

Supplementary Table S1. Trends in treatment and morbidities of extremely preterm infants (22-27 weeks of gestational age) including those with low Apgar scores in the Neonatal Research Network of Japan.

	Birth Year					
	2003-2008 (n=6799)		2009-2014 (n=9941)		2015-2019 (n=6428)	
Delivery room intubation	5679	(83.5)	8683	(87.3)	5838	(90.8)
22-25 weeks of gestational age	3264/3538	(92.3)	4756/5071	(93.8)	3254/3389	(96.0)
26-27 weeks of gestational age	2415/3261	(74.1)	3927/4870	(80.6)	2584/3039	(85.0)
Antenatal steroids	2959	(43.5)	5923	(60.4)	4418	(69.6)
Cesarean section	4722	(70.2)	7505	(75.7)	5113	(80.2)
Respiratory distress syndrome	4949	(72.8)	7856	(79.5)	5366	(83.9)
Surfactant administration during hospitalization	5062	(74.5)	8153	(83.0)	5596	(88.2)
Mortality	1108	(16.3)	1004	(10.1)	552	(8.6)
Severe IVH (grade 3-4)	693	(10.2)	875	(8.8)	531	(8.3)
IVH (any grade)	1740	(25.6)	2406	(24.2)	1596	(24.8)
Chronic lung disease	1952	(34.1)	4102	(47.5)	3013	(54.0)

Values are n (%).

IVH, intraventricular hemorrhage.