

Supplementary Information

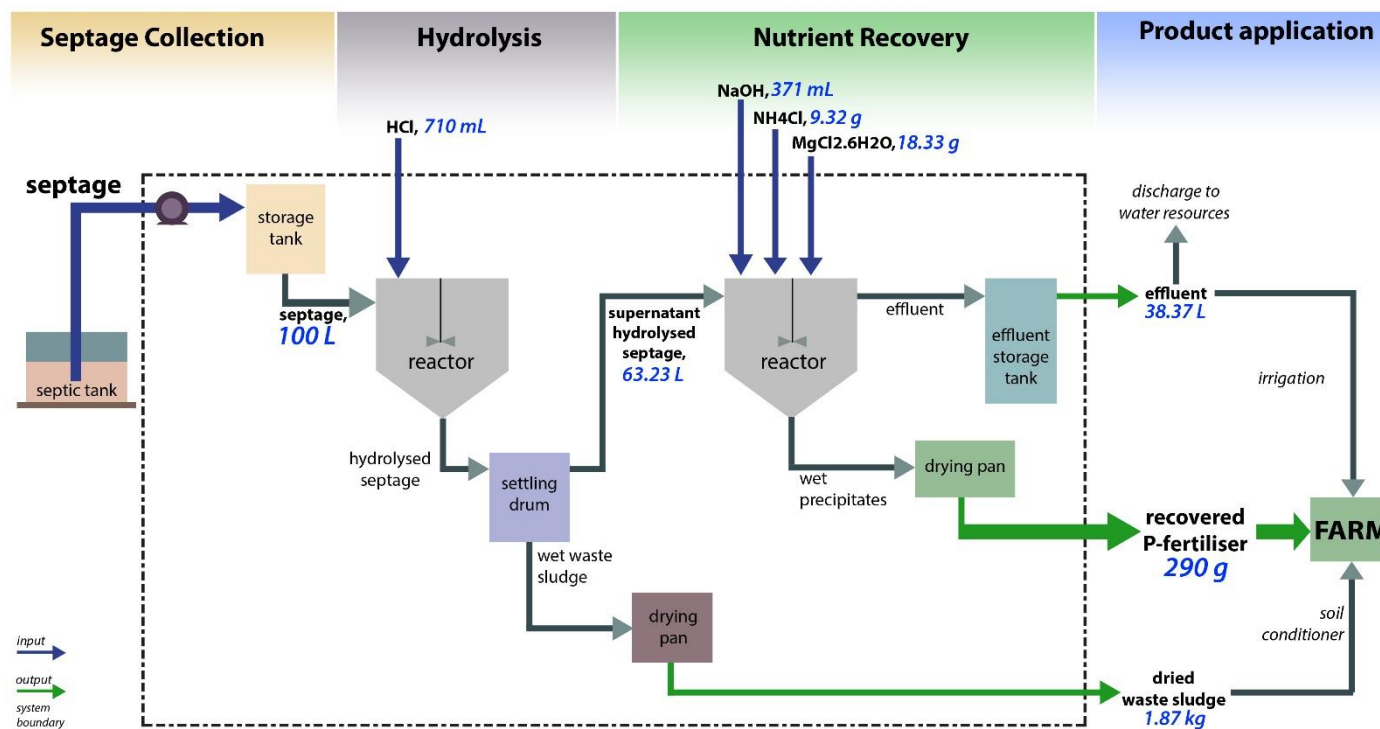


Figure S1. Process flow diagram with material balance for Scenario 3 (integration of nutrient recovery system) inventory (Pausta et al., 2023)

Table S1. Statistics on population and households, and calculated data domestic wastewater treatment routes within the geographical boundary (ie. Sewage Treatment Plants, STP; and septic tanks) (Philippines Statistics Authority, 2021)

Geographical Boundary	Population	Households	<i>Households connected to:</i>	
			Septic Tanks	STP
Metro Manila	13,484,462	3,288,893	2,302,225	986,668
Laguna	3,382,193	915,398	915,398	204,316
Rizal	3,330,143	784,402	784,402	
<i>Cavite</i>				
Silang	295,644	71,463	71,463	
Carmona	106,256	28,154	28,154	
General Mariano Alvarez	172,433	41,233	41,233	
Tagaytay City	85,330	22,399	22,399	
<i>Batangas</i>				
Tanauan City	193,936	46,680	46,680	
Malvar	64,379	17,064	17,064	
Sto. Tomas	218,500	59,686	59,686	
<i>Quezon</i>				
Lucban	53,091	12,692	12,692	
TOTAL	21,386,367	5,288,064	4,086,326	1,190,984
<i>Percentage contribution of STP and septic tank</i>				
STP, %	23			
Septic Tank, %	77			

Table S2. Water Consumption and calculated septage distribution for every social class members within the geographical boundary (Albert et al., 2018; Philippines Statistics Office, 2021)

Class	Population	Water consumption L/c/day	Water consumption L/day	Dry g feces/c/day	Dry g feces/day
Poor	12,489,638	48	599,502,639.74	38	474,606,256
Middle	8,597,320	58	498,644,532.97	38	326,698,142
High	299,409	108	32,336,186.90	28	8,383,456
Total water consumption, L	1,130,483,359.62				
Drinking water consumption, L/day	106,931,835				
<i>Septic tank input</i>					
Total water going to septic tank, L	1,023,551,525				
Feces, kg	809,688				
Total septage, kg	1,024,361,212				
Septage/water consumption, %	90.61				

