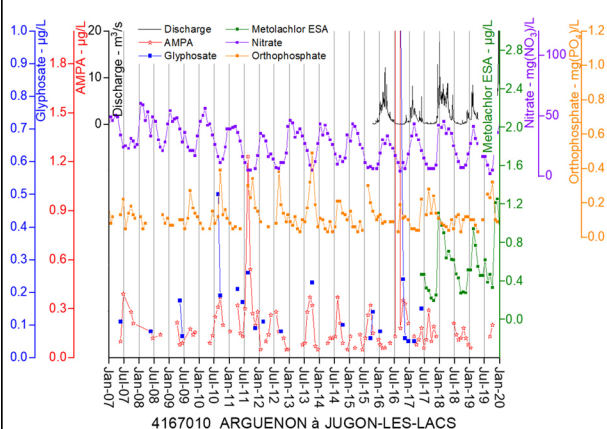
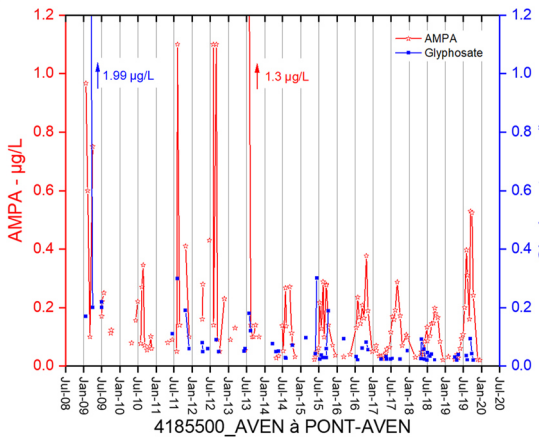
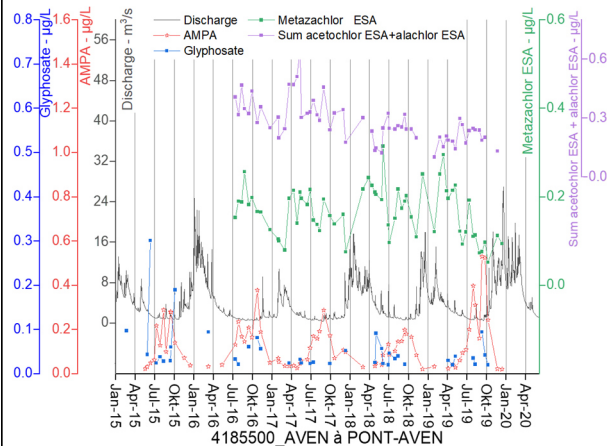
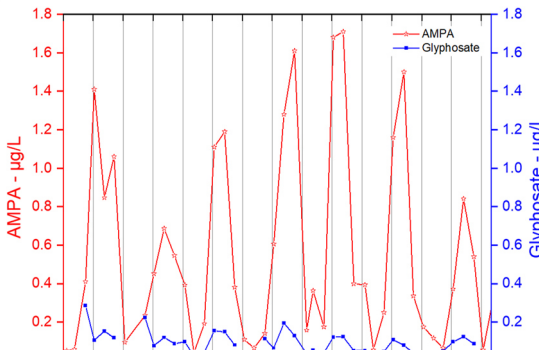
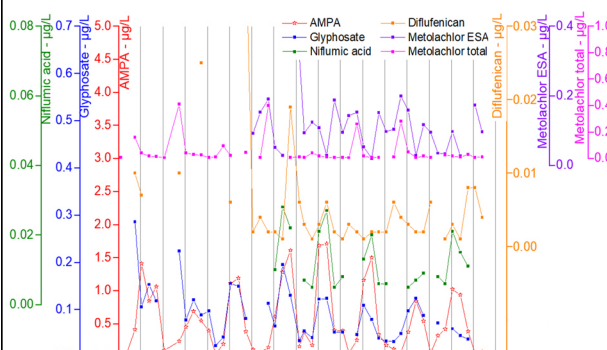
site: 4133075_AUBANCE à MURS-ERIGNE
catchment: 172 km²
(Soulaines-sur-Aubance); agriculture (vineyards, grassland, fields), villages
WWTP: Station de SOULAINES BALUERE (61 IE), Station de ST MELAINE - LE PONT AUX MOINES (1,400 IE), Station de BRISSAC (3,100 IE)
discharge data: M501 4210 20 - L'Aubance à Soulaines-sur-Aubance - Charuau



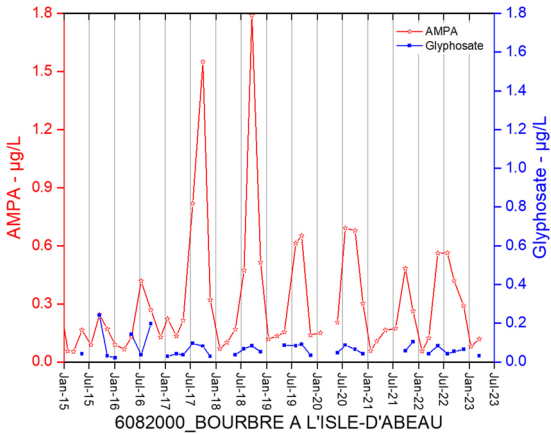
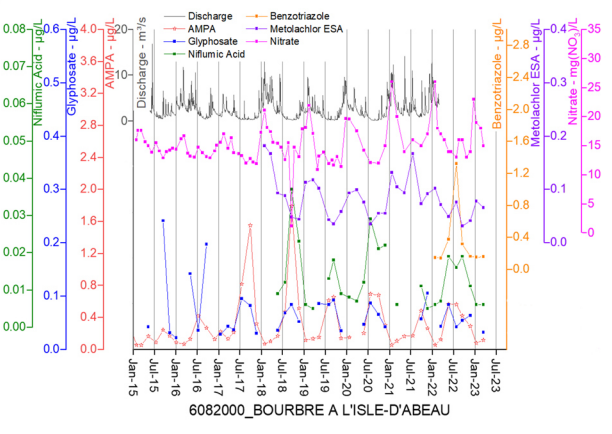
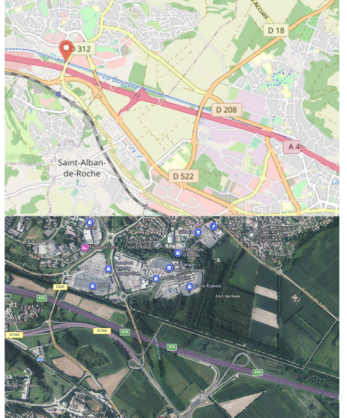
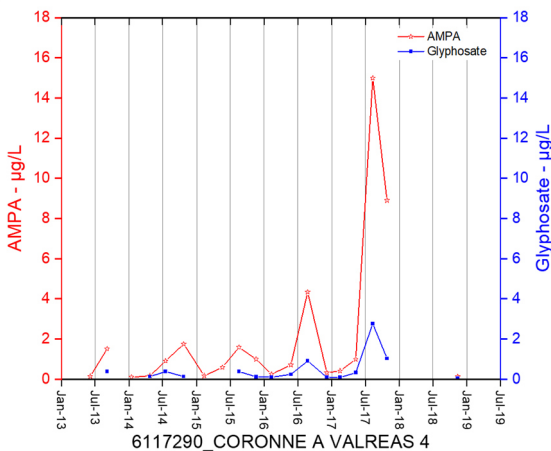
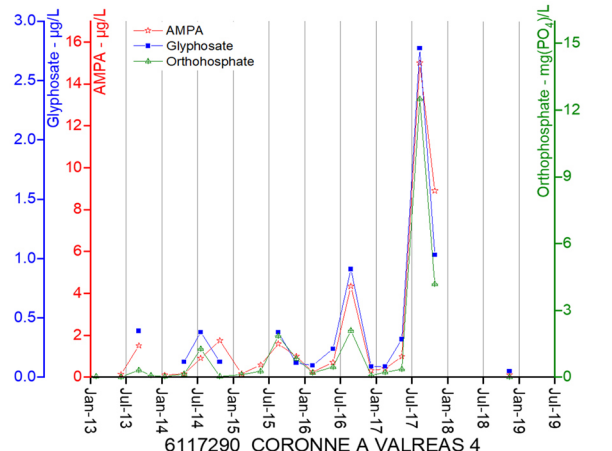
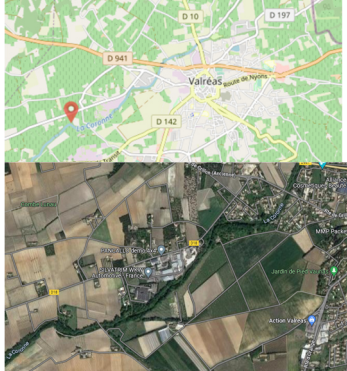
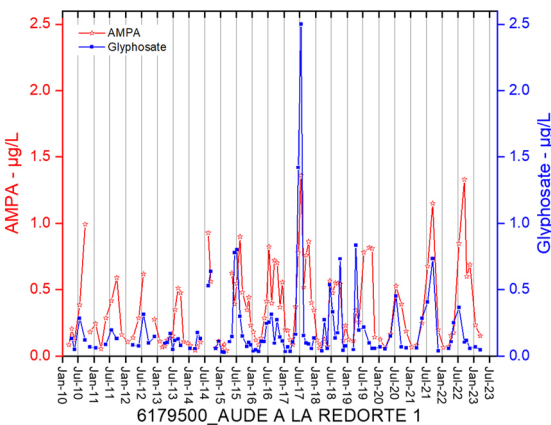
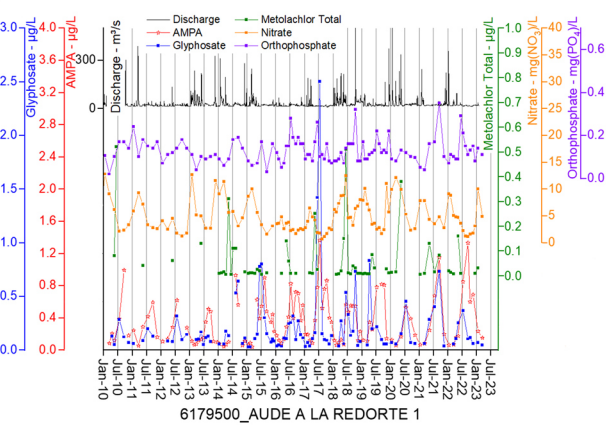
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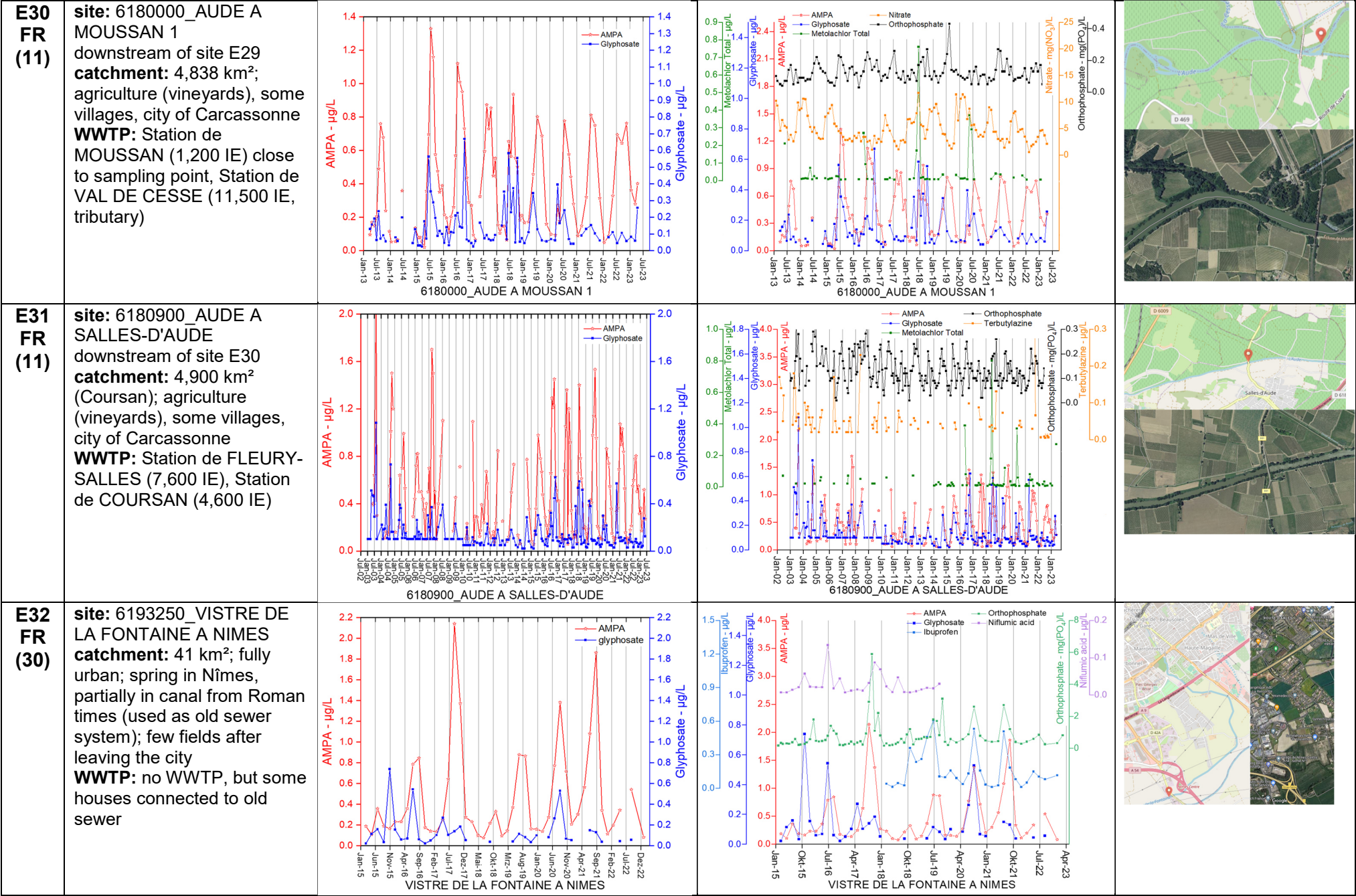
site: 4133600_AUBANCE À LOUERRE
catchment: few km²; source of the Aubance in the center of the village Louerre (400 inh.), wastewater treatment ca. 300 m after the source, sampling site ca, 650 m after the source.
3 larger fields between streets and river: 0.08 km²
WWTP: Station de LOUERRE (160 IE)



