

Online Resource 1. Neonatal KDIGO (Kidney Diseases: Improving Global Outcomes) acute kidney

injury definition^[7]

Stage	Serum creatinine (SCr)	Urine output over 24 h
0	No change in serum creatinine or rise < 0.3 mg/dL	> 1 mL/kg/h
1	SCr rise ≥ 0.3 mg/dL within 48 h or SCr rise ≥ 1.5 to $1.9 \times$ reference SCr ^a within 7 days	> 0.5 and ≤ 1 mL/kg/h
2	SCr rise ≥ 2 to $2.9 \times$ reference SCr ^a	> 0.3 and ≤ 0.5 mL/kg/h
3	SCr rise $\geq 3 \times$ reference SCr ^a or SCr ≥ 2.5 mg/dL ^a or Receipt of dialysis	≤ 0.3 mL/kg/h

^a Reference SCr is the lowest prior SCr measurement.