

TABLE 1. Summary statistics of the sample

VARIABLES	Immigrants Mean 1	Native-born Mean 2	T-test Mean equality	Immigrants St. Dev.	Native-born St. Dev.	All sample Mean	All sample St. Dev.
Happiness all activities	4.08	4.07	0.01	0.30	0.29	4.08	0.29
Happiness 3 activities	4.34	4.31	0.00	0.36	0.36	4.33	0.36
Happiness subjective	4.30	4.56	0.00	1.39	1.43	4.34	1.40
Stress all activities	1.39	1.39	0.52	0.40	0.39	1.39	0.40
Stress 3 activities	1.41	1.43	0.00	0.42	0.41	1.41	0.42
Stress subjective	1.44	1.48	0.14	1.58	1.65	1.44	1.60
Meaningfulness all activities	3.92	3.91	0.01	0.44	0.44	3.92	0.44
Meaningfulness 3 activities	4.32	4.32	0.99	0.47	0.45	4.32	0.47
Meaningfulness subjective	4.29	4.66	0.00	1.58	1.57	4.35	1.59
Age (years)	41.38	40.33	0.00	12.79	11.28	41.21	12.56
Married	0.52	0.66	0.00	0.50	0.48	0.55	0.50
Women	0.51	0.49	0.08	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.50
No children	0.68	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.65	0.50
Child 0-2	0.09	0.14	0.00	0.32	0.36	0.10	0.32
Child 3-5	0.09	0.16	0.00	0.34	0.38	0.10	0.35
Child 6-12	0.16	0.28	0.00	0.43	0.47	0.18	0.43
Child 13-17	0.12	0.20	0.00	0.36	0.40	0.14	0.36
Illiterate	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.04
Primary	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.07
Middle	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.29	0.03	0.15
Secondary	0.67	0.56	0.00	0.48	0.50	0.65	0.49
Degree	0.21	0.18	0.00	0.42	0.40	0.21	0.42
Post graduate	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.33	0.36	0.11	0.34
Holiday/weekend	0.30	0.30	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.30	0.50
Good health	0.80	0.74	0.00	0.40	0.44	0.79	0.41
Employed	0.73	0.71	0.24	0.44	0.45	0.72	0.45
Unemployed	0.07	0.07	0.72	0.24	0.25	0.07	0.24
Not in labor force	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.41	0.41	0.21	0.41
Income (range 1-16)	11.24	10.20	0.00	4.09	4.18	11.06	4.11
Observations	4448	23,414		4448	23,414	27862	27862

Note: Our elaboration of ATUS WB module data. Age is restricted to 18-65 range. Income is a continuous variable ranging from 1 to 16. The demographic characteristics are weighted using population weights. Test of differences between means, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05.

TABLE 2. Time Use and Happiness (emotional scores based on the perception of the average US resident)