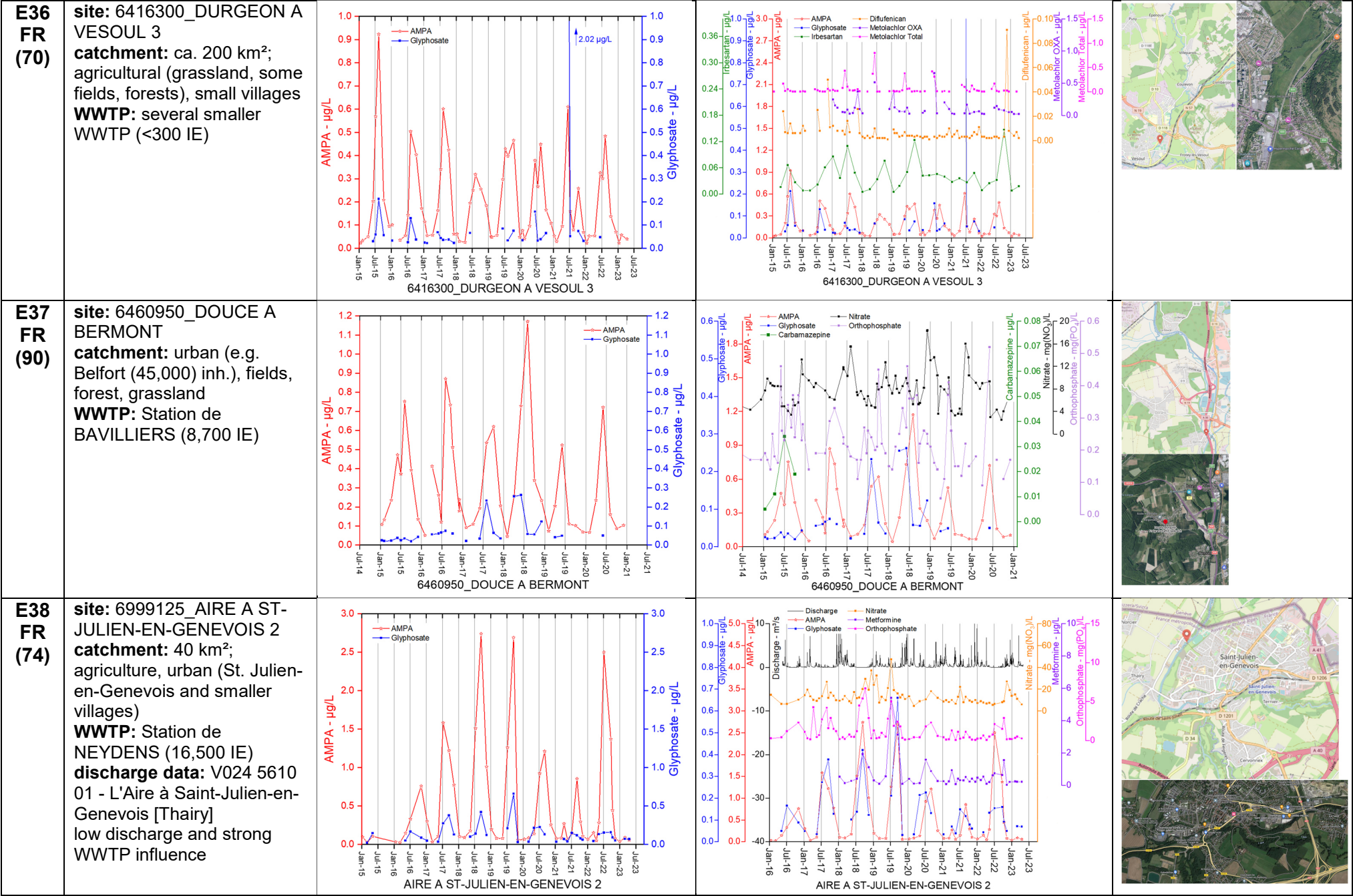
E21 FR (22)	site: 4167010_ARGUENON à JUGON-LES-LACS catchment: 318 km ² ; smaller villages, large fields WWTP: Station de JUGON-LES-LACS LE BOUT DE LA VILLE (5,100 IE) very close to sampling site, Station de PLENEE-JUGON BOURG (930 IE) discharge data: J112 3020 01 - L'Arguenon à Jugon-les-Lacs - Amont retenue Ville-Hatte	 4167010_ARGUENON à JUGON-LES-LACS	 4167010_ARGUENON à JUGON-LES-LACS	
E22 FR (29)	site: 4185500_AVEN à PONT-AVEN catchment: 16 km ² (Pont-Aven); agricultural (forest, fields) with two cities (Bannalec, Rosporden) WWTP: Station de STEU DE: ROSPORDEN – BODUON (27,500 IE), Station de STEU DE: BANNALEC - MOULIN QUINQUIS (31,000 IE, tributary) discharge data: L'Aven à Pont-Aven	 4185500_AVEN à PONT-AVEN	 4185500_AVEN à PONT-AVEN	
E23 FR (79)	site: 6003550_DURGEON A CHEMILLY catchment: 410 km ² ; (Pontcey); grassland and fields, only small villages downstream of Vesoul (15 000 inh.) WWTP: Station de PONTCEY (1,200 IE), Station de VESOUL NOUVELLE (45,000 IE)	 6003550_DURGEON A CHEMILLY	 6003550_DURGEON A CHEMILLY	

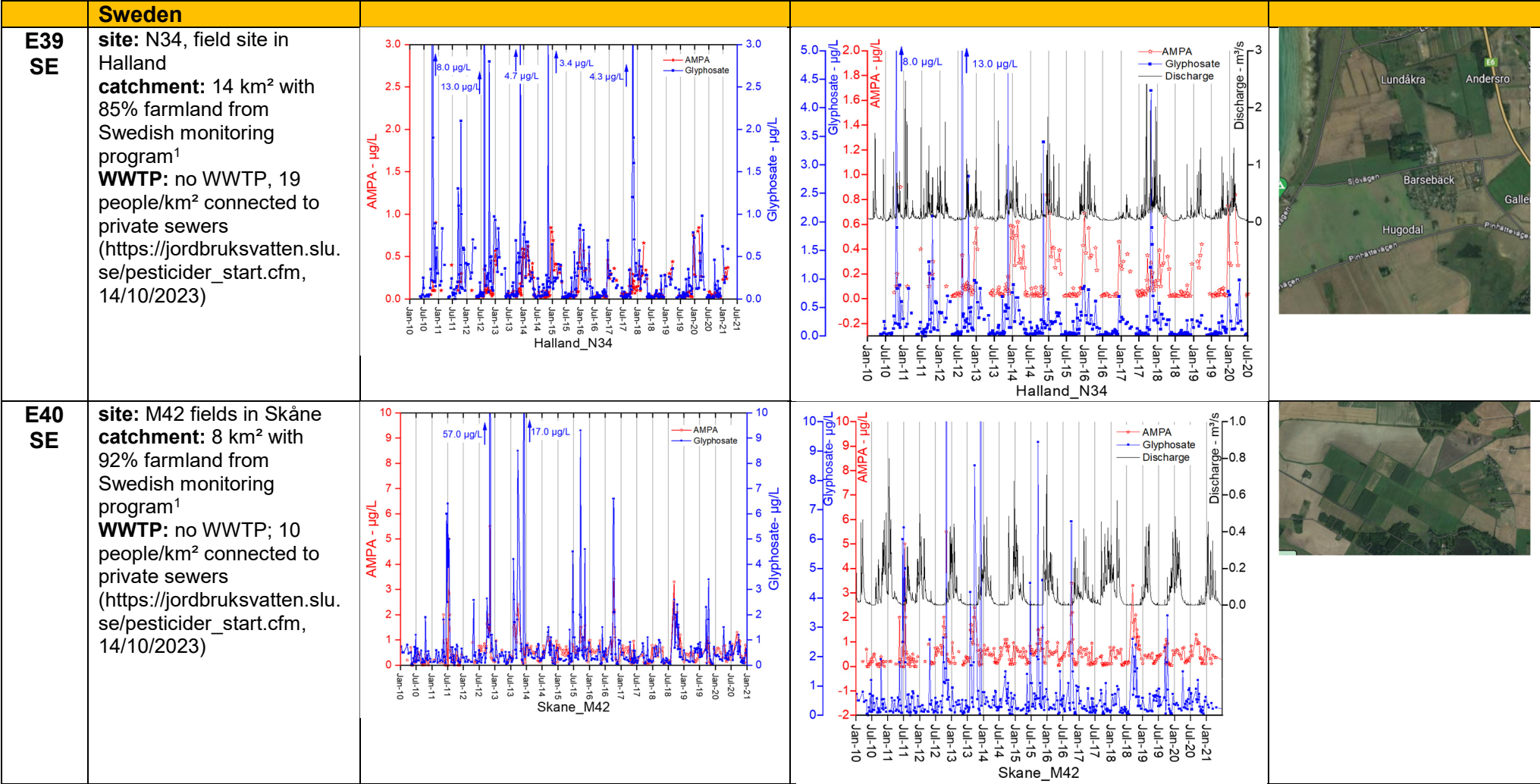
E24 FR (21)	site: 6036070_CLOUX A MEURSAULT 1 catchment: vineyards a few villages upstream WWTP: Station de SAINT-ROMAIN 21 (75 IE)	6036070_CLOUX A MEURSAULT 1	6036070_CLOUX A MEURSAULT 1	
E25 FR (01)	site: 6050800_CHALARONNE A L'ABERGEMENT-CLEMENCIAT catchment: 175 km ² (Châtillon-sur-Chalaronne); agricultural fields and small city, villages WWTP: Station de CHATILLON-SUR-CHALARONNE - CHEF-LIEU (4,500 IE) close to sampling site discharge data: Châtillon-sur-Chalaronne	6050800_CHALARONNE A L'ABERGEMENT-CLEMENCIAT	6050800_CHALARONNE A L'ABERGEMENT-CLEMENCIAT	
E26 FR (69)	site: 6055000_BREVENNE A SAIN-BEL 1 catchment: 219 km ² ; mixed urban and agriculture (grassland, a few vineyards, fields, train tracks near river) WWTP: Station de SOURCIEUX-LES-MINES (1,900 IE, tributary), further smaller WWTP <2,200 IE discharge data: U463 5010 01 - La Brévenne à Sain-Bel	6055000_BREVENNE A SAIN-BEL 1	6055000_BREVENNE A SAIN-BEL 1	

