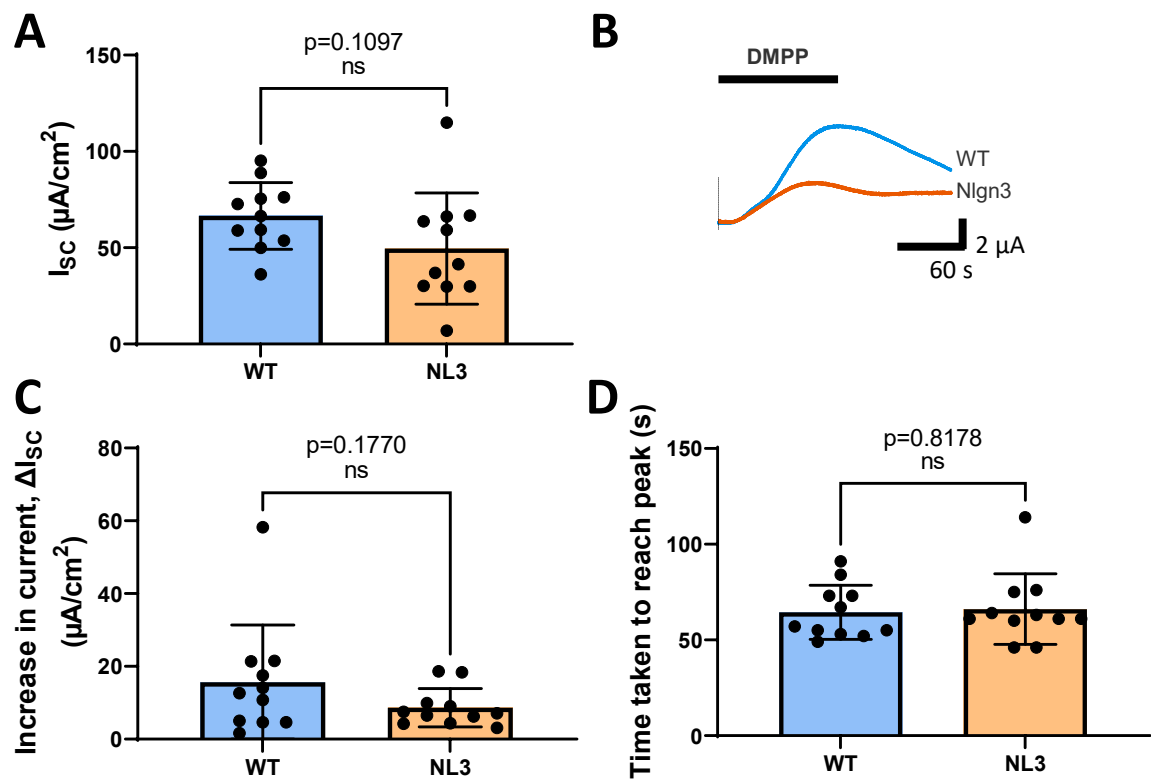
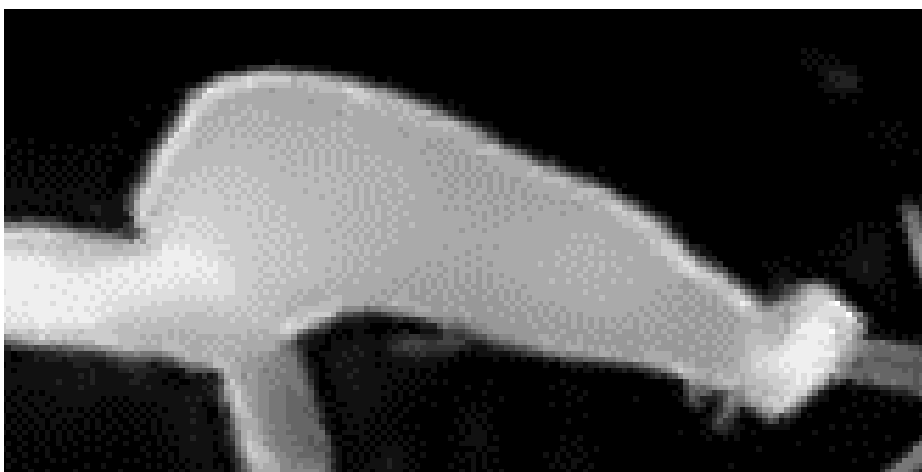


Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1: Short-circuit current, I_{SC} , response to 10 μ M DMPP. A: The I_{SC} at baseline is not significantly different in Nlgn3^{R451C} compared to WT. B: Representative current traces versus time of increase in I_{SC} in WT (blue) and Nlgn3 (orange). C: The increase in current, ΔI_{SC} and D: time taken to reach the peak of the trace is not altered in the cecum of Nlgn3 mice compared to WT mice. Statistical comparisons were conducted using Student's unpaired *t*-test. Individual data and mean $\pm$ SD were plotted for *n* = 11 mice in each group. ns = *p* >0.05.