VARIABLES	(1) All	(2) Men	(3) Women	(4) Weekdays	(5) Weekend	(6) All
Immigrant	-0.0216*** (0.00506)	-0.0373*** (0.00662)	-0.00694 (0.00595)	-0.00156 (0.00702)	-0.0407*** (0.00593)	
YSM 1						-0.0488*** (0.0103)
YSM 2						-0.0222*** (0.00774)
YSM 3						-0.0168* (0.00922)
Second generation						-0.0314*** (0.0101)
Holiday/weekend	-0.00988** (0.00433)	0.00367 (0.00546)	-0.0208*** (0.00525)			-0.00985** (0.00433)
Good health	0.0384*** (0.00429)	0.0416*** (0.00593)	0.0342*** (0.00625)	0.0243*** (0.00408)	0.0536*** (0.00628)	0.0384*** (0.00433)
Unemployed	-0.00727 (0.00920)	0.00384 (0.0127)	-0.0228** (0.00933)	-0.0208** (0.00921)	0.00637 (0.0142)	-0.00716 (0.00923)
Not in labor force	-0.0104** (0.00506)	-0.0161 (0.00969)	-0.0144** (0.00662)	-0.0151** (0.00669)	-0.00639 (0.00675)	-0.0100* (0.00507)
Income	0.000141 (0.000585)	8.52e-05 (0.000935)	0.000102 (0.000606)	-0.000942 (0.000637)	0.00117 (0.000818)	5.55e-05 (0.000585)
Age	0.00510*** (0.00136)	0.00495*** (0.00153)	0.00587*** (0.00190)	0.00465** (0.00192)	0.00578*** (0.00185)	0.00484*** (0.00133)
Age squared	-6.17e-05*** (1.55e-05)	-5.48e-05*** (1.76e-05)	-7.4e-05*** (2.09e-05)	-5.26e-05** (2.19e-05)	-7.3e-05*** (2.14e-05)	-5.97e-05*** (1.51e-05)
Married	-0.00533 (0.00424)	0.00239 (0.00715)	-0.0106** (0.00451)	0.00546 (0.00420)	-0.0160** (0.00682)	-0.00484 (0.00419)
Female	0.00841** (0.00412)			0.0205*** (0.00489)	-0.00296 (0.00569)	0.00830** (0.00412)
Child (0-2 years)	0.0899*** (0.00579)	0.0498*** (0.00755)	0.119*** (0.00980)	0.103*** (0.00868)	0.0769*** (0.00842)	0.0898*** (0.00576)
Child (3-5 years)	0.0369*** (0.00629)	0.0357** (0.0140)	0.0384*** (0.00638)	0.0445*** (0.00586)	0.0303*** (0.0101)	0.0368*** (0.00632)
Child (6-12 years)	0.0216*** (0.00432)	0.0162* (0.00855)	0.0233*** (0.00446)	0.0345*** (0.00384)	0.00920 (0.00731)	0.0212*** (0.00426)
Child (13-17 years)	0.00591 (0.00553)	0.00765 (0.00856)	0.00247 (0.00729)	0.00569 (0.00510)	0.00704 (0.00792)	0.00582 (0.00549)
Illiterate	0.0132 (0.0523)	0.0433 (0.0672)	-0.0154 (0.0976)	-0.0112 (0.0437)	0.0475 (0.0952)	0.0143 (0.0519)
Primary	0.0273 (0.0213)	-0.000974 (0.0267)	0.0580 (0.0387)	0.0418** (0.0184)	0.0175 (0.0492)	0.0258 (0.0214)
Middle school	0.0355** (0.0171)	0.0128 (0.0220)	0.0537*** (0.0185)	0.0220* (0.0130)	0.0507** (0.0248)	0.0355** (0.0169)
Degree	-0.0186*** (0.00390)	-0.0302*** (0.00661)	-0.00963 (0.00612)	-0.00530 (0.00428)	-0.0315*** (0.00728)	-0.0182*** (0.00387)
Post graduate	-0.0255*** (0.00507)	-0.0388*** (0.00781)	-0.0160** (0.00625)	-0.0235*** (0.00608)	-0.0283*** (0.00700)	-0.0248*** (0.00508)
State FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	3.955***	3.945***	3.962***	3.964***	3.932***	3.964***
R-squared	0.026	0.023	0.039	0.050	0.022	0.027
Observations	27,862	12,604	15,258	13,613	14,249	27,862

Estimations using OLS method. The reference category in models 1-5 is natives. The reference category in model 6 is natives excluding second generation immigrants. Other reference categories are: no children and secondary diploma. Errors clustered at state level are in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

TABLE 3. Time Use an Stress (emotional scores based on the perception of the average US resident)