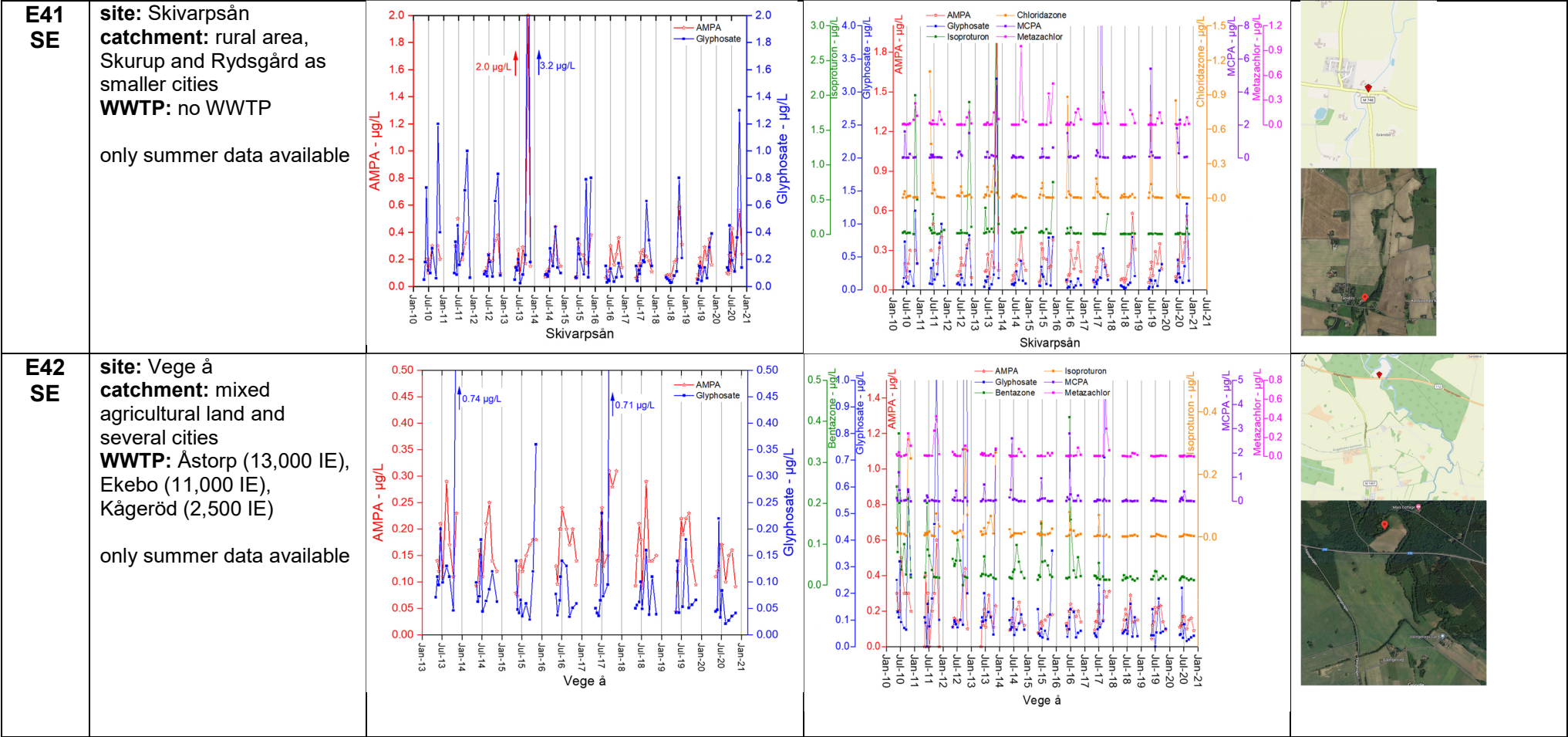
E27 FR (38)	site: 6082000_BOURBRE A L'ISLE-D'ABEAU catchment: 304 km ² (Bourgoin-Jallieu); mixed urban and agriculture (fields, grassland) WWTP: Station de BOURGOIN-JALLIEU 2 (84,800 IE) close to sampling site discharge data: V173 4010 01 - La Bourbre à Bourgoin-Jallieu	 6082000_BOURBRE A L'ISLE-D'ABEAU	 6082000_BOURBRE A L'ISLE-D'ABEAU	
E28 FR (84)	site: 6117290_CORONNE A VALREAS 4 catchment: mixed urban and agricultural (large fields) WWTP: Station de VALRÉAS CHEF-LIEU (15,200 IE) with tributary close to sampling point	 6117290_CORONNE A VALREAS 4	 6117290_CORONNE A VALREAS 4	
E29 FR (11)	site: 6179500_AUDE A LA REDORTE 1 catchment: 3,267 km ² (Puichéric); vineyards, small villages, city of Carcassonne WWTP: Station de ROQUECOURBE (150 IE), Station de CASTELNAU D'AUDE (350 IE) discharge data: Y142 2010 01 - L'Aude à Puichéric	 6179500_AUDE A LA REDORTE 1	 6179500_AUDE A LA REDORTE 1	



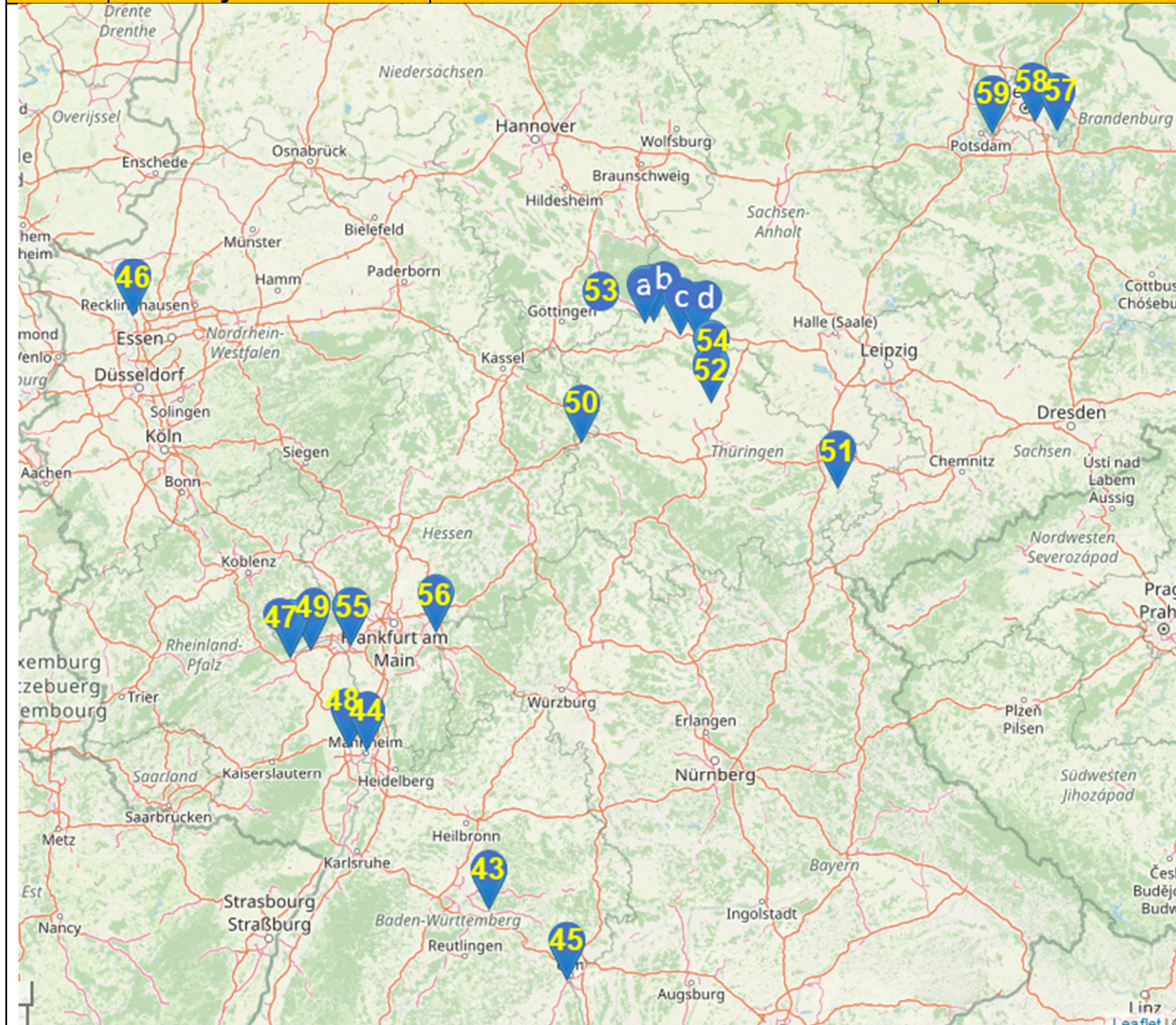
E33 FR (30)	site: 6193500_VISTRE À AUBORD catchment: 291 km ² (Bernis); mixed agriculture (fields) and city of Nîmes WWTP: STEU de la commune de NIMES (220,000 IE), STEU de la commune de MARGUE-RITTES (11 000 IE) discharge data: Y351 4020 01 - Le Vieux Vistre à Bernis	6193500_VISTRE A AUBORD	6193500_VISTRE A AUBORD	
E34 FR (30)	site: 6193700_VISTRE A ST-LAURENT-D'AIGOUZE downstream of site E31 catchment: 490 km ² (Cailar); mixed urban (Nîmes, 150,000 inh.; Vauvert, 12,000 inh.) and agriculture (grassland, fields, vineyards), swampland WWTP: Station de LE CAILAR (6,300 IE), Station de VAUVERT (28,400 IE), Station de CODOGNAN, (9,700 IE, tributary)	6193700_VISTRE A ST-LAURENT-D'AIGOUZE	6193700_VISTRE A ST-LAURENT-D'AIGOUZE	
35 FR (13)	site: 6195500_ARC A BERRE-L'ETANG catchment: 692 km ² ; agriculture with various crops incl. olives, large industrial site, large city (Aix en Provence) WWTP: Station de LA FARE LES OLIVIERS (7 800 IE), Station de COUDOUX-VENTABREN-VELAUX (17,500 IE). Station de AIX-OUEST (23,000 IE), Station de AIX EN PROVENCE LA PIOLINE (140,000 IE)	6195500_ARC A BERRE-L'ETANG	6195500_ARC A BERRE-L'ETANG	





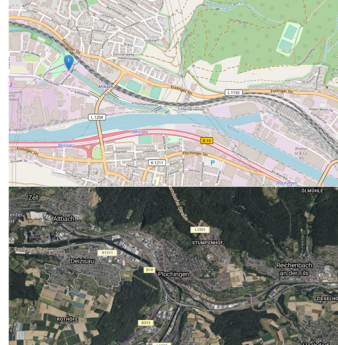
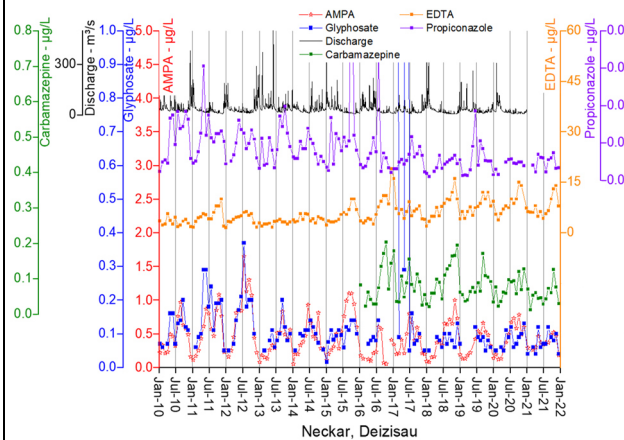
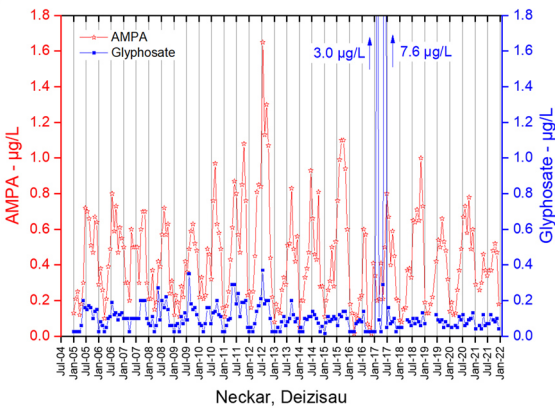


Germany



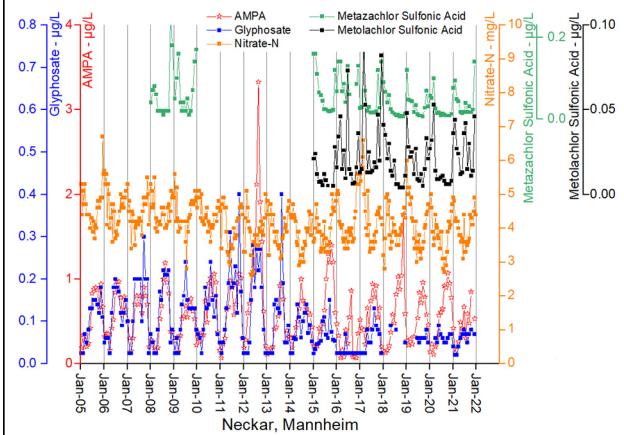
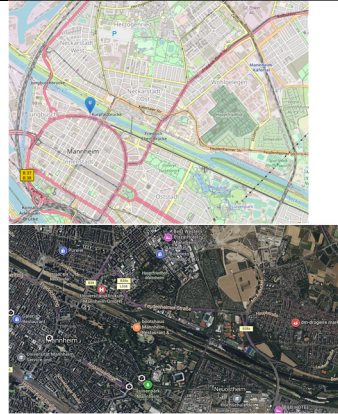
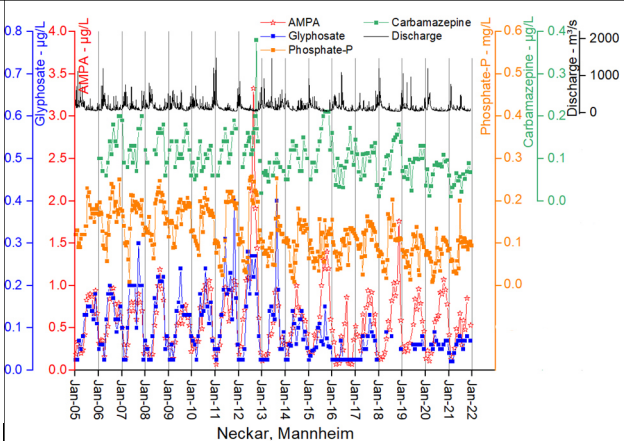
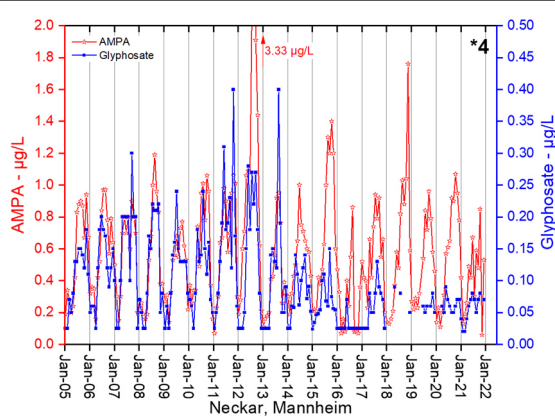
E43
DE
(BW)

