

Supporting Information
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Nitroalkanes as Thioacyl Equivalents to Access Thioamides and Thiopeptides

Xiaonan Wang¹, Silong Xu¹, Yuhai Tang¹, Martin J. Lear², Wangxiao He³ and Jing Li^{1*}

¹School of Chemistry, and Xi'an Key Laboratory of Sustainable Energy Materials Chemistry, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an 710049, P. R. China

²School of Chemistry, University of Lincoln, Brayford Pool, Lincoln LN6 7TS, United Kingdom

³The Second Affiliated Hospital of Xi'an Jiao Tong University
Xi'an 710061, China

*Correspondence to: jingli@xjtu.edu.cn

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

1. General Information

Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were used as received from commercial suppliers. Reaction progress was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) performed on aluminum plates coated with silica gel F₂₅₄ with 0.2 mm thickness. Chromatograms were visualized by fluorescence quenching with UV light at 254 nm or by staining using potassium permanganate. 1-Nitropropane was purchased from energy-chemical Co. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (200-300 mesh, Merck and Co.). Neat infra-red spectra were recorded using a Perkin-Elmer Spectrum 100 FT-IR spectrometer. Wavenumbers (ν_{max}) are reported in cm^{-1} . Mass spectra were obtained using a Finnigan MAT 8200 or (70 eV) or an Agilent 5973 (70 eV) spectrometer, using electrospray ionization (ESI). All ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded using a JEOL JNM AL 400 (400 MHz) at 300K. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm, δ), referenced to the solvent peak of CDCl_3 , defined at $\delta = 7.26$ ppm (^1H NMR) and $\delta = 77.16$ (^{13}C NMR). Coupling constants are quoted in Hz (J). ^1H NMR splitting patterns were designated as singlet (*s*), doublet (*d*), triplet (*t*), quartet (*q*), pentet (*p*). Splitting patterns that could not be interpreted or adequately resolved are designated as multiplet (*m*) or broad (*br*). All the absorption spectra were measured using a Perkin Elmer Lambda 25 UV/Vis Spectrophotometer.

2. Synthesis of Starting Materials.

2.1 Synthesis of Electrophilic S-sources:

The S source **3a**, **3b**, **3c** were prepared according to a reported procedure.^[1]

The S source **3d** was prepared in 87% yield (5 mmol) from isopropol and sulfur chloride according to a reported procedure.^[2]

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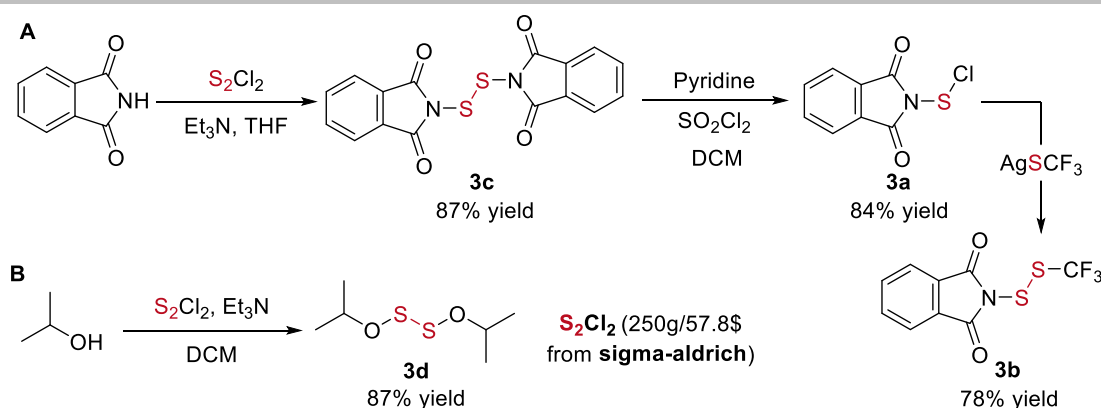


Figure S1 Preparation of electrophilic S-sources **3a–3d**

2.2 Synthesis of nitro compounds:

(4-Nitrobutyl)benzene (1a)

The nitro compound **1a** was prepared in 51% yield (5 mmol) from 3-phenylpropanal in two steps according to a reported procedure.^[3] Spectral data was consistent with literature reported^[3].

(2-Nitroethyl)benzene (1b)

The nitro compound was prepared in 92% yield (2.5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[4]

Methyl 4-nitrobutanoate (1c)

The nitro compound (**1c**) was prepared in 64% yield (4.2 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[5]

2-(2-Nitroethyl)-1,3-dioxolane (1d)

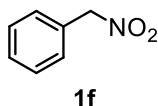
The nitro compound was prepared in 76% yield (5 mmol) from 3-nitropropanal in one step according to a reported procedure.^[6]

3-Nitropropan-1-ol (1e)

The nitro compound was prepared in 70% yield (3 mmol) from acrylaldehyde in two steps according to a reported procedure.^[3]

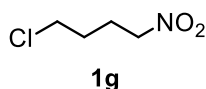
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(Nitromethyl)benzene (1f)



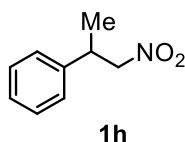
The nitro compound was prepared in 89% yield (3.6 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[7]

1-Chloro-5-nitropentane (1g)



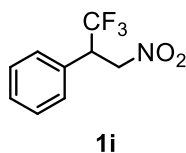
The nitro compound was prepared in 70% yield (5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[8]

(1-Nitropropan-2-yl)benzene (1h)



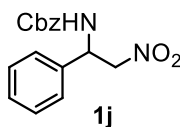
The nitro compound was prepared in 92% yield (5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[9]

(1,1,1-Trifluoro-3-nitropropan-2-yl)benzene (1i)



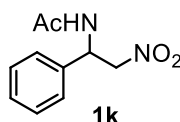
The nitro compound was prepared in 71% yield (2.3 mmol) from (*E*)-(3,3,3-trifluoro-1-nitroprop-1-en-2-yl)benzene in one step according to a reported procedure.^[10]

Benzyl (2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)carbamate (1j)



The nitro compound was prepared in 70% yield (5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[11]

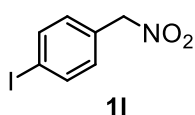
N-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)acetamide (1k)



The nitro compound was prepared in 51% yield (5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[12]

1-Iodo-4-(nitromethyl)benzene (1l)

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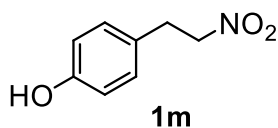


The nitro compound was prepared in 53% yield (5 mmol) from 1-Iodo-4-(iodomethyl)benzene in one step according to a reported procedure.^[14]

¹H NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (s, 2H).

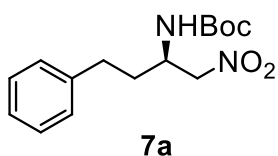
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.4, 131.8, 129.2, 96.5, 79.5.

4-(2-Nitroethyl)phenol (1m)



The nitro compound was prepared in 79% yield (5 mmol) from 3-phenylpropanal in two steps according to a reported procedure.^[15]

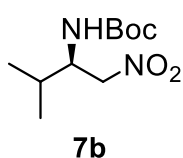
tert-Butyl (*R*)-(1-nitro-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)carbamate (7a)



The nitro compound was prepared in 95% yield (5 mmol) from 3-phenylpropanal through two steps according to a reported procedure,^[11] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1).

The ee value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using a chiral stationary phase, ee = 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 254 nm, 0.75 mL/min, *t*_{major} = 19.6 min, *t*_{minor} = 21.8 min).

tert-Butyl (*R*)-(3-methyl-1-nitrobutan-2-yl)carbamate (7b)

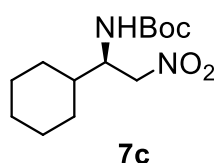


The nitro compound was prepared in 92% yield (5 mmol) from isobutyraldehyde through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[11] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1). The ee

value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using a chiral stationary phase, ee > 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 0.75 mL/min, *t*_{major} = 9.1 min, *t*_{minor} = 13.0 min).

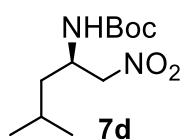
tert-Butyl (*R*)-(1-cyclohexyl-2-nitroethyl)carbamate (7c)

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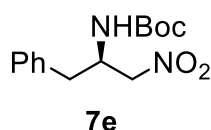
The nitro compound was prepared in 81% yield (5 mmol) from cyclohexanecarbaldehyde through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[11] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1). The ee value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using a chiral stationary phase, ee > 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, t_{major} = 7.5 min, t_{minor} = 9.5 min).

tert-Butyl (R)-(4-methyl-1-nitropentan-2-yl)carbamate (7d)



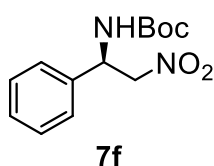
The nitro compound was prepared in 85% yield (5 mmol) from 3-methylbutanal through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[16] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1). The ee value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using a chiral stationary phase, ee > 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 0.8 mL/min, t_{major} = 8.1 min, t_{minor} = 9.5 min).

tert-Butyl (R)-(1-nitro-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)carbamate (7e)



The nitro compound was prepared in 70% yield (5 mmol) from 2-phenylacetaldehyde through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[16] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1). The ee value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using a chiral stationary phase, ee > 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, t_{major} = 8.5 min, t_{minor} = 10.7 min).

tert-Butyl (R)-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)carbamate (7f)

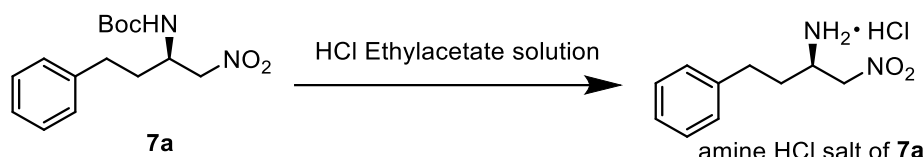


The nitro compound was prepared in 91% yield (5 mmol) from benzaldehyde through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[11] and used after recrystallization (PE/EA=20:1). The ee value of the chiral nitro compound was determined by HPLC using

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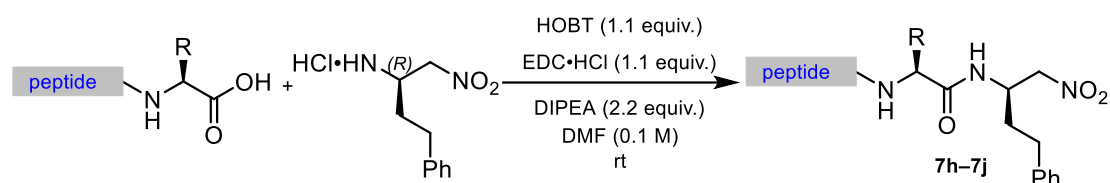
a chiral stationary phase, ee > 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 254 nm, 0.75 mL/min, t_{major} = 51.6 min, t_{minor} = 44.9 min).

(R)-1-nitro-4-phenylbutan-2-amine hydrochloride (7g)^[17]



The deprotected amine salt of **7a** was prepared by addition of HCl in ethylacetate, and was used directly for the next step of the reaction.

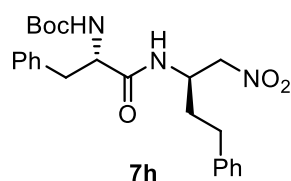
General procedure to prepare peptide nitroalkanes.