VARIABLES	(1) All	(2) Men	(3) Women	(4) Week days	(5) Weekend	(6) All
Immigrant	-0.000213 (0.00538)	0.0191** (0.00822)	-0.0132* (0.00664)	-0.0256*** (0.00931)	0.0245*** (0.00822)	
YSM 1						-0.00772 (0.0139)
YSM 2						-0.00274 (0.00702)
YSM 3						0.00680 (0.00839)
Second generation						0.00567 (0.0116)
Holiday/weekend	-0.0842*** (0.00496)	-0.0832*** (0.00636)	-0.0862*** (0.00566)			-0.0842*** (0.00497)
Good health	-0.0163*** (0.00558)	-0.00741 (0.00668)	-0.0176* (0.00885)	-0.00727 (0.00856)	-0.0253*** (0.00766)	-0.0162*** (0.00557)
Unemployed	-0.0139 (0.0122)	-0.00666 (0.0171)	-0.00619 (0.0146)	0.000225 (0.0125)	-0.0252 (0.0180)	-0.0139 (0.0122)
Not in labor force	-0.0161** (0.00605)	0.0422*** (0.0131)	-0.0268*** (0.00921)	-0.0315*** (0.00947)	-0.00227 (0.00768)	-0.0159** (0.00609)
Income	-0.00300*** (0.000743)	-0.00162 (0.00122)	-0.003*** (0.00102)	-0.00219** (0.000926)	-0.0038*** (0.00124)	-0.003*** (0.000734)
Age	-0.00340* (0.00178)	0.00470** (0.00200)	-0.0103*** (0.00259)	-0.00142 (0.00267)	-0.00524** (0.00214)	-0.00337* (0.00177)
Age squared	2.79e-05 (2.01e-05)	-5.52e-05** (2.28e-05)	9.1e-05*** (2.92e-05)	6.64e-06 (2.92e-05)	4.81e-05* (2.63e-05)	2.74e-05 (2.00e-05)
Married	-0.0248*** (0.00474)	-0.00611 (0.00939)	-0.0419*** (0.00614)	-0.0195*** (0.00632)	-0.0293*** (0.00583)	-0.0247*** (0.00479)
Female	-0.0905*** (0.00656)			-0.0871*** (0.00659)	-0.0946*** (0.00849)	-0.0905*** (0.00658)
Child (0-2 years)	-0.110*** (0.00888)	-0.0632*** (0.0113)	-0.157*** (0.0115)	-0.116*** (0.0136)	-0.106*** (0.0112)	-0.110*** (0.00888)
Child (3-5 years)	-0.0611*** (0.00590)	-0.0510*** (0.0114)	-0.0767*** (0.00792)	-0.0519*** (0.00975)	-0.0689*** (0.0109)	-0.0610*** (0.00592)
Child (6-12 years)	-0.0397*** (0.00614)	-0.0214* (0.0112)	-0.0592*** (0.00792)	-0.0510*** (0.00804)	-0.0286*** (0.00799)	-0.0398*** (0.00625)
Child (13-17 years)	-0.0137** (0.00540)	-0.0271*** (0.00927)	-0.00538 (0.00660)	-0.0165* (0.00867)	-0.0114 (0.0102)	-0.0137** (0.00542)
Illiterate	0.0194 (0.0543)	0.108 (0.0738)	-0.0726 (0.0615)	0.159** (0.0709)	-0.138** (0.0681)	0.0199 (0.0543)
Primary	0.0260 (0.0260)	0.104*** (0.0388)	-0.0632* (0.0364)	0.0419 (0.0307)	0.0131 (0.0480)	0.0246 (0.0256)
Middle school	0.0217 (0.0153)	0.0583* (0.0313)	-0.00438 (0.0149)	0.0403** (0.0174)	0.00170 (0.0244)	0.0215 (0.0153)
Degree	-0.0377*** (0.00571)	-0.0391*** (0.00979)	-0.0364*** (0.00704)	-0.0384*** (0.00690)	-0.0367*** (0.00969)	-0.0375*** (0.00571)
Post graduate	-0.0430*** (0.00672)	-0.0557*** (0.00992)	-0.0355*** (0.00848)	-0.0158* (0.00864)	-0.0670*** (0.0102)	-0.0428*** (0.00675)
State FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	1.718***	1.488***	1.816***	1.708***	1.644***	1.718***
Observations	27,862	12,604	15,258	13,613	14,249	27,862
R-squared	0.056	0.034	0.066	0.051	0.048	0.056

Estimations using OLS method. The reference category in models 1-5 is natives. The reference category in model 6 is natives excluding second generation immigrants. Errors clustered at state level are in parentheses.*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, *

p<0.1

TABLE 4. Time Use and Meaningfulness (emotional perception of the average US resident)