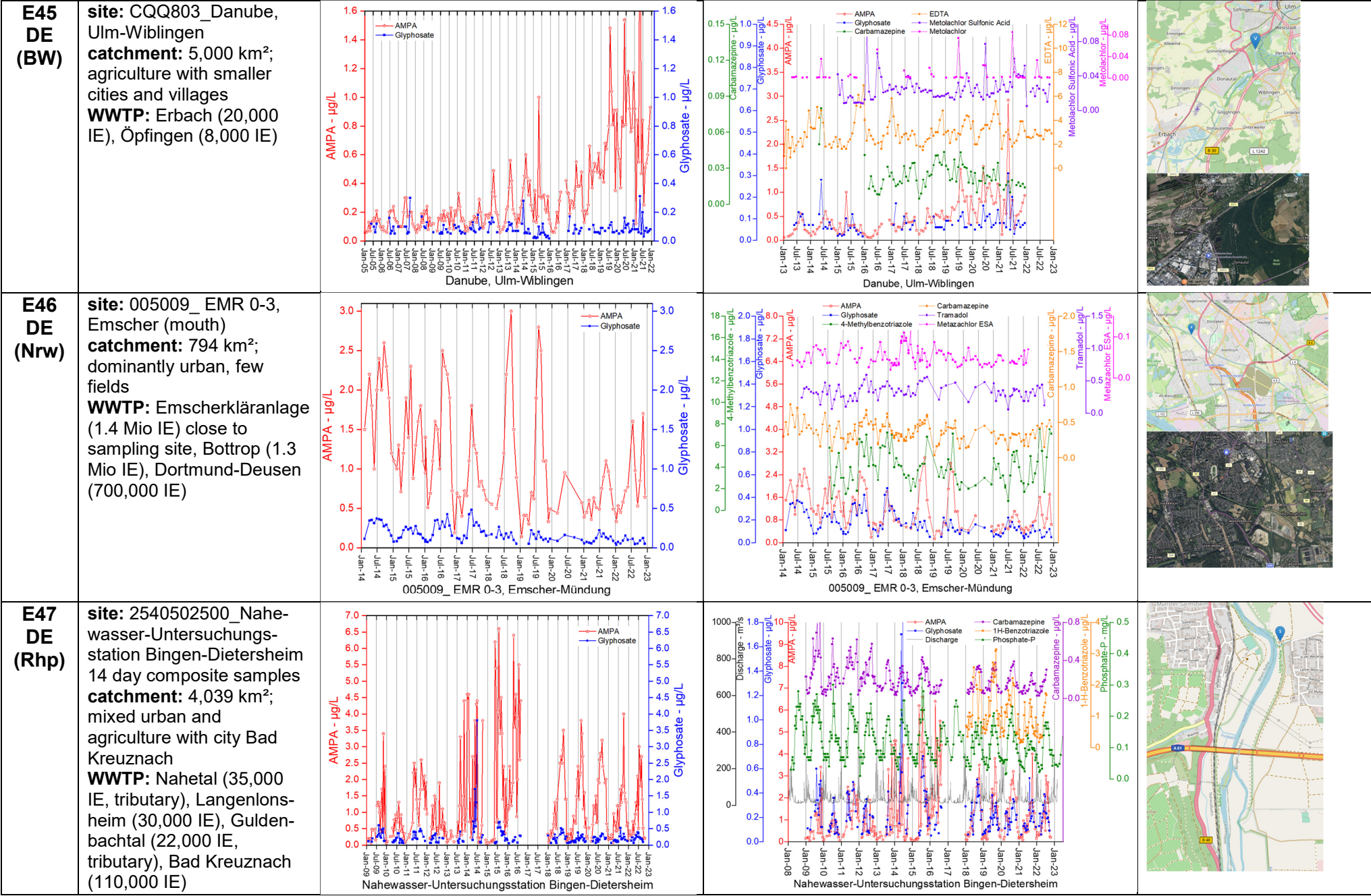
site: CYY200_Neckar, Deizisau
catchment: 3,995 km² (Plochingen); urban around sampling site, agricultural sections, cities Reutlingen (120 000 inh.), Tübingen (93,000 inh.)
WWTP: Wernau (30,000 IE), Reichenbach a.d. Fils (31,000 IE, tributary), Wendlingen (170,000 IE), Nürtingen (75,000 IE), Neckartenzlingen (19,000 IE),, Tübingen (137,000 IE)

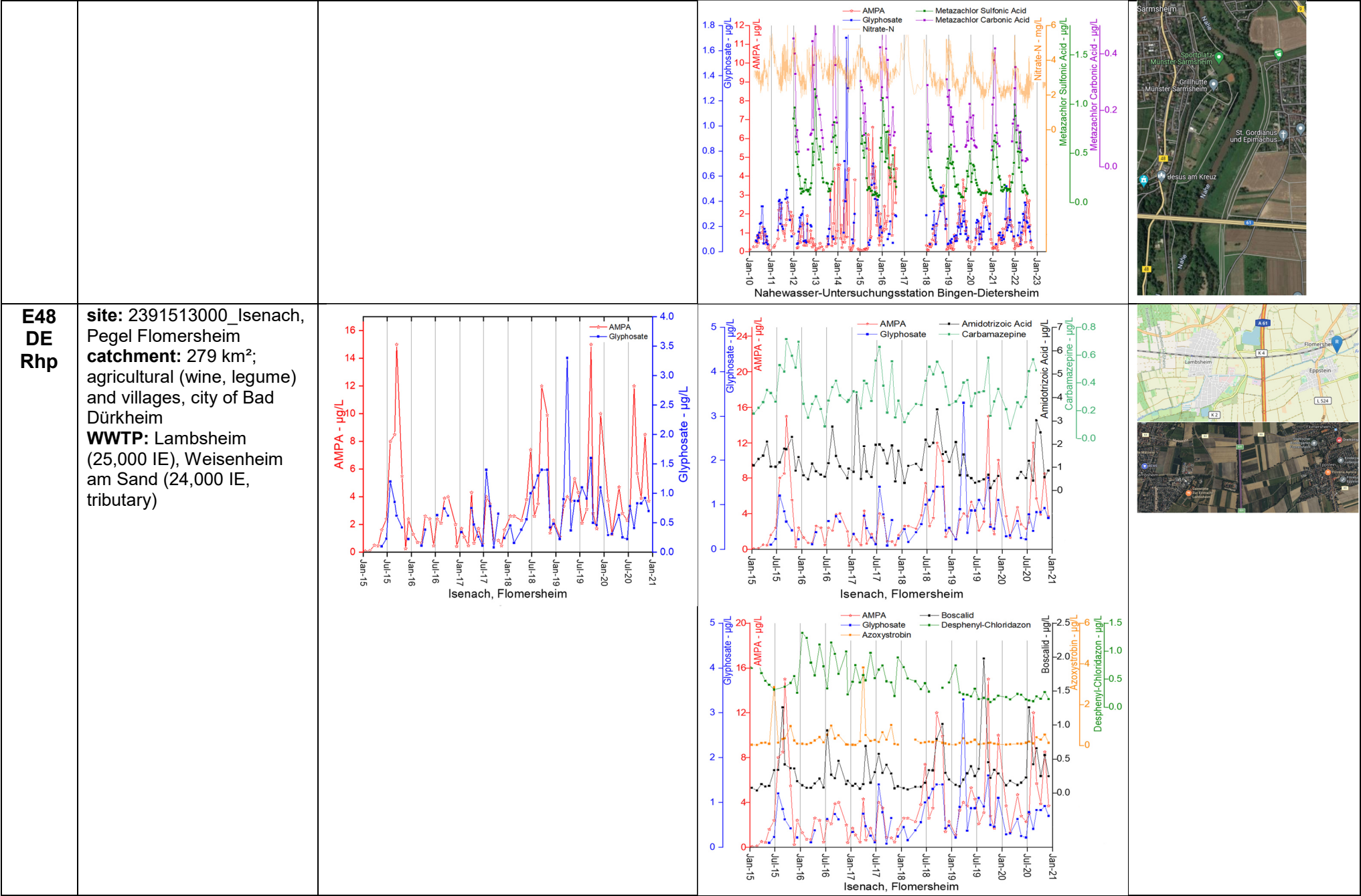


E44
DE
BW

site: CYY003_Neckar, Mannheim
catchment: 13,900 km²; mixed urban and agriculture
WWTP: closest large WWTPs: Neckarhausen (80,000 IE), Heidelberg (360,000 IE) (on total ca. 5.5 Mio inhabitants)

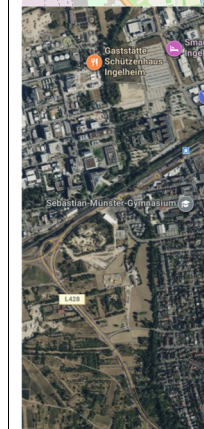
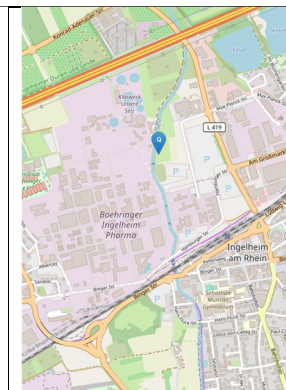
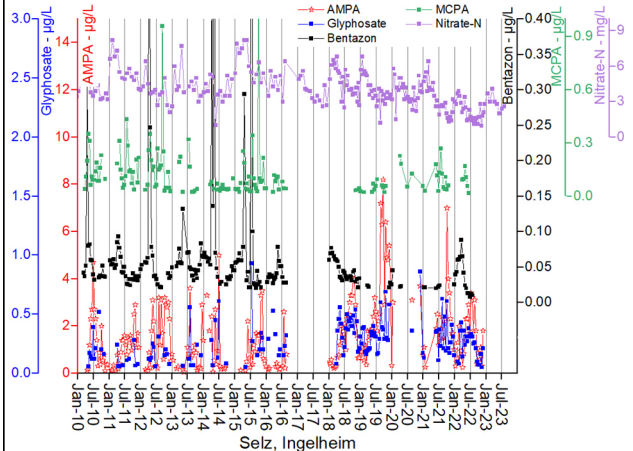
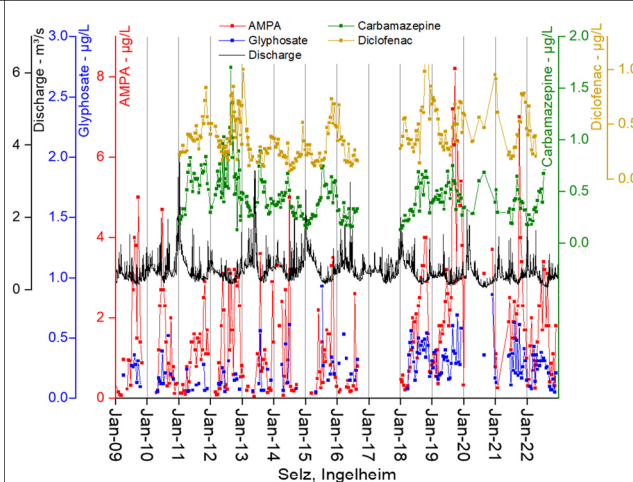
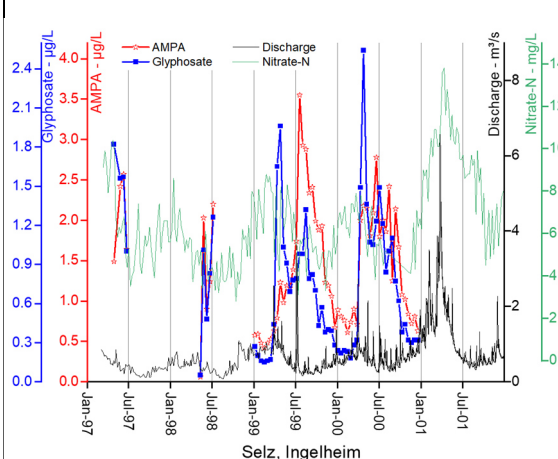
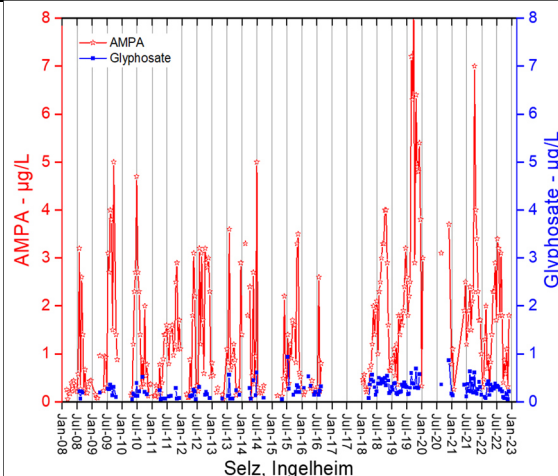