General procedure: *N*-BOC protected amino acid (1 equiv.) and **7g** (1 equiv.) were added to a 50 mL round bottom flask, followed by adding DMF (10 mL). After stirring for 10 minutes in an ice bath, HOBT (1.1 equiv.) and EDC (1.1 equiv.) were added. The reaction was further stirred in an ice bath for 10 minutes, then the DIPEA (2.2 equiv.) was added. The reaction continues to stir in an ice bath for 30 min before rising to room temperature and stirring overnight, quenched with H₂O, extracted with ethyl acetate and the organic phase was collected. The organic phase was extracted with 1M HCl, *sat.* NaHCO₃ solution, *sat.* NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. After filtration, the solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude residue was purified by flash-column chromatography (PE/EA = Petroleum ether/Ethyl acetate).

tert-Butyl ((S)-1-(((R)-1-nitro-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)amino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)carbamate (7h)

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Following general procedure: **7h** was isolated as a White solid in 74 yield (980 mg; 3 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 20:1~10:1, R_f = 0.45 (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

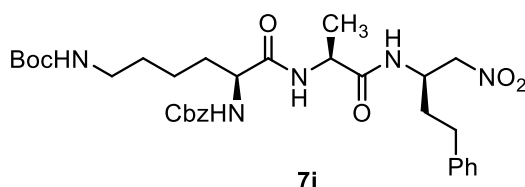
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.12 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.52 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9, 150.9, 135.5, 131.8, 124.7, 124.5, 124.1, 123.9, 123.7, 122.5, 121.7, 75.9, 51.4, 42.6, 33.2, 31.8, 28.3, 27.2, 23.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 464.2156; found: 464.2160.

FT-IR (neat): 3304, 2926, 2859, 1687, 1658, 1548, 1495, 1452, 1379, 1082, 1032, 912, 699 cm^{-1} .

Benzyl tert-butyl ((S)-6-(((S)-1-(((R)-1-nitro-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)amino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)amino)-6-oxohexane-1,5-diyl)dicarbamate (7i)



Following general procedure: **7i** was isolated as a yellow solid in 69% yield (866 mg; 2 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 20:1~10:1, R_f = 0.40 (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 – 7.07 (m, 11H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 5.19 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.62 – 4.26 (m, 4H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.10 (d, J = 28.6 Hz, 2H), 2.91 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.11 – 1.63 (m, 4H), 1.40 (dd, J = 16.8, 10.2 Hz, 15H).

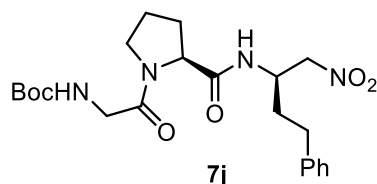
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.6, 172.2, 157.6, 157.1, 140.8, 140.4, 136.3, 135.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 79.7, 78.2, 67.7, 56.5, 49.3, 47.7, 38.8, 33.2, 32.1, 30.6, 30.0, 28.5, 22.2, 17.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 650.3160; found: 650.3182.

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FT-IR (neat): 3355, 3292, 3055, 3029, 2982, 2934, 2863, 1681, 1649, 1530, 1454, 1394, 1366, 1168, 1093, 1040, 912, 696 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl (2-(((R)-2-(((R)-1-nitro-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl)carbamate (7j)



Following general procedure: **7j** was isolated as a yellow solid in 76% yield (682 mg; 2.0 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 20:1~10:1, R_f = 0.40 (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

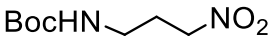
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 4.64 – 4.51 (m, 2H), 4.48 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 4.07 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.55 (td, J = 9.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (td, J = 9.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.80 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.47 – 2.39 (m, 1H), 2.16 – 2.05 (m, 1H), 2.01 (ddd, J = 11.5, 6.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.79 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 169.5, 140.4, 128.7, 128.5, 126.4, 80.0, 78.1, 60.1, 47.7, 46.3, 43.3, 33.4, 32.1, 28.4, 26.9, 24.9.

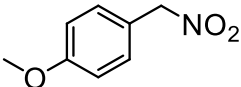
HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.2214; found: 471.2228.

FT-IR (neat): 3323, 1712, 1652, 1552, 1453, 1437, 1366, 1164, 1049, 1032, 915, 702 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl (3-nitropropyl)carbamate (12)

 **12** The nitro compound was prepared in 48% yield (20 mmol) in one step according to a reported procedure.^[18]

1-Methoxy-4-(nitromethyl)benzene (15)

 **15** The nitro compound was prepared in 58% yield (5 mmol) according to a reported procedure.^[19]

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3. General procedure and characterization of thioamide products

3.1 Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1. Details on the Optimization of Thioamidation Reaction Conditions^a

$\text{Ph-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-NO}_2$ (**1a**) + $\text{H}_2\text{N-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-Ph}$ (**2a**) $\xrightarrow[\text{base, solvent; rt}]{\text{S}_8 \text{ (2 equiv.)}}$ $\text{Ph-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-C(=S)-NH-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-Ph}$ (**4a**)

entry	solvent	base	yield (%) ^b
1	THF	-	12
2	CH ₃ CN	K ₂ CO ₃	21
3	DMSO	K ₂ CO ₃	25
4	DCE	K ₂ CO ₃	16
5	1,4-dioxane	K ₂ CO ₃	23
6	acetone	K ₂ CO ₃	trace
7	DMF	K ₂ CO ₃	31
8	THF	K ₂ CO ₃	37
9	THF	KHCO ₃	30
10	THF	Na ₂ CO ₃	24
11	THF	LiOH·H ₂ O	32
12	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	28
13	THF	Na ₂ S	98
14	THF	Et ₃ N	16
15	THF	DBU	trace
16	THF	pyridine	trace
17	THF	DIPEA	15
18 ^c	THF	Na ₂ S	78

^aUnless noted otherwise, reactions were carried out with 0.2 mmol of **1a**, 0.4 mmol of **2a**, 0.4 mmol of S₈ and 0.4 mmol of base in 2 ml of solvent until **1a** was consumed monitored with TLC (typically complete for 24h). ^bYield of isolated product. ^cS₈ (1.25 equiv.) was used.

3.2 General thioamidation procedure between nitro compounds and amines.

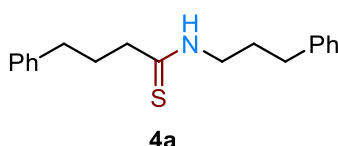
General procedure A: The reaction was no special precautions from air or water. Nitro compound **1** (0.2 mmol) was added to a 10 mL reaction tube, followed by adding THF (2 mL). then S₈ (2.0 equiv.), Na₂S (2 equiv.) and the amine **2** (2.0 equiv.) were added.

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The reaction was monitored by TLC until the nitroalkane was consumed, typically complete for 24h, quenched with *sat.* NH_4Cl , extracted with ethyl acetate, and the organic phase was collected and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration, the solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude residue was purified by flash-column chromatography (PE/EA = Petroleum ether/Ethyl acetate).

3.2.1 Structural Characterization of thioamide products

4-Phenyl-*N*-(3-phenylpropyl)butanethioamide (4a)



Following procedure A: **4a** was isolated as a yellow oil in 98% yield (58.2 mg; 0.196 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

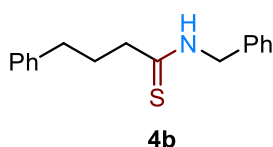
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 6H), 3.69 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.64 (dt, J = 23.3, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 2.55 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 1.91 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.0, 141.5, 141.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 126.4, 126.2, 46.3, 45.9, 35.0, 33.6, 30.8, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 298.1624; found: 298.1619.

FT-IR (neat): 3237, 2929, 2857, 1530, 1495, 1453, 1406, 1337, 1123, 1084, 1031, 909, 699 cm^{-1} .

N-Benzyl-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4b)



Following procedure A: **4b** was isolated as yellow oil in 98% yield (52.7 mg; 0.196 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

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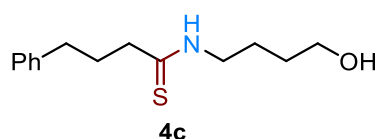
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 8H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (q, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 2.16 – 2.05 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.2, 141.4, 136.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 126.2, 50.3, 46.2, 34.9, 30.9

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₀NS [M+H]⁺ 270.1311; found: 270.1301.

FT-IR (neat): 3221, 3025, 1528, 1495, 1453, 1405, 1340, 1125, 947, 698 cm⁻¹.

N-(4-Hydroxybutyl)-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4c)



Following procedure A: **4c** was isolated as yellow oil in 88% yield (44.2 mg; 0.176 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 5:1~1:1, *R_f* = 0.2 (PE:EA = 1:1)).

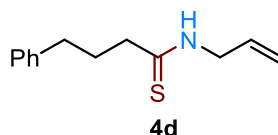
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.63 (dt, *J* = 8.3, 6.6 Hz, 4H), 2.63 (dt, *J* = 9.4, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 2.10 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 6.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (p, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (p, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.8, 141.5, 128.6, 128.5, 126.1, 62.1, 46.1, 45.9, 34.9, 30.8, 29.7, 24.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₄H₂₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 252.1417; found: 252.1411.

FT-IR (neat): 3241, 3024, 2934, 2860, 1541, 1495, 1453, 1410, 1346, 1126, 1069, 1028, 909, 700 cm⁻¹.

N-Allyl-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4d)



Following procedure A: **4d** was isolated as a yellow oil in 88% yield (38.5 mg; 0.176 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, *R_f* = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

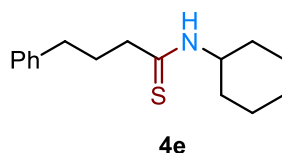
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (dd, $J = 8.3, 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.94 – 5.81 (m, 1H), 5.28 – 5.19 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 2.69 – 2.61 (m, 4H), 2.12 (tt, $J = 8.9, 6.8$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4, 141.4, 131.9, 128.6, 126.2, 118.7 (2C), 48.5, 46.2, 34.9, 30.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 220.1155; found: 220.1143.

FT-IR (neat): 3237, 3024, 3006, 2987, 2924, 2861, 1646, 1527, 1496, 1453, 1398, 1317, 1180, 1124, 924, 700 cm^{-1} .

***N*-Cyclohexyl-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4e)**



Following procedure A: **4e** was isolated as a yellow oil in 97% yield (50.6 mg; 0.194 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 5:1)).

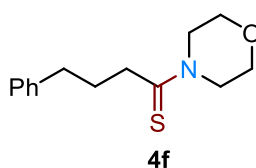
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 4.43 – 4.31 (m, 1H), 2.62 (dt, $J = 22.4, 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.16 – 2.01 (m, 4H), 1.69 (ddt, $J = 32.5, 12.9, 3.7$ Hz, 3H), 1.45 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.13 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.3, 141.5, 128.6, 128.5, 126.1, 54.3, 46.6, 34.8, 31.7, 30.8, 25.5, 24.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 262.1624; found: 262.1613.

FT-IR (neat): 3237, 3025, 2929, 2853, 1529, 1495, 1451, 1410, 1347, 1117, 1089, 1028, 892, 699 cm^{-1} .

1-Morpholino-4-phenylbutane-1-thione (4f)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure A: **4f** was isolated as a yellow oil in 93% yield (46.3 mg; 0.186 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

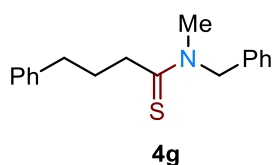
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (td, J = 7.3, 1.3 Hz, 3H), 4.34 – 4.30 (m, 2H), 3.78 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.65 (dd, J = 5.7, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (dd, J = 5.7, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 2.90 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.09 – 1.99 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.4, 141.2, 128.5, 128.5, 126.2, 66.5, 66.5, 50.0, 49.9, 42.6, 35.3, 30.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 250.1260; found: 250.1242.

FT-IR (neat): 2963, 2917, 2852, 1485, 1432, 1112, 1004, 921, 699 cm^{-1} .

***N*-Benzyl-*N*-methyl-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4g)**



Following procedure A: **4g** was isolated as a yellow oil in 88% yield (49.8 mg; 0.176 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography as a NMR observable rotamers of two thioamide forms A and B on the NMR time scale. (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.09 (m, 11H, A+B), 7.05 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H, B), 4.69 (s, 1H, A), 3.43 (s, 1H, B), 3.04 (s, 2H, A), 2.88 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (dddd, J = 10.1, 7.5, 5.9, 3.7 Hz, 2H).