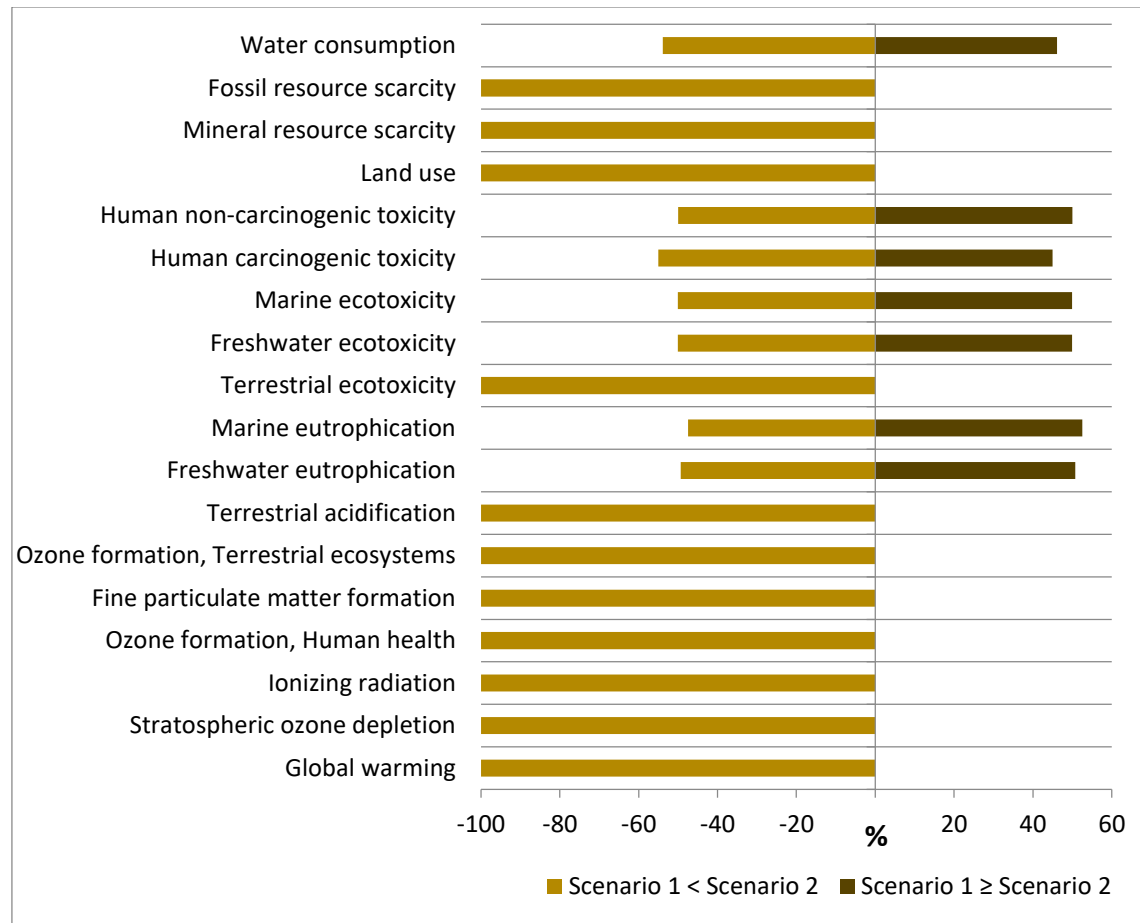


Figure S2. Uncertainty analysis results for Scenario 1 and Scenario 2

Table S3. Endpoint damage indicator characterisation or aggregation for all scenarios

Endpoint level damage indicators	Unit	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3
Human health	DALY	0.0237	0.0238	0.0155
Ecosystem	species-yr	5.26×10^{-07}	5.41×10^{-07}	3.16×10^{-07}
Resources	USD2013	0.1371	0.2663	-5.7670

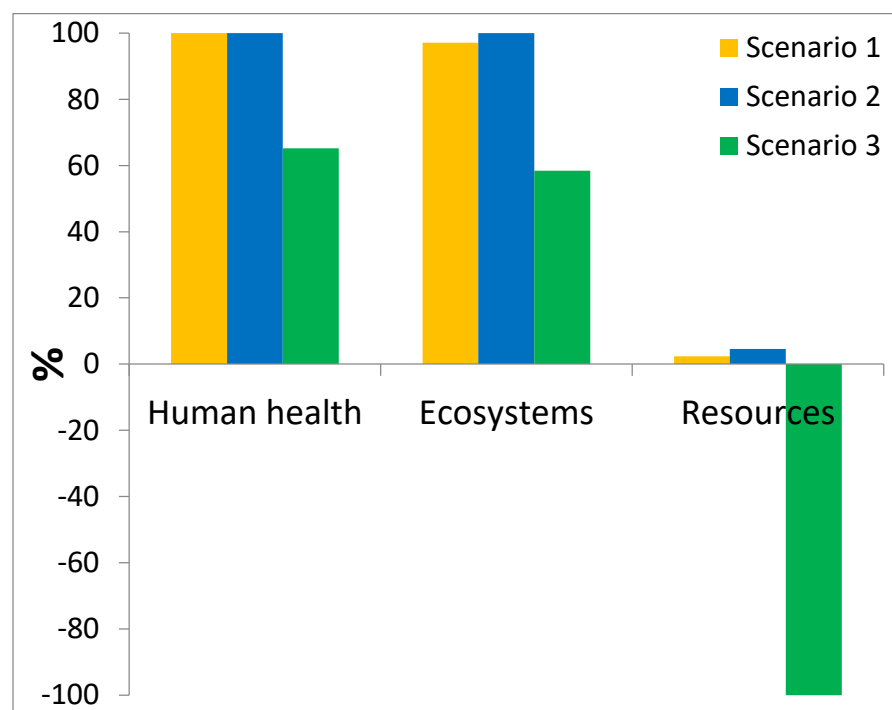


Figure S3. Environmental impact assessment-endpoint damage level normalisation for Scenario 1, Scenario 2, and Scenario 3