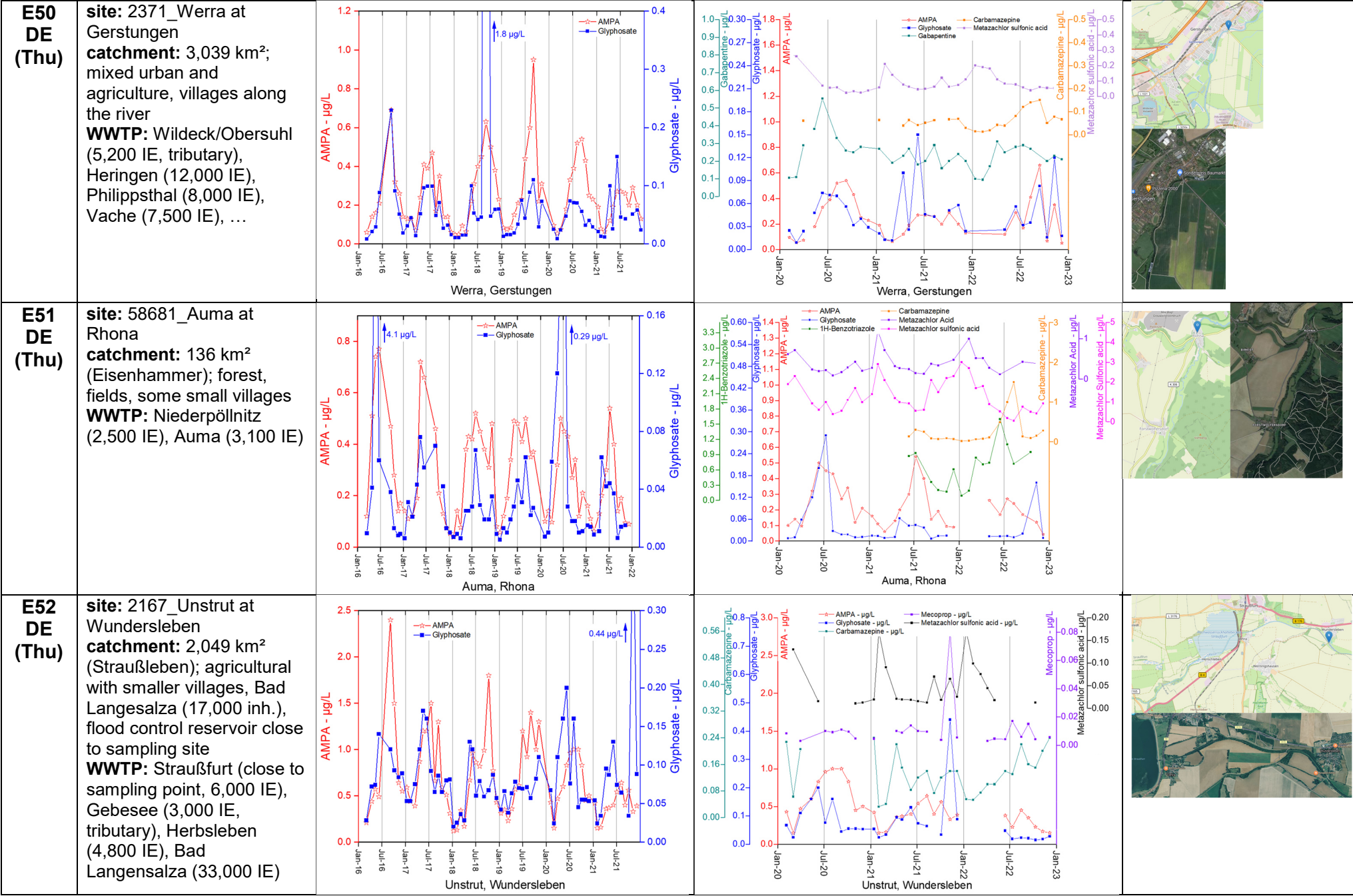




E49
DE
Rhp

site: 2529522200_Selz,
Ingelheim
catchment: 363 km²
(Oberingelheim); mixed
urban and agriculture
(wine-growing), large
pharmaceutical company
WWTP: Saulheim (30,000
IE, tributary), Hahnheim
(18,000 IE), Bechtolsheim
(18,000 IE), Alzey (36,000
IE)

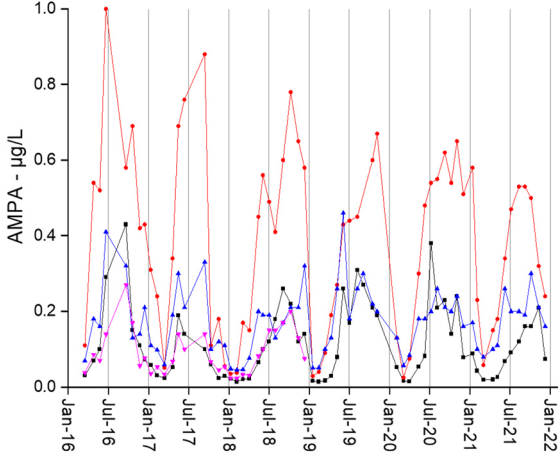
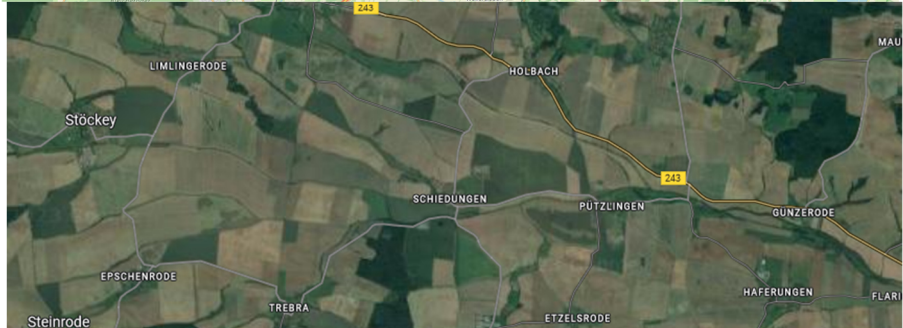
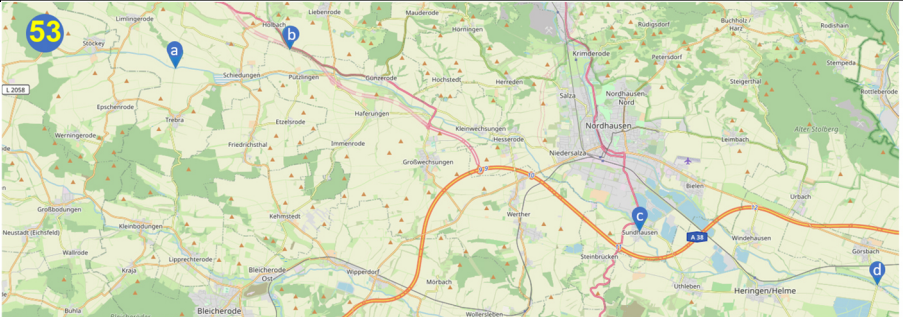
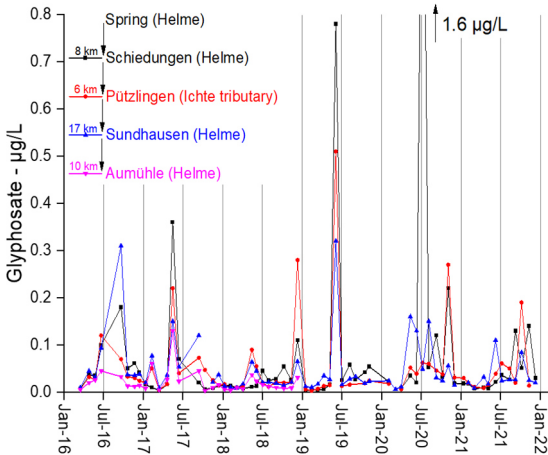


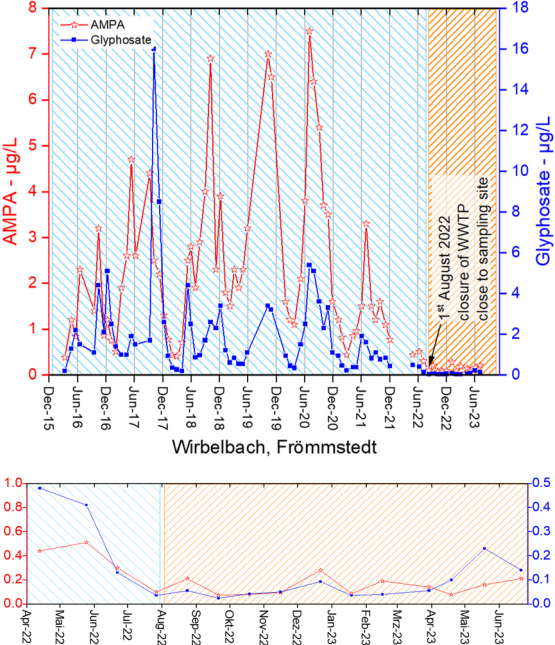
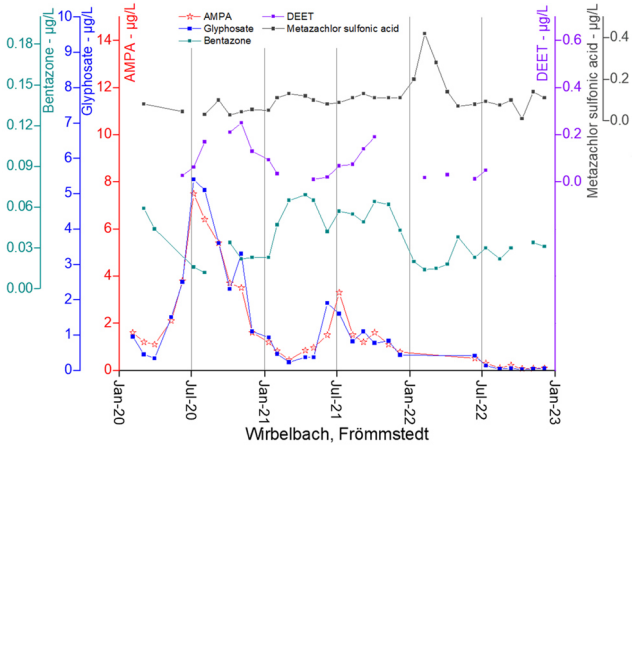
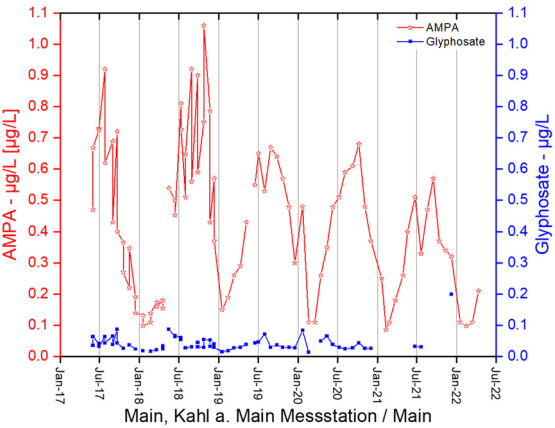
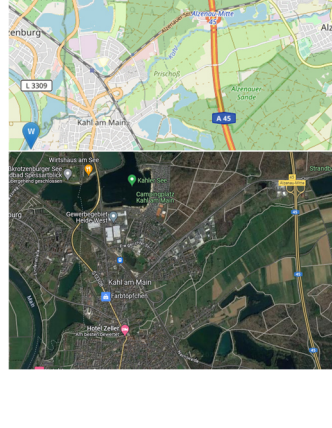


E53
a-d
DE
(Thu)

a	N° 2114	Helme, Schiedunger Teiche oh (catchment ca. 25 km²); WWTP Stöckey (400 inh.)
b	N° 2113	Ichte, Pützlingen (above confluence with Helme, catchment ca. 50 km²); small WWTPs (Mackenrode (550 inh.), Holbach 200 inh.)
c	N° 2134	Helme, Sundhausen (catchment 201 km²); several small WWTPs with several thousand inh.
d	N° 2135	Helme, Aumühle (catchment ca. 550 km²); WWTP Sundhausen (100,000 IE)

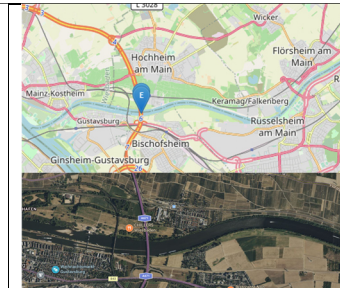
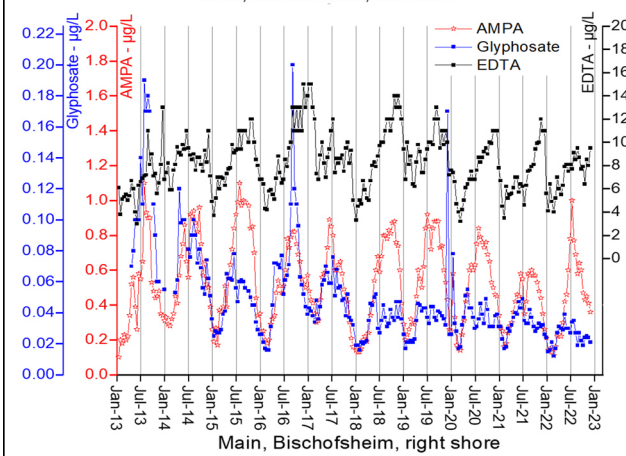
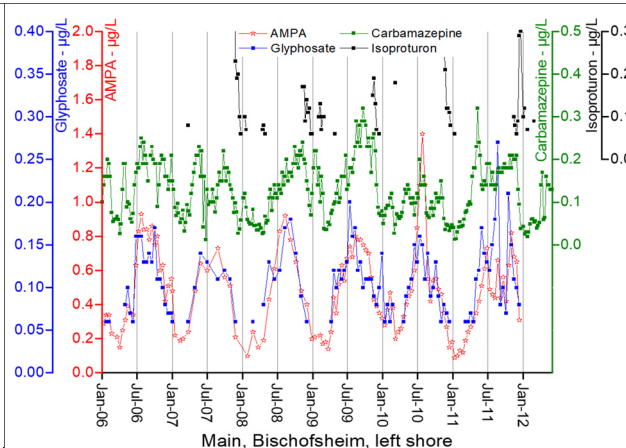
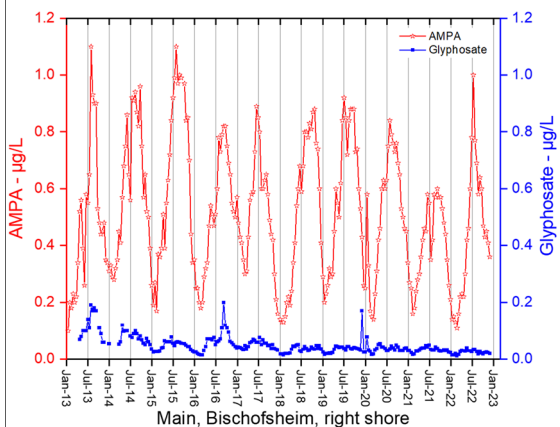
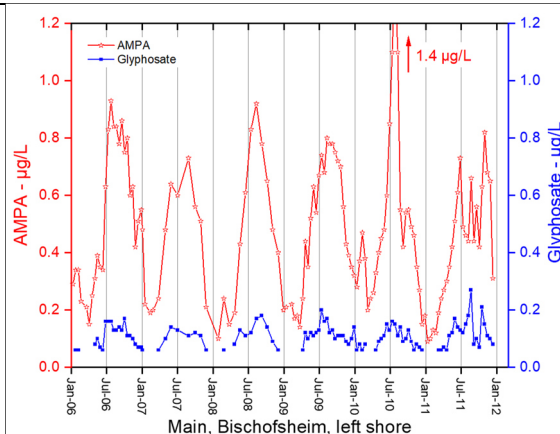
site: Helme, Thüringen
sampling ca. 8 km after
spring
catchment: agriculture with
large fields; city of
Nordhausen and
Sundhausen via tributary
WWTP: Stöckey (400
inhabitants), Nordhausen
(100 000 IE, tributary),
Aumühle (10 000 IE), large
number of small WWTP in
Pützlingen, Haferungen,
Großwechsungen,
Kleinwerther, Großwerther