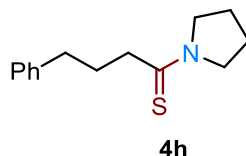
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.3(A), 205.1(B), 141.5(A), 141.5(B), 135.7(A), 135.1(B), 129.2(A), 128.9(B), 128.6(A), 128.5, 128.5(B), 128.1, 128.0(A), 126.4(B), 126.2(A), 126.1(B), 58.5(A), 57.4(B), 43.3(A), 43.1(B), 42.6(A), 38.6(B), 35.4(A), 35.3(B), 31.3(A), 30.7(B).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 284.1468; found: 284.1454.

FT-IR (neat): 2925, 1495, 1452, 1398, 1127, 1110, 1075, 1027, 963, 699 cm^{-1} .

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

4-Phenyl-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)butane-1-thione (4h)



Following procedure A: **4h** was isolated as a yellow oil in 93% yield (43.3 mg; 0.186 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

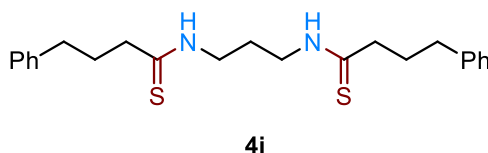
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (dt, J = 18.7, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 2.13 (dq, J = 10.0, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (ddt, J = 30.8, 13.3, 6.7 Hz, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.2, 141.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.0, 53.9, 50.5, 43.1, 35.3, 30.3, 26.4, 24.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 234.1311; found: 234.1308.

FT-IR (neat): 2967, 2870, 1485, 1472, 1450, 1329, 1100, 910, 701 cm^{-1} .

***N, N'*-(Propane-1,3-diyl)bis(4-phenylbutanethioamide) (4i)**



Following procedure A: doubly thioacylated compound **4i** was isolated as a yellow oil in 88% yield (70.1 mg; 0.176 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 10:1~1:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 1:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (s, 2H), 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 10H), 3.70 (q, J = 6.1 Hz, 4H), 2.67 (td, J = 7.8, 2.9 Hz, 8H), 2.12 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 1.90 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).

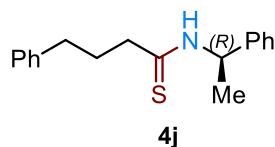
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.9, 141.2, 128.5, 128.5, 126.1, 46.5, 42.1, 34.9, 30.8, 26.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 399.1923; found: 399.1915.

FT-IR (neat): 3219, 2928, 2855, 1536, 1495, 1453, 1406, 1125, 700 cm^{-1} .

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

(R)-4-Phenyl-N-(1-phenylethyl)butanethioamide (4j)

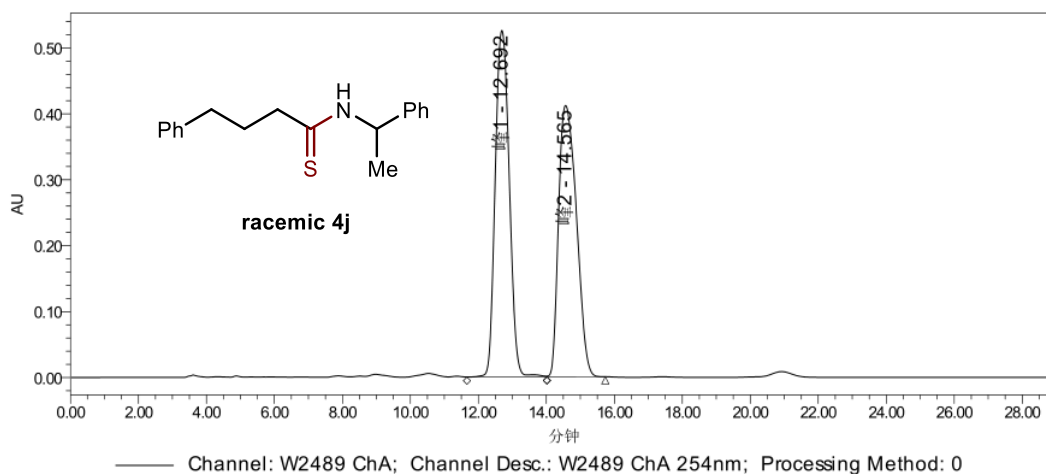


Following procedure A using chiral amine of 98 % ee: **4j** was isolated as a yellow oil in 97% yield (54.9 mg; 0.194 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.6 (PE:EA =5:1)). The ee value was calculated as 98% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, t_{major} = 14.52 min, t_{minor} = 12.84 min).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = -20.6$ (c = 1.00, CHCl_3);

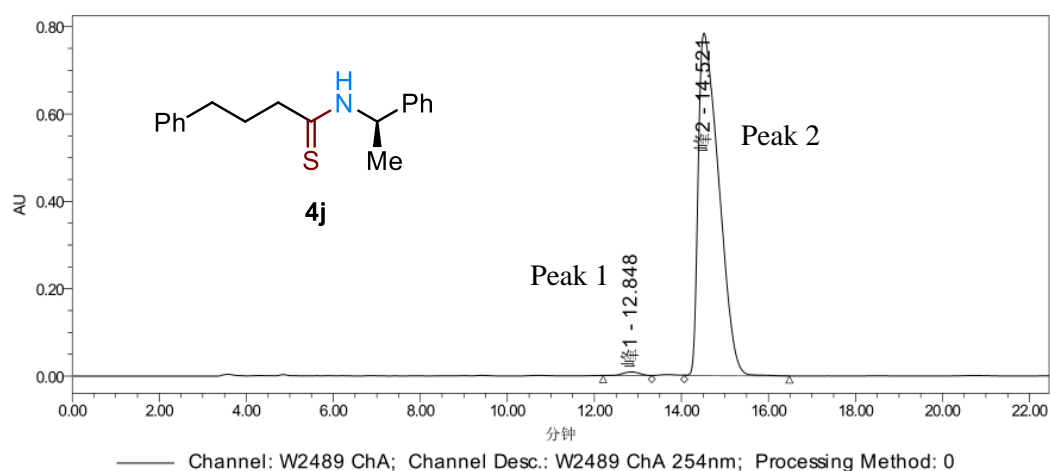
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 5.78 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (ddt, J = 9.5, 7.1, 4.0 Hz, 4H), 2.12 (p, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.59 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

HPLC traces of compound **4j as racemate and as isolated from reaction:**



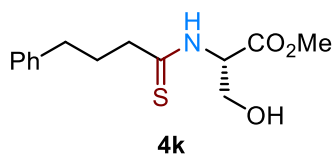
	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (面积*sec)	% Area	Height (峰高)
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	12.692	15088970	50.21	525854
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	14.565	14960524	49.79	411786

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	12.848	215375	0.83	8212
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	14.521	25693593	99.17	784715

Methyl (4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-serinate (4k)



Following procedure A: **4k** was isolated as yellow oil in 82% yield (46.1 mg; 0.164 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 5:1~1:1, R_f = 0.5).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.34 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 4.07 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.69 (dt, J = 12.1, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.14 (pd, J = 7.4, 2.1 Hz, 2H).

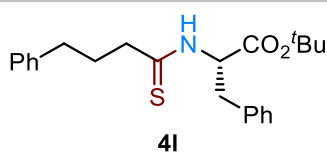
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.5, 170.4, 141.4, 128.6, 128.6, 126.2, 62.1, 59.6, 53.1, 46.0, 34.8, 30.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 282.1158; found: 282.1147.

FT-IR (neat): 3310, 2951, 1739, 1517, 1496, 1437, 1406, 1329, 1125, 1067, 909, 701 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl (4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-phenylalaninate (4l)

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Following procedure A: **4I** was isolated as yellow oil in 80% yield (61.4 mg; 0.160 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

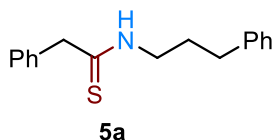
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 5.26 (td, J = 7.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 13.9, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 13.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (td, J = 7.6, 2.9 Hz, 4H), 2.13 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.9, 170.3, 141.4, 135.9, 129.8, 129.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.3, 126.1, 83.2, 58.8, 46.3, 36.3, 34.9, 30.8, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 406.18112; found: 406.18003.

FT-IR (neat): 3303, 2977, 1722, 1512, 1496, 1454, 1401, 1367, 1153, 700 cm^{-1} .

2-Phenyl-N-(3-phenylpropyl)ethanethioamide (5a)



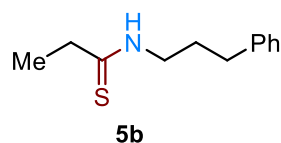
Following procedure A: **5a** was isolated as a yellow oil in 93% yield (50.1 mg; 0.186 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.67 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 2.57 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 1.85 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.0, 141.0, 135.1, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 126.3, 53.2, 45.7, 33.2, 29.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 270.1311; found: 270.1293.

FT-IR (neat): 3359, 2926, 1531, 1494, 1453, 1406, 1343, 1121, 1030, 913, 699 cm^{-1} .

N-(3-Phenylpropyl)propanethioamide (5b)

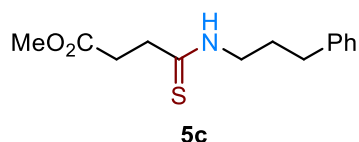
Following procedure A: **5b** was isolated as a yellow oil in 99% yield (41.0 mg; 0.198 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (td, J = 6.6, 1.3 Hz, 3H), 3.70 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.72 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.58 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.6, 141.2, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 46.0, 40.1, 33.5, 29.5, 13.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 208.1155; found: 208.1143.

FT-IR (neat): 3231, 2976, 1533, 1496, 1452, 1409, 1364, 1145, 1097, 1029, 955, 699 cm^{-1} .

Methyl 4-((3-phenylpropyl)amino)-4-thioxobutanoate (5c)

Following procedure A: **5c** was isolated as a yellow oil in 58% yield (30.8 mg; 0.116 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 3.70 – 3.61 (m, 6H), 2.84 (q, J = 1.8 Hz, 4H), 2.70 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.98 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

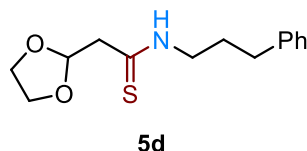
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.1, 174.0, 141.2, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 52.1, 45.9, 40.8, 33.4, 32.9, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 266.1209; found: 266.1202.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

FT-IR (neat): 3321, 2947, 1736, 1535, 1496, 1437, 1343, 1171, 1133, 1088, 919, 700 cm^{-1} .

2-(1,3-Dioxolan-2-yl)-N-(3-phenylpropyl)ethanethioamide (5d)



Following procedure A: **5d** was isolated as a yellow oil in 98% yield (52.0 mg; 0.196 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

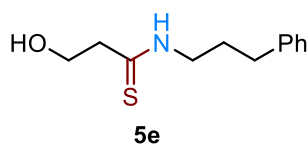
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.13 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 3.84 (m, 4H), 3.70 – 3.63 (m, 2H), 3.04 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 2.71 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.98 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.1, 141.1, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 102.3, 65.1, 50.9, 45.9, 33.3, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 266.1209; found: 266.1199.

FT-IR (neat): 3277, 2925, 2884, 1541, 1496, 1453, 1408, 1361, 1123, 1083, 1033, 943, 909, 701 cm^{-1} .

3-Hydroxy-N-(3-phenylpropyl)propanethioamide (5e)



Following procedure A: **5e** was isolated as yellow oil in 90% yield (40.1 mg; 0.18 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA=5:1~1:1, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21 (td, J = 7.7, 6.7, 1.5 Hz, 3H), 3.95 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.75 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 2.81 – 2.66 (m, 4H), 2.01 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H).

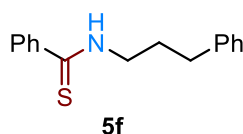
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.0, 141.1, 128.7, 128.5, 126.4, 60.7, 47.6, 45.8, 33.5, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 224.1104; found: 224.1102.

