Supplementary Materials for

Do wars abroad affect attitudes at home? Russia's invasion of Ukraine and European public opinion

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Materials and Methods

We use the tenth wave of the European Social Survey released in December 2022 for our analysis. The survey covers a representative sample from over 20 European countries. Crucially for our purpose, the interview dates for surveyed respondents are clearly preassigned. Respondents in eight countries were surveyed both just before and straight after the invasion: Switzerland, Greece, Italy, Montenegro, Macedonia, the Netherlands, Norway, and Portugal (see Table S1). Our sample therefore includes countries both inside and outside the EU, although over 50% of the respondents are in Southern Europe. Overall, there is a good spread of respondents before and after the start of the war on 24th February 2022, even if this varies depending on the country under consideration (see Fig. S1). As the Russian invasion of Ukraine took place during the ESS fieldwork period, it represents an exogenous shock to the subset of respondents that were randomly interviewed after the start of the war.

We estimate the effect of the invasion on a series of dependent variables by estimating the following equation:

$$y_{ic} = \alpha + \beta \text{Invasion}_{ic} + \gamma \mathbf{X}_{ic} + \gamma_c + \epsilon_{ic} \tag{1}$$

Our outcome variable, y_{ic}, represents the attitudes of respondent i in a country c. We focus on five types of attitudes which we describe briefly in the next paragraphs. First, to capture authoritarian attitudes, we use three questions that ask respondents whether they find it acceptable for a country to have a strong leader above the law, whether following rules and traditions is very much like them or not at all like them, and whether they agree that their country needs the most loyalty towards its leaders.

Second, two questions allow us to measure democratic attitudes. Specifically, respondents are asked to rate the importance of living in a democratically governed country and being free,

respectively. Third, to assess attitudes towards the European Union, we rely on five variables. The first two ask respondents whether they are emotionally attached to their country and Europe, respectively. Next, we also have a question about whether European unification has gone too far (or should go further). We then include a question to respondents who live in countries that are not member states about whether they would like their country to join the EU and to respondents who live in EU member states about whether they would like their country to leave or remain in the EU. Fourth, for immigration attitudes, respondents are asked whether immigration is bad or good for the country's economy, culture, and "as a place to live". They can also express a view about whether the government should allow more immigration for two hypothetical groups: "different race/ethnic group from majority" and "immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe". Fifth, respondents are asked whether their government should reduce differences in income levels and another question about whether their government protects all citizens against poverty.

We control for several relevant individual characteristics X_{ic}: the age, gender of respondents, residence in urban areas, years of education, subjective income insecurity, and source of income (wages, unemployment, social assistance, pensions, or investments). Country-specific fixed effects γ_c are also included to capture unobservable cross-national heterogeneity, while our baseline models report robust standard errors ϵ_{ic}, although we also check robustness for different clusters. All coefficients are estimated using Ordinary Least Squares, but using ordinary logistic regressions does not change our results.

The effect of the invasion is captured by β. The exact date of the invasion is as good as random in terms of whether respondents got interviewed just before or just after the war began. These dates are decided at the sampling stage and, according to ESS sampling procedures, are never changed. In the next paragraphs, we discuss the key conditions for causal identification in 'Unexpected Event during Survey Design' and its challenges, following (*1*) and (*2*): full

compliance, ignorability and exclusion.

First, full compliance requires individuals in the treatment group to have actually been treated. In cases where the treatment is administered by a researcher (e.g. RCT or survey experiments), it is straightforward to assume that all individuals in treated groups have received the treatment. In our case, the treatment is the receipt of information about the start of the war for all respondents to the survey that were interviewed after the invasion has started. It is in general very difficult to formally test this assumption since there is no a priori way to be sure that all respondents were aware that the invasion had started before the time of their interview. That being said, non-compliance is highly unlikely in our case because the Russian invasion of Ukraine was a major event in 2022 that received widespread attention both in print media and online. According to Google's 2022 report, Ukraine was the third most searched term on their search engine overall and number one in the news category. Compliance was also likely immediate as the invasion occurred before the first interview on February 24th and was widely reported in the morning news across European countries.

Second, the ESS ensures in its sampling and weighing protocols that samples are representative and balanced in terms of the characteristics of respondents. Our treatment is random and not related to the distribution of respondent characteristics, so there are in principle no reasons for individuals of particular age, residence, gender, education or income to be more or less likely to have been interviewed after the start of the war. Since respondents cannot change the time of their interview, and since the ESS decided this time in advance, there are no possibilities for certain types of respondents to be more or less likely to pull out after the invasion began. This limits the potential for selective attrition in terms of treated respondents with certain characteristics dropping from the sample. However, it could be that through a purely random allocation process individuals with certain characteristics end up being over- or under-represented before versus after the start of the war. A balance test shows that there indeed exists a statistically

significant difference between the mean values of individuals interviewed after the start of the war, although for very few of the covariates. To address this issue, we apply entropy rebalancing between the treatment and control groups (*1*). The resulting reweighting effectively ensures that the distribution of each covariate is the same in the reweighted treated and control group.

Third, the exclusion assumption requires us to exclude the possibility that unrelated cyclical dynamics, and/or other closely occurring events, confound the effect of our treatment. To address this issue, we replicate our analyses for different bandwidths around the start of the war. Reducing the bandwidth entails potential benefits and risks (*2*). On the upside, reducing the bandwidth makes it more likely that the exclusion restrictions are met. The closer the time of the interview to the date of the treatment cut-off point, the more likely that the treatment is as random as possible for a subset of individuals with relatively fewer unobservable differences in characteristics. This has the additional advantage of limiting the likelihood that other unrelated events drive the observed treatment effect. In terms of risks, a tighter bandwidth reduces the number of individuals included in the sample, while not always ensuring that these individuals share more similar characteristics and will therefore not automatically decrease bias, while the variance rises. At the same time, the smaller sample and shorter time frame limits generalizability by providing more local treatment effects. If the true treatment effect of the event occurs only over time, a narrower bandwidth might also wrongly suggest a null effect. We therefore use eight different time frames in our analysis: 7, 14, 21, 28, 31, 40, 50 and 60 days after the start of the invasion.

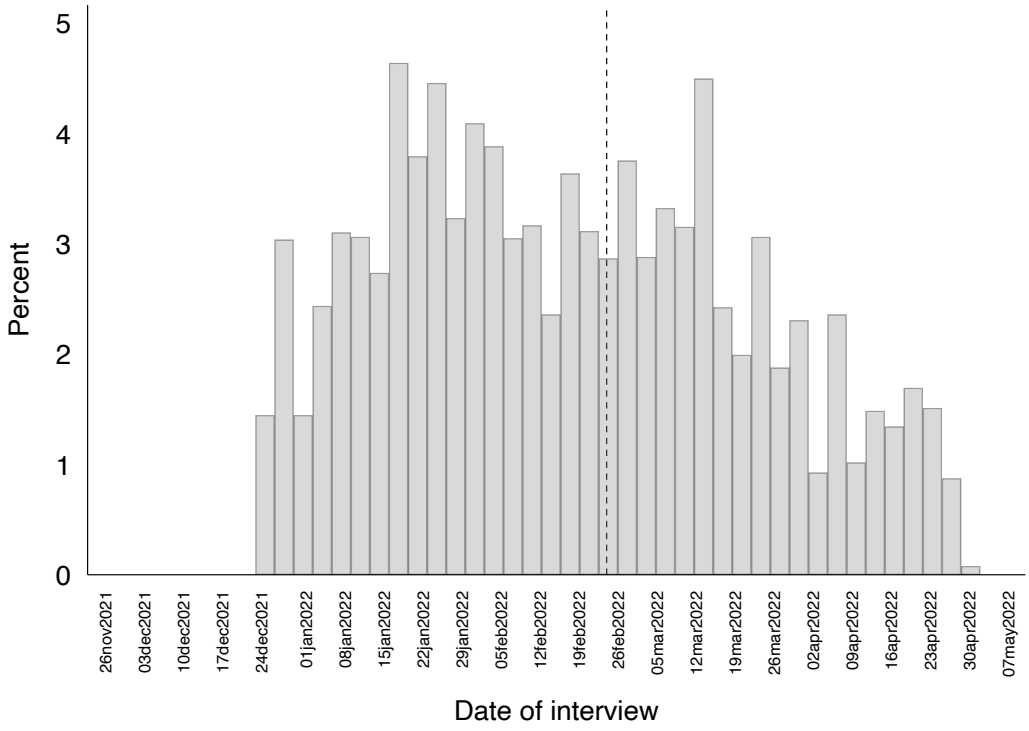

Fig. S1. Distribution of respondents before and after start of war

The histogram shows the distribution of respondents by day of their interview for all countries covered by the ESS which overlapped before and after the war. The vertical line indicates the start of the Russian invasion of Ukraine on 24 February 2022.

Table S1: Frequency of respondents across countries

Country	Frequency	Percentage
Switzerland (CH)	376	5.20
Greece (GR)	2,209	30.54
Italy (IT)	2,040	28.20
Montenegro (ME)	633	8.75
Macedonia (MK)	768	10.62
Netherlands (NL)	510	7.05
Norway (NO)	265	3.66
Portugal (PO	432	5.97
Total	7,233	100