VARIABLES	(1) All	(2) Men	(3) Women	(4) Week days	(5) Weekend	(6) All
Immigrant	-0.0222*** (0.00538)	-0.0199*** (0.00653)	-0.0260*** (0.00955)	-0.00754 (0.00639)	-0.0367*** (0.00844)	
YSM 1						-0.0279* (0.0159)
YSM 2						-0.0319*** (0.00623)
YSM 3						-0.00940 (0.0117)
Second generation						-0.00717 (0.0119)
Holiday/weekend	0.0346*** (0.00687)	0.0522*** (0.00915)	0.0215*** (0.00795)			0.0346*** (0.00687)
Good health	0.0855*** (0.00641)	0.0875*** (0.00812)	0.0794*** (0.0107)	0.0880*** (0.00720)	0.0850*** (0.00939)	0.0856*** (0.00644)
Unemployed	0.0773*** (0.0100)	0.0903*** (0.0137)	0.0554*** (0.0153)	0.0881*** (0.0171)	0.0678*** (0.0145)	0.0773*** (0.0100)
Not in labor force	0.00580 (0.00691)	-0.0557*** (0.0146)	0.0231*** (0.00843)	0.0255** (0.0112)	-0.0115 (0.0102)	0.00607 (0.00683)
Income	0.00432*** (0.000964)	0.00419*** (0.00110)	0.00409*** (0.00143)	0.00350** (0.00162)	0.00529*** (0.00127)	0.00425*** (0.000956)
Age	-0.00161 (0.00231)	-0.00376 (0.00269)	0.00129 (0.00266)	-0.00199 (0.00300)	-0.00119 (0.00290)	-0.00166 (0.00231)
Age squared	4.78e-06 (2.61e-05)	2.84e-05 (3.09e-05)	-2.35e-05 (3.08e-05)	4.34e-06 (3.36e-05)	4.51e-06 (3.34e-05)	4.62e-06 (2.61e-05)
Married	0.0289*** (0.00784)	0.0396*** (0.0114)	0.0228* (0.0114)	0.0103 (0.0111)	0.0445*** (0.0102)	0.0292*** (0.00781)
Female	0.0260*** (0.00473)			0.0373*** (0.00569)	0.0157** (0.00778)	0.0260*** (0.00471)
Child (0-2 years)	0.158*** (0.00833)	0.0594*** (0.0122)	0.230*** (0.0125)	0.164*** (0.0108)	0.151*** (0.0139)	0.158*** (0.00831)
Child (3-5 years)	0.0740*** (0.00937)	0.0641*** (0.0150)	0.0822*** (0.0117)	0.0786*** (0.0127)	0.0723*** (0.0127)	0.0742*** (0.00935)
Child (6-12 years)	0.0391*** (0.00845)	0.0207** (0.0101)	0.0502*** (0.0112)	0.0688*** (0.00953)	0.0117 (0.0119)	0.0392*** (0.00847)
Child (13-17 years)	0.0147* (0.00770)	0.0225** (0.0108)	0.00685 (0.00917)	0.0101 (0.0105)	0.0186* (0.0102)	0.0147* (0.00771)
Illiterate	-0.000186 (0.0639)	-0.0631 (0.0809)	0.0858 (0.0779)	-0.143*** (0.0514)	0.176* (0.0995)	0.000538 (0.0636)
Primary	-0.0832 (0.0580)	-0.155** (0.0654)	-0.00605 (0.0674)	-0.0512 (0.0478)	-0.112 (0.0909)	-0.0856 (0.0574)
Middle school	0.00687 (0.0182)	-0.0284 (0.0293)	0.0322* (0.0163)	-0.0117 (0.0253)	0.0275 (0.0236)	0.00720 (0.0181)
Degree	0.0184*** (0.00631)	0.0161* (0.00907)	0.0189** (0.00798)	0.0250** (0.00945)	0.0130 (0.00929)	0.0185*** (0.00636)
Post graduate	0.0187*** (0.00676)	0.0206* (0.0123)	0.0150 (0.00986)	0.0128 (0.00794)	0.0228* (0.0114)	0.0191*** (0.00675)
State FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	3.767***	3.851***	3.703***	3.774***	3.790***	3.770***
R-squared	0.054	0.048	0.069	0.074	0.046	0.054
Observations	27,863	12,605	15,258	13,614	14,249	27,863