FT-IR (neat): 3239, 2931, 2861, 1542, 1496, 1452, 1404, 1135, 1085, 1045, 914, 700 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(3-Phenylpropyl)benzothioamide (5f)**



Following procedure A: **5f** was isolated as a yellow oil in 92% yield (46.9 mg; 0.184 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.6 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

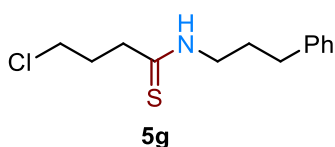
^1H NMR (399 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 3.84 (td, J = 7.0, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (p, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.1, 141.9, 141.2, 131.1, 128.8, 128.5 (2C), 126.7, 126.4, 46.8, 33.8, 29.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 256.1155; found: 256.1138.

FT-IR (neat): 3361, 2925, 2858, 1522, 1487, 1449, 1388, 1334, 1178, 1100, 1070, 1029, 943, 695 cm^{-1} .

5-Chloro-*N*-(3-phenylpropyl)pentanethioamide (5g)



Following procedure A: **5g** was isolated as a yellow oil in 62% yield (31.7 mg; 0.124 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

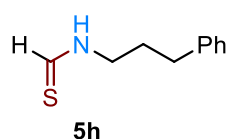
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 17.8, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 3.22 (q, J = 5.3 Hz, 4H), 2.69 (dt, J = 13.7, 7.3 Hz, 4H), 2.06 (dp, J = 35.3, 6.8 Hz, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.2, 142.2, 128.5, 128.3, 125.7, 57.2, 38.8, 33.8, 33.8, 31.9, 27.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 256.0921; found: 256.0901.

FT-IR (neat): 3268, 2934, 2886, 1538, 1495, 1453, 1409, 1121, 943, 701 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(3-phenylpropyl)thioformamide (5h)**



Following procedure A: the thioformamide **5h** was isolated as a yellow oil in 95% yield (34.0 mg; 0.19 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 10:1~2:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 2:1)).

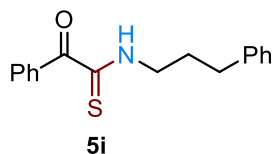
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 2.65 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 181.4, 141.1, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 43.8, 33.3, 30.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 180.0842; found: 180.0837.

FT-IR (neat): 3257, 2936, 1601, 1552, 1495, 1453, 1354, 1180, 1120, 1030, 907, 700 cm^{-1} .

2-Oxo-2-phenyl-*N*-(3-phenylpropyl)ethanethioamide (5i)



Following procedure A: **5i** was isolated as a yellow oil in 62% yield (35.1 mg; 0.124 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

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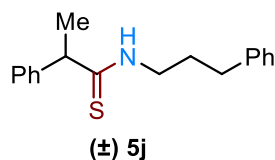
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.03 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20 (td, *J* = 5.2, 4.8, 2.3 Hz, 3H), 3.86 – 3.75 (m, 2H), 2.79 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.10 (p, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.8, 188.0, 140.8, 134.0, 133.8, 130.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 126.4, 44.9, 33.4, 29.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ 284.1104; found: 284.1103.

FT-IR (neat): 3281, 2925, 2861, 1663, 1594, 1530, 1448, 1399, 1177, 1119, 1065, 895, 694 cm⁻¹.

(rac)-2-Phenyl-N-(3-phenylpropyl)propanethioamide (5j)



Following procedure A: racemic **5j** was isolated as a yellow oil in 72% yield (40.8 mg; 0.144 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, *R_f* = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

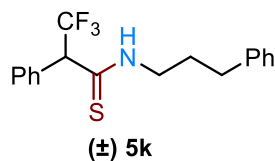
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.16 (m, 8H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (td, *J* = 7.0, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.56 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 1.86 (dt, *J* = 14.4, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.4, 140.9, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 126.2, 54.9, 45.5, 33.2, 29.3, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₂NS [M+H]⁺ 284.1468; found: 284.1460.

FT-IR (neat): 3244, 2923, 1537, 1495, 1453, 1412, 1126, 1085, 699 cm⁻¹.

(rac)-3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-phenyl-N-(3-phenylpropyl)propanethioamide (5k)



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Following procedure A: racemic **5k** was isolated as a yellow oil in 60% yield (40.4 mg; 0.120 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.90 (q, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (tq, J = 13.4, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (dt, J = 13.5, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (p, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H).

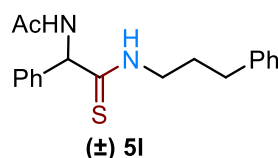
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.1, 140.7, 129.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 126.1, 124.3 (d, J = 281.6 Hz), 64.7 (q, J = 26.9 Hz), 46.0, 33.1, 29.1.

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 64.71.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 338.1185; found: 338.1173.

FT-IR (neat): 3276, 2927, 1558, 1540, 1496, 1456, 1363, 1162, 1116, 913, 700 cm^{-1} .

(rac)-N-(1-Phenyl-2-((3-phenylpropyl)amino)-2-thioxoethyl)acetamide (5l)



Following procedure A: racemic **5l** was isolated as a yellow oil in 89% yield (58.1 mg; 0.178 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.69 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 2.51 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.84 (dtd, J = 14.7, 6.3, 3.2 Hz, 2H).

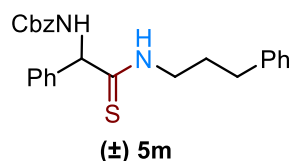
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.2, 169.4, 141.1, 139.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 126.7, 126.1, 60.6, 45.7, 33.1, 29.1, 23.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 349.1345; found: 349.1343.

FT-IR (neat): 3248, 2963, 1654, 1496, 1452, 1124, 1080, 969, 699 cm^{-1} .

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(rac)-Benzyl-(1-phenyl-2-((3-phenylpropyl)amino)-2-thioxoethyl)carbamate (5m)



Following procedure A: racemic **5m** was isolated as a yellow oil in 75% yield (62.7 mg; 0.15 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f =0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

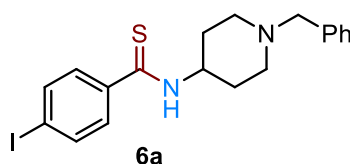
^1H NMR (399 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (d, J = 81.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.13 (m, 14H), 7.05 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 23.9 Hz, 1H), 5.69 – 5.51 (m, 1H), 5.10 – 4.98 (m, 2H), 3.53 (dqt, J = 26.5, 13.2, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.71 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.1, 155.6, 140.9, 139.3, 135.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.2, 67.2, 63.1, 45.6, 33.1, 29.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 419.1788; found: 419.1785.

FT-IR (neat): 3285, 1701, 1602, 1541, 1497, 1452, 1374, 1217, 1155, 1129, 1084, 1061, 1027, 913, 698 cm^{-1} .

N-(1-Benzylpiperidin-4-yl)-4-iodobenzothioamide (6a)



Following procedure A: **6a** was isolated as a yellow solid in 72% yield (62.7 mg; 0.144 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM:EA = 100:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 4.59 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 2.87 (dt, J = 12.4, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 2.30 – 2.13 (m, 4H), 1.71 – 1.56 (m, 2H).

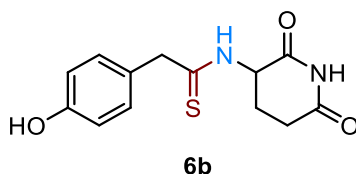
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.1, 141.5, 138.0, 137.7, 129.3, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4, 97.9, 63.1, 53.3, 52.1, 30.8.

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HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{19}H_{22}IN_2S$ $[M+H]^+$ 437.0543; found: 437.0532.

FT-IR (neat): 2921, 1580, 1517, 1478, 1398, 1140, 1079, 1005, 943, 825, 697 cm^{-1} .

N-(2,6-Dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethanethioamide (6b)



Following procedure A: **6b** was isolated as a yellow solid in 88% yield (48.9 mg; 0.176 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 5:1~1:1, R_f = 0.2 (PE:EA = 5:1).

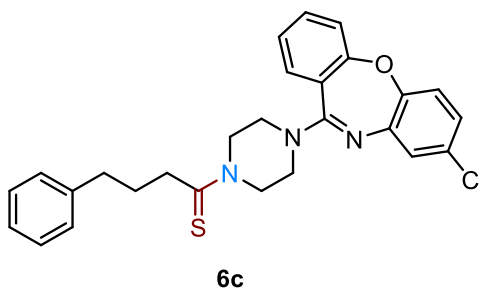
1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.99 (s, 1H), 10.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (ddd, J = 12.9, 8.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 2.73 (ddd, J = 18.4, 13.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (t, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.14 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.90 (qd, J = 12.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 203.5, 173.2, 171.5, 156.6, 130.3, 128.0, 115.5, 55.2, 51.0, 31.1, 23.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{13}H_{15}N_2O_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 279.0798; found: 279.0916.

FT-IR (neat): 3234, 2860, 1730, 1682, 1530, 1512, 1453, 1330, 1120, 713 cm^{-1} .

1-(4-(8-Chlorodibenzo[b,f][1,4]oxazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl)-4-phenylbutane-1-thione (6c)



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Following procedure A: **6c** was isolated as a yellow solid in 90% yield (85.5 mg; 0.180 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f =0.3 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

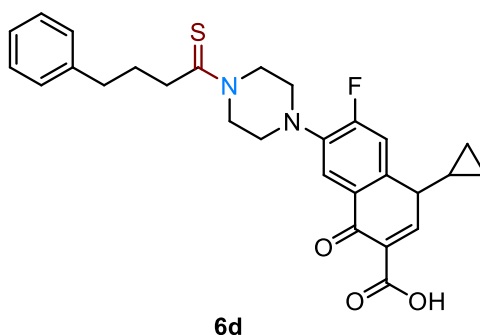
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 3.64 (d, J = 56.9 Hz, 6H), 2.92 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 – 2.00 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 159.5, 158.4, 151.8, 141.3, 139.7, 133.2, 130.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 127.2, 126.3, 126.1, 125.3, 124.6, 123.1, 120.4, 60.5, 49.4, 48.9, 47.2, 43.1, 35.4, 30.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 476.1558; found: 476.1559.

FT-IR (neat): 2926, 1602, 1588, 1559, 1470, 1433, 1187, 1111, 1002, 700 cm^{-1} .

4-Cyclopropyl-6-fluoro-1-oxo-7-(4-(4-phenylbutanethioyl)piperazin-1-yl)-1,4-dihydronaphthalene-2-carboxylic acid (6d)



Following procedure A: **6d** was isolated as a yellow solid in 56% yield (55.1 mg; 0.112 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 100:1~20:1, R_f = 0.5 (DCM: MeOH = 20:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.88 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 4.59 – 4.54 (m, 1H), 3.89 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.56 (dp, J = 7.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.39 (m, 3H), 2.96 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.75 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.15 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.13 (m, 6H).

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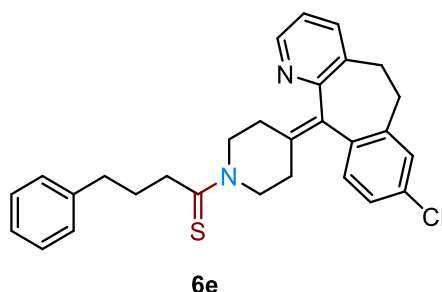
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.0, 177.0, 166.8, 152.2, 147.6, 144.82 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 141.3, 139.1, 128.6, 128.6, 126.3, 120.20 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 112.55 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 108.1, 105.0, 49.9, 49.0, 48.6, 42.9, 35.5, 35.4, 30.9, 8.4.

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -121.22.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{30}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 493.1956; found: 493.1948.

FT-IR (neat): 3008, 2920, 1723, 1628, 1508, 1491, 1467, 1110, 892, 704 cm^{-1} .

