

Table 2: mRNA expressions of IFN- γ and TNF- α in CKD Patients.

Groups	Fold Change		P value
	IFN-γ	TNF-α	
CKD	1.76 $\pm$ 0.36	2.57 $\pm$ 0.86	0.0041
Dialysis	1.71 $\pm$ 0.37	2.60 $\pm$ 0.88	0.0001
Non-Dialysis	1.60 $\pm$ 0.86	0.19 $\pm$ 0.13	0.0001
With Complications	1.82 $\pm$ 0.39	2.27 $\pm$ 0.67	0.0001
Without Complications	1.64 $\pm$ 0.51	0.65 $\pm$ 0.26	0.0001
Diabetes	2.02 $\pm$ 0.67	1.79 $\pm$ 0.63	0.0001
Non- Diabetes	1.79 $\pm$ 0.46	1.87 $\pm$ 0.51	0.0001

P value <0.05 considered as significant