

Table 2 The dose-adjustment criteria for the NOACs according to the Chinese labeling

Drugs	Dabigatran	Rivaroxaban	Edoxaban
Standard dosing	150mg bid	20mg qd	60mg qd
Age $\geq$ 75 years	110mg bid	15mg qd	Not mentioned
Weight < 60kg	Not mentioned	15mg qd	30mg qd
Renal impairment dosing	CrCl 30~50ml/min: 150mg bid/110mg bid (high risk of bleeding); CrCl < 30ml/min: avoid; Dialysis: avoid	CrCl 15~50ml/min: 15mg qd; CrCl < 15ml/min: avoid; Dialysis: avoid	CrCl: 15~50ml/min: 30mg qd Dialysis: avoid
Hepatic impairment	Child-Pugh C: avoid	Child-Pugh B: avoid; Child-Pugh C: avoid	Child-Pugh C: avoid
Drug-drug interaction	110mg bid: verapamil Avoid with: Cyclosporin, Ketoconazole, Itraconazole, Dronedarone	Not recommend: Fluconazole, Itraconazole, Ketoconazole, Voriconazole, HIV protease inhibitors	30mg qd: Cyclosporin, Dronedarone, Erythromycin, Ketoconazole

CrCl: Creatinine clearance