1-(4-(8-Chloro-5,6-dihydro-11H-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridin-11-ylidene)piperidin-1-yl)-4-phenylbutane-1-thione (6e)



Following procedure A: **6e** was isolated as a yellow solid in 86% yield (81.2 mg; 0.172 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, $R_f=0.3$ (PE:EA = 5:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (ddd, $J = 8.0, 3.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.07 (m, 7H), 4.71 (dt, $J = 13.2, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.50 – 3.24 (m, 3H), 2.93 – 2.65 (m, 7H), 2.62 – 2.31 (m, 3H), 2.11 – 1.94 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.6, 156.6, 146.8, 141.4, 139.6, 138.0, 137.3, 135.4, 133.6, 130.5, 130.3, 129.2, 128.5, 126.4, 126.1, 122.6, 50.9, 49.4, 43.3, 35.5, 31.7, 31.2, 30.8, 29.8, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClN}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 473.1813; found: 473.1804.

FT-IR (neat): 2919, 2861, 1589, 1560, 1494, 1478, 1457, 1437, 1361, 1100, 990, 701 cm^{-1} .

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3.2.2 General synthesis of thiopeptides from chiral nitro compounds and chiral amino acid esters.

Table S2. Optimization of reaction conditions with β -amino chiral nitroalkanes^a

$\text{7a (ee = 99\%)} + \text{2a} \xrightarrow[\text{THF, temp}]{\text{S source (Y equiv.)}, \text{Na}_2\text{S (X equiv.)}} \text{8a}$

$\text{Lg}^1\text{-S-Lg}^2 \equiv \text{S source}$

3d S_8

entry	Na ₂ S (equiv.)	S source (equiv.)	Temperature (°C)	time (h)	yield (%)	ee (%)
1	2	S ₈ (1.25)	rt	24	96	76
2	2	S ₈ (1.25)	50	24	99	45
3	3	S ₈ (1.25)	rt	24	78	72
4	2	3d (2)	rt	24	88	63
5	2	S ₈ (1.25)	0	36	72	98
6	2	3d (2)	0	36	85	94
7	2	3d (2)	-10	24	73	99
8	2	3d (2)	-10	36	81	99

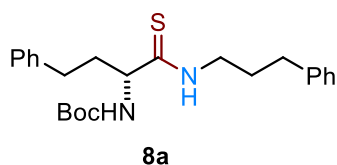
^aUnless noted otherwise, reactions were carried out with 0.1 mmol of **7a**, 0.2 mmol of **2a**, 0.2 mmol S source and 0.2 mmol of Na₂S in 1 ml of THF. ^bYield of isolated product.

General procedure B: The chiral β -amino nitro compound **7** (0.1 mmol) was added to a 10 mL reaction tube, followed by the addition of THF (1 mL) and cooled down to -10°C. Then Na₂S (2.0 equiv., 0.2 mmol), **3d** (2 equiv.) and the amine **9** (2 equiv.) were added and stirred at -10°C. The reaction was monitored by TLC until the reaction was

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complete, typically complete within 36h, quenched with saturated ammonium chloride, and the crude product was extracted with ethyl acetate, and the organic phase collected and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration, the solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude residue was separated by flash-column chromatography.

tert-Butyl (R)-(4-phenyl-1-((3-phenylpropyl)amino)-1-thioxobutan-2-yl)carbamate (8a)



Following procedure B: **8a** was isolated as a colorless oil in 81% yield (33.4 mg; 0.081 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)). $[\alpha]_{25 D}^{25} = 15.6$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl₃). ee = 99% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH=95:5, 214 nm, 1 mL/min, t_{major} = 21.47 min, t_{minor} = 14.32 min).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.11 (m, 11H), 5.45 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (ddt, $J = 26.5, 13.1, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.20 – 1.85 (m, 4H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

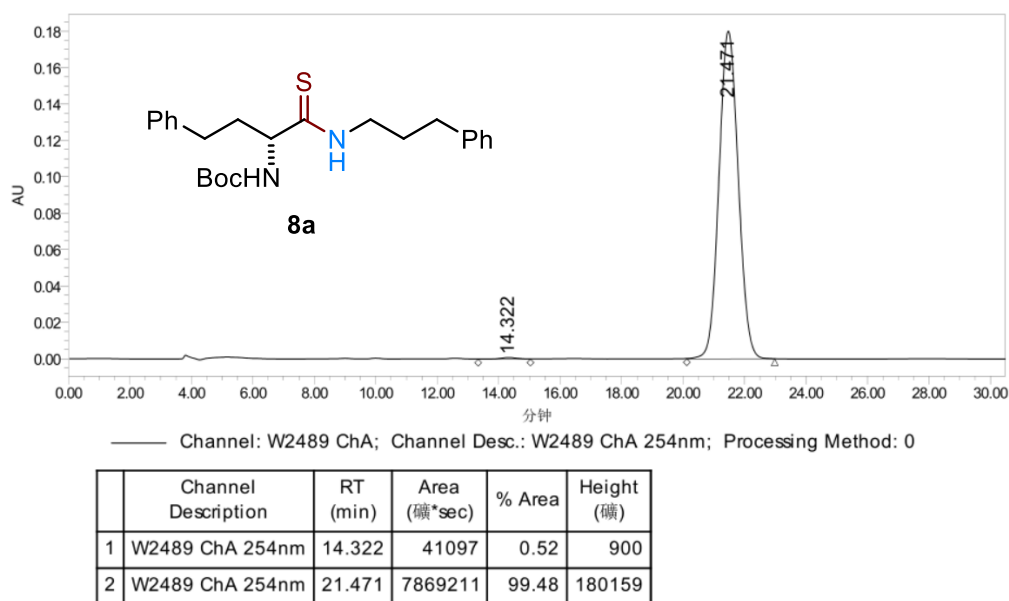
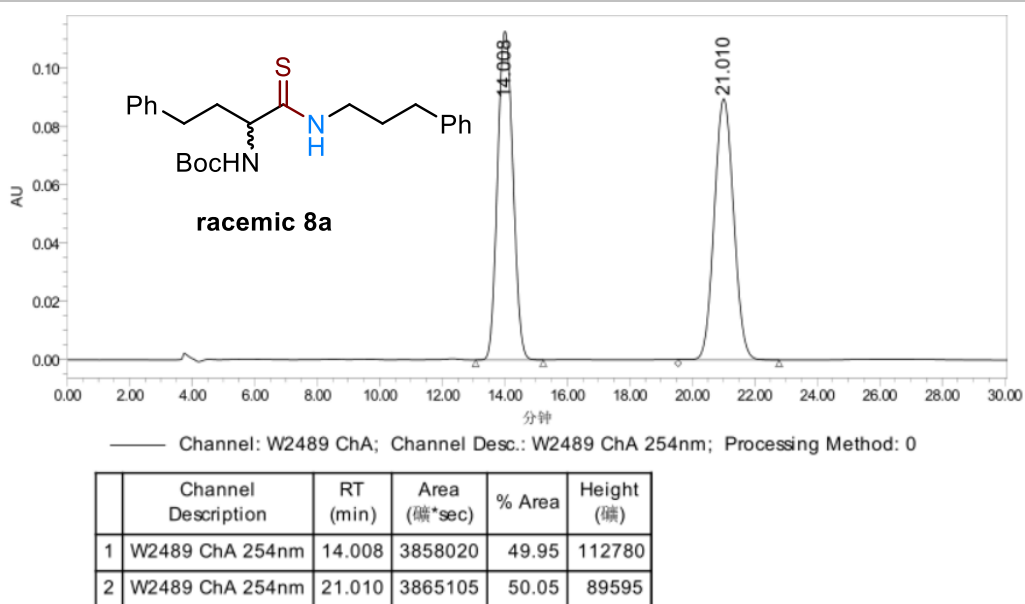
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.3, 156.0, 141.1, 140.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 126.5, 126.2, 80.4, 60.3, 45.4, 37.3, 33.4, 32.3, 29.4, 28.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 435.2077; found: 435.2072.

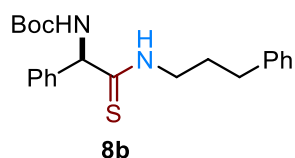
FT-IR (neat): 3274, 3003, 2986, 1692, 1553, 1496, 1454, 1366, 1166, 1129, 1051, 699 cm⁻¹.

HPLC traces of compound **8a**:

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tert-Butyl (R)-(1-phenyl-2-((3-phenylpropyl)amino)-2-thioxoethyl)carbamate (8b)



Followed the general procedure B (at -30°C): **8b** was isolated as a yellow oil in 49% yield. The ee value was 86% (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH=95:5, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, t_{major} = 28.95 min, t_{minor} = 14.37 min).

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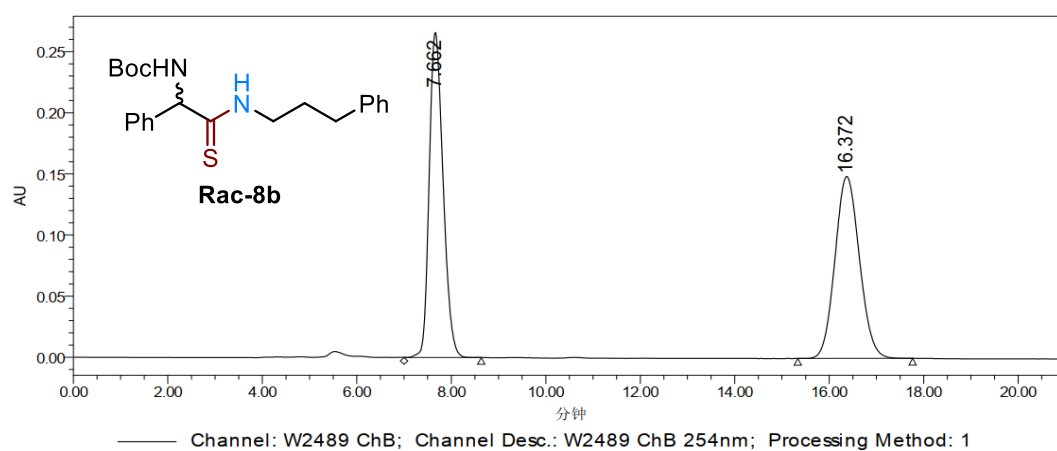
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.15 (m, 10H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, J = 26.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (dh, J = 13.7, 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.8, 155.2, 141.0, 139.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.0, 126.3, 80.5, 63.6, 45.6, 33.3, 29.3, 28.4.

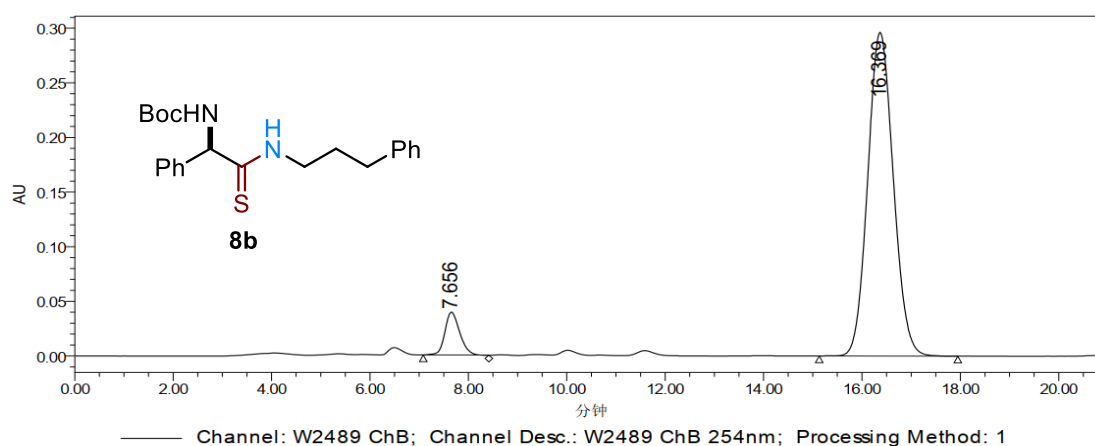
HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 407.1764; found: 407.1782.

