

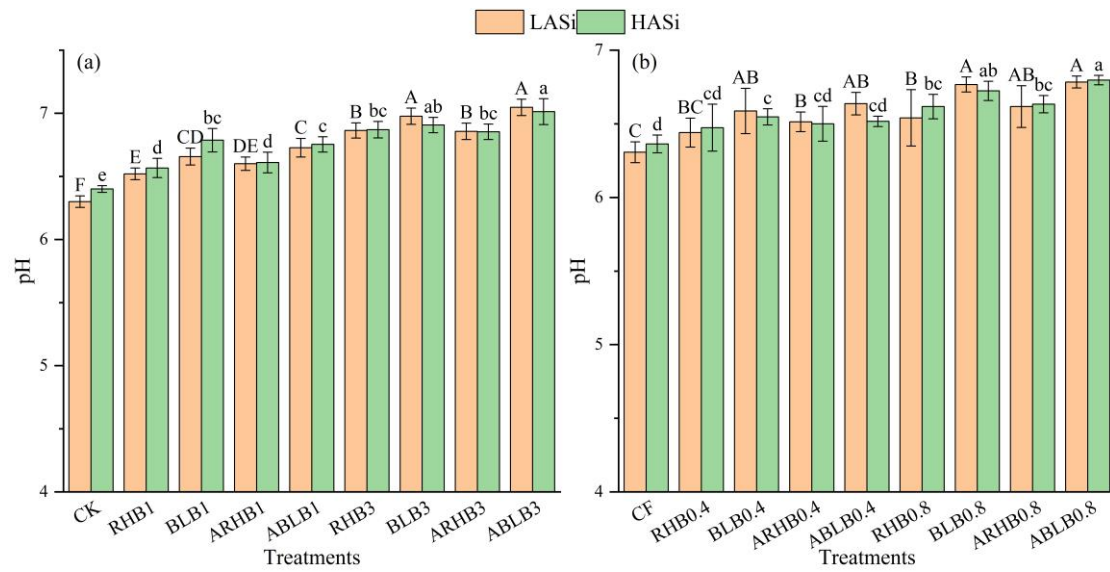


Fig. S1 Effects of the addition of Si-rich biochar on the soil pH in the soil incubation experiment (a) and the soil pH in the rice growth pot experiment (b). Values are means $\pm$ standard error. Different capital letters indicate significant differences among different treatments in LASi soil, $p < 0.05$, and different lowercase letters indicate significant differences among different treatments in HASi soil, $p < 0.05$.