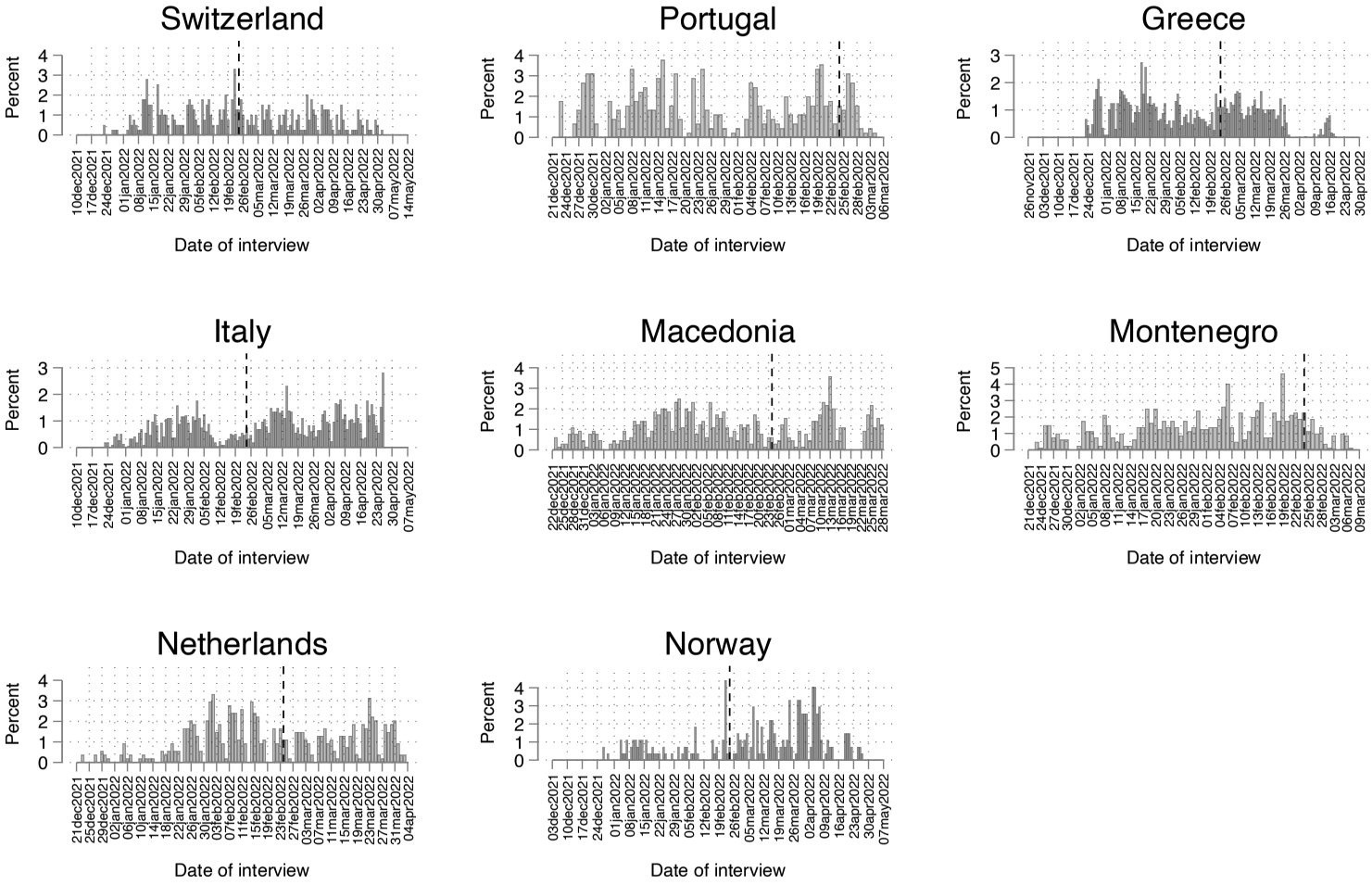

Fig. S2. Density of data collection 60 days before and after the invasion

Table S2: Coding of dependent variables

VARIABLE NAMES						
Acceptable for country to have a strong leader above the law	0 Not at all	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10 completely			
Important to follow traditions and customs	1. Very much like me	2. Like me	3. Somewhat like me	4. A little like me	5. Not like me	6. Not like me at all
Country needs most loyalty towards its leaders	1. Agree strongly	2. Agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Disagree	5. Disagree strongly	
Important to make own decisions and be free	1. Very much like me	2. Like me	3. Somewhat like me	4. A little like me	5. Not like me	6. Not like me at all
How emotionally attached to [country]	0 Not at all	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Very emotionally attached			
How emotionally attached to Europe	0 Not at all	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Very emotionally attached			
Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union	0. Remain outside	1. Become member of EU				
Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave	0. Remain member of the EU	1. Leave the EU				
European Union: European unification go further or gone too far	0. Unification already gone too far	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Unification go further			
Immigration bad or good for country's economy	0. Bad for the economy	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Good for the economy			
Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority	1. Allow many to come and live here	2. Allow some	3. Allow a few	4. Allow none		
Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe	1. Allow many to come and live here	2. Allow some	3. Allow a few	4. Allow none		
Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants	0. Cultural life undermined	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Cultural life enriched			
Immigrants make country worse or better place to live	0. Worse place to live	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Better place to live			
Government should reduce differences in income levels	1. Agree Strongly	2. Agree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Disagree	5. Disagree strongly	
In country the government protects all citizens against poverty	0. Does not apply at all	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	10. Applies completely			

Table S3: Variables summary statistics

	Mean	Standard deviation	Min	Max
Strong leader	3.16	3.15	0.00	10.00
Follow traditions	2.42	1.21	1.00	6.00
Loyalty toward leader	3.22	1.12	1.00	5.00
Importance of democracy	8.83	1.85	0.00	10.00
Importance of being free	2.18	1.08	1.00	6.00
Emotionally attached to country	7.87	2.43	0.00	10.00
Emotionally attached to the EU	5.51	2.59	0.00	10.00
Join the EU	0.77	0.42	0.00	1.00
Leave the EU	0.13	0.33	0.00	1.00
More EU unification	5.24	2.59	0.00	10.00
Immigration good for economy	4.67	2.57	0.00	10.00
More immigration from non-majority group	2.67	0.97	1.00	4.00
More immigration from poorer & non-EU	2.71	0.96	1.00	4.00
Immigration good for culture	4.91	2.62	0.00	10.00
Immigration makes place better	4.64	2.44	0.00	10.00
Government should reduce income differences	1.98	0.92	1.00	5.00
Government protects people from poverty	3.96	2.65	0.00	10.00
Observations	4180			

Table S4: The effect of invasion on strong leader.

	Strong leader							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	-0.418***							
	(0.128)							
14 days		-0.238**						
		(0.106)						
21 days			-0.327***					
			(0.0938)					
28 days				-0.338***				
				(0.0876)				
31 days					-0.397***			
					(0.0859)			
40 days						-0.372***		
						(0.0821)		
50 days							-0.352***	
							(0.0810)	
60 days								-0.347***
								(0.0810)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4417	4856	5364	5716	5846	6169	6494	6743
R2	0.106	0.0936	0.0816	0.0792	0.0773	0.0885	0.0900	0.0889
Mean Dep. var.	2.890	3.013	3.006	2.976	2.952	2.894	2.919	2.948

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S5: The effect of invasion on emotionally attached to country.

	Emotionally attached to country							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.119							
	(0.0959)							
14 days		0.00124						
		(0.0727)						
21 days			0.0385					
			(0.0625)					
28 days				0.0333				
				(0.0575)				
31 days					0.0564			
					(0.0563)			
40 days						0.101*		
						(0.0542)		
50 days							0.114**	
							(0.0532)	
60 days								0.128**
								(0.0530)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4542	5000	5515	5872	6003	6332	6664	6917
R2	0.192	0.173	0.149	0.144	0.142	0.134	0.128	0.123
Mean Dep. var.	8.054	8.024	8.079	8.099	8.111	8.098	8.090	8.084

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S6: The effect of invasion on emotionally attached to the EU.

	Emotionally attached to the EU							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.135							
	(0.105)							
14 days		0.0684						
		(0.0825)						
21 days			0.0794					
			(0.0737)					
28 days				0.0838				
				(0.0688)				
31 days					0.125*			
					(0.0677)			
40 days						0.145**		
						(0.0653)		
50 days							0.153**	
							(0.0638)	
60 days								0.151**
								(0.0634)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4511	4970	5489	5845	5976	6304	6636	6887
R2	0.142	0.107	0.0901	0.0864	0.0839	0.0792	0.0752	0.0728
Mean Dep. var.	5.563	5.582	5.612	5.629	5.652	5.716	5.747	5.754

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S7: The effect of invasion on join the EU.

	Join the EU							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.0150							
	(0.0315)							
14 days		0.0295						
		(0.0258)						
21 days			-0.00888					
			(0.0247)					
28 days				-0.00637				
				(0.0235)				
31 days					-0.00430			
					(0.0219)			
40 days						0.00515		
						(0.0225)		
50 days							0.00663	
							(0.0227)	
60 days								0.00960
								(0.0228)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	1278	1369	1476	1525	1560	1662	1702	1726
R2	0.530	0.526	0.481	0.508	0.520	0.538	0.540	0.537
Mean Dep. var.	0.719	0.682	0.684	0.651	0.666	0.584	0.552	0.536

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S8: The effect of invasion on leave the EU.

	Leave the EU							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	-0.0673***							
	(0.0158)							
14 days		-0.0295*						
		(0.0151)						
21 days			-0.0173					
			(0.0141)					
28 days				-0.0158				
				(0.0131)				
31 days					-0.0127			
					(0.0130)			
40 days						-0.00921		
						(0.0128)		
50 days							-0.00543	
							(0.0129)	
60 days								-0.00728
								(0.0130)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	2619	2930	3259	3508	3589	3785	4031	4225
R2	0.0423	0.0249	0.0260	0.0271	0.0278	0.0298	0.0297	0.0286
Mean Dep. var.	0.0976	0.128	0.142	0.140	0.142	0.148	0.155	0.159

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S9: The effect of invasion on more EU unification.

	More EU unification							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.216**							
	(0.110)							
14 days		0.226***						
		(0.0870)						
21 days			0.252***					
			(0.0751)					
28 days				0.167**				
				(0.0705)				
31 days					0.144**			
					(0.0689)			
40 days						0.0793		
						(0.0673)		
50 days							0.0690	
							(0.0674)	
60 days								0.0778
								(0.0679)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4251	4693	5191	5532	5659	5979	6298	6546
R2	0.115	0.112	0.115	0.108	0.110	0.101	0.0931	0.0869
Mean Dep. var.	5.356	5.249	5.141	5.108	5.075	5.055	5.061	5.065

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S10: The effect of invasion on government should reduce income differences.

	Government should reduce income differences							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	-0.0673							
	(0.0410)							
14 days		-0.0686**						
		(0.0326)						
21 days			-0.0830***					
			(0.0289)					
28 days				-0.0843***				
				(0.0272)				
31 days					-0.0982***			
					(0.0266)			
40 days						-0.0716***		
						(0.0263)		
50 days							-0.0555**	
							(0.0260)	
60 days								-0.0622**
								(0.0258)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4476	4931	5446	5802	5933	6262	6591	6844
R2	0.0833	0.0731	0.0655	0.0669	0.0656	0.0689	0.0661	0.0650
Mean Dep. var.	1.926	1.952	1.960	1.965	1.960	2.002	2.018	2.019

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S11: The effect of invasion on government protects people from poverty.

	Government protects people from poverty							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.218**							
	(0.106)							
14 days		0.124						
		(0.0835)						
21 days			0.128*					
			(0.0753)					
28 days				0.131*				
				(0.0702)				
31 days					0.130*			
					(0.0692)			
40 days						0.128*		
						(0.0671)		
50 days							0.145**	
							(0.0659)	
60 days								0.130**
								(0.0656)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4501	4954	5468	5825	5956	6281	6607	6859
R2	0.159	0.130	0.114	0.121	0.116	0.134	0.131	0.127
Mean Dep. var.	4.126	4.180	4.207	4.244	4.244	4.354	4.385	4.376

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S12: The effect of invasion on immigration good for economy.

	Immigration good for economy							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.176*							
	(0.104)							
14 days		0.160*						
		(0.0821)						
21 days			0.167**					
			(0.0727)					
28 days				0.160**				
				(0.0674)				
31 days					0.126*			
					(0.0663)			
40 days						0.0194		
						(0.0643)		
50 days							-0.0230	
							(0.0631)	
60 days								-0.0301
								(0.0629)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4473	4928	5442	5796	5928	6255	6583	6836
R2	0.179	0.164	0.162	0.161	0.160	0.160	0.157	0.152
Mean Dep. var.	4.838	4.850	4.827	4.846	4.822	4.878	4.904	4.923

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S13: The effect of invasion on more immigration from non-majority group.

