

Supplementary Table 5. Socio-Demographic Index groupings by 204 countries and territories, based on 1990 values.

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Afghanistan	2,019	1,017.1837	0.343
Albania	2,019	502.9027	0.681
Algeria	2,019	872.8695	0.652
American Samoa	2,019	743.1447	0.712
Andorra	2,019	459.3225	0.894
Angola	2,019	716.2322	0.470
Antigua and Barbuda	2,019	541.8732	0.743
Argentina	2,019	548.4767	0.708
Armenia	2,019	778.0865	0.689
Australia	2,019	640.6601	0.839
Austria	2,019	644.0413	0.849
Azerbaijan	2,019	753.1131	0.683
Bahrain	2,019	695.1761	0.751
Bangladesh	2,019	624.5046	0.483
Barbados	2,019	524.8946	0.742
Belarus	2,019	786.4400	0.745
Belgium	2,019	649.1602	0.851
Belize	2,019	594.0782	0.603
Benin	2,019	661.8991	0.352
Bermuda	2,019	560.7309	0.813
Bhutan	2,019	586.4716	0.455
Bolivia	2,019	713.3981	0.566
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,019	493.8842	0.718
Botswana	2,019	503.0859	0.634
Brazil	2,019	577.7689	0.640
Brunei	2,019	665.6941	0.823
Bulgaria	2,019	525.1515	0.764

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Burkina Faso	2,019	677.6273	0.257
Burundi	2,019	721.9169	0.284
Cambodia	2,019	684.9572	0.469
Cameroon	2,019	558.8477	0.490
Canada	2,019	412.7546	0.873
Cape Verde	2,019	455.7219	0.525
Central African Republic	2,019	654.9840	0.274
Chad	2,019	752.2216	0.238
Chile	2,019	496.0380	0.759
China	2,019	444.7960	0.686
Colombia	2,019	492.4032	0.633
Comoros	2,019	511.2064	0.455
Congo (Brazzaville)	2,019	569.8927	0.568
Cook Islands	2,019	710.0527	0.764
Costa Rica	2,019	463.7611	0.680
Croatia	2,019	483.7751	0.794
Cuba	2,019	638.5348	0.668
Cyprus	2,019	475.5393	0.841
Czech Republic	2,019	520.1891	0.828
Côte d'Ivoire	2,019	649.1826	0.408
DR Congo	2,019	611.7441	0.382
Denmark	2,019	378.5638	0.890
Djibouti	2,019	592.8864	0.459
Dominica	2,019	543.9380	0.729
Dominican Republic	2,019	643.7687	0.592
Ecuador	2,019	612.1237	0.640
Egypt	2,019	845.7495	0.658
El Salvador	2,019	471.0399	0.573
Equatorial Guinea	2,019	529.7620	0.685

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Eritrea	2,019	557.3619	0.396
Estonia	2,019	770.8730	0.835
Eswatini	2,019	491.0328	0.577
Ethiopia	2,019	603.3590	0.343
Federated States of Micronesia	2,019	730.5436	0.580
Fiji	2,019	766.8641	0.664
Finland	2,019	553.8306	0.856
France	2,019	513.0500	0.834
Gabon	2,019	533.5613	0.656
Georgia	2,019	726.7262	0.702
Georgia	2,019	726.7262	0.841
Germany	2,019	630.7641	0.898
Ghana	2,019	484.8557	0.557
Greece	2,019	524.8266	0.794
Greenland	2,019	489.6118	0.761
Grenada	2,019	579.3253	0.669
Guam	2,019	751.5335	0.813
Guatemala	2,019	484.0714	0.526
Guinea	2,019	587.3469	0.325
Guinea-Bissau	2,019	530.5344	0.355
Guyana	2,019	596.9385	0.618
Haiti	2,019	616.6889	0.432
Honduras	2,019	552.2941	0.496
Hungary	2,019	489.9702	0.791
Iceland	2,019	301.9606	0.869
India	2,019	640.3718	0.566
Indonesia	2,019	791.0097	0.660
Iran	2,019	746.0128	0.670
Iraq	2,019	829.2714	0.671

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Ireland	2,019	494.9346	0.867
Israel	2,019	592.9460	0.803
Italy	2,019	509.6646	0.801
Jamaica	2,019	592.5108	0.684
Japan	2,019	678.3936	0.870
Jordan	2,019	869.4674	0.731
Kazakhstan	2,019	832.7000	0.723
Kenya	2,019	565.9151	0.508
Kiribati	2,019	909.7509	0.527
Kuwait	2,019	674.9552	0.851
Kyrgyzstan	2,019	784.3692	0.596
Laos	2,019	696.5487	0.490
Latvia	2,019	685.3849	0.820
Lebanon	2,019	853.8586	0.708
Lesotho	2,019	535.5771	0.507
Liberia	2,019	549.4915	0.370
Libya	2,019	662.8506	0.709
Lithuania	2,019	828.2587	0.843
Luxembourg	2,019	471.2110	0.895
Madagascar	2,019	592.1162	0.396
Malawi	2,019	557.7865	0.384
Malaysia	2,019	638.2734	0.737
Maldives	2,019	665.3054	0.562
Mali	2,019	719.3712	0.263
Malta	2,019	381.8466	0.801
Marshall Islands	2,019	738.8378	0.544
Mauritania	2,019	558.4877	0.496
Mauritius	2,019	570.9247	0.705
Mexico	2,019	484.8990	0.649