E54 DE (Thu)	site: 3721_Wirbelbach at Frömmstedt, sampling ca. 15 km after spring catchment: ca. 35 km²; agricultural area with large fields (ca. 60 km from site 53), small villages WWTP: private sewer from baking company in Molchbrongraben, WWTP Frömmstedt (500 inh., large baking facility with 290 IE), private sewers sewage treatment plant conversion at 1st August 2022 to Kindelbrück	 Wirbelbach, Frömmstedt	 Wirbelbach, Frömmstedt	
E55 DE Bay	site: 24078008_Kahl a. Main Messstation / Main catchment: 23,374 km² (Krotzenburg); mixed urban and agriculture WWTP: Alzenau (25,000 IE), Mömbris OT Brücken (40,000 IE)	 Main, Kahl a. Main Messstation / Main	no further data available	

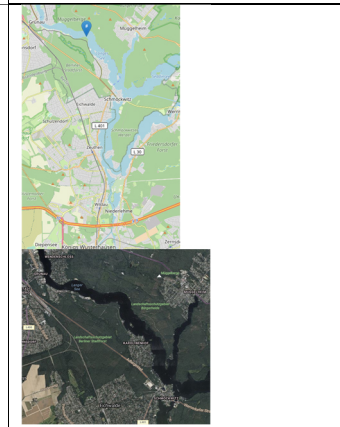
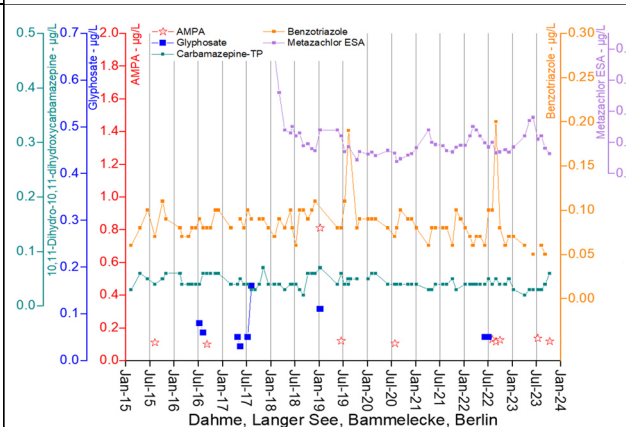
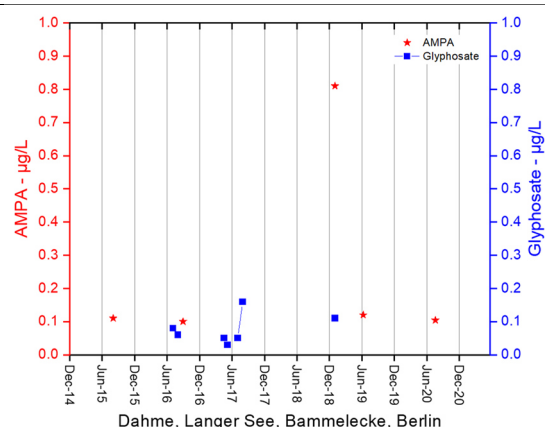
E56
DE
(Hes)

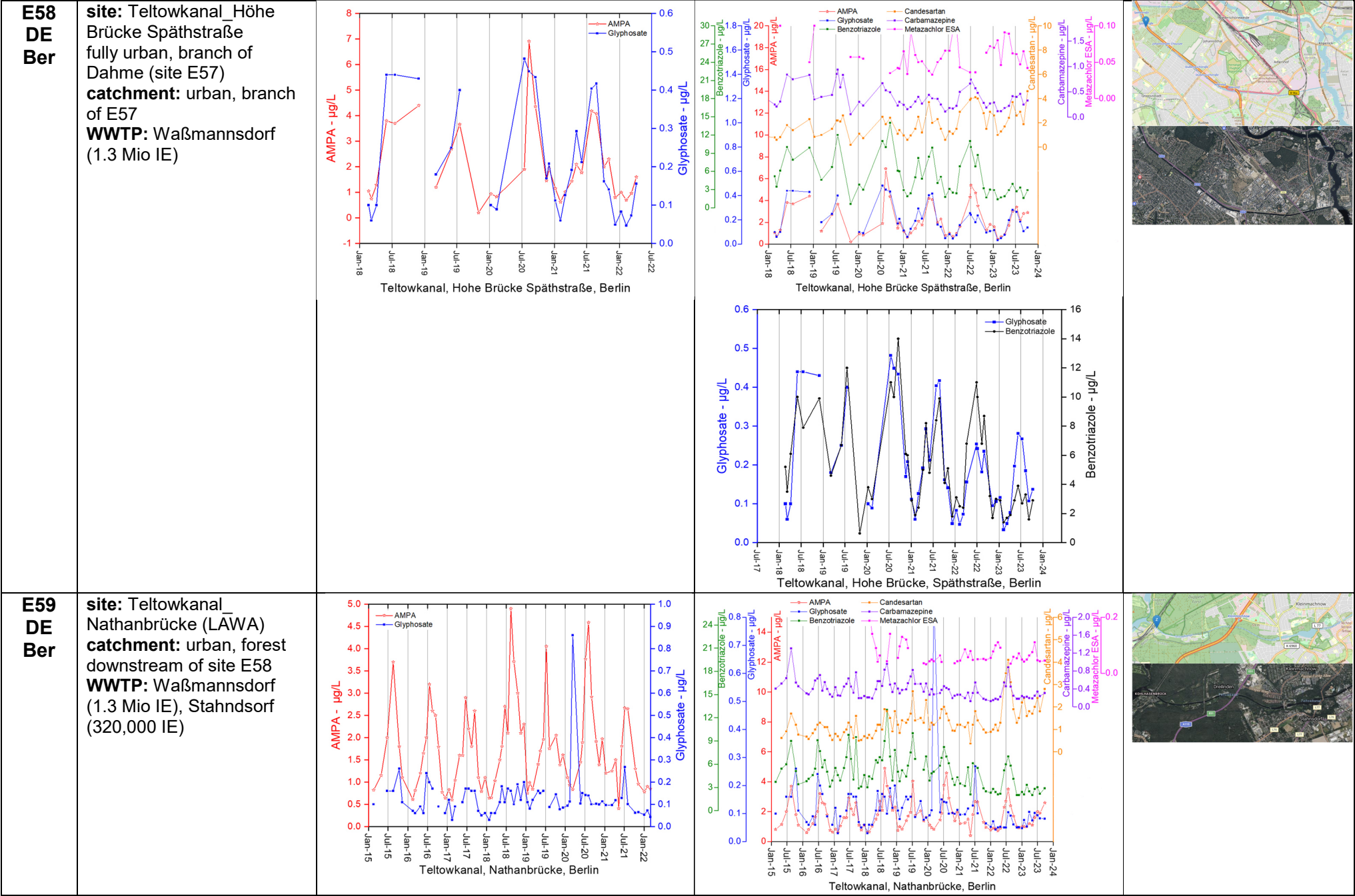
site: Main, Bischofsheim
catchment: 27,142 km²
(Raunheim); urban and agriculture
sampling at both banks
independently (different
wastewater input assumed)
right bank: 14 day
composite sample; left
bank: 7 day composite
sample
WWTP: Hochheim (35,000
IE), Flörsheim (90,000 IE),
Raunheim (98,000 IE),
Hattersheim (6,500 IE),
Frankfurt a. Main (470,000
IE)



E57
DE
Ber

site: Dahme, Langer See,
Bammelecke
catchment: 1,890 km²;
urban and forests (partially
natural reserve)
WWTP: no WWTP, but
WWTP influence via
Dahme-Umflutkanal



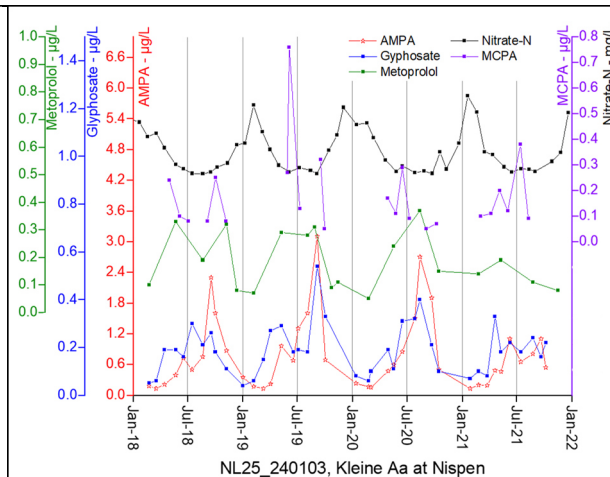
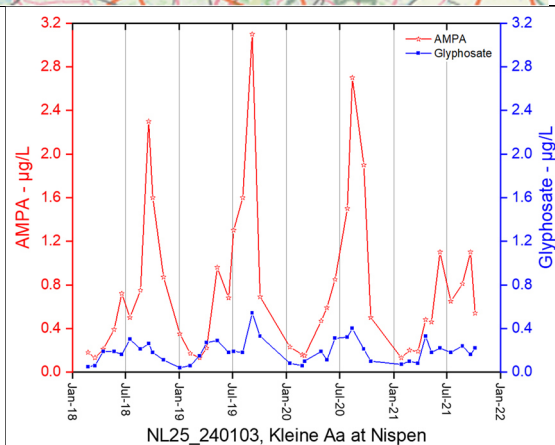