	More immigration from non-majority group							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.0268							
	(0.0374)							
14 days		-0.0243						
		(0.0291)						
21 days			-0.0574**					
			(0.0256)					
28 days				-0.0749***				
				(0.0240)				
31 days					-0.0794***			
					(0.0236)			
40 days						-0.0381*		
						(0.0230)		
50 days							-0.0245	
							(0.0227)	
60 days								-0.0253
								(0.0226)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4476	4929	5438	5791	5923	6251	6581	6833
R2	0.300	0.295	0.281	0.283	0.277	0.269	0.264	0.260
Mean Dep. var.	2.710	2.640	2.605	2.592	2.586	2.545	2.527	2.513

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S14: The effect of invasion on more immigration from poorer and non-EU.

	More immigration from poorer and non-EU							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.0649*							
	(0.0362)							
14 days		-0.00299						
		(0.0292)						
21 days			-0.0439*					
			(0.0260)					
28 days				-0.0635***				
				(0.0243)				
31 days					-0.0703***			
					(0.0239)			
40 days						-0.0309		
						(0.0234)		
50 days							-0.0301	
							(0.0231)	
60 days								-0.0312
								(0.0230)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4482	4930	5440	5793	5924	6252	6583	6836
R2	0.322	0.300	0.279	0.271	0.269	0.258	0.256	0.252
Mean Dep. var.	2.755	2.675	2.634	2.621	2.615	2.575	2.547	2.532

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S15: The effect of invasion on importance of being free.

	Importance of being free							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.0840*							
	(0.0498)							
14 days		0.115***						
		(0.0389)						
21 days			0.129***					
			(0.0342)					
28 days				0.131***				
				(0.0319)				
31 days					0.120***			
					(0.0314)			
40 days						0.0921***		
						(0.0299)		
50 days							0.0667**	
							(0.0292)	
60 days								0.0409
								(0.0289)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4519	4976	5493	5848	5979	6307	6637	6889
R2	0.0645	0.0663	0.0576	0.0597	0.0596	0.0576	0.0562	0.0557
Mean Dep. var.	2.200	2.214	2.230	2.219	2.215	2.199	2.191	2.184

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S16: The effect of invasion on importance of democracy.

	Importance of democracy							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.127*							
	(0.0769)							
14 days		0.107*						
		(0.0622)						
21 days			0.102*					
			(0.0564)					
28 days				0.0560				
				(0.0523)				
31 days					0.0747			
					(0.0517)			
40 days						0.126**		
						(0.0506)		
50 days							0.131**	
							(0.0511)	
60 days								0.168***
								(0.0517)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4522	4979	5494	5849	5980	6306	6632	6883
R2	0.0771	0.0739	0.0776	0.0771	0.0762	0.0730	0.0703	0.0692
Mean Dep. var.	8.994	8.933	8.889	8.888	8.886	8.893	8.870	8.861

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S17: The effect of invasion on follow traditions.

	Follow traditions							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.188***							
	(0.0542)							
14 days		0.141***						
		(0.0430)						
21 days			0.102***					
			(0.0369)					
28 days				0.112***				
				(0.0349)				
31 days					0.0987***			
					(0.0342)			
40 days						0.0405		
						(0.0335)		
50 days							0.00987	
							(0.0328)	
60 days								-0.0135
								(0.0325)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4525	4982	5497	5851	5982	6307	6638	6890
R2	0.135	0.104	0.106	0.105	0.105	0.108	0.104	0.104
Mean Dep. var.	2.553	2.530	2.502	2.523	2.514	2.522	2.513	2.505

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S18: The effect of invasion on immigration good for culture.

	Immigration good for culture							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.404***							
	(0.103)							
14 days		0.316***						
		(0.0817)						
21 days			0.280***					
			(0.0732)					
28 days				0.249***				
				(0.0684)				
31 days					0.218***			
					(0.0672)			
40 days						0.0950		
						(0.0656)		
50 days							0.0455	
							(0.0652)	
60 days								0.0371
								(0.0652)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4489	4943	5452	5802	5933	6261	6583	6833
R2	0.176	0.175	0.174	0.176	0.173	0.169	0.162	0.157
Mean Dep. var.	5.147	5.132	5.102	5.108	5.092	5.146	5.154	5.161

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S19: The effect of invasion on immigration makes place better.

	Immigration makes place better							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.119							
	(0.0954)							
14 days		0.112						
		(0.0753)						
21 days			0.144**					
			(0.0679)					
28 days				0.144**				
				(0.0636)				
31 days					0.128**			
					(0.0627)			
40 days						0.0546		
						(0.0605)		
50 days							0.0129	
							(0.0594)	
60 days								-0.00598
								(0.0595)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4467	4918	5431	5782	5911	6233	6555	6804
R2	0.153	0.157	0.155	0.155	0.151	0.155	0.154	0.155
Mean Dep. var.	4.724	4.744	4.740	4.765	4.757	4.812	4.812	4.803

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S20: The effect of invasion on loyalty toward leader.

	Loyalty toward leader							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7 days	0.119**							
	(0.0481)							
14 days		0.0798**						
		(0.0383)						
21 days			0.0595*					
			(0.0341)					
28 days				0.0542*				
				(0.0317)				
31 days					0.0414			
					(0.0312)			
40 days						0.0216		
						(0.0302)		
50 days							0.0188	
							(0.0299)	
60 days								0.00883
								(0.0299)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	4445	4892	5389	5741	5871	6189	6514	6762
R2	0.165	0.167	0.160	0.168	0.164	0.162	0.164	0.163
Mean Dep. var.	3.329	3.289	3.275	3.288	3.284	3.232	3.196	3.170

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S21: The effect of invasion on government protects people from poverty.

	Government protects people from poverty									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.246***	0.103	0.124	0.126	0.124	0.124	0.124	0.124	0.0870	0.170*
	(0.0855)	(0.0827)	(0.0825)	(0.0834)	(0.0835)	(0.0772)	(0.121)	(0.0902)	(0.0617)	(0.0958)
Education			0.0307**	0.00280	0.00463	0.00463	0.00463	0.00463	0.00389	0.0114
			(0.0124)	(0.0137)	(0.0138)	(0.0168)	(0.0142)	(0.0145)	(0.0106)	(0.0164)
Age			0.00466*	0.00451	0.00452	0.00452	0.00452	0.00452	0.00349	0.00517
			(0.00254)	(0.00329)	(0.00329)	(0.00337)	(0.00393)	(0.00324)	(0.00251)	(0.00386)
Female			0.0447	0.0249	0.0217	0.0217	0.0217	0.0217	0.0121	0.0888
			(0.0827)	(0.0838)	(0.0839)	(0.0809)	(0.107)	(0.0830)	(0.0633)	(0.0961)
Income difficulties				-0.370***	-0.375***	-0.375***	-0.375***	-0.375***	-0.289***	-0.323***
				(0.0612)	(0.0615)	(0.0720)	(0.0808)	(0.0608)	(0.0472)	(0.0693)
Income: Self-employment				-0.551***	-0.540***	-0.540***	-0.540***	-0.540***	-0.435***	-0.599***
				(0.128)	(0.129)	(0.152)	(0.141)	(0.138)	(0.0965)	(0.139)
Income: Farming				-0.471*	-0.451	-0.451	-0.451	-0.451	-0.301	-0.624**
				(0.286)	(0.287)	(0.296)	(0.385)	(0.319)	(0.230)	(0.295)
Income: Pensions				-0.129	-0.0936	-0.0936	-0.0936	-0.0936	-0.0956	-0.167
				(0.142)	(0.143)	(0.133)	(0.210)	(0.150)	(0.109)	(0.160)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.166	-0.115	-0.115	-0.115	-0.115	-0.277	0.0190
				(0.636)	(0.634)	(0.736)	(0.596)	(0.583)	(0.443)	(0.830)
Income: Other benefits				-0.0920	-0.118	-0.118	-0.118	-0.118	-0.0919	-0.516*
				(0.278)	(0.276)	(0.244)	(0.346)	(0.280)	(0.213)	(0.285)
Income: Investments				0.134	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.0834	0.117
				(0.301)	(0.301)	(0.291)	(0.158)	(0.294)	(0.224)	(0.329)
Other income sources				0.0332	0.0462	0.0462	0.0462	0.0462	-0.112	-0.142
				(0.303)	(0.303)	(0.353)	(0.258)	(0.303)	(0.201)	(0.334)
Born in country					-0.421***	-0.421**	-0.421***	-0.421***	-0.338***	-0.133
					(0.155)	(0.161)	(0.134)	(0.157)	(0.117)	(0.207)
Urban resident					-0.0246	-0.0246	-0.0246	-0.0246	-0.106	-0.0119
					(0.0947)	(0.113)	(0.213)	(0.112)	(0.0714)	(0.110)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5138	5138	5079	4959	4954	4954	4954	4954	4954	3839
R2	0.00143	0.110	0.114	0.128	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130		0.0491
Mean Dep. var.	4.013	4.158	4.183	4.176	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.180	3.910

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table S22: The effect of invasion on government should reduce income differences.

	Government should reduce income differences									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.0624*	-0.0729**	-0.0693**	-0.0689**	-0.0686**	-0.0686	-0.0686	-0.0686*	-0.150**	-0.0812**
	(0.0320)	(0.0322)	(0.0325)	(0.0326)	(0.0326)	(0.0422)	(0.0568)	(0.0368)	(0.0698)	(0.0369)
Education			0.00343	-0.00513	-0.00305	-0.00305	-0.00305	-0.00305	-0.00411	-0.00137
			(0.00493)	(0.00525)	(0.00527)	(0.00536)	(0.00816)	(0.00593)	(0.0109)	(0.00620)
Age			-0.000150	-0.000234	-0.000346	-0.000346	-0.000346	-0.000346	0.000423	0.00106
			(0.000959)	(0.00121)	(0.00122)	(0.00114)	(0.00153)	(0.00111)	(0.00253)	(0.00138)
Female			-0.0731**	-0.0725**	-0.0706**	-0.0706**	-0.0706**	-0.0706**	-0.156**	-0.0403
			(0.0327)	(0.0331)	(0.0332)	(0.0308)	(0.0300)	(0.0320)	(0.0701)	(0.0378)
Income difficulties				-0.141***	-0.142***	-0.142***	-0.142***	-0.142***	-0.312***	-0.144***
				(0.0224)	(0.0223)	(0.0238)	(0.0482)	(0.0242)	(0.0482)	(0.0248)
Income: Self-employment				-0.0945*	-0.0989*	-0.0989*	-0.0989*	-0.0989*	-0.213*	-0.132**
				(0.0516)	(0.0515)	(0.0542)	(0.0550)	(0.0528)	(0.114)	(0.0543)
Income: Farming				-0.0451	-0.0690	-0.0690	-0.0690	-0.0690	-0.104	-0.0354
				(0.0925)	(0.0935)	(0.102)	(0.110)	(0.0889)	(0.213)	(0.0954)
Income: Pensions				-0.00867	0.00337	0.00337	0.00337	0.00337	-0.0403	0.00406
				(0.0533)	(0.0536)	(0.0433)	(0.0604)	(0.0486)	(0.114)	(0.0595)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.111	0.124	0.124	0.124	0.124	0.0461	0.350
				(0.239)	(0.234)	(0.187)	(0.254)	(0.248)	(0.589)	(0.267)
Income: Other benefits				0.0640	0.0702	0.0702	0.0702	0.0702	0.200	0.152
				(0.126)	(0.128)	(0.124)	(0.131)	(0.123)	(0.238)	(0.160)
Income: Investments				0.0782	0.0904	0.0904	0.0904	0.0904	0.231	-0.00272
				(0.206)	(0.211)	(0.195)	(0.270)	(0.204)	(0.504)	(0.225)
Other income sources				-0.173*	-0.158*	-0.158**	-0.158	-0.158*	-0.329	-0.114
				(0.0899)	(0.0891)	(0.0723)	(0.0952)	(0.0849)	(0.208)	(0.0964)
Born in country					-0.0764	-0.0764	-0.0764	-0.0764	-0.111	-0.0440
					(0.0663)	(0.0681)	(0.0575)	(0.0708)	(0.135)	(0.0898)
Urban resident					-0.0893**	-0.0893*	-0.0893	-0.0893*	-0.165**	-0.114***
					(0.0371)	(0.0511)	(0.109)	(0.0533)	(0.0792)	(0.0426)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5120	5120	5061	4935	4931	4931	4931	4931	4931	3798
R2	0.000736	0.0580	0.0587	0.0706	0.0731	0.0731	0.0731	0.0731		0.0566
Mean Dep. var.	1.965	1.952	1.959	1.951	1.952	1.952	1.952	1.952	1.952	1.903

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S23: The effect of invasion on immigration makes place better.

