

Table S2 Basic characteristics of the included studies and patients

Reference number	JB1 score	Study type	Publication year	Country	Sample size	Age	Gender
25	7	CR	2008	Japan	1	30	Male
26	8	CR	2006	Spain	1	18	Male
27	8	CR	2014	Brazil	1	5	Female
28	6	CR	2000	USA	1	21	Male
29	6	CR	1995	UK	3	15	Male
						16	Male
						21	Female
30	8	CR	2003	USA	1	6	Female
31	8	CR	1993	Dominica/USA	1	4	Male
32	8	CR	1999	UK	1	7	Male
33	6	CR	2014	USA	1	54	Male
34	8	CR	1969	USA	1	33	Female
35	7	CR	2011	USA	1	6	Female
36	8	CR	1970	USA	1	65	Male
37	8	CR	2007	Japan	1	66	Male
38	6	CR	1990	USA	2	17	Male
						55	Female
39	7	CR	2011	USA	1	2	Male
40	8	CR	2015	Israel	1	2	Male
41	8	CR	1983	Israel	1	39	Male
42	7	CR	2008	USA	1	10	Male
43	8	CR	1981	Sweden	2	66	Female
						33	Male
44	8	CR	1992	UK	1	19	Male
45	7	CR	1987	USA	1	52	Male
46	7	CR	2020	USA	1	14	Male
47	8	CR	2009	Netherlands	1	18	Male
48	7	CR	2016	Japan	1	70	Female
49	7	CR	2021	New Zealand	1	12	Male
50	7	CR	2019	Taiwan, China	1	41	Male
51	8	CR	2018	Sweden	1	24	Female
52	8	CR	1993	USA	1	12	Male
53	6	CR	2014	France	3	15	Male
						7	Female
						4	Male
54	7	CR	1990	Australia	4	78	Male
						71	Female
						58	Female
						29	Female
55	7	CR	1996	USA	6	62	Male
						60	Female
						43	Female

56	7	CR	1997	USA	2	63	Male
						38	Male
						23	Male
						21	Female
						16	Male
57	8	CR	2008	Italy	1	36	Male
58	5	CR	1997	Spain	1	62	Female
59	7	CR	1989	USA	1	33	Female
60	7	CR	2003	USA	1	60	Male
61	6	CR	2006	UK	1	41	Male
62	8	CR	1990	UK	1	19	Male
63	8	CR	2004	USA	1	29	Male
64	7	CR	2006	USA	1	3	Male
65	8	CR	1997	Japan	1	67	Male
66	8	CR	1996	USA	1	13	Male
67	8	CR	2003	France	7	34	Male
						89	Female
						41	Male
						54	Male
						18	Male
68	8	CR	1997	France	3	41	Male
						48	Male
						34	Male
						89	Female
						41	Male
69	8	CR	2021	China	1	56	Male
70	8	CR	2021	Japan	1	78	Male
71	8	CR	2006	USA	1	56	Male
72	8	CR	2015	Greece	1	9	Male
73	8	CR	2009	USA	1	32	Male
74	7	CR	1998	France	3	34	Male
						89	Female
						41	Male
75	7	CR	2012	USA	1	21	Male
76	7	CR	2001	USA	1	21	Male
77	7	CR	2004	USA	1	54	Female
78	7	CR	2005	USA	1	26	Male
79	8	CR	2012	Japan	1	62	Male
80	8	CR	1991	Saudi Arabia	1	29	Male
81	8	CR	1975	USA	1	46	Male
82	8	CR	1997	Australia	1	21	Male
83	8	CR	2010	USA	1	16	Male
84	8	CR	1996	USA	3	70	Male
						2	Male

						19	Male
85	8	CR	1996	USA	1	34	Male
86	7	CR	2018	Sweden	2	52	Male
						57	Male
87	8	CR	2015	USA	1	53	Male
88	8	CR	2012	Poland	1	58	Male
89	8	CR	2007	USA	1	7	Male
90	8	CR	2005	Finland	1	61	Male
91	8	CR	2017	Spain	1	13	Male
92	8	CR	2015	USA	1	12	Male
93	8	CR	1982	USA	1	60	Male
94	7	CR	2000	Japan	1	38	Male
95	8	CR	1974	Greece	1	36	Male
96	8	CR	2012	Italy	1	66	Female
97	7	CR	2000	USA	1	28	Male
98	8	CR	2018	Serbia/Montenegro	1	18	Female
99	8	CR	1985	UK	1	54	Male
100	8	CR	1988	Canada	1	36	Female
101	7	CR	1969	UK	1	24	Male
102	7	CR	1970	USA	1	54	Female
103	8	CR	2005	USA	1	45	Female
104	8	CR	2018	South Korea	1	47	Male
105	7	CR	2011	Canada	1	15	Male
106	7	CR	1997	UK	1	17	Male
107	8	CR	1970	USA	1	45	Male
108	8	CR	2009	USA	1	1	Male
109	8	CR	2007	Israel	1	13	Male
110	6	CR	2007	USA	1	31	Male
111	7	CR	1971	USA	2	38	Male
						38	Female
112	8	CR	2013	Switzerland	1	11	Male
113	6	CR	1974	USA	2	32	Male
						28	Female
114	7	CR	2005	Morocco	1	5	Female
115	7	CR	1965	Nigeria	1	37	Female
116	8	CR	2008	USA	1	78	Female
117	8	CR	2007	USA	1	46	Female
118	7	CR	1988	USA	1	87	Male
119	8	CA	2014	USA	1	12	Male
120	7	CR	2014	Germany	1	54	Female
121	8	CR	2010	France	1	38	Male
122	8	CR	1961	UK	1	48	Male
123	6	CR	2019	Italy	1	47	Female
124	8	CR	2017	UK	1	42	Male

125	6	CR	1987	USA	1	17	Male
126	6	CR	2012	USA	1	35	Male
127	8	CR	2017	Serbia	1	51	Male

JBI: Joanna Briggs Institute; CR: case report (s); CA: conference abstract; USA: United States of America; UK: United Kingdom