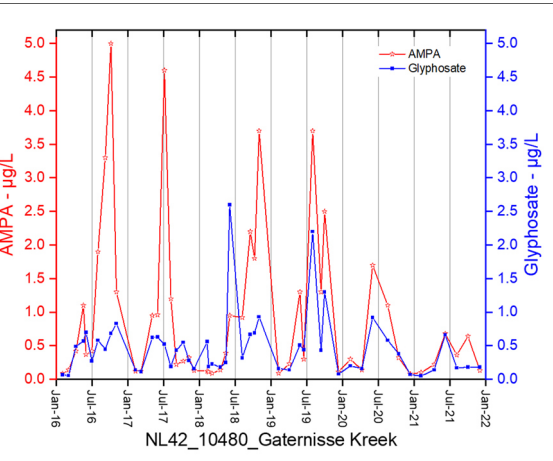
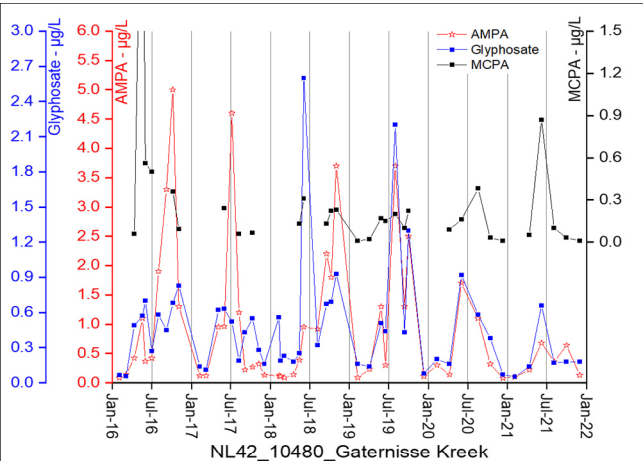
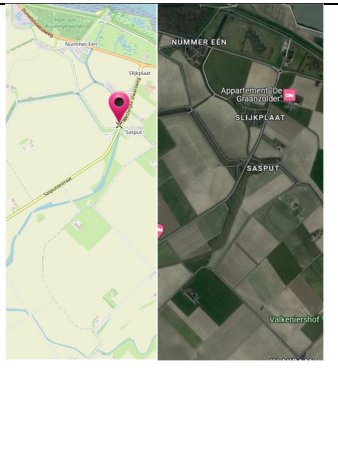
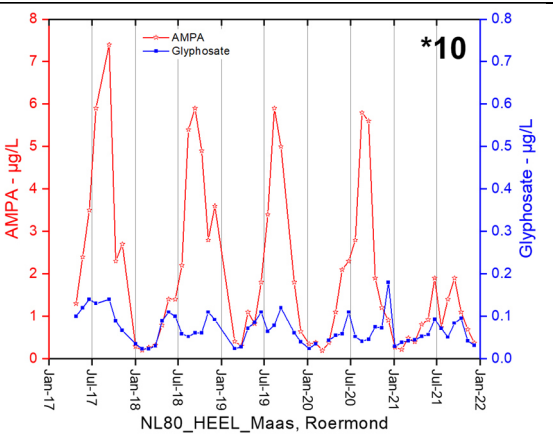
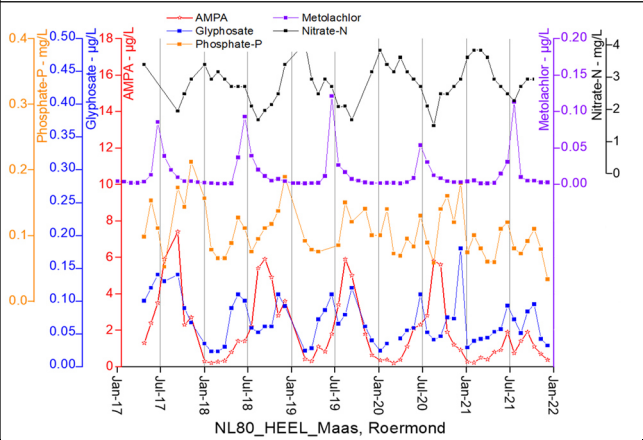
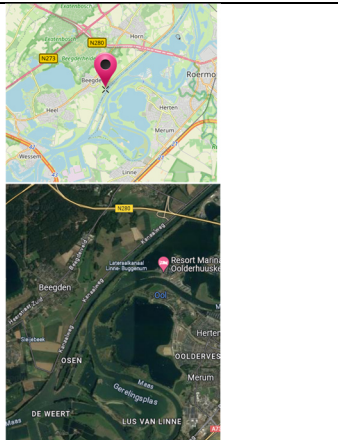
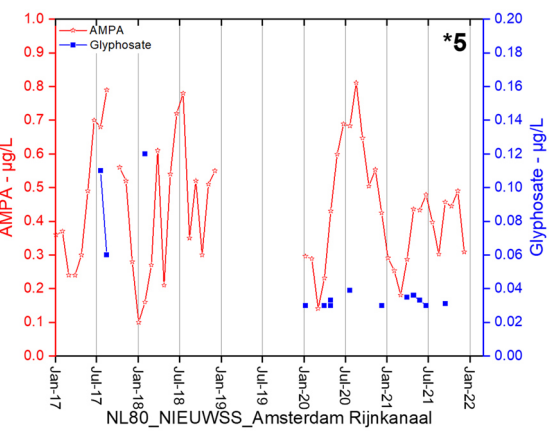
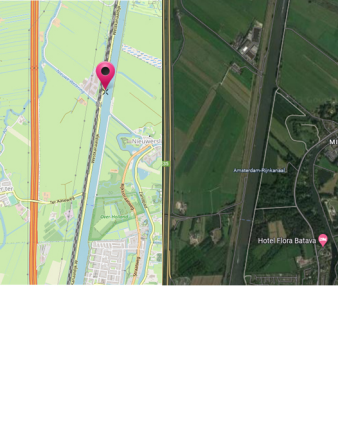
The Netherlands

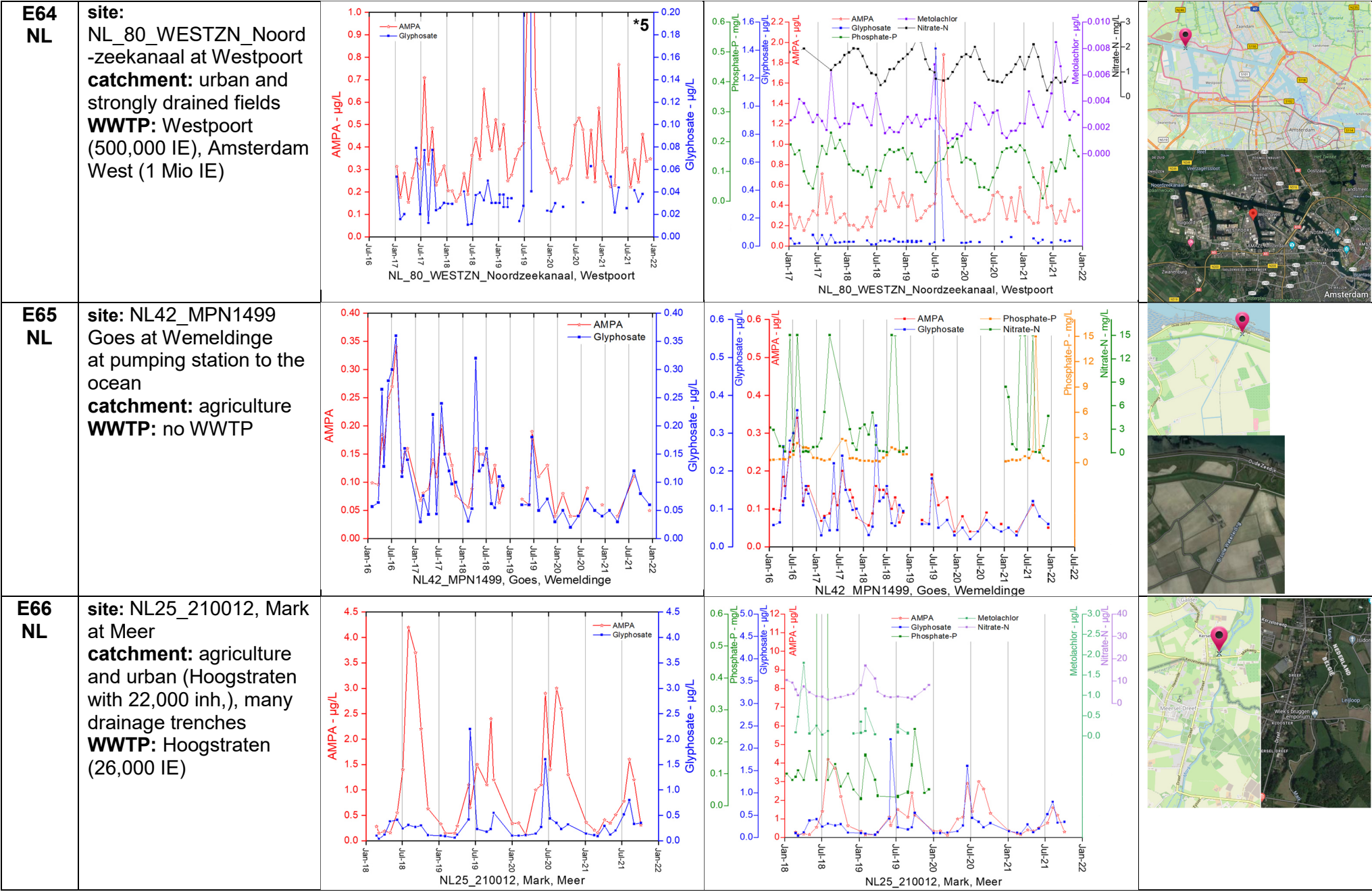


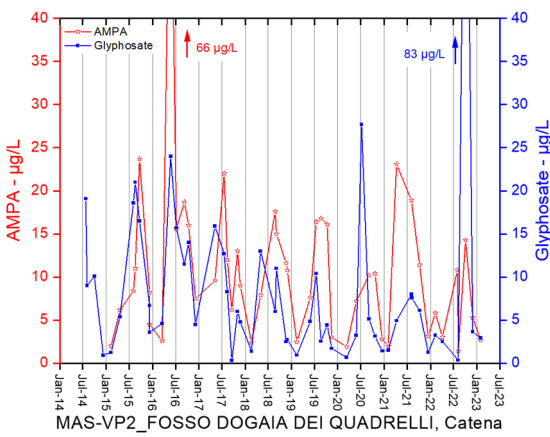
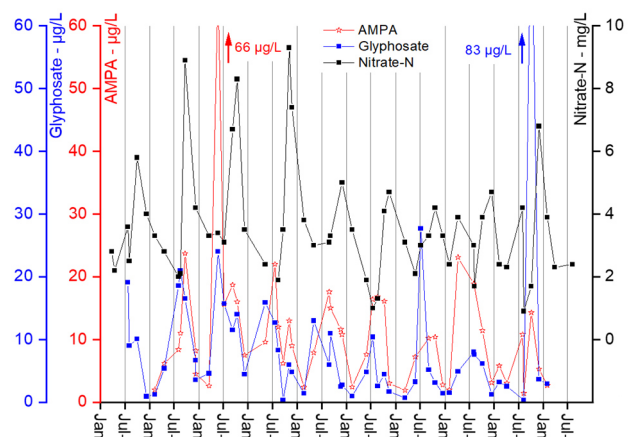
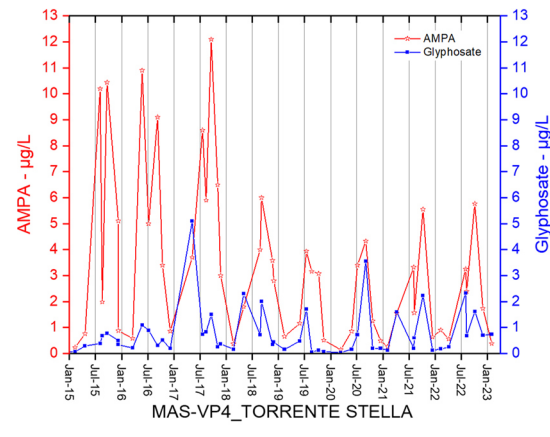
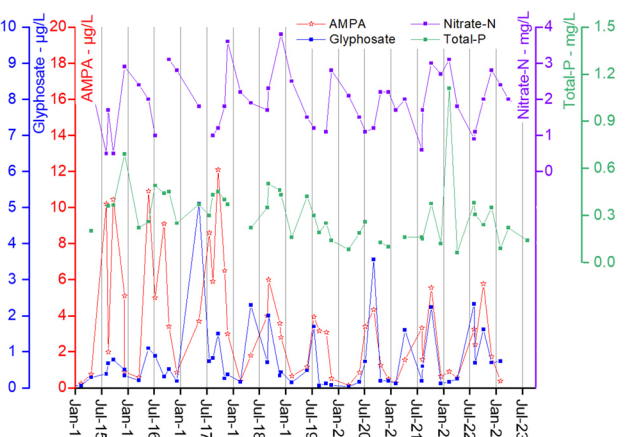
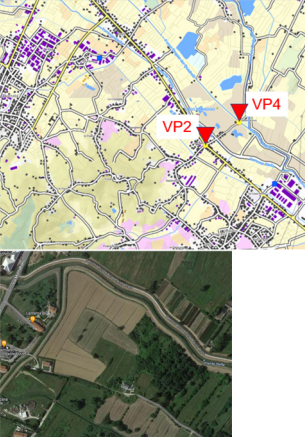
**E60
NL**

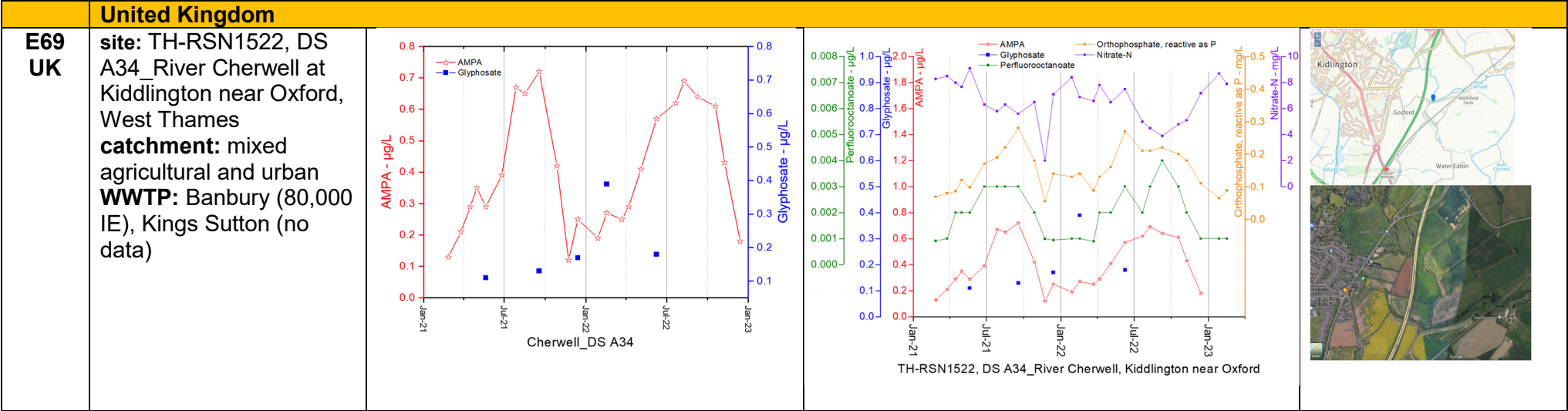
site: NL25_240103,
Kleine Aa at Nispen
catchment: agriculture
and urban (Essen (BE)
19500 inh.)
WWTP: Essen (14,000
IE), Kalmthout (28,000
IE)