	Immigration makes place better									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.146*	0.0946	0.106	0.130*	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.0790	0.142*
	(0.0777)	(0.0771)	(0.0754)	(0.0761)	(0.0753)	(0.0977)	(0.0916)	(0.0817)	(0.0636)	(0.0858)
Education			0.0728***	0.0579***	0.0648***	0.0648***	0.0648***	0.0648***	0.0612***	0.0348**
			(0.0117)	(0.0127)	(0.0126)	(0.0120)	(0.0137)	(0.0125)	(0.0106)	(0.0147)
Age			-0.0147***	-0.0119***	-0.0119***	-0.0119***	-0.0119***	-0.0119***	-0.00931***	-0.0179***
			(0.00233)	(0.00296)	(0.00291)	(0.00316)	(0.00310)	(0.00319)	(0.00248)	(0.00336)
Female			0.121	0.118	0.125	0.125*	0.125	0.125	0.105	0.159*
			(0.0759)	(0.0770)	(0.0764)	(0.0668)	(0.0843)	(0.0825)	(0.0652)	(0.0874)
Income difficulties				-0.233***	-0.260***	-0.260***	-0.260**	-0.260***	-0.178***	-0.317***
				(0.0545)	(0.0540)	(0.0572)	(0.109)	(0.0587)	(0.0470)	(0.0604)
Income: Self-employment				-0.444***	-0.423***	-0.423***	-0.423***	-0.423***	-0.385***	-0.406***
				(0.123)	(0.122)	(0.121)	(0.0800)	(0.122)	(0.105)	(0.132)
Income: Farming				0.136	0.101	0.101	0.101	0.101	0.0917	0.0316
				(0.232)	(0.233)	(0.263)	(0.279)	(0.252)	(0.192)	(0.249)
Income: Pensions				-0.216*	-0.106	-0.106	-0.106	-0.106	-0.0890	-0.107
				(0.122)	(0.121)	(0.112)	(0.104)	(0.125)	(0.103)	(0.136)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.200	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.346	0.213
				(0.364)	(0.362)	(0.405)	(0.358)	(0.366)	(0.283)	(0.450)
Income: Other benefits				0.392	0.354	0.354	0.354**	0.354	0.285	0.245
				(0.286)	(0.274)	(0.274)	(0.176)	(0.264)	(0.248)	(0.312)
Income: Investments				-0.742**	-0.703**	-0.703**	-0.703***	-0.703**	-0.685***	-0.603
				(0.310)	(0.326)	(0.308)	(0.200)	(0.327)	(0.263)	(0.391)
Other income sources				0.415*	0.491**	0.491**	0.491**	0.491**	0.426**	0.545**
				(0.224)	(0.220)	(0.238)	(0.224)	(0.223)	(0.202)	(0.231)
Born in country					-1.268***	-1.268***	-1.268***	-1.268***	-1.124***	-1.534***
					(0.146)	(0.166)	(0.174)	(0.146)	(0.140)	(0.187)
Urban resident					-0.312***	-0.312***	-0.312**	-0.312***	-0.288***	-0.458***
					(0.0866)	(0.0846)	(0.123)	(0.0937)	(0.0739)	(0.100)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5102	5102	5044	4923	4918	4918	4918	4918	4918	3809
R2	0.000602	0.0833	0.122	0.133	0.157	0.157	0.157	0.157		0.105
Mean Dep. var.	4.671	4.741	4.740	4.736	4.744	4.744	4.744	4.744	4.744	4.442

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S24: The effect of invasion on immigration good for culture.

	Immigration good for culture									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.378***	0.315***	0.324***	0.328***	0.316***	0.316***	0.316***	0.316***	0.222***	0.378***
	(0.0846)	(0.0825)	(0.0815)	(0.0824)	(0.0817)	(0.0943)	(0.116)	(0.0835)	(0.0645)	(0.0924)
Education			0.0705***	0.0679***	0.0729***	0.0729***	0.0729***	0.0729***	0.0617***	0.0536***
			(0.0121)	(0.0134)	(0.0133)	(0.0127)	(0.0145)	(0.0136)	(0.0108)	(0.0156)
Age			-0.0158***	-0.0172***	-0.0173***	-0.0173***	-0.0173***	-0.0173***	-0.0125***	-0.0218***
			(0.00245)	(0.00308)	(0.00306)	(0.00356)	(0.00282)	(0.00354)	(0.00247)	(0.00353)
Female			0.0849	0.105	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.0937	0.0945
			(0.0815)	(0.0827)	(0.0821)	(0.0735)	(0.0940)	(0.0919)	(0.0655)	(0.0930)
Income difficulties				-0.139**	-0.166***	-0.166**	-0.166	-0.166**	-0.0898*	-0.236***
				(0.0600)	(0.0593)	(0.0670)	(0.146)	(0.0667)	(0.0475)	(0.0667)
Income: Self-employment				-0.0817	-0.0599	-0.0599	-0.0599	-0.0599	-0.0507	-0.111
				(0.130)	(0.129)	(0.109)	(0.111)	(0.127)	(0.103)	(0.137)
Income: Farming				0.314	0.279	0.279	0.279	0.279	0.232	0.155
				(0.286)	(0.294)	(0.341)	(0.297)	(0.305)	(0.221)	(0.313)
Income: Pensions				0.125	0.229*	0.229	0.229**	0.229*	0.172	0.230
				(0.137)	(0.137)	(0.162)	(0.113)	(0.139)	(0.109)	(0.152)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.0894	0.253	0.253	0.253	0.253	0.193	0.651
				(0.468)	(0.458)	(0.527)	(0.506)	(0.481)	(0.389)	(0.480)
Income: Other benefits				0.286	0.238	0.238	0.238	0.238	0.233	0.0194
				(0.329)	(0.317)	(0.326)	(0.248)	(0.319)	(0.270)	(0.356)
Income: Investments				-1.174***	-1.012**	-1.012***	-1.012***	-1.012**	-0.805***	-0.790**
				(0.405)	(0.413)	(0.364)	(0.355)	(0.409)	(0.286)	(0.400)
Other income sources				0.368	0.450*	0.450**	0.450*	0.450**	0.266	0.569**
				(0.232)	(0.232)	(0.179)	(0.254)	(0.204)	(0.184)	(0.247)
Born in country					-1.210***	-1.210***	-1.210***	-1.210***	-0.973***	-1.577***
					(0.139)	(0.159)	(0.194)	(0.140)	(0.121)	(0.179)
Urban resident					-0.291***	-0.291***	-0.291**	-0.291***	-0.220***	-0.447***
					(0.0922)	(0.0973)	(0.143)	(0.101)	(0.0723)	(0.106)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5134	5134	5075	4948	4943	4943	4943	4943	4943	3826
R2	0.00344	0.120	0.153	0.157	0.175	0.175	0.175	0.175		0.123
Mean Dep. var.	4.989	5.133	5.134	5.125	5.132	5.132	5.132	5.132	5.132	4.775

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S25: The effect of invasion on more immigration from poorer and non-EU.

	More immigration from poorer and non-EU									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.0411	-0.00223	0.000447	-0.00858	-0.00299	-0.00299	-0.00299	-0.00299	0.0102	0.00468
	(0.0334)	(0.0294)	(0.0290)	(0.0294)	(0.0292)	(0.0321)	(0.0510)	(0.0320)	(0.0686)	(0.0335)
Education			-0.0218***	-0.0184***	-0.0183***	-0.0183***	-0.0183***	-0.0183***	-0.0456***	-0.0115*
			(0.00450)	(0.00496)	(0.00488)	(0.00482)	(0.00642)	(0.00482)	(0.0116)	(0.00586)
Age			0.00649***	0.00648***	0.00643***	0.00643***	0.00643***	0.00643***	0.0150***	0.00766***
			(0.000893)	(0.00109)	(0.00109)	(0.00119)	(0.00138)	(0.00123)	(0.00253)	(0.00129)
Female			-0.0195	-0.0252	-0.0286	-0.0286	-0.0286	-0.0286	-0.0493	-0.0281
			(0.0290)	(0.0296)	(0.0294)	(0.0286)	(0.0319)	(0.0327)	(0.0693)	(0.0338)
Income difficulties				0.0388*	0.0463**	0.0463**	0.0463	0.0463**	0.104**	0.0696***
				(0.0208)	(0.0207)	(0.0217)	(0.0417)	(0.0233)	(0.0501)	(0.0235)
Income: Self-employment				0.0588	0.0473	0.0473	0.0473	0.0473	0.115	0.0441
				(0.0511)	(0.0510)	(0.0492)	(0.0473)	(0.0502)	(0.118)	(0.0544)
Income: Farming				0.106	0.0920	0.0920	0.0920	0.0920	0.260	0.133
				(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.107)	(0.0949)	(0.103)	(0.245)	(0.111)
Income: Pensions				0.0314	0.00362	0.00362	0.00362	0.00362	-0.00236	0.00600
				(0.0459)	(0.0459)	(0.0368)	(0.0405)	(0.0448)	(0.107)	(0.0510)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.0322	-0.0775	-0.0775	-0.0775	-0.0775	-0.236	-0.0873
				(0.216)	(0.215)	(0.199)	(0.246)	(0.226)	(0.478)	(0.273)
Income: Other benefits				0.103	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.261	0.154
				(0.109)	(0.106)	(0.0947)	(0.0851)	(0.105)	(0.249)	(0.130)
Income: Investments				0.387***	0.391**	0.391**	0.391***	0.391**	0.888**	0.444**
				(0.143)	(0.157)	(0.155)	(0.107)	(0.157)	(0.429)	(0.191)
Other income sources				0.131	0.113	0.113	0.113	0.113	0.239	0.0966
				(0.104)	(0.103)	(0.0934)	(0.0849)	(0.0895)	(0.241)	(0.112)
Born in country					0.363***	0.363***	0.363***	0.363***	0.827***	0.501***
					(0.0537)	(0.0464)	(0.0852)	(0.0482)	(0.131)	(0.0724)
Urban resident					0.00620	0.00620	0.00620	0.00620	-0.00207	0.0232
					(0.0330)	(0.0371)	(0.0952)	(0.0415)	(0.0799)	(0.0386)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5120	5120	5061	4934	4930	4930	4930	4930	4930	3817
R2	0.000291	0.257	0.288	0.290	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300		0.262
Mean Dep. var.	2.698	2.664	2.668	2.676	2.675	2.675	2.675	2.675	2.675	2.816

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S26: The effect of invasion on more immigration from non-majority group.