Estimations using OLS method. The reference category in models 1-5 is natives. The reference category in model 6 is natives excluding second generation immigrants. Errors clustered at state level are in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

TABLE 5. Subjective feelings and population based feelings (based on 3 activities)

PANEL 1: Estimations with a dummy immigrants						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Feeling:	Happiness		Stress		Meaningfulness	
	Subjective score	Average Population score	Subjective score	Average Population score	Subjective score	Average Population score
Immigrant	0.221*** (0.0220)	-0.0395*** (0.00672)	-0.0146 (0.0260)	0.0281*** (0.00954)	0.324*** (0.0240)	-0.0232*** (0.00506)
Constant	4.069*** (0.150)	4.215*** (0.0380)	1.564*** (0.127)	1.647*** (0.0373)	3.417*** (0.154)	4.235*** (0.0491)
R-squared	0.052	0.088	0.067	0.114	0.045	0.079
Observations	26,290	26,290	26,336	26,336	26,226	26,226
PANEL 2: Estimations with dummies years since migration and second generation						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Feeling:	Happiness		Stress		Meaningfulness	
	Subjective score	Average Population score	Subjective score	Average Population score	Subjective score	Average Population score
YSM 1	0.351*** (0.0735)	-0.0538*** (0.0123)	-0.108* (0.0602)	0.0477** (0.0188)	0.478*** (0.0561)	-0.0145 (0.0150)
YSM 2	0.261*** (0.0300)	-0.0434*** (0.0113)	-0.0243 (0.0390)	0.0223 (0.0143)	0.355*** (0.0356)	-0.0394*** (0.00807)
YSM 3	0.135*** (0.0362)	-0.0327*** (0.00709)	0.00521 (0.0355)	0.0284*** (0.0106)	0.257*** (0.0399)	-0.00567 (0.00900)
Second generation	0.0641 (0.0406)	-0.0172 (0.0106)	-0.143** (0.0593)	0.00300 (0.0145)	0.154*** (0.0488)	0.00315 (0.0157)
Constant	4.041*** (0.155)	4.220*** (0.0384)	1.600*** (0.133)	1.645*** (0.0360)	3.372*** (0.162)	4.235*** (0.0496)
R-squared	0.053	0.088	0.068	0.114	0.045	0.079
Observations	26,290	26,290	26,336	26,336	26,226	26,226

Estimations using OLS method. The reference category in Panel 1 is natives. The reference category in panel 2 is natives excluding second generation immigrants. In columns (1), (3) and (5) the dependent variable is specified as the subjective feelings as in eq. (2) while in columns (2), (4) and (6) the population average is used as specified in eq. (1). All independent variables, state fixed effects and year fixed effects are included in the estimations. Errors clustered at state level are in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

TABLE 6. Differences in subjective feelings between immigrants and natives (aggregated time-use categories).