FT-IR (neat): 3279, 2976, 1689, 1553, 1495, 1454, 1366, 1165, 1058, 699 cm^{-1} .

HPLC traces of compound **8b**:



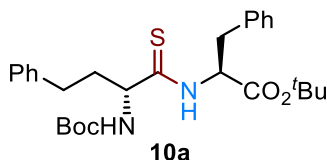
	Channel Description	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)
1	W2489 ChB 254nm	7.662	5414338	50.28	265937
2	W2489 ChB 254nm	16.372	5354513	49.72	148881



	Channel Description	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)
1	W2489 ChB 254nm	7.656	824480	7.15	39245
2	W2489 ChB 254nm	16.369	10714201	92.85	296243

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-phenylalaninate (10a)



Following procedure B: **10a** was isolated as a yellow oil in 83% yield (41.0 mg; 0.083 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.55 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 25.2$ ($c = 1.20$, CHCl_3)

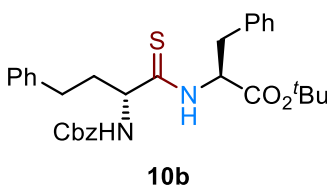
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.04 (m, 11H), 5.25 – 5.12 (m, 2H), 4.46 – 4.26 (m, 1H), 3.25 (q, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.68 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dq, $J = 14.3$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (td, $J = 14.8$, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 10H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.9, 169.6, 155.5, 140.9, 135.8, 129.5, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.2, 83.1, 80.3, 60.7, 58.8, 37.5, 36.4, 32.1, 28.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 521.2445; found: 521.2446.

FT-IR (neat): 3293, 2978, 1729, 1700, 1603, 1512, 1497, 1454, 1367, 1156, 699 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-phenylalaninate (10b)



Following procedure B: **10b** was isolated as a yellow oil in 75% yield (40.0 mg; 0.075 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 23.4$ ($c = 1.10$, CHCl_3).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

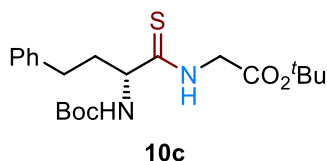
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.08 (m, 10H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 4.56 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.66 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.17 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.5, 169.6, 156.0, 140.8, 136.3, 135.8, 129.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 126.3, 83.2, 67.2, 61.0, 58.8, 37.7, 36.3, 31.9, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₃₁H₃₆N₂O₄SNa [M+Na]⁺ 555.2288; found: 555.2298.

FT-IR (neat): 3331, 3294, 2977, 1728, 1708, 1655, 1603, 1510, 1497, 1454, 1422, 1368, 1153, 1096, 1050, 911, 844, 698 cm⁻¹.

tert-Butyl (R)-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)glycinate
(10c)



Following procedure B: **10c** was isolated as a yellow oil in 58% yield (23.7 mg; 0.058 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, *R_f* = 0.55 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

[α]_D²⁵ = 17.8 (*c* = 1.30, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dd, *J* = 19.0, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.74 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.24 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (dt, *J* = 13.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

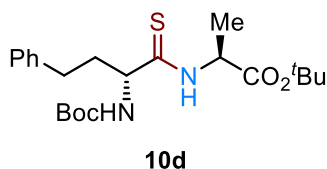
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 167.5, 155.7, 140.9, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 83.0, 80.4, 60.4, 47.8, 37.5, 32.2, 28.4, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₃₂N₂O₄SNa [M+Na]⁺ 431.1975; found: 431.1958.

FT-IR (neat): 3270, 2978, 1743, 1688, 1497, 1455, 1367, 1157, 700 cm⁻¹.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-alaninate (10d)



Following procedure B: **10d** was isolated as a light yellow oil in 84% yield (35.4 mg; 0.084 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 17.1$ ($c = 0.90$, CHCl_3).

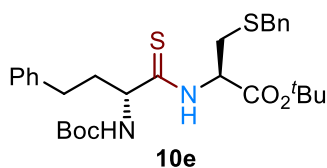
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 4.93 (p, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 – 4.34 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dt, $J = 16.5, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 1H), 2.04 (tt, $J = 14.0, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 – 1.45 (m, 12H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 171.2, 155.6, 141.0, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 82.7, 80.3, 60.4, 53.8, 37.5, 32.2, 28.4, 28.0, 16.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 445.2132; found: 445.2123.

FT-IR (neat): 3301, 2976, 1740, 1698, 1603, 1555, 1503, 1454, 1366, 1164, 701 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl S-benzyl-N-((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-cysteinate (10e)



Following procedure B: **10e** was isolated as a yellow oil in 62% yield (33.7 mg; 0.062 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.6 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 5.6$ ($c = 0.80$, CHCl_3).

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

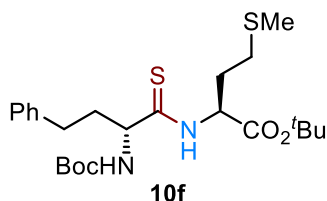
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.71 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 5H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (s, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.36 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.04 (dq, *J* = 15.3, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.4, 168.7, 137.7, 132.3, 132.2, 132.1, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.3, 126.3, 83.5, 80.4, 61.0, 57.4, 37.3, 36.9, 32.1, 31.9, 29.8, 28.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₉H₄₀N₂O₄S₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 567.2322; found: 567.2326.

FT-IR (neat): 3392, 3327, 2976, 1739, 1699, 1602, 1553, 1496, 1454, 1391, 1367, 1165, 1120, 1048, 1028, 913, 699 cm⁻¹.

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-methioninate (10f)



Following procedure B: **10f** was isolated as a light yellow oil in 74% yield (35.6 mg; 0.074 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, *R_f* = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

[α]_D²⁵ = 30.6 (*c* = 1.60, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.12 – 5.03 (m, 1H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 2.74 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.50 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 2.20 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

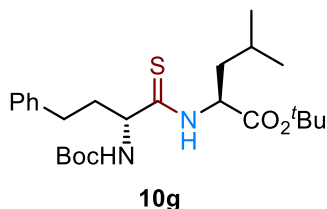
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.1, 169.9, 155.5, 140.8, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 83.2, 80.5, 61.0, 57.4, 37.1, 32.2, 30.4, 29.7, 28.4, 28.1, 15.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₄H₃₈N₂O₄S₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 505.2165; found: 505.2160.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

FT-IR (neat): 3295, 2977, 1724, 1698, 1553, 1497, 1453, 1367, 1158, 699 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-leucinate
(10g)



Following procedure B: **10g** was isolated as a yellow oil in 78% yield (36.2 mg; 0.078 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 13.6$ (c = 1.00, CHCl_3).

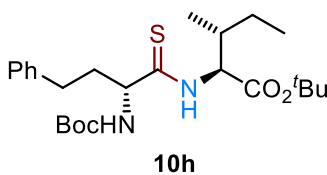
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 5.02 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.25 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.44 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 18H), 0.95 (dd, J = 12.1, 6.3 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.1, 170.8, 155.6, 141.0, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 82.5, 80.4, 60.9, 57.0, 40.4, 37.0, 32.2, 28.4, 28.1, 25.1, 22.7, 22.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 487.2601; found: 487.2603.

FT-IR (neat): 3304, 2976, 1727, 1697, 1553, 1497, 1454, 1367, 1159, 699 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-alloisoleucinate
(10h)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure B: **10h** was isolated as a yellow oil in 72% yield (33.4 mg; 0.072 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.55 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 7.6$ (c = 0.80, CHCl_3).

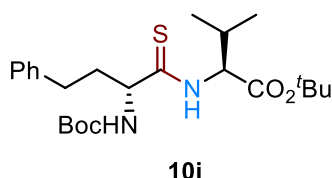
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (td, J = 7.2, 1.4 Hz, 3H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.06 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 2.77 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.33 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.36 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.5, 169.7, 155.5, 140.9, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 82.8, 80.5, 61.7, 61.1, 37.2, 37.0, 32.2, 28.4, 28.2, 26.3, 15.2, 11.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 465.2782; found: 465.2773.

FT-IR (neat): 3310, 2974, 1724, 1701, 1497, 1454, 1366, 1159, 699 cm^{-1} .

***tert*-Butyl ((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-*L*-valinate** **(10i)**



Following procedure B: **10i** was isolated as a yellow oil in 68% yield (30.6 mg; 0.068 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.55 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 29.6$ (c = 1.30, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.28 (td, J = 5.4, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (td, J = 6.3, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 5.25 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (s, 1H), 2.36 (ddt, J = 14.8, 12.4, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.14 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

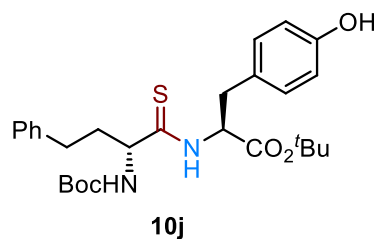
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.2, 169.7, 155.6, 140.9, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 82.7, 80.4, 62.8, 61.2, 37.0, 32.2, 30.9, 28.4, 28.2, 18.7, 18.4.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{24}H_{38}N_2O_4SNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 473.2445; found: 473.2452.

FT-IR (neat): 3311, 2976, 1735, 1701, 1497, 1454, 1366, 1158, 702 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-tyrosinate (10j)



Following procedure B: **10j** was isolated as a yellow oil in 63% yield (32.4 mg; 0.063 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 15.8$ (c = 1.00, $CHCl_3$).

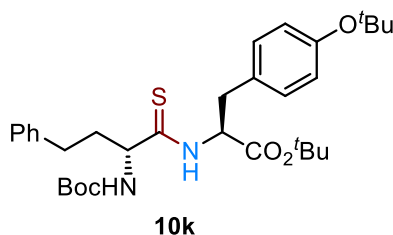
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 3.25 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 2H), 2.22 (dq, J = 15.1, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (p, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.9, 170.0, 155.7, 155.4, 140.9, 130.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.1, 126.2, 115.7, 83.2, 80.6, 60.6, 59.1, 37.5, 35.6, 32.1, 28.4, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{28}H_{38}N_2O_5SNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 537.2394; found: 537.2392.

FT-IR (neat): 3334, 2978, 1724, 1698, 1614, 1515, 1454, 1367, 1156, 700 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl (S)-3-(4-(tert-butoxy)phenyl)-2-((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioamido)propanoate (10k)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure B: **10k** was isolated as a yellow oil in 75% yield (42.3 mg; 0.075 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^{D=}$ 12.4 (c = 1.50, CHCl_3).

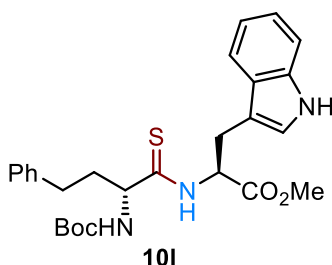
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.25 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.21 – 5.13 (m, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 3.20 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (dt, J = 22.3, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.35 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 169.7, 154.5, 140.9, 130.7, 130.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.5, 126.2, 124.3, 83.1, 80.4, 78.5, 60.6, 59.0, 37.5, 35.9, 32.1, 28.9, 28.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 593.3020; found: 593.3026.

FT-IR (neat): 3326, 2977, 1718, 1701, 1607, 1554, 1506, 1454, 1366, 1160, 700 cm^{-1} .

Methyl ((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-*L*-tryptophanate (**10l**)



Following procedure B: **10l** was isolated as a yellow oil in 58% yield (28.7 mg; 0.058 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.35 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^{D=}$ 39.2 (c = 1.60, CHCl_3).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.97 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.44 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.53 (d, J = 13.2

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

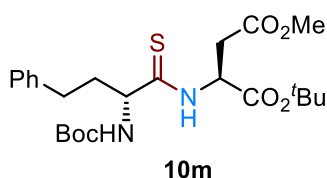
Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, $J = 14.8, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.96 (s, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.4, 171.4, 155.6, 140.9, 136.2, 128.6, 128.5, 127.4, 126.2, 123.1, 122.5, 119.9, 118.5, 111.4, 109.4, 80.4, 60.5, 58.1, 52.7, 37.2, 31.9, 28.4, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 518.2084; found: 518.2078.