	More immigration from non-majority group									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.0540	-0.0245	-0.0226	-0.0285	-0.0243	-0.0243	-0.0243	-0.0243	-0.0363	-0.0219
	(0.0329)	(0.0296)	(0.0291)	(0.0294)	(0.0291)	(0.0332)	(0.0550)	(0.0324)	(0.0686)	(0.0336)
Education			-0.0264***	-0.0219***	-0.0207***	-0.0207***	-0.0207***	-0.0207***	-0.0508***	-0.0159***
			(0.00442)	(0.00485)	(0.00482)	(0.00488)	(0.00721)	(0.00529)	(0.0118)	(0.00581)
Age			0.00669***	0.00590***	0.00577***	0.00577***	0.00577***	0.00577***	0.0137***	0.00664***
			(0.000866)	(0.00108)	(0.00107)	(0.00121)	(0.00152)	(0.00124)	(0.00254)	(0.00127)
Female			0.00933	0.00446	0.00362	0.00362	0.00362	0.00362	0.0225	0.00510
			(0.0290)	(0.0297)	(0.0294)	(0.0273)	(0.0286)	(0.0321)	(0.0694)	(0.0340)
Income difficulties				0.0735***	0.0799***	0.0799***	0.0799**	0.0799***	0.193***	0.0972***
				(0.0206)	(0.0204)	(0.0237)	(0.0359)	(0.0240)	(0.0482)	(0.0230)
Income: Self-employment				0.0426	0.0291	0.0291	0.0291	0.0291	0.0354	0.0123
				(0.0500)	(0.0494)	(0.0516)	(0.0586)	(0.0484)	(0.114)	(0.0529)
Income: Farming				0.117	0.0774	0.0774	0.0774	0.0774	0.223	0.101
				(0.0953)	(0.0940)	(0.0771)	(0.0896)	(0.0880)	(0.215)	(0.0979)
Income: Pensions				0.0480	0.0265	0.0265	0.0265	0.0265	0.0494	0.0249
				(0.0466)	(0.0463)	(0.0375)	(0.0504)	(0.0441)	(0.109)	(0.0520)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.251	-0.287	-0.287	-0.287	-0.287	-0.719	-0.327
				(0.205)	(0.203)	(0.194)	(0.247)	(0.244)	(0.473)	(0.261)
Income: Other benefits				-0.0280	0.00860	0.00860	0.00860	0.00860	0.0564	0.0124
				(0.0909)	(0.0916)	(0.0968)	(0.106)	(0.0928)	(0.215)	(0.111)
Income: Investments				0.305**	0.323*	0.323*	0.323**	0.323*	0.751*	0.370*
				(0.148)	(0.166)	(0.168)	(0.154)	(0.168)	(0.424)	(0.198)
Other income sources				-0.0135	-0.0121	-0.0121	-0.0121	-0.0121	-0.0209	-0.0391
				(0.0908)	(0.0893)	(0.0877)	(0.0825)	(0.0808)	(0.204)	(0.0989)
Born in country					0.358***	0.358***	0.358***	0.358***	0.820***	0.493***
					(0.0560)	(0.0448)	(0.0791)	(0.0547)	(0.138)	(0.0782)
Urban resident					-0.0755**	-0.0755*	-0.0755	-0.0755*	-0.193**	-0.0800**
					(0.0332)	(0.0381)	(0.0968)	(0.0411)	(0.0798)	(0.0389)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5120	5120	5061	4933	4929	4929	4929	4929	4929	3813
R2	0.000505	0.239	0.278	0.283	0.295	0.295	0.295	0.295		0.243
Mean Dep. var.	2.660	2.627	2.632	2.641	2.640	2.640	2.640	2.640	2.640	2.786

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S27: The effect of invasion on immigration good for economy.

	Immigration good for economy									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.255***	0.150*	0.161**	0.176**	0.160*	0.160*	0.160	0.160*	0.0944	0.211**
	(0.0844)	(0.0825)	(0.0817)	(0.0826)	(0.0821)	(0.0890)	(0.165)	(0.0877)	(0.0641)	(0.0935)
Education			0.0784***	0.0665***	0.0701***	0.0701***	0.0701***	0.0701***	0.0596***	0.0556***
			(0.0122)	(0.0132)	(0.0131)	(0.0112)	(0.0159)	(0.0127)	(0.0106)	(0.0154)
Age			-0.0116***	-0.00884***	-0.00888***	-0.00888**	-0.00888**	-0.00888***	-0.00666***	-0.0138***
			(0.00245)	(0.00315)	(0.00313)	(0.00392)	(0.00380)	(0.00326)	(0.00248)	(0.00362)
Female			-0.0900	-0.0798	-0.0741	-0.0741	-0.0741	-0.0741	-0.0745	0.0349
			(0.0814)	(0.0827)	(0.0822)	(0.0802)	(0.0833)	(0.0786)	(0.0646)	(0.0941)
Income difficulties				-0.153**	-0.177***	-0.177**	-0.177	-0.177***	-0.117**	-0.204***
				(0.0608)	(0.0604)	(0.0713)	(0.111)	(0.0681)	(0.0483)	(0.0684)
Income: Self-employment				-0.192	-0.169	-0.169	-0.169	-0.169	-0.167	-0.247*
				(0.132)	(0.131)	(0.107)	(0.127)	(0.112)	(0.103)	(0.143)
Income: Farming				0.289	0.278	0.278	0.278	0.278	0.219	0.241
				(0.294)	(0.295)	(0.314)	(0.346)	(0.322)	(0.212)	(0.315)
Income: Pensions				-0.213	-0.116	-0.116	-0.116	-0.116	-0.100	-0.149
				(0.136)	(0.136)	(0.142)	(0.108)	(0.142)	(0.109)	(0.150)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.0412	0.106	0.106	0.106	0.106	0.0525	0.175
				(0.415)	(0.406)	(0.401)	(0.414)	(0.399)	(0.285)	(0.529)
Income: Other benefits				-0.0392	-0.0854	-0.0854	-0.0854	-0.0854	-0.0333	-0.0817
				(0.394)	(0.397)	(0.459)	(0.297)	(0.419)	(0.315)	(0.457)
Income: Investments				-1.629***	-1.612***	-1.612***	-1.612***	-1.612***	-1.223***	-1.596***
				(0.449)	(0.505)	(0.477)	(0.254)	(0.508)	(0.399)	(0.574)
Other income sources				0.236	0.307	0.307	0.307	0.307	0.219	0.384
				(0.241)	(0.242)	(0.267)	(0.296)	(0.250)	(0.174)	(0.260)
Born in country					-1.166***	-1.166***	-1.166***	-1.166***	-1.002***	-1.460***
					(0.162)	(0.142)	(0.190)	(0.147)	(0.136)	(0.212)
Urban resident					-0.195**	-0.195*	-0.195	-0.195*	-0.162**	-0.386***
					(0.0927)	(0.101)	(0.171)	(0.102)	(0.0734)	(0.107)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5117	5117	5058	4933	4928	4928	4928	4928	4928	3812
R2	0.00161	0.113	0.141	0.147	0.164	0.164	0.164	0.164		0.110
Mean Dep. var.	4.717	4.844	4.847	4.843	4.850	4.850	4.850	4.850	4.850	4.505

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S28: The effect of invasion on more EU unification.

	More EU unification									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.131	0.240***	0.238***	0.232***	0.226***	0.226**	0.226*	0.226**	0.159**	0.202**
	(0.0873)	(0.0864)	(0.0858)	(0.0870)	(0.0870)	(0.0950)	(0.114)	(0.0911)	(0.0658)	(0.0986)
Education			0.0646***	0.0638***	0.0652***	0.0652***	0.0652***	0.0652***	0.0508***	0.0538***
			(0.0135)	(0.0147)	(0.0149)	(0.0129)	(0.0146)	(0.0151)	(0.0114)	(0.0176)
Age			-0.0101***	-0.0128***	-0.0127***	-0.0127***	-0.0127***	-0.0127***	-0.00883***	-0.0189***
			(0.00256)	(0.00332)	(0.00333)	(0.00321)	(0.00423)	(0.00346)	(0.00252)	(0.00385)
Female			-0.167*	-0.127	-0.124	-0.124	-0.124	-0.124	-0.118*	-0.113
			(0.0862)	(0.0879)	(0.0881)	(0.0749)	(0.0833)	(0.0853)	(0.0667)	(0.100)
Income difficulties				-0.165***	-0.178***	-0.178**	-0.178***	-0.178**	-0.102**	-0.209***
				(0.0635)	(0.0635)	(0.0793)	(0.0659)	(0.0759)	(0.0485)	(0.0711)
Income: Self-employment				-0.135	-0.129	-0.129	-0.129	-0.129	-0.0888	-0.0966
				(0.150)	(0.151)	(0.152)	(0.140)	(0.145)	(0.114)	(0.161)
Income: Farming				0.478**	0.477**	0.477**	0.477*	0.477**	0.408**	0.445*
				(0.222)	(0.221)	(0.234)	(0.257)	(0.223)	(0.172)	(0.236)
Income: Pensions				0.165	0.205	0.205	0.205*	0.205	0.152	0.226
				(0.147)	(0.147)	(0.140)	(0.122)	(0.144)	(0.111)	(0.163)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.339	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.373	0.713
				(0.397)	(0.396)	(0.457)	(0.517)	(0.403)	(0.267)	(0.518)
Income: Other benefits				0.387	0.354	0.354	0.354	0.354	0.211	0.214
				(0.364)	(0.359)	(0.363)	(0.363)	(0.355)	(0.294)	(0.423)
Income: Investments				-0.650	-0.663	-0.663	-0.663	-0.663	-0.634*	-0.883*
				(0.523)	(0.470)	(0.465)	(0.398)	(0.479)	(0.342)	(0.481)
Other income sources				-0.338	-0.311	-0.311	-0.311	-0.311	-0.277	-0.291
				(0.266)	(0.271)	(0.237)	(0.398)	(0.241)	(0.194)	(0.298)
Born in country					-0.583***	-0.583***	-0.583**	-0.583***	-0.408***	-1.066***
					(0.173)	(0.164)	(0.258)	(0.186)	(0.131)	(0.232)
Urban resident					-0.114	-0.114	-0.114	-0.114	-0.0450	-0.209*
					(0.0976)	(0.126)	(0.152)	(0.106)	(0.0729)	(0.112)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	4877	4877	4822	4698	4693	4693	4693	4693	4693	3647
R2	0.000420	0.0787	0.102	0.108	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112		0.118
Mean Dep. var.	5.267	5.253	5.248	5.247	5.249	5.249	5.249	5.249	5.249	5.125

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S29: The effect of invasion on join the EU.

