

Figure1.Bmi-1-/- mice had autophagy defects
CST P62 (#39749S)

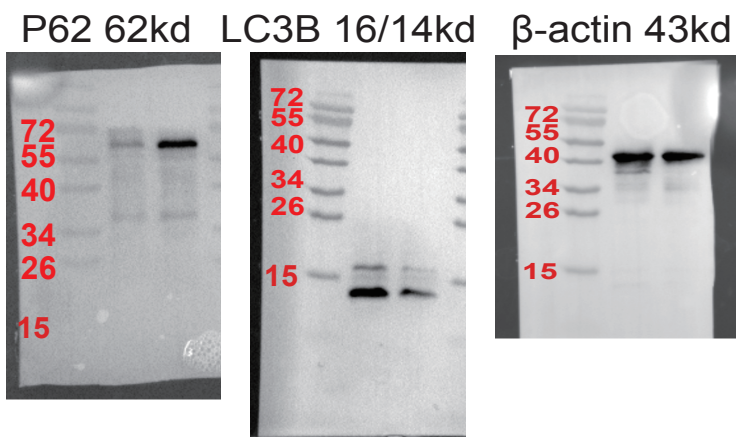


Figure4.VB3 promoted cell proliferation and reduced apoptosis in the mandible first molar epithelial root sheath area in Bmi-1-/- mandibles

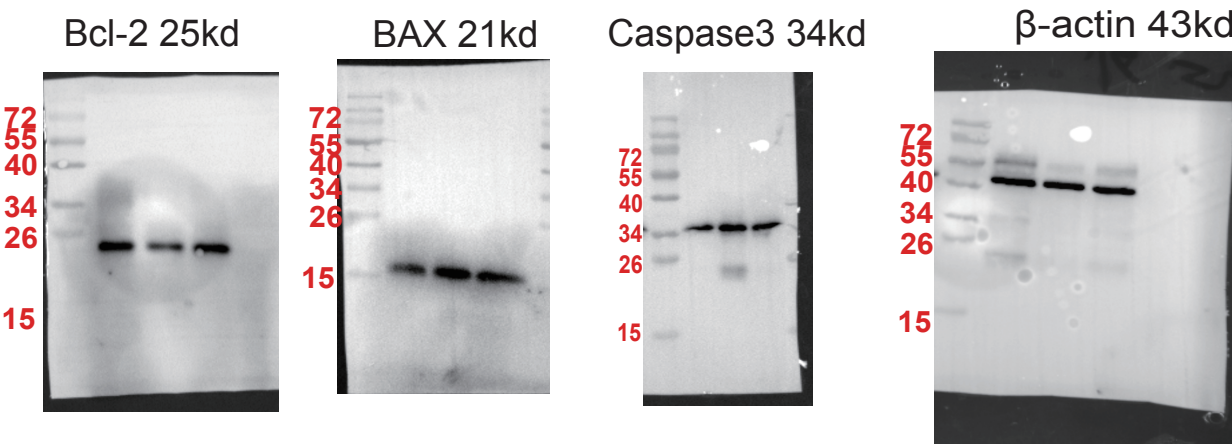


Figure5.VB3 promoted autophagy/mitophagy in Bmi-1 -/- mandibles
Anti-SQSTM1 / p62 (ab109012)/abcam

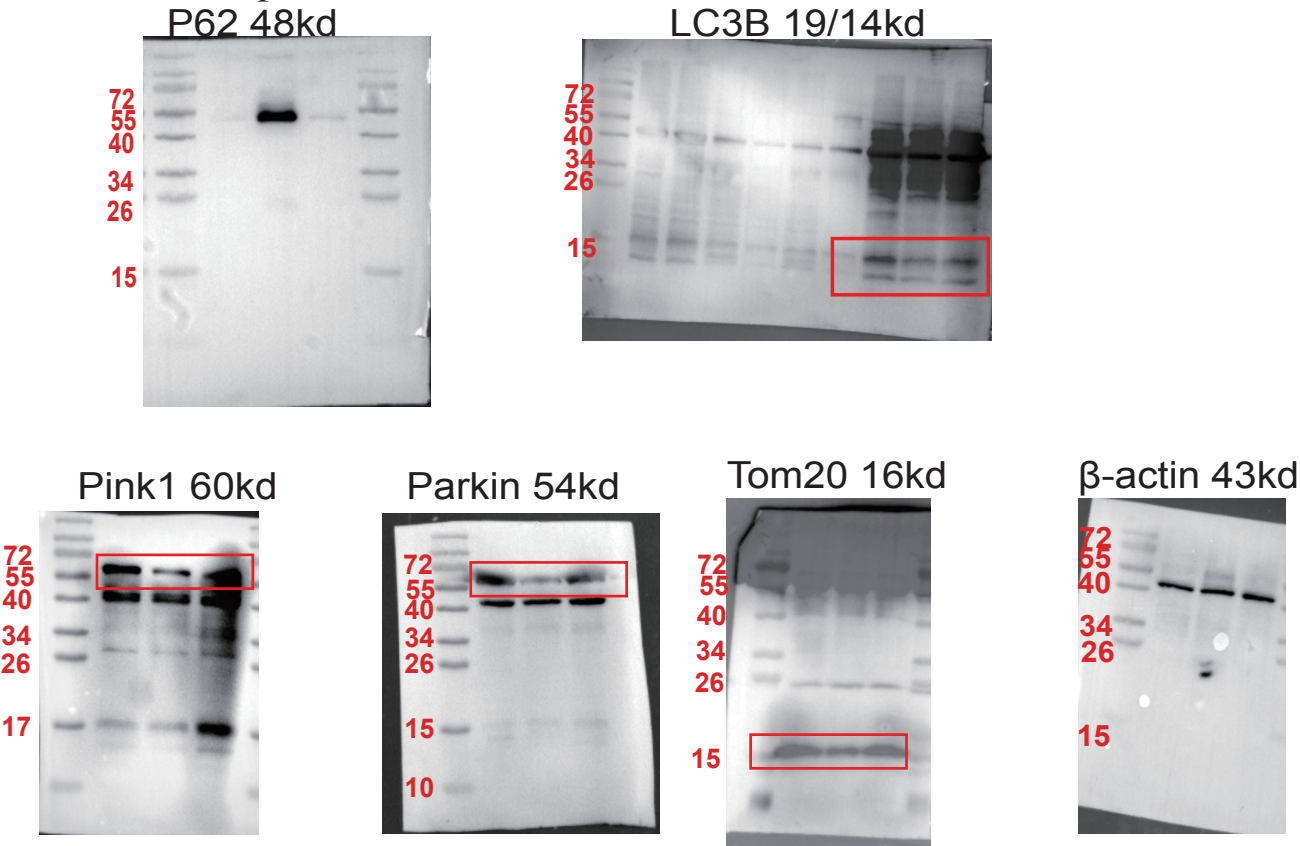


Figure7.VB3 promoted autophagy/mitophagy in Bmi-1-/- DFPCs