FT-IR (neat): 3325, 2976, 1731, 1692, 1502, 1454, 1366, 1164, 700 cm^{-1} .

1-(*tert*-Butyl) 4-methyl ((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethio-yl)-*L*-aspartate (10m)



Following procedure B: **10m** was isolated as a yellow oil in 73% yield (35.1 mg; 0.073 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 8.2$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.65 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.30 – 5.15 (m, 2H), 4.43 (s, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.08 (qd, $J = 17.0, 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.76 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.25 (ddt, $J = 13.7, 9.9, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.12 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

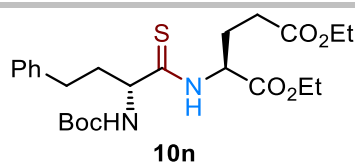
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.9, 171.2, 168.6, 155.2, 140.8, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 83.4, 80.4, 61.1, 54.1, 52.1, 37.4, 34.6, 32.0, 28.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 503.2186; found: 503.2185.

FT-IR (neat): 3305, 2978, 1739, 1700, 1557, 1497, 1436, 1367, 1160, 701 cm^{-1} .

Diethyl ((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-*L*-glutamate (10n)

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Following procedure B: **10n** was isolated as a light yellow oil in 64% yield (30.7 mg; 0.064 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 25.6$ ($c = 2.40$, CHCl_3).

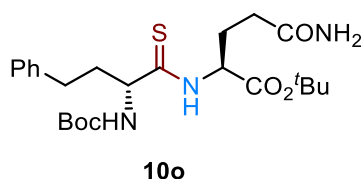
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.76 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (td, $J = 5.9, 1.8$ Hz, 3H), 5.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (td, $J = 7.1, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (qd, $J = 7.1, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.11 (qd, $J = 7.1, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.78 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.51 – 2.12 (m, 5H), 2.06 (h, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.26 (dt, $J = 20.9, 7.1$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.9, 172.9, 170.6, 155.6, 140.9, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 80.4, 70.1, 62.0, 61.0, 57.0, 39.8, 37.0, 32.1, 30.2, 28.4, 26.1, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 503.2186; found: 503.2193.

FT-IR (neat): 3303, 2983, 1736, 1700, 1497, 1453, 1367, 1166, 701 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethiophenyl)-L-glutamate (10o)



Following procedure B: **10o** was isolated as a light yellow oil in 88% yield (42.2 mg; 0.088 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 10:1~1:1, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 1:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 7.6$ ($c = 1.20$, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.93 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.18 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.44

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

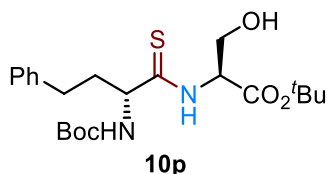
(q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dpd, $J = 20.6, 13.9, 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.39 – 2.14 (m, 5H), 2.04 (dq, $J = 18.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.5, 174.5, 169.7, 155.6, 140.8, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 83.1, 80.7, 57.6, 37.0, 32.2, 31.4, 29.8, 28.4, 28.1, 26.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 480.2527; found: 480.2525.

FT-IR (neat): 3331, 2977, 1724, 1704, 1682, 1669, 1655, 1558, 1520, 1506, 1456, 1393, 1367, 1161, 1046, 913, 697 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-serinate (10p)



Following procedure B: **10p** was isolated as a yellow oil in 67% yield (29.3 mg; 0.067 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA= 10:1~1:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 1:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 5.6$ ($c = 1.20$, CHCl_3).

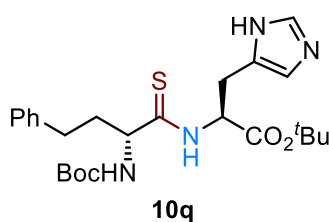
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (td, $J = 6.0, 1.6$ Hz, 3H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 5.06 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.51 – 4.39 (m, 1H), 4.24 (s, 1H), 3.97 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (tt, $J = 13.7, 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 2.31 (dddd, $J = 14.3, 9.6, 6.6, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 (td, $J = 14.6, 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 168.8, 156.0, 140.7, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 83.4 (2C), 80.9, 61.5, 60.0, 36.9, 32.2, 28.3, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 461.2081; found: 461.2085.

FT-IR (neat): 3304, 2978, 1727, 1697, 1498, 1454, 1368, 1159, 699 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-histidin-ate (10q)



Following procedure B: **10q** was isolated as a yellow oil in 43% yield (21.0 mg; 0.043 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.2 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 28.4$ (c = 1.00, CHCl_3).

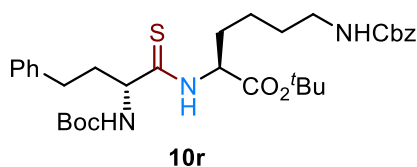
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.17 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.46 (td, J = 8.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 15.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dddd, J = 23.6, 13.7, 9.8, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.42 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 175.2, 169.1, 155.9, 140.9, 135.3, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 118.4, 82.8, 80.6, 61.7, 58.3, 37.3, 32.1, 28.4, 28.0, 21.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 511.2350; found: 511.2348.

FT-IR (neat): 3218, 2977, 1720, 1705, 1496, 1454, 1467, 1367, 1157, 699 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl N^6 -((benzyloxy)carbonyl)- N^2 -((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-*L*-lysinate (10r**)**



Following procedure B: **10r** was isolated as a yellow oil in 68% yield (41.7 mg; 0.068 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 9.0$ (c = 1.50, CHCl_3).

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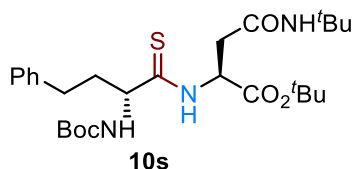
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 7H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.25 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.94 (q, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 3.15 (p, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (dt, *J* = 9.3, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.40 – 1.21 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 170.4, 156.6, 155.5, 140.9, 136.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.2, 126.3, 82.9, 80.5, 66.7, 61.0, 57.7, 40.5, 37.0, 32.2, 30.5, 29.6, 28.4, 28.1, 22.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₃₃H₄₇N₃O₆SNa [M+Na]⁺ 636.3078; found: 636.3079.

FT-IR (neat): 3314, 2977, 1730, 1701, 1769, 1653, 1521, 1496, 1453, 1366, 1157, 699 cm⁻¹.

tert-Butyl N²-((*R*)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-N⁴-(tert-butyl)-L-asparaginate (10s)



Following procedure B: **10s** was isolated as a yellow oil in 67% yield (34.9 mg; 0.067 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, *R*_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

[α]_D²⁵ = 11.4 (*c* = 0.90, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.05 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 2.86 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.74 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.29 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H).

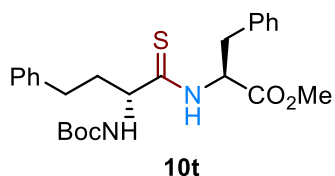
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.6, 169.1, 168.9, 155.1, 141.0, 128.5, 128.5, 126.2, 82.9, 80.1, 61.2, 55.0, 51.7, 38.0, 36.9, 32.1, 28.7, 28.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₇H₄₃N₃O₅SNa [M+Na]⁺ 544.2816; found: 544.2826.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

FT-IR (neat): 3339, 2976, 1730, 1703, 1662, 1511, 1454, 1366, 1161, 699 cm^{-1} .

Methyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-phenylalaninate (10t)



Following procedure B: **10t** was isolated as a yellow oil in 73% yield (33.3 mg; 0.073 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.55 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 18.6$ (c = 0.90, CHCl_3).

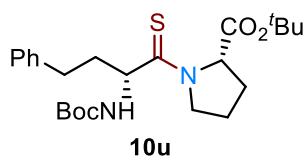
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 7.15 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 5.37 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.31 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.36 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.98 (dt, J = 14.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.6, 171.0, 155.6, 140.8, 135.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.4, 126.2, 60.6, 58.4, 52.6, 37.3, 36.5, 32.0, 29.8, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 457.2156; found: 457.2186.

FT-IR (neat): 3295, 2976, 1740, 1701, 1603, 1496, 1454, 1437, 1366, 1169, 1047, 700 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-prolinate (10u)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure B: **10u** was isolated as a yellow oil in 82% yield (36.8 mg; 0.082 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.45 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 14.1$ ($c = 2.00$, CHCl_3).

A mixture of two stereoisomers A and B in approximately 5.6:1 ratio.

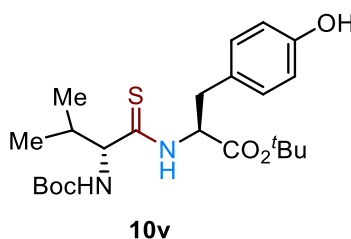
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ **major rotamer**: 7.32 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 5.63 (dd, $J = 22.2$, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.83 – 4.61 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.16 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.36 – 1.86 (m, 6H), 1.46 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 9H), 1.43 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) **major rotamer**: δ 202.6, 169.1, 155.4, 141.3, 128.7, 128.6, 126.2, 81.9, 79.7, 66.4, 55.8, 50.6, 38.5, 32.0, 29.0, 28.5, 28.0, 24.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.2288; found: 471.2283.

FT-IR (neat): 3000, 2979, 1737, 1711, 1498, 1469, 1452, 1366, 1153, 704 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-methylbutanethioyl)-L-tyrosinate (10v)



Following procedure B: **10v** was isolated as a yellow oil in 59% yield (26.7 mg; 0.059 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 8.1$ ($c = 1.60$, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.75 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 5.21 (dt, $J = 13.2$, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.20 – 4.13 (m, 1H), 3.20 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.39 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 6H).

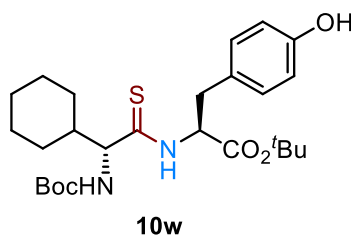
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.6, 169.9, 155.9, 155.2, 130.6, 127.4, 115.6, 83.1, 80.4, 66.5, 59.1, 35.8, 33.2, 28.4, 28.0, 19.8, 17.2.

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HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{23}H_{36}N_2O_5SNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 475.2237; found: 475.2240.

FT-IR (neat): 3340, 2980, 1729, 1692, 1515, 1450, 1367, 1156, 843 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-2-cyclohexylethanethioyl)-L-tyrosinate (10w)



Following procedure B: **10w** was isolated as a yellow oil in 78% yield (38.4 mg; 0.078 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 17.4$ (c = 1.00, $CHCl_3$).

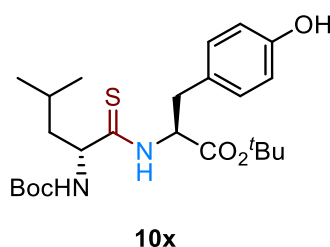
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.14 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.17 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 1.76 – 1.51 (m, 5H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.27 – 1.05 (m, 4H), 0.88 (ddt, J = 15.0, 11.6, 4.7 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.7, 169.8, 155.8, 155.1, 130.6, 127.5, 115.6, 83.1, 80.3, 65.9, 59.1, 42.7, 35.8, 30.1, 28.4, 28.0, 27.8, 26.2, 26.0, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{26}H_{40}N_2O_5SNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 515.2550; found: 515.2552.

FT-IR (neat): 3342, 2979, 1724, 1701, 1686, 1513, 1458, 1367, 1156, 844 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-methylpentanethioyl)-L-tyrosinate (10y)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure B: **10y** was isolated as a yellow oil in 84% yield (39.2 mg; 0.084 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 11.4$ (c = 1.00, CHCl_3).