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Moldova	2,019	720.1832	0.696
Monaco	2,019	476.8282	0.902
Mongolia	2,019	842.4517	0.606
Montenegro	2,019	535.4148	0.791
Morocco	2,019	729.2754	0.548
Mozambique	2,019	676.3594	0.307
Myanmar	2,019	667.2814	0.521
Namibia	2,019	528.4430	0.612
Nauru	2,019	831.8593	0.618
Nepal	2,019	642.4760	0.422
Netherlands	2,019	503.9242	0.883
New Zealand	2,019	1,172.9118	0.840
Nicaragua	2,019	504.0697	0.517
Niger	2,019	804.6580	0.162
Nigeria	2,019	622.6597	0.515
Niue	2,019	729.3550	0.711
North Korea	2,019	719.5583	0.558
North Macedonia	2,019	497.2566	0.744
Northern Mariana Islands	2,019	658.0512	0.771
Norway	2,019	425.2472	0.913
Oman	2,019	731.8225	0.783
Pakistan	2,019	846.0013	0.449
Palau	2,019	687.7711	0.738
Palestine	2,019	800.6731	0.588
Panama	2,019	506.7260	0.686
Papua New Guinea	2,019	943.9069	0.394
Paraguay	2,019	541.8012	0.638
Peru	2,019	617.8760	0.648
Philippines	2,019	634.2782	0.623

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Poland	2,019	454.9991	0.802
Portugal	2,019	456.8474	0.743
Puerto Rico	2,019	499.2073	0.814
Qatar	2,019	750.0661	0.830
Romania	2,019	494.3105	0.760
Russia	2,019	850.7701	0.805
Rwanda	2,019	580.7014	0.429
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2,019	550.7666	0.746
Saint Lucia	2,019	554.8735	0.670
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2,019	569.3024	0.627
Samoa	2,019	731.0662	0.641
San Marino	2,019	476.6052	0.884
Sao Tome and Principe	2,019	460.8997	0.502
Saudi Arabia	2,019	662.5687	0.805
Senegal	2,019	572.6900	0.389
Serbia	2,019	463.5492	0.767
Seychelles	2,019	640.3536	0.724
Sierra Leone	2,019	633.0343	0.347
Singapore	2,019	572.2495	0.861
Slovakia	2,019	480.2655	0.812
Slovenia	2,019	604.5238	0.840
Solomon Islands	2,019	953.8460	0.407
Somalia	2,019	800.4231	0.081
South Africa	2,019	533.7723	0.678
South Korea	2,019	654.8453	0.878
South Sudan	2,019	705.5467	0.363
Spain	2,019	499.4697	0.767
Sri Lanka	2,019	571.1219	0.690

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Sudan	2,019	683.0891	0.515
Suriname	2,019	651.3830	0.636
Sweden	2,019	674.5816	0.872
Switzerland	2,019	554.8515	0.929
Syria	2,019	741.9009	0.619
Tajikistan	2,019	850.7379	0.539
Tanzania	2,019	684.1719	0.423
Thailand	2,019	553.9529	0.687
The Bahamas	2,019	514.7241	0.796
The Gambia	2,019	642.0312	0.399
Timor-Leste	2,019	800.3268	0.514
Togo	2,019	539.7195	0.417
Tokelau	2,019	908.7482	0.626
Tonga	2,019	805.0182	0.636
Trinidad and Tobago	2,019	578.2673	0.757
Tunisia	2,019	787.0666	0.672
Turkey	2,019	800.5056	0.748
Turkmenistan	2,019	802.5987	0.670
Tuvalu	2,019	753.5384	0.589
UK	2,019	507.4907	0.847
USA	2,019	374.1533	0.859
Uganda	2,019	632.5057	0.404
Ukraine	2,019	806.0545	0.736
United Arab Emirates	2,019	657.0442	0.880
Uruguay	2,019	537.1373	0.697
Uzbekistan	2,019	726.4951	0.631
Vanuatu	2,019	802.4076	0.485
Venezuela	2,019	506.5569	0.607
Vietnam	2,019	599.1744	0.617

Location	Year	ASR	SDI
Virgin Islands	2,019	507.7611	0.799
Yemen	2,019	933.0751	0.412
Zambia	2,019	611.1826	0.505
Zimbabwe	2,019	583.8779	0.476