Supplementary video 1



1 **Supplementary Video 1:** A real-time video recording of contractions in the cecum.

2

Supplementary Table 1: Concentrations of primary and secondary antibody steps.

		Caecal patch cross-section	Myenteric plexus			Submucosal plexus		
Primary antibody	Antibody	CD11c-647	Hu	NOS	Iba1	Hu	VIP	ChAT
	Host	Armenian Hamster	Human	Sheep	Rabbit	Human	Rabbit	Goat
	Dilution	1:500	1:5000	1:1000	1:400	1:5000	1:100	1:100
	Source	Biolegend	Mayo Clinic *	Sigma-Aldrich	Fujifilm Wako	Mayo Clinic *	Immunostar	Sigma-Aldrich
	Cat. No.	117314	-	AB1529	019-19741	-	20077	ab144P
Secondary antibody	Target	-	Human	Sheep	Rabbit	Human	Rabbit	Sheep
	Fluorophore		594	488	647	594	488	647
	Host		Donkey	Donkey	Donkey	Donkey	Donkey	Donkey
	Dilution		1:750	1:400	1:400	1:750	1:400	1:400
	Source		Jackson Immuno Research	Invitrogen	Jackson Immuno Research	Jackson Immuno Research	Invitrogen	Invitrogen
	Cat. No.		709-585-149	A11015	711-605-152	709-585-149	2289872	A21448

*Hu antibodies were a gift from Dr. Vanda Lennon, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Supplementary Table 2: Analysis of CaeMCs including forward/pro-peristaltic and reverse/anti-peristaltic contraction parameters.

Overall CaeMC parameters					
Parameters	WT (mean $\pm$ SD)	NL3 (mean $\pm$ SD)	p-value	Benjamini-Hochberg Adjusted p-value	Significance
No. of CaeMC in 15min	17.45 $\pm$ 3.42	24.09 $\pm$ 6.41	0.0103	0.0283	*
CaeMC velocity (mm/s)	1.475 $\pm$ 0.578	2.200 $\pm$ 0.884	0.037	0.0678	NS
CaeMC duration (s)	20.77 $\pm$ 8.10	11.59 $\pm$ 5.15	0.0048	0.0211	*
CaeMC quiescence period (s)	25.21 $\pm$ 6.83	26.21 $\pm$ 6.95	0.7363	0.8099	NS
Percentage of F-R CaeMC (%)	78.11 $\pm$ 9.06	55.73 $\pm$ 13.2	0.0001	0.0022	**
Caecal-colonic contraction interval (s)	19.61 $\pm$ 7.47	8.476 $\pm$ 3.54	0.0002	0.0022	**
Forward / Pro-peristaltic Contractions (FC)					
FC velocity (mm/s)	4.125 $\pm$ 1.01	6.995 $\pm$ 3.64	0.0202	0.0494	*
FC duration (s)	3.795 $\pm$ 1.06	2.119 $\pm$ 0.852	0.0006	0.0044	**
FC Start position (%)	92.17 $\pm$ 5.63	81.17 $\pm$ 8.81	0.0023	0.0127	**
Reverse / Anti-peristaltic Contractions (RC)					
RC velocity (mm/s)	7.94 $\pm$ 1.72	9.82 $\pm$ 4.21	0.1857	0.2724	NS
RC duration (s)	1.89 $\pm$ 0.386	1.37 $\pm$ 0.443	0.0082	0.0301	*

Supplementary Table 3: Analysis of caecal content and mucus content.

Caecal content				
Parameters	WT (mean $\pm$ SD)	NL3 (mean $\pm$ SD)	p-value	Significance
Caecal weight (before clearing) (g)	0.5564 $\pm$ 0.0776	0.4717 $\pm$ 0.0766	0.0101	*
Weight of content (g)	0.3921 $\pm$ 0.0728	0.3175 $\pm$ 0.0605	0.0096	**
Weight of content/Body weight	0.01410 $\pm$ 0.00265	0.01214 $\pm$ 0.00204	0.0484	*
Mucus content				
Mucus Area ($\mu\text{m}^2/\mu\text{m}^2$)	0.1023 $\pm$ 0.0605	0.07409 $\pm$ 0.0462	0.2564	NS
Overall Caecal Area ($\times 10^8 \mu\text{m}^2$)	1.208 $\pm$ 0.403	1.127 $\pm$ 0.159	0.5592	NS

Supplementary Table 4: Analysis of Ussing chamber parameters and response to DMPP.