	Join the EU									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.103***	0.0197	0.0300	0.0258	0.0295	0.0295	0.0295	0.0295	0.285	-0.00695
	(0.0347)	(0.0264)	(0.0260)	(0.0267)	(0.0258)	(0.0187)	(0.0316)	(0.0217)	(0.259)	(0.0238)
Education			0.00614	0.00600	0.00618	0.00618	0.00618	0.00618	0.0575	0.000987
			(0.00449)	(0.00503)	(0.00504)	(0.00436)	(0.00554)	(0.00506)	(0.0462)	(0.00504)
Age			0.0000878	-0.000221	-0.000170	-0.000170	-0.000170	-0.000170	-0.00169	-0.000750
			(0.000742)	(0.000863)	(0.000878)	(0.000772)	(0.000717)	(0.000800)	(0.00893)	(0.000565)
Female			0.0299	0.0269	0.0297	0.0297	0.0297	0.0297	0.269	0.00522
			(0.0260)	(0.0263)	(0.0261)	(0.0271)	(0.0191)	(0.0233)	(0.256)	(0.0236)
Income difficulties				-0.00991	-0.0107	-0.0107	-0.0107	-0.0107	-0.133	-0.0121
				(0.0175)	(0.0176)	(0.0224)	(0.0155)	(0.0186)	(0.181)	(0.0171)
Income: Self-employment				0.00463	0.000441	0.000441	0.000441	0.000441	0.0360	-0.00103
				(0.0478)	(0.0472)	(0.0437)	(0.0412)	(0.0454)	(0.455)	(0.0304)
Income: Farming				-0.0540	-0.0656	-0.0656	-0.0656	-0.0656	-0.655	-0.0628
				(0.0701)	(0.0702)	(0.0658)	(0.0399)	(0.0616)	(0.569)	(0.0805)
Income: Pensions				0.0248	0.0228	0.0228	0.0228	0.0228	0.210	-0.00418
				(0.0392)	(0.0386)	(0.0382)	(0.0468)	(0.0405)	(0.415)	(0.0344)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.0709	-0.0842	-0.0842	-0.0842	-0.0842	-0.613	-0.635***
				(0.427)	(0.430)	(0.426)	(0.434)	(0.434)	(3.360)	(0.238)
Income: Other benefits				0.0438	0.0540	0.0540	0.0540	0.0540	0.485	0.132***
				(0.0481)	(0.0536)	(0.0652)	(0.0736)	(0.0555)	(0.555)	(0.0398)
Income: Investments				-0.0947	-0.0985	-0.0985	-0.0985	-0.0985	-0.716	0.0883***
				(0.0799)	(0.0844)	(0.0853)	(0.0807)	(0.0859)	(0.638)	(0.0342)
Other income sources				0.0994*	0.105**	0.105**	0.105**	0.105**	1.244*	0.0867***
				(0.0519)	(0.0524)	(0.0421)	(0.0466)	(0.0407)	(0.665)	(0.0270)
Born in country					0.0400	0.0400	0.0400	0.0400	0.312	0.0735
					(0.0592)	(0.0691)	(0.0462)	(0.0648)	(0.531)	(0.0824)
Urban resident					-0.0256	-0.0256	-0.0256	-0.0256	-0.251	-0.0675**
					(0.0288)	(0.0260)	(0.0310)	(0.0291)	(0.280)	(0.0280)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	1396	1396	1387	1370	1369	1369	1369	1369	1369	1082
R2	0.00738	0.514	0.529	0.525	0.526	0.526	0.526	0.526		0.0588
Mean Dep. var.	0.756	0.674	0.676	0.681	0.682	0.682	0.682	0.682	0.682	0.917

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S30: The effect of invasion on leave the EU.

	Leave the EU									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.00642	-0.0217	-0.0254*	-0.0297**	-0.0295*	-0.0295	-0.0295	-0.0295*	-0.275*	-0.0356**
	(0.0143)	(0.0150)	(0.0149)	(0.0151)	(0.0151)	(0.0180)	(0.0240)	(0.0154)	(0.144)	(0.0173)
Education			-0.00369	-0.00193	-0.00182	-0.00182	-0.00182	-0.00182	-0.0160	-0.00150
			(0.00245)	(0.00276)	(0.00278)	(0.00245)	(0.00276)	(0.00280)	(0.0248)	(0.00336)
Age			0.000854*	0.00117**	0.00117**	0.00117**	0.00117*	0.00117**	0.0109*	0.00145**
			(0.000468)	(0.000593)	(0.000595)	(0.000579)	(0.000608)	(0.000585)	(0.00562)	(0.000704)
Female			-0.00714	-0.00224	-0.00193	-0.00193	-0.00193	-0.00193	-0.0203	-0.00926
			(0.0151)	(0.0151)	(0.0152)	(0.0226)	(0.0156)	(0.0177)	(0.139)	(0.0173)
Income difficulties				0.0184	0.0187	0.0187*	0.0187	0.0187*	0.178*	0.0194
				(0.0115)	(0.0115)	(0.0103)	(0.0148)	(0.0110)	(0.105)	(0.0133)
Income: Self-employment				0.0319	0.0321	0.0321	0.0321	0.0321	0.288	0.0340
				(0.0253)	(0.0255)	(0.0246)	(0.0249)	(0.0250)	(0.209)	(0.0276)
Income: Farming				-0.0494	-0.0509*	-0.0509	-0.0509	-0.0509*	-0.528	-0.0487
				(0.0308)	(0.0309)	(0.0309)	(0.0367)	(0.0307)	(0.371)	(0.0323)
Income: Pensions				-0.0118	-0.0127	-0.0127	-0.0127	-0.0127	-0.124	-0.0166
				(0.0245)	(0.0245)	(0.0250)	(0.0132)	(0.0266)	(0.213)	(0.0273)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.103***	-0.104***	-0.104***	-0.104***	-0.104***	-1.618*	-0.112**
				(0.0353)	(0.0350)	(0.0360)	(0.0380)	(0.0358)	(0.964)	(0.0437)
Income: Other benefits				-0.0434	-0.0441	-0.0441	-0.0441	-0.0441	-0.401	-0.0272
				(0.0629)	(0.0632)	(0.0594)	(0.0715)	(0.0608)	(0.605)	(0.0835)
Income: Investments				-0.0374	-0.0370	-0.0370	-0.0370	-0.0370	-0.376	-0.0316
				(0.0605)	(0.0607)	(0.0609)	(0.0856)	(0.0599)	(0.725)	(0.0660)
Other income sources				-0.00394	-0.00383	-0.00383	-0.00383	-0.00383	-0.0752	0.00221
				(0.0475)	(0.0474)	(0.0486)	(0.0428)	(0.0480)	(0.500)	(0.0519)
Born in country					0.00951	0.00951	0.00951	0.00951	0.119	-0.00572
					(0.0337)	(0.0366)	(0.0315)	(0.0352)	(0.328)	(0.0478)
Urban resident					-0.00123	-0.00123	-0.00123	-0.00123	-0.0191	0.00550
					(0.0165)	(0.0154)	(0.0214)	(0.0153)	(0.159)	(0.0196)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	3054	3054	3012	2931	2930	2930	2930	2930	2930	2220
R2	0.0000642	0.0165	0.0212	0.0247	0.0249	0.0249	0.0249	0.0249		0.0207
Mean Dep. var.	0.127	0.133	0.130	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.138

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10; ^{**}\ p < 0.05; ^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S31: The effect of invasion on emotionally attached to the EU.

	Emotionally attached to the EU									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.0978	0.0339	0.0610	0.0730	0.0684	0.0684	0.0684	0.0684	0.0310	0.0558
	(0.0837)	(0.0829)	(0.0815)	(0.0825)	(0.0825)	(0.0735)	(0.148)	(0.0816)	(0.0638)	(0.0952)
Education			0.104***	0.0995***	0.104***	0.104***	0.104***	0.104***	0.0803***	0.0967***
			(0.0125)	(0.0135)	(0.0137)	(0.0127)	(0.0138)	(0.0148)	(0.0108)	(0.0166)
Age			-0.00882***	-0.0116***	-0.0118***	-0.0118***	-0.0118**	-0.0118***	-0.00840***	-0.0187***
			(0.00244)	(0.00312)	(0.00313)	(0.00298)	(0.00447)	(0.00325)	(0.00246)	(0.00367)
Female			-0.0531	-0.0594	-0.0552	-0.0552	-0.0552	-0.0552	-0.0303	-0.0434
			(0.0816)	(0.0827)	(0.0827)	(0.0948)	(0.0755)	(0.0774)	(0.0646)	(0.0956)
Income difficulties				-0.123**	-0.136**	-0.136*	-0.136	-0.136**	-0.113**	-0.135**
				(0.0590)	(0.0591)	(0.0723)	(0.0848)	(0.0686)	(0.0462)	(0.0661)
Income: Self-employment				-0.201	-0.211	-0.211*	-0.211	-0.211*	-0.223**	-0.258*
				(0.131)	(0.132)	(0.123)	(0.136)	(0.123)	(0.107)	(0.145)
Income: Farming				-0.258	-0.322	-0.322	-0.322	-0.322	-0.237	-0.292
				(0.285)	(0.285)	(0.217)	(0.352)	(0.268)	(0.217)	(0.297)
Income: Pensions				0.151	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.142	0.206
				(0.136)	(0.137)	(0.135)	(0.115)	(0.128)	(0.106)	(0.153)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.974***	-0.904**	-0.904**	-0.904**	-0.904**	-0.682***	-1.151***
				(0.355)	(0.363)	(0.343)	(0.366)	(0.366)	(0.246)	(0.420)
Income: Other benefits				0.206	0.244	0.244	0.244	0.244	0.257	0.254
				(0.308)	(0.309)	(0.369)	(0.354)	(0.311)	(0.256)	(0.373)
Income: Investments				0.250	0.294	0.294	0.294	0.294	0.107	-0.0215
				(0.368)	(0.364)	(0.403)	(0.527)	(0.352)	(0.302)	(0.375)
Other income sources				-0.167	-0.108	-0.108	-0.108	-0.108	-0.105	-0.0666
				(0.272)	(0.273)	(0.280)	(0.277)	(0.288)	(0.226)	(0.294)
Born in country					-0.309**	-0.309*	-0.309**	-0.309*	-0.227*	-0.243
					(0.147)	(0.156)	(0.154)	(0.164)	(0.120)	(0.199)
Urban resident					-0.271***	-0.271**	-0.271	-0.271**	-0.197***	-0.389***
					(0.0948)	(0.115)	(0.183)	(0.123)	(0.0754)	(0.110)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5163	5163	5106	4975	4970	4970	4970	4970	4970	3841
R2	0.000237	0.0596	0.0958	0.103	0.107	0.107	0.107	0.107		0.0973
Mean Dep. var.	5.531	5.592	5.597	5.582	5.582	5.582	5.582	5.582	5.582	5.396

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S32: The effect of invasion on emotionally attached to country.