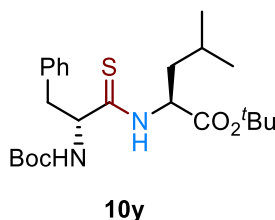
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.73 – 6.68 (m, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 5.21 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 4.40 (td, J = 8.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (ddt, J = 5.8, 4.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (td, J = 14.6, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 1.89 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.42 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 18H), 0.90 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.3 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.9, 170.0 (2C), 155.2, 130.6, 127.3, 115.6, 83.2, 68.1, 58.9, 45.0, 35.5, 28.4, 28.1, 25.7, 25.0, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ 465.2429; found: 465.2480.

FT-IR (neat): 3373, 3322, 2976, 1727, 1690, 1603, 1551, 1495, 1478, 1454, 1392, 1367, 1153, 1078, 1030, 993, 913, 847, 700 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanethioyl)-*L*-leucinate (**10x**)



Following procedure B: **10x** was isolated as a yellow oil in 72% yield (32.4 mg; 0.072 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25\text{ D}} = 6.8$ (c = 1.20, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.91 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.73 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.58 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

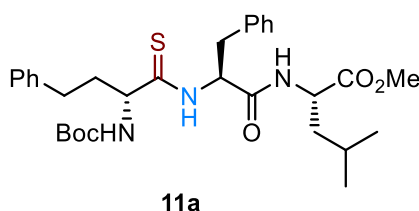
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.4, 169.5, 155.0, 136.6, 129.3, 128.8, 127.1, 82.8, 80.4, 61.7, 41.8, 37.3, 28.3, 28.2, 26.3, 14.9, 11.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 473.2445; found: 473.2449.

FT-IR (neat): 3408, 3292, 2974, 1705, 1604, 1496, 1455, 1435, 1392, 1367, 1160, 1078, 1047, 1024, 844, 700 cm^{-1} .

Methyl ((*R*)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-*L*-phenylalanyl- *L*-leucinate (11a)



Following procedure B: **11a** was isolated as a yellow oil in 54% yield (30.7 mg; 0.054 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 35.6$ (c = 1.40, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 5.27 (dd, J = 20.9, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.59 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.26 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 3.42 – 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.15 (s, 1H), 2.54 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 1H), 2.02 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 6H).

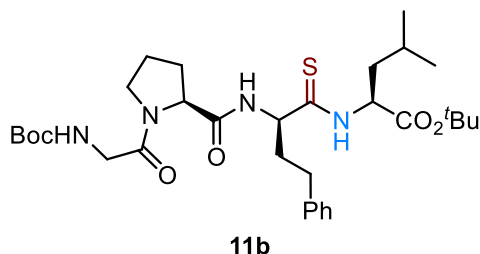
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.2, 172.5, 169.3, 140.7, 136.0, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.4, 126.3, 121.3, 80.4, 61.2, 59.3, 52.4, 51.2, 41.1, 37.2, 36.8, 31.9, 29.8, 28.4, 24.8, 22.8, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 592.2816; found: 592.2820.

FT-IR (neat): 3304, 2956, 1743, 1727, 1685, 1510, 1497, 1454, 1437, 1337, 1165, 699 cm^{-1} .

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

tert-Butyl ((S)-2-((R)-1-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)glycyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamido)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-leucinate (11b)



Following procedure B: **11b** was isolated as a yellow oil in 50% yield (30.9 mg; 0.078 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (DCM:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 11.4$ ($c = 1.20$, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 4.99 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (td, $J = 8.4, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 8.0, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.02 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.55 (td, $J = 8.4, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 2.70 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (td, $J = 13.6, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (tt, $J = 7.1, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dq, $J = 14.8, 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.02 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.92 (dd, $J = 10.2, 6.3$ Hz, 6H).

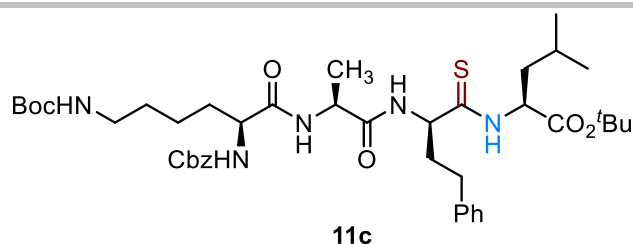
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.6, 171.1, 169.1, 155.8, 141.0, 128.6, 126.2, 82.5, 79.9, 60.4, 59.5, 57.0, 46.4, 43.2, 40.3, 36.4, 32.2, 28.4, 28.1, 27.7, 25.0, 22.8, 22.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 641.3343; found: 641.3366.

FT-IR (neat): 3347, 3289, 2976, 1739, 1718, 1653, 1512, 1456, 1367, 1157, 1135, 913, 702 cm^{-1} .

tert-Butyl ((R)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)hexanamido)propanamido)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-leucinate (11c)

SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Following procedure B: **11c** was isolated as a yellow oil in 58% yield (46.3 mg; 0.058 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (DCM:EA = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 7.2$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3).

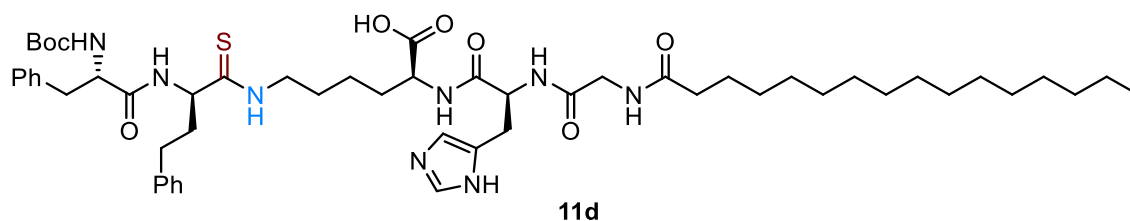
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 5H), 7.23 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.94 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.56 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 3.05 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.76 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.28 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.57 (m, 5H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.42 – 1.23 (m, 16H), 0.95 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.8, 172.0, 171.6, 170.6, 156.6, 141.1, 136.1, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 126.1, 82.3, 79.2, 77.3, 67.3, 58.0, 57.3, 54.9, 49.2, 40.4, 39.7, 37.7, 32.8, 31.9, 29.9, 28.5, 28.1, 25.2, 22.7, 22.4, 19.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 798.4470; found: 798.4498.

FT-IR (neat): 3282, 2976, 1733, 1699, 1684, 1637, 1519, 1454, 1392, 1366, 1155, 1135, 1050, 912, 844, 698 cm^{-1} .

N^6 -((*S*)-2-((*R*)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanamido)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)- N^2 -palmitoylglucyl-*D*-histidyl-*L*-lysine (11d)



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Following procedure B: **11d** was isolated as a yellow oil in 73% yield (36.6 mg; 0.0365 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM:MeOH = 50:1~5:1, R_f = 0.3 (DCM:MeOH = 5:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 29.4$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3).

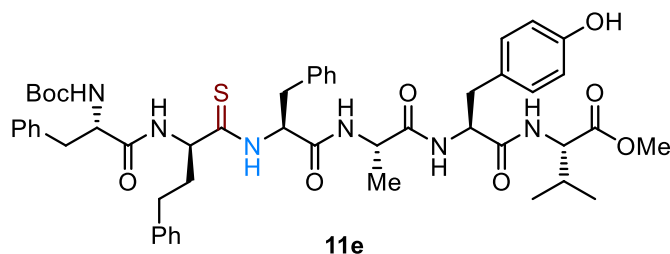
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 7H), 7.21 – 7.02 (m, 5H), 6.64 (d, $J = 25.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 4.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 6.0, 2.5$ Hz, 3H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.09 (td, $J = 7.3, 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.68 (m, 6H), 2.56 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, $J = 30.5, 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.12 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.99 (p, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.89 – 1.37 (m, 14H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.27 – 1.04 (m, 10H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 202.5, 175.6, 173.1, 172.1, 169.6, 169.1, 163.3, 156.1, 149.7, 141.8, 138.4, 136.9, 130.2, 129.8, 128.8, 128.6, 127.0, 126.3, 78.8, 76.5, 76.5, 66.4, 61.5, 59.7, 57.0, 55.9, 54.8, 51.0, 50.1, 45.6, 42.7, 37.7, 35.5, 32.0, 31.8, 29.6, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 29.1, 28.7, 28.5, 27.3, 27.1, 25.7, 25.2, 22.6, 18.2, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{86}\text{N}_9\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ 1020.6315; found: 1020.6313.

FT-IR (neat): 3277, 2977, 1709, 1674, 1668, 1586, 1555, 1496, 1454, 1417, 1369, 1153, 1087, 1045, 699 cm^{-1} .

Methyl ((R)-2-((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanamido)-4-phenylbutanethioyl)-L-phenylalanyl-L-alanyl-L-tyrosylvalinate (11e)



Following procedure B: **11e** was isolated as a yellow oil in 51% yield (47.7 mg; 0.051 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM:MeOH = 50:1~10:1, R_f = 0.5 (DCM:MeOH = 10:1)).

$[\alpha]_{25}^D = 15.6$ ($c = 1.40$, CHCl_3).

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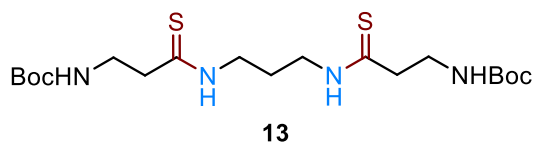
¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.34 – 7.04 (m, 15H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 5.38 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.65 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 4.47 – 4.08 (m, 4H), 3.71 – 3.57 (m, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15 – 2.93 (m, 3H), 2.92 – 2.74 (m, 2H), 2.22 – 1.97 (m, 3H), 1.90 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.31 – 1.19 (m, 1H), 0.92 (dt, *J* = 6.9, 5.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 206.0, 173.0, 172.5, 171.9, 171.7, 170.8, 155.9, 141.1, 137.3, 136.9, 130.1, 130.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 126.6, 126.4, 125.6, 114.9, 79.5, 60.0, 59.3, 57.9, 56.3, 54.9, 51.2, 49.5, 37.8, 36.7, 36.3, 31.1, 30.7, 27.4, 18.1, 17.4, 16.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₅₁H₆₅N₆O₉S [M+H]⁺ 937.4528; found: 937.4526.

FT-IR (neat): 3281, 3064, 3028, 2969, 2931, 1728, 1633, 1516, 1496, 1451, 1436, 1367, 1168, 916, 699 cm⁻¹.

Di-*tert*-butyl ((propane-1,3-diylbis(azanediyl))bis(3-thioxopropane-3,1-diyl)) dicarbamate (13)



Following procedure A: the bis-thioamidated product **13** was isolated as a yellow solid in 94% yield (1.265 g; 2.82 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 100:1~20:1, *R*_f = 0.5 (DCM: MeOH = 20:1)).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (q, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 1.98 (p, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H).

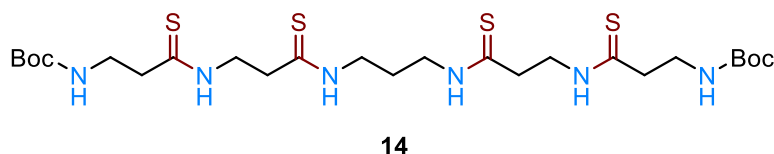
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.6, 156.4, 79.8, 46.2, 42.6, 39.4, 28.5, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₃₇N₄O₄S₂ [M+H]⁺ 449.2251; found: 449.2253.

FT-IR (neat): 3267, 2979, 1688, 1521, 1458, 1410, 1365, 1170, 1094, 1046, 859, 706 cm⁻¹.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Di-tert-butyl (3,7,13,17-tetrathioxo-4,8,12,16-tetraazanonadecane-1,19-diyl)dicarbamate (14)



Following procedure A after *bis-N*-boc deprotection of **13** with 4M HCl in 1,4-dioxane solution: the tetrakis-thioamide **14** was isolated as a yellow solid in 91% yield (113.2 mg; 0.182 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH= 100:1~20:1, R_f = 0.45 (DCM: MeOH = 20:1)).

