

Table S1. Summary of sessions and trials for each experiment.

			Eagle			Peace			Quick		
			Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials
Experiment 1	Nagoya	Front Test	3	21	12	5	35	20	3	21	12
		Back Pretraining	3	45		3	45		4	60	
		Back Test	10	130	20	8	104	16	8	104	16
			Peace			Quick					
			Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials			
Experiment 2	Nagoya	Pretest	16	256		16	256				
		Main Test	29	342	114	28	336	112			
			Neri			Thihra					
			Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials			
Experiment 3	Minamichita	● ×	48	144	96	48	144	96			
		● × ■				96	288	288			
			Eagle			Peace			Quick		
			Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials
Experiment 4	Nagoya	Front training	4	48		4	48		8	96	
		Pretest	8	120		8	120		8	120	
		Pretraining	2	30		4	48		2	30	
		Main Test	32	304	176	32	304	176	32	304	176
			Peace			Tino					
			Session	BL trials	Test trials	Session	BL trials	Test trials			
Experiment 5	Nagoya	Test	48	384	192	48	384	192			