	Emotionally attached to country									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.135*	-0.0114	0.00643	-0.00998	0.00124	0.00124	0.00124	0.00124	-0.00643	0.0105
	(0.0776)	(0.0729)	(0.0724)	(0.0733)	(0.0727)	(0.0742)	(0.107)	(0.0756)	(0.0671)	(0.0834)
Education			0.0353***	0.0300**	0.0348***	0.0348***	0.0348**	0.0348***	0.0165	0.0349**
			(0.0112)	(0.0120)	(0.0121)	(0.0119)	(0.0138)	(0.0129)	(0.0109)	(0.0144)
Age			0.0146***	0.0129***	0.0123***	0.0123***	0.0123***	0.0123***	0.0108***	0.00765**
			(0.00219)	(0.00287)	(0.00287)	(0.00264)	(0.00404)	(0.00280)	(0.00259)	(0.00336)
Female			-0.0520	-0.0368	-0.0411	-0.0411	-0.0411	-0.0411	-0.0308	-0.00986
			(0.0726)	(0.0739)	(0.0731)	(0.0756)	(0.0631)	(0.0677)	(0.0675)	(0.0837)
Income difficulties				0.00178	0.0216	0.0216	0.0216	0.0216	0.0685	0.0258
				(0.0534)	(0.0530)	(0.0679)	(0.0437)	(0.0582)	(0.0513)	(0.0601)
Income: Self-employment				0.0445	-0.00445	-0.00445	-0.00445	-0.00445	-0.0261	0.00721
				(0.109)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.173)	(0.110)	(0.103)	(0.114)
Income: Farming				-0.107	-0.250	-0.250	-0.250	-0.250	-0.124	-0.174
				(0.281)	(0.282)	(0.309)	(0.456)	(0.307)	(0.268)	(0.285)
Income: Pensions				0.0559	0.00108	0.00108	0.00108	0.00108	0.0278	0.0801
				(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.139)	(0.123)	(0.113)	(0.135)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-1.068**	-1.152***	-1.152**	-1.152**	-1.152***	-1.110***	-1.711***
				(0.454)	(0.447)	(0.470)	(0.476)	(0.428)	(0.373)	(0.476)
Income: Other benefits				-0.387	-0.276	-0.276	-0.276	-0.276	-0.350	-0.329
				(0.316)	(0.306)	(0.331)	(0.395)	(0.310)	(0.257)	(0.389)
Income: Investments				-0.160	-0.0848	-0.0848	-0.0848	-0.0848	-0.0423	-0.138
				(0.370)	(0.391)	(0.362)	(0.631)	(0.398)	(0.335)	(0.478)
Other income sources				-0.290	-0.269	-0.269	-0.269	-0.269	-0.274	-0.364
				(0.249)	(0.246)	(0.232)	(0.210)	(0.229)	(0.216)	(0.269)
Born in country					0.937***	0.937***	0.937***	0.937***	0.858***	1.567***
					(0.150)	(0.152)	(0.249)	(0.167)	(0.123)	(0.199)
Urban resident					-0.288***	-0.288***	-0.288*	-0.288***	-0.261***	-0.397***
					(0.0856)	(0.0698)	(0.145)	(0.0836)	(0.0787)	(0.0999)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5195	5195	5138	5005	5000	5000	5000	5000	5000	3862
R2	0.000513	0.136	0.152	0.156	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173		0.191
Mean Dep. var.	7.893	8.007	8.018	8.026	8.024	8.024	8.024	8.024	8.024	8.053

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S33: The effect of invasion on importance of being free.

	Importance of being free									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.0908**	0.106***	0.101***	0.117***	0.115***	0.115***	0.115**	0.115***	0.203***	0.158***
	(0.0385)	(0.0393)	(0.0386)	(0.0388)	(0.0389)	(0.0357)	(0.0544)	(0.0407)	(0.0676)	(0.0454)
Education			-0.0416***	-0.0420***	-0.0407***	-0.0407***	-0.0407***	-0.0407***	-0.0693***	-0.0432***
			(0.00574)	(0.00610)	(0.00618)	(0.00540)	(0.00656)	(0.00561)	(0.0109)	(0.00747)
Age			0.00409***	0.00437***	0.00435***	0.00435***	0.00435***	0.00435***	0.00774***	0.00416**
			(0.00116)	(0.00142)	(0.00142)	(0.00152)	(0.00145)	(0.00147)	(0.00247)	(0.00169)
Female			0.0326	0.0302	0.0313	0.0313	0.0313	0.0313	0.00781	0.0756
			(0.0387)	(0.0393)	(0.0394)	(0.0460)	(0.0320)	(0.0385)	(0.0679)	(0.0461)
Income difficulties				-0.0231	-0.0230	-0.0230	-0.0230	-0.0230	-0.0328	-0.0183
				(0.0283)	(0.0282)	(0.0300)	(0.0546)	(0.0297)	(0.0497)	(0.0319)
Income: Self-employment				-0.197***	-0.201***	-0.201**	-0.201**	-0.201***	-0.354***	-0.177***
				(0.0614)	(0.0612)	(0.0771)	(0.0763)	(0.0696)	(0.113)	(0.0685)
Income: Farming				0.0251	0.00571	0.00571	0.00571	0.00571	-0.0662	-0.0474
				(0.166)	(0.166)	(0.150)	(0.137)	(0.168)	(0.307)	(0.172)
Income: Pensions				-0.0251	-0.0252	-0.0252	-0.0252	-0.0252	-0.0880	-0.0136
				(0.0620)	(0.0624)	(0.0685)	(0.0680)	(0.0754)	(0.107)	(0.0710)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.180	-0.175	-0.175	-0.175	-0.175	-0.321	-0.0640
				(0.203)	(0.202)	(0.204)	(0.217)	(0.181)	(0.415)	(0.255)
Income: Other benefits				0.232	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.433	0.304*
				(0.154)	(0.155)	(0.149)	(0.185)	(0.163)	(0.273)	(0.184)
Income: Investments				-0.317	-0.308	-0.308	-0.308	-0.308	-0.476	-0.312
				(0.208)	(0.207)	(0.202)	(0.220)	(0.213)	(0.408)	(0.241)
Other income sources				0.0133	0.0234	0.0234	0.0234	0.0234	0.0171	0.0471
				(0.124)	(0.125)	(0.116)	(0.126)	(0.117)	(0.224)	(0.140)
Born in country					0.0159	0.0159	0.0159	0.0159	0.0214	-0.0936
					(0.0679)	(0.0742)	(0.0961)	(0.0728)	(0.124)	(0.0960)
Urban resident					-0.0643	-0.0643	-0.0643	-0.0643	-0.116	-0.0292
					(0.0432)	(0.0487)	(0.0578)	(0.0464)	(0.0772)	(0.0510)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5160	5160	5102	4980	4976	4976	4976	4976	4976	3838
R2	0.00111	0.0295	0.0606	0.0659	0.0663	0.0663	0.0663	0.0663		0.0443
Mean Dep. var.	2.197	2.217	2.217	2.213	2.214	2.214	2.214	2.214	2.214	2.282

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S34: The effect of invasion on importance of democracy.

	Importance of democracy									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.156**	0.126**	0.121**	0.107*	0.107*	0.107	0.107	0.107	0.125*	0.0934
	(0.0611)	(0.0620)	(0.0619)	(0.0621)	(0.0622)	(0.0758)	(0.140)	(0.0755)	(0.0723)	(0.0726)
Education			0.0651***	0.0680***	0.0721***	0.0721***	0.0721***	0.0721***	0.0945***	0.0617***
			(0.00909)	(0.00951)	(0.00965)	(0.0107)	(0.0114)	(0.00993)	(0.0117)	(0.0113)
Age			0.00872***	0.00577**	0.00557**	0.00557**	0.00557**	0.00557**	0.00547**	0.00335
			(0.00183)	(0.00235)	(0.00234)	(0.00212)	(0.00212)	(0.00220)	(0.00269)	(0.00277)
Female			0.00816	0.0228	0.0203	0.0203	0.0203	0.0203	0.0803	0.0584
			(0.0619)	(0.0624)	(0.0624)	(0.0592)	(0.0496)	(0.0571)	(0.0729)	(0.0734)
Income difficulties				-0.0325	-0.0316	-0.0316	-0.0316	-0.0316	-0.0534	-0.0229
				(0.0458)	(0.0460)	(0.0590)	(0.0884)	(0.0558)	(0.0516)	(0.0529)
Income: Self-employment				0.0605	0.0406	0.0406	0.0406	0.0406	0.0148	0.0666
				(0.0890)	(0.0901)	(0.108)	(0.135)	(0.109)	(0.113)	(0.0983)
Income: Farming				0.127	0.0580	0.0580	0.0580	0.0580	0.200	0.00550
				(0.212)	(0.212)	(0.235)	(0.145)	(0.225)	(0.227)	(0.229)
Income: Pensions				0.157	0.159	0.159	0.159	0.159	0.276**	0.186
				(0.0992)	(0.0990)	(0.101)	(0.112)	(0.0991)	(0.120)	(0.115)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.123	-0.112	-0.112	-0.112	-0.112	0.0205	0.266
				(0.428)	(0.428)	(0.417)	(0.540)	(0.431)	(0.466)	(0.372)
Income: Other benefits				-0.386	-0.365	-0.365	-0.365	-0.365	-0.247	-0.492
				(0.322)	(0.326)	(0.348)	(0.384)	(0.305)	(0.306)	(0.416)
Income: Investments				0.0168	0.0582	0.0582	0.0582	0.0582	0.158	0.0359
				(0.298)	(0.306)	(0.276)	(0.514)	(0.308)	(0.446)	(0.362)
Other income sources				-0.422*	-0.393	-0.393*	-0.393*	-0.393*	-0.233	-0.596**
				(0.243)	(0.242)	(0.198)	(0.226)	(0.233)	(0.242)	(0.268)
Born in country					0.0873	0.0873	0.0873	0.0873	0.145	0.191
					(0.123)	(0.146)	(0.160)	(0.132)	(0.142)	(0.176)
Urban resident					-0.193***	-0.193**	-0.193*	-0.193**	-0.214***	-0.256***
					(0.0694)	(0.0753)	(0.107)	(0.0881)	(0.0821)	(0.0817)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5169	5169	5109	4983	4979	4979	4979	4979	4979	3850
R2	0.00116	0.0489	0.0655	0.0712	0.0739	0.0739	0.0739	0.0739		0.0708
Mean Dep. var.	8.859	8.921	8.917	8.930	8.933	8.933	8.933	8.933	8.933	8.868

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S35: The effect of invasion on loyalty toward leader.