Time-use aggregate categories	(1) Happiness			(2) Stress			(3) Meaningfulness			(4) Minutes spent in each activity		
	Immigran t	Native	Difference	Immigran t	Native	Difference	Immigrant	Native	Difference	Immigran t	Native	Difference
	Mean	Mean	(Imm- nat.)	Mean	Mean	(Imm- nat.)	Mean	Mean	(Imm.- nat.)	Mean	Mean	(Imm- nat.)
Non household adult care	5.07⁴	4.31	0.76***	1.23	1.57	-0.34	4.33	4.60	-0.27	62	58	4
Research and homework	3.89²³	3.19²³	0.7***	2.86¹	2.94¹	-0.08	5.41²	4.36	1.05***	144²	135³	9
Household adult care	4.89	4.2	0.69*	1.81³	1.91⁴	-0.1	5.00	4.68	0.32	42	30	11
Household child education	4.82	4.2	0.62**	1.45	2.02³	-0.57**	5.02	5.34²	-0.32	67	62	6
Volunteer	5.38²	4.76⁵	0.61***	1.23	1.26	-0.03	4.56	4.8	-0.24	39	36	3
Home maintenance	4.56	3.97	0.59***	1.23	1.44	-0.21***	4.46	4.04	0.42***	88	77	11**
Travel for education	4.39	3.81	0.58*	1.3	1.89⁵	-0.6	5.19 ⁴	4.58	0.61***	22	17	5***
Cleaning and laundry	4.33	3.77	0.56***	1.61⁵	1.33	0.29***	4.37	3.77	0.6***	92	79	12***
Non household childcare	5.71¹	5.17¹	0.54**	1.02	1.13	-0.11	5.23³	5.47¹	-0.23	47	67	-20
Food preparation	4.58	4.21	0.37***	1.48	1.25	0.23***	4.77	4.19	0.58***	43	34	9***
Pet care (excl. walking dogs)	4.75	4.38	0.37**	1.23	1.07	0.16	4.79	4.66	0.13	36	28	8**
Travel (caring for children/adults)	4.84	4.47	0.37***	1.34	1.45	-0.11	4.42	3.75	0.67***	18	20	-1
Purchasing	4.48	4.13	0.35***	1.41	1.41	0.00	4.44	3.77	0.67***	55	39	16***
Travel (person./purch./household)	4.59	4.28	0.31***	1.56	1.24	0.32	5.63¹	4.82	0.8**	115³	156²	-41
Household childcare	5.09³	4.79³	0.30**	1.17	1.35	-0.18***	5.23³	5.18³	0.04	44	37	8***
Travel (religious/volunteer/civic)	4.97	4.67	0.30**	0.95	1.12	-0.18	4.82	4.41	0.41***	19	19	0
Commuting	4.31	4.02	0.29***	1.68⁴	1.67	0.01	4.89	3.39	1.5***	23	21	2
Doing sports	5.06⁵	4.77⁴	0.29***	1.0	0.84	0.16	5.07	5.00⁵	0.07	74	97⁵	-23***
Relaxing and leisure	4.49	4.25	0.24***	1.27	1.11	0.16***	4.11	3.69	0.42***	111⁴	115⁴	-4
Eating and drinking	4.76	4.52	0.24***	1.25	1.12	0.13***	4.74	4.39	0.34***	37	36	1
Work	4.11	3.89	0.21***	2.25²	2.26²	-0.01	4.59	4.35	0.24***	218¹	221¹	-3
Socializing	5.01	4.81²	0.2***	0.92	1.06	-0.13	5.13⁴	5.01⁴	0.13	104⁵	92	12**
Travel (other)	4.64	4.48	0.16***	1.3	1.15	0.15***	4.62	3.72	0.9***	48	37	11

For this analysis, we aggregated the information of around 400 activities into 60 activities. Due to space limitations, we have included the top 23 activities (out of a total of 60 activities) that exhibit the highest and statistically significant differences in happiness. The activities are ranked based on the absolute value of differences between happiness scores of immigrants and natives, and the superscript number indicates their position in the feelings' rank, ranging from 1-min to 6-max. T-test significance levels: *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Appendix