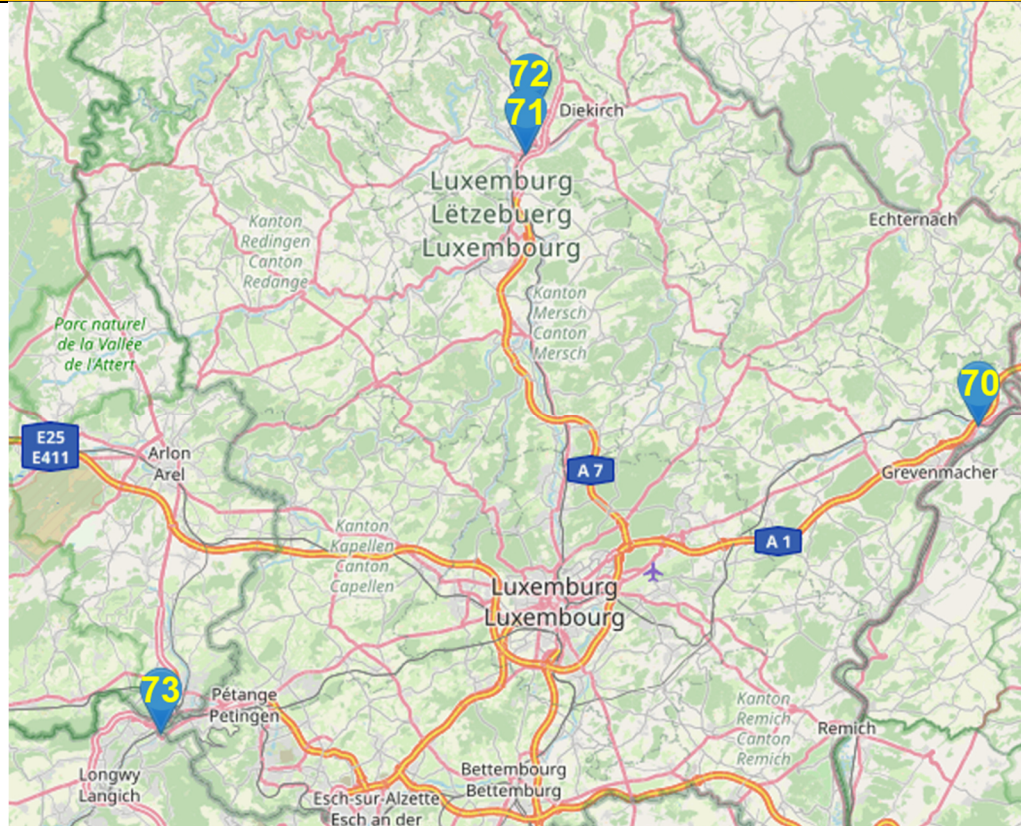
E61 NL	site: NL42_10480_Gaternisse Kreek catchment: agriculture, village Sasput WWTP: no WWTP, eventually private sewers			
E62 NL	site: NL80_HEEL_Maas at Roermond sampling near drinking water abstraction site Heel catchment: mixed urban and agriculture, several water gates along river WWTP: several WWTP along Maas and tributaries, e.g. Susteren (300,000 IE), Stein (40,000 IE)			
E63 NL	site: NL80_NIEUWSS_Amsterdam Rijnkanaal catchment: mixed, strong urban influence from Utrecht WWTP: Breukelen (35,000 IE), Maarssen (tributary, 25,000 IE), Houten (90,000 IE), Leidsche Rijn (100,000 IE), Wijk bij Duurstede (30,000 IE)		other substances without suitable time series (mostly < LOD)	



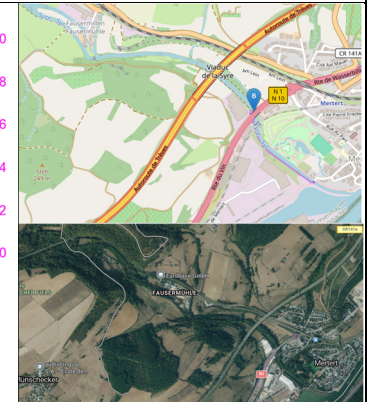
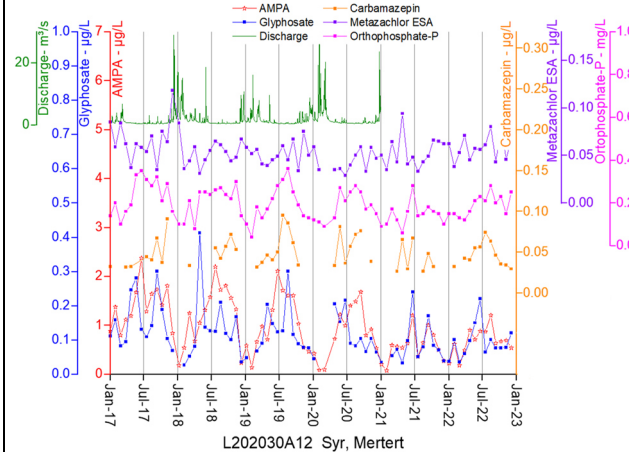
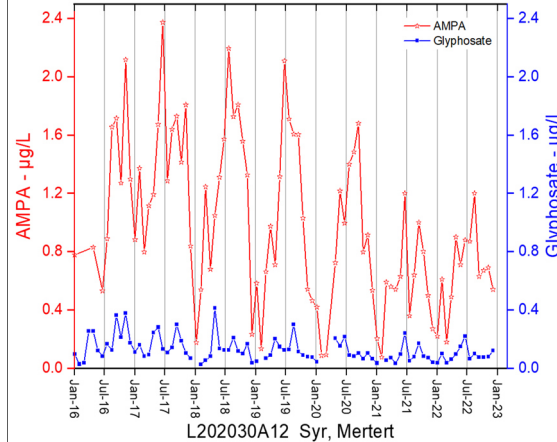
	Italy			
E67 IT Tos	site: MAS-VP2_FOSSO DOGAIA DEI QUADRELLI at Catena catchment: drainage trench in mixed agricultural and urban area WWTP: Calice with almost 200,000 IE	 MAS-VP2_FOSSO DOGAIA DEI QUADRELLI, Catena	 MAS-VP2_FOSSO DOGAIA DEI QUADRELLI at Catena	
E68 IT Tos	site: MAS-VP4_TORRENTE STELLA few meters from site E49, but in river Stella Torrente. catchment: agriculture and urban WWTP: Quarrata (10-15,000 IE) discharge point into small creek connected to Stella Torrente	 MAS-VP4_TORRENTE STELLA	 MAS-VP4_TORRENTE STELLA	

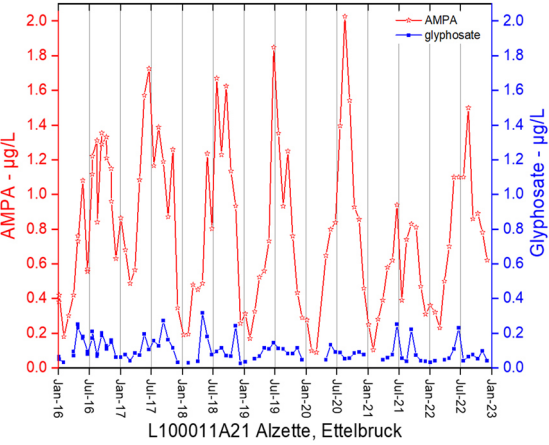
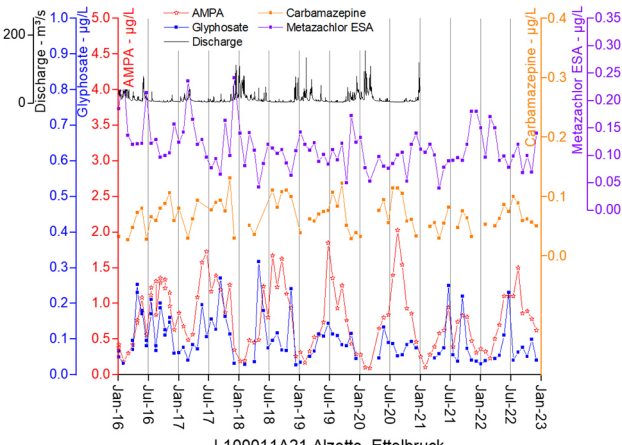
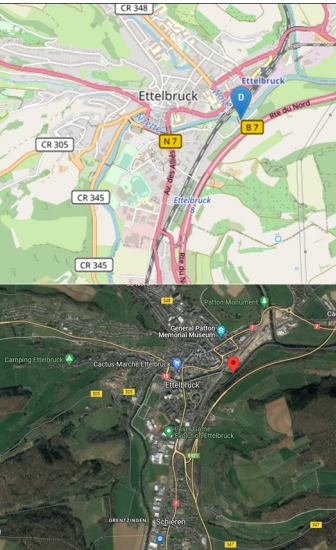
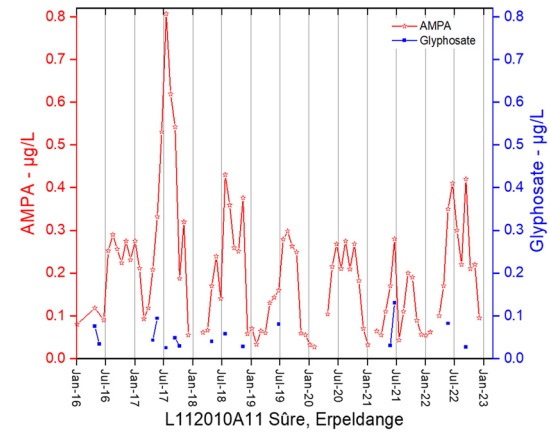
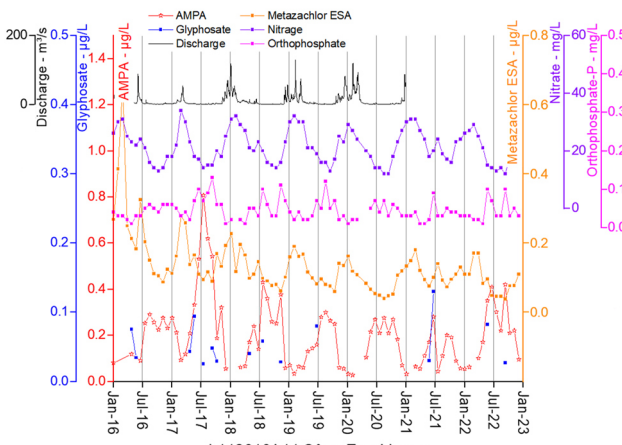


Luxemburg



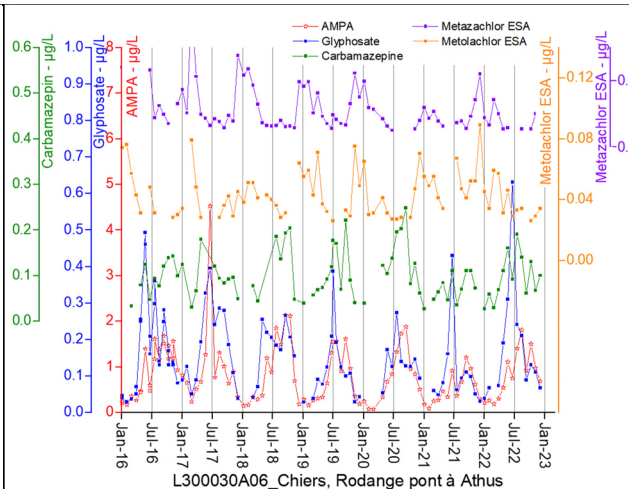
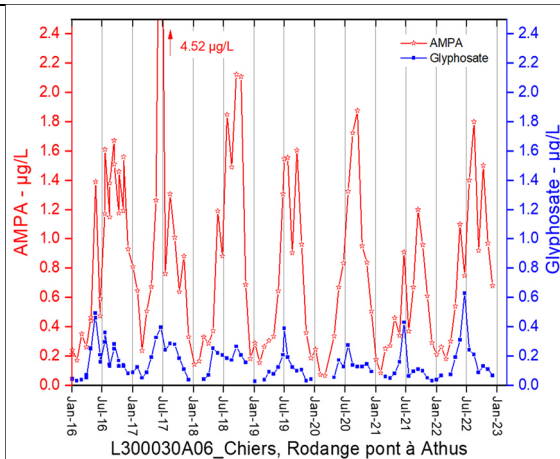
E70 **site:** L202030A12 Syr at Mertert
catchment: 202 km²; agriculture dominating, smaller towns
WWTP: STEP_126_B001 Manternach (1,650 IE, tributary), STEP_122_B001 Biwer (3,000 IE), STEP_122_B002 Betzdorf-Habelsdorf (10,000 IE), STEP_406_B001 Uebersyren (35,000 IE)



E71	site: L100011A21 Alzette, Ettelbruck catchment: 1,091 km²; urban/industrial headwater region (Esch-s.-A., city of Luxemburg), agriculture and forest dominating in lower catchment WWTP: STEP_503_B001 Boevange/Attert (15,000 IE, tributary), STEP_509_B001 Mersch (70,000 IE), STEP_1_B001 Beggen (210,000 IE)	 L100011A21 Alzette, Ettelbruck	 L100011A21 Alzette, Ettelbruck	
E72	site: L112010A11 Sûre, Erpeldange catchment: 947 km² (Michelau); agriculture and forests, relatively low population density WWTP: STEP_703_B002 Michelau (2,250 IE), STEP_703_B001 Bourscheid (2,500 IE, tributary), STEP_906_B004 Heiderscheidergrund (12,000 IE), several smaller WWTPs	 L112010A11 Sûre, Erpeldange	 L112010A11 Sûre, Erpeldange	

E73

site: L300030A06_
Chiers - Rodange pont à
Athus
catchment: 58 km²
(Pétange); densely
populated and
industrialized, agriculture
WWTP: STEP_309_
B001 Petange (70,000
IE)



¹ Boye, K., Lindström, B., Boström, G., Kreuger, J. Long-term data from the Swedish national environmental monitoring program of pesticides in surface waters. *J. Environm. Qual.* **48**, 1109-1119 (2019). doi: 10.2134/jeq2019.02.0056.