	Loyalty toward leader									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.124***	0.0893**	0.0832**	0.0786**	0.0798**	0.0798*	0.0798	0.0798*	0.145**	0.119***
	(0.0395)	(0.0378)	(0.0379)	(0.0382)	(0.0383)	(0.0443)	(0.0674)	(0.0429)	(0.0672)	(0.0443)
Education			0.0120**	0.0128**	0.0140**	0.0140**	0.0140	0.0140*	0.0248**	0.000606
			(0.00590)	(0.00634)	(0.00640)	(0.00656)	(0.00987)	(0.00779)	(0.0110)	(0.00770)
Age			-0.00497***	-0.00396***	-0.00393***	-0.00393***	-0.00393*	-0.00393***	-0.00663***	-0.00446***
			(0.00117)	(0.00142)	(0.00143)	(0.00143)	(0.00225)	(0.00145)	(0.00248)	(0.00168)
Female			0.000745	0.0120	0.0139	0.0139	0.0139	0.0139	0.0451	0.00894
			(0.0379)	(0.0385)	(0.0386)	(0.0354)	(0.0279)	(0.0371)	(0.0680)	(0.0448)
Income difficulties				0.0709***	0.0716***	0.0716**	0.0716	0.0716**	0.136***	0.0794***
				(0.0274)	(0.0275)	(0.0333)	(0.0518)	(0.0307)	(0.0489)	(0.0305)
Income: Self-employment				0.0444	0.0409	0.0409	0.0409	0.0409	0.0472	0.0553
				(0.0641)	(0.0643)	(0.0827)	(0.0978)	(0.0761)	(0.116)	(0.0713)
Income: Farming				0.0701	0.0632	0.0632	0.0632	0.0632	0.110	0.0425
				(0.112)	(0.113)	(0.118)	(0.112)	(0.118)	(0.195)	(0.122)
Income: Pensions				-0.0835	-0.0830	-0.0830	-0.0830*	-0.0830	-0.137	-0.0766
				(0.0607)	(0.0609)	(0.0563)	(0.0495)	(0.0611)	(0.107)	(0.0678)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.223	0.223	0.223	0.223	0.223	0.405	0.425*
				(0.253)	(0.254)	(0.241)	(0.284)	(0.249)	(0.409)	(0.228)
Income: Other benefits				-0.202	-0.194	-0.194	-0.194	-0.194	-0.409	-0.369**
				(0.168)	(0.167)	(0.168)	(0.173)	(0.168)	(0.288)	(0.185)
Income: Investments				-0.861***	-0.860***	-0.860***	-0.860***	-0.860***	-1.510***	-0.968***
				(0.161)	(0.158)	(0.179)	(0.162)	(0.155)	(0.262)	(0.146)
Other income sources				-0.179	-0.174	-0.174	-0.174	-0.174	-0.305	-0.241*
				(0.126)	(0.126)	(0.125)	(0.130)	(0.130)	(0.218)	(0.136)
Born in country					0.0376	0.0376	0.0376	0.0376	0.0738	0.0837
					(0.0742)	(0.0745)	(0.0917)	(0.0746)	(0.131)	(0.103)
Urban resident					-0.0186	-0.0186	-0.0186	-0.0186	-0.0468	-0.0516
					(0.0435)	(0.0502)	(0.105)	(0.0569)	(0.0781)	(0.0505)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5079	5079	5020	4896	4892	4892	4892	4892	4892	3775
R2	0.00196	0.150	0.158	0.168	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167		0.169
Mean Dep. var.	3.241	3.296	3.285	3.290	3.289	3.289	3.289	3.289	3.289	3.353

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S36: The effect of invasion on follow traditions.

	Follow traditions									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	0.168***	0.132***	0.141***	0.139***	0.141***	0.141***	0.141**	0.141***	0.228***	0.185***
	(0.0424)	(0.0428)	(0.0425)	(0.0429)	(0.0430)	(0.0436)	(0.0658)	(0.0468)	(0.0670)	(0.0476)
Education			0.0260***	0.0237***	0.0243***	0.0243***	0.0243***	0.0243***	0.0378***	0.0127
			(0.00654)	(0.00703)	(0.00702)	(0.00612)	(0.00617)	(0.00691)	(0.0110)	(0.00811)
Age			-0.00889***	-0.0101***	-0.0100***	-0.0100***	-0.0100***	-0.0100***	-0.0159***	-0.0118***
			(0.00128)	(0.00163)	(0.00163)	(0.00177)	(0.00172)	(0.00175)	(0.00259)	(0.00184)
Female			-0.179***	-0.176***	-0.174***	-0.174***	-0.174***	-0.174***	-0.246***	-0.212***
			(0.0426)	(0.0430)	(0.0432)	(0.0408)	(0.0419)	(0.0428)	(0.0673)	(0.0479)
Income difficulties				-0.0645**	-0.0645**	-0.0645**	-0.0645*	-0.0645**	-0.129***	-0.0744**
				(0.0299)	(0.0301)	(0.0267)	(0.0323)	(0.0297)	(0.0474)	(0.0329)
Income: Self-employment				0.0769	0.0757	0.0757	0.0757	0.0757	0.104	0.110
				(0.0779)	(0.0781)	(0.0768)	(0.103)	(0.0884)	(0.119)	(0.0824)
Income: Farming				-0.210	-0.209	-0.209	-0.209*	-0.209	-0.438*	-0.252
				(0.149)	(0.150)	(0.126)	(0.115)	(0.133)	(0.245)	(0.160)
Income: Pensions				0.0901	0.0904	0.0904	0.0904	0.0904	0.114	0.107
				(0.0685)	(0.0688)	(0.0773)	(0.0769)	(0.0711)	(0.108)	(0.0756)
Income: Unemployment benefit				0.432	0.428	0.428*	0.428*	0.428*	0.691	0.414
				(0.265)	(0.266)	(0.247)	(0.239)	(0.231)	(0.430)	(0.273)
Income: Other benefits				0.277	0.277	0.277	0.277*	0.277	0.388	0.362
				(0.186)	(0.187)	(0.182)	(0.157)	(0.187)	(0.293)	(0.229)
Income: Investments				-0.567***	-0.566***	-0.566***	-0.566***	-0.566***	-0.842**	-0.563***
				(0.175)	(0.175)	(0.181)	(0.151)	(0.178)	(0.332)	(0.185)
Other income sources				0.199*	0.197*	0.197	0.197**	0.197	0.323*	0.157
				(0.119)	(0.118)	(0.123)	(0.0889)	(0.127)	(0.177)	(0.125)
Born in country					0.000516	0.000516	0.000516	0.000516	-0.0291	-0.0784
					(0.0797)	(0.0778)	(0.0770)	(0.0830)	(0.120)	(0.0981)
Urban resident					-0.0115	-0.0115	-0.0115	-0.0115	-0.0262	-0.0496
					(0.0476)	(0.0551)	(0.0784)	(0.0521)	(0.0741)	(0.0526)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5168	5168	5110	4986	4982	4982	4982	4982	4982	3847
R2	0.00307	0.0581	0.0957	0.104	0.104	0.104	0.104	0.104		0.0769
Mean Dep. var.	2.456	2.525	2.529	2.531	2.530	2.530	2.530	2.530	2.530	2.415

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10$; $^{**}\ p < 0.05$; $^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

Table S37: The effect of invasion on strong leader.

	Strong leader									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Invasion	-0.266**	-0.240**	-0.222**	-0.230**	-0.238**	-0.238*	-0.238	-0.238**	-0.145**	-0.254**
	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.131)	(0.179)	(0.120)	(0.0667)	(0.125)
Education			-0.0779***	-0.0841***	-0.0795***	-0.0795***	-0.0795***	-0.0795***	-0.0532***	-0.0618***
			(0.0161)	(0.0173)	(0.0173)	(0.0186)	(0.0184)	(0.0178)	(0.0112)	(0.0213)
Age			-0.000711	0.00433	0.00432	0.00432	0.00432	0.00432	0.000711	0.00867*
			(0.00317)	(0.00401)	(0.00402)	(0.00332)	(0.00427)	(0.00381)	(0.00254)	(0.00481)
Female			-0.0593	-0.0614	-0.0434	-0.0434	-0.0434	-0.0434	-0.0172	-0.0549
			(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.0976)	(0.137)	(0.114)	(0.0670)	(0.125)
Income difficulties				0.000177	-0.0168	-0.0168	-0.0168	-0.0168	-0.00998	0.00589
				(0.0761)	(0.0761)	(0.0687)	(0.122)	(0.0723)	(0.0487)	(0.0872)
Income: Self-employment				-0.284	-0.281	-0.281	-0.281	-0.281	-0.175	-0.353*
				(0.179)	(0.179)	(0.189)	(0.220)	(0.186)	(0.108)	(0.197)
Income: Farming				-0.470	-0.571**	-0.571*	-0.571*	-0.571*	-0.314*	-0.651**
				(0.295)	(0.290)	(0.317)	(0.293)	(0.334)	(0.175)	(0.310)
Income: Pensions				-0.413**	-0.375**	-0.375**	-0.375*	-0.375**	-0.206*	-0.492**
				(0.170)	(0.171)	(0.155)	(0.218)	(0.167)	(0.109)	(0.193)
Income: Unemployment benefit				-0.292	-0.201	-0.201	-0.201	-0.201	-0.0640	-0.733
				(0.657)	(0.658)	(0.670)	(0.690)	(0.610)	(0.450)	(0.792)
Income: Other benefits				-0.447	-0.382	-0.382	-0.382	-0.382	0.00539	-0.500
				(0.317)	(0.319)	(0.321)	(0.398)	(0.303)	(0.192)	(0.400)
Income: Investments				2.031*	2.119**	2.119*	2.119*	2.119**	1.198	2.491**
				(1.042)	(1.072)	(1.087)	(1.097)	(1.066)	(0.851)	(1.183)
Other income sources				-0.258	-0.177	-0.177	-0.177	-0.177	-0.0488	-0.115
				(0.313)	(0.307)	(0.262)	(0.257)	(0.287)	(0.198)	(0.346)
Born in country					-0.237	-0.237	-0.237	-0.237	-0.140	-0.274
					(0.193)	(0.163)	(0.227)	(0.196)	(0.125)	(0.277)
Urban resident					-0.402***	-0.402***	-0.402	-0.402**	-0.302***	-0.432***
					(0.122)	(0.143)	(0.383)	(0.171)	(0.0804)	(0.148)
Weights	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SE	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Robust	Dates	Region	Country Dates	Robust	Robust
Ord. logit	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Large sample	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
N	5034	5034	4978	4861	4856	4856	4856	4856	4856	3745
R2	0.00117	0.0744	0.0843	0.0898	0.0936	0.0936	0.0936	0.0936		0.0249
Mean Dep. var.	3.104	3.010	3.019	3.018	3.013	3.013	3.013	3.013	3.013	3.413

Notes: The bandwidth in all specifications is 14 days since the invasion. Country FE corresponds to country fixed effects. We apply entropy balancing for the control group in all regressions. Robust standard errors are adjusted at the individual level. Coefficients that are significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: $^{*}\ p < 0.10; ^{**}\ p < 0.05; ^{***}\ p < 0.01$.

References

1. J. Hainmueller, *Political analysis* **20**, 25 (2012).

2. J. Muñoz, A. Falcó-Gimeno, E. Hernández, *Political Analysis* **28**, 186 (2020).