Table 1A. Definition of the variables

VARIABLES	DEFINITION	SOURCE
Dependent variables		
F_i	Feelings (happiness, stress and meaningfulness), as assessed by indexes 1 and 2.	ATUS WB modules
Explanatory and control variables		
<i>Immigrant</i>	Respondent is born abroad from foreign-born parents.	ATUS
<i>YSM1</i>	<= 6 years in the U.S.	
<i>YSM2</i>	Between 7 and 20 years in the U.S.	
<i>YSM3</i>	> 20 years in U.S.	
<i>Second generation</i>	Individual born in U.S. with parent foreign-born	
<i>Age</i>	Age in years	-//-
<i>Age squared</i>	The square of age.	-//-
<i>Married</i>	Dummy equal to 1 if the respondent is married, 0 otherwise.	-//-
<i>Female</i>	Dummy equal to 1 for female, 0 otherwise.	
<i>No children, children</i>	5 dummy variables equal to 1 if the respondent has a child in these age groups, 0 otherwise.	-//-
<i>0-2 years, children</i>		
<i>3-5 years, children</i>		
<i>6-12 years, children</i>		
<i>13-17 years</i>		
<i>Less than secondary</i>	6 dummy variables for each of the educational level specified.	-//-
<i>Secondary, Degree, Post graduate</i>		
<i>Good health</i>	Dummy equal to 1 if reported health is good, very good or Excellent, and 0 otherwise.	
<i>Employed</i>	In the reference week, worked at least 1 h as a paid employee or self-employed.	
<i>Unemployed</i>	Individual available for work at the reference week and those making an effort to find a job in the 3 weeks preceding the reference week.	
<i>Not in labor force</i>	Individual that had not actively looked for a job in the 3 weeks preceding the reference week.	
<i>Holiday/weekend</i>	Dummy equal to 1 if the diary day is (Saturday, Sunday, New Year's Day, Easter, Memorial Day, 4 th of July or Christmas), 0 otherwise.	-//-
<i>Income</i>	A variable for household income ranging from 1 (lowest range <5,000\$) to 16 (highest range > 150,000\$)	-//-

TABLE 2A. Subjective feelings and population based feelings (based on 3 activities), by gender and day of the week

PANEL 1: MEN						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
VARIABLES	Subjective Happiness	Happiness interacted	Subjective Stress	Stress Interacted	Subjective Meaningfulness	Meaningfulness Interacted
Immigrant	0.213*** (0.0380)	-0.0357*** (0.00995)	0.0806** (0.0364)	0.0420*** (0.0126)	0.335*** (0.0432)	-0.0263*** (0.00812)
Constant	4.049*** (0.176)	4.144*** (0.0334)	1.474*** (0.175)	1.704*** (0.0481)	3.485*** (0.206)	4.170*** (0.0556)
R-squared	0.058	0.095	0.071	0.128	0.045	0.083
Observations	11,869	11,869	11,893	11,893	11,843	11,843
PANEL 2: WOMEN						
Immigrant	0.227*** (0.0317)	-0.0405*** (0.00740)	-0.0989* (0.0515)	0.0129 (0.00979)	0.309*** (0.0425)	-0.0202** (0.00872)
Constant	4.215*** (0.182)	4.281*** (0.0535)	1.741*** (0.165)	1.597*** (0.0419)	3.532*** (0.197)	4.342*** (0.0661)
R-squared	0.049	0.086	0.066	0.105	0.042	0.075
Observations	14,421	14,421	14,443	14,443	14,383	14,383
PANEL 3: WEEKDAY						
Immigrant	0.244*** (0.0392)	-0.0231** (0.00892)	-0.00182 (0.0369)	0.00177 (0.0121)	0.319*** (0.0342)	-0.0175** (0.00862)
Constant	3.979*** (0.196)	4.252*** (0.0400)	1.597*** (0.0419)	1.315*** (0.209)	3.523*** (0.176)	4.236*** (0.0573)
R-squared	0.046	0.060	0.046	0.073	0.043	0.095
Observations	12,794	12,794	12,813	12,813	12,758	12,758
PANEL 4: WEEKEND/HOLIDAY						
Immigrant	0.199*** (0.0284)	-0.0559*** (0.00964)	-0.0235 (0.0305)	0.0543*** (0.0101)	0.328*** (0.0306)	-0.0292*** (0.0105)
Constant	4.358*** (0.182)	4.316*** (0.0567)	1.374*** (0.149)	1.497*** (0.0539)	3.328*** (0.193)	4.246*** (0.0591)
R-squared	0.049	0.054	0.066	0.025	0.050	0.072
Observations	13,496	13,496	13,523	13,523	13,468	13,468

Estimations using OLS method. The reference category is natives. All independent variables, state fixed effects and year fixed effects are included in the estimations. Errors clustered at state level are in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1