Overall Ussing chamber parameters				
Parameters	WT (mean $\pm$ SD)	NL3 (mean $\pm$ SD)	p-value	Significance
Transepithelial resistance (TER) ($\times 10^3 \Omega/\text{cm}^2$)	0.2306 $\pm$ 0.0729	0.2621 $\pm$ 0.102	0.1809	NS
TER after FITC ($\times 10^3 \Omega/\text{cm}^2$)	0.4056 $\pm$ 0.0835	0.4828 $\pm$ 0.119	0.7630	NS
Concentration of FITC (ng/ml)	21.14 $\pm$ 25.6	23.94 $\pm$ 29.8	0.2518	NS
Apparent permeability, P_{app} (ng/ml/min/ cm^2)	2.758 $\pm$ 1.05	3.204 $\pm$ 0.498	0.2400	NS
Response to 10 μM DMPP				
Short-circuit current, I_{sc} ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	66.56 $\pm$ 17.3	49.57 $\pm$ 28.9	0.1097	NS
Increase in current, ΔI_{sc} ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	15.64 $\pm$ 15.7	8.636 $\pm$ 5.27	0.1770	NS
Time taken to reach peak (s)	64.45 $\pm$ 14.1	66.09 $\pm$ 18.5	0.8178	NS
Response to 20 μM DMPP				
Short-circuit current, I_{sc} ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	47.53 $\pm$ 14.6	36.66 $\pm$ 24.9	0.2320	NS
Increase in current, ΔI_{sc} ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	29.78 $\pm$ 11.5	19.30 $\pm$ 9.69	0.0367	*
Time taken to reach peak (s)	95.40 $\pm$ 14.2	88.20 $\pm$ 8.70	0.1892	NS

Supplementary Table 5: Analysis of Hu, VIP, and ChAT-immunostained submucosal neurons.

Submucosal Hu ⁺ neurons				
Parameters	WT (mean ± SD)	NL3 (mean ± SD)	p-value	Significance
Hu neurons per ganglion	8.500 ± 1.04	8.900 ± 1.26	0.6273	NS
Submucosal VIP ⁺ neurons				
VIP neurons per ganglion	4.200 ± 0.963	4.620 ± 1.61	0.6611	NS
VIP neurons per ganglion (%)	57.64 ± 4.77	52.31 ± 15.5	0.5337	NS
Submucosal ChAT ⁺ neurons				
ChAT neurons per ganglion	0.2750 ± 0.150	0.6000 ± 0.442	0.2064	NS
ChAT neurons per ganglion (%)	3.160 ± 3.04	6.568 ± 6.31	0.3589	NS

Supplementary Table 6: Analysis of caecal patch count, CD11c⁺ cell morphology and Iba-1⁺ cell morphology.

Caecal patch count					
Parameters	WT (mean ± SD)	NL3 (mean ± SD)		p-value	Significance
Caecal patch count (total)	1.000 ± 0	1.438 ± 0.629		0.0240	*
Caecal patch count (Main)	1.067 ± 0.258	1.000 ± 0		0.8994	NS
Caecal patch count (ILF)	0.2000 ± 0.561	0.467 ± 0.640		0.2008	NS
Caecal patch CD11c ⁺ cell morphology					
		NL3 (Main) (mean ± SD)	NL3 (ILF) (mean ± SD)		
Area (µm ²)	592.8 ± 194	543.6 ± 118	653.7 ± 146	0.5521	NS
Sphericity	0.6269 ± 0.0368	0.6329 ± 0.0512	0.5932 ± 0.0334	0.2962	NS
Volume (µm ³)	658.3 ± 281	584.7 ± 121	687.6 ± 173	0.7173	NS
Myenteric plexus Iba-1 ⁺ cell morphology					
Number of Iba-1 ⁺ cells	111.2 ± 16.8	109.2 ± 34.9		0.9108	NS
Area (µm ²)	2856 ± 665	2895 ± 232		0.9051	NS
Sphericity	0.4579 ± 0.0522	0.4792 ± 0.0184		0.4147	NS
Volume (µm ³)	4257 ± 1151	4694 ± 498.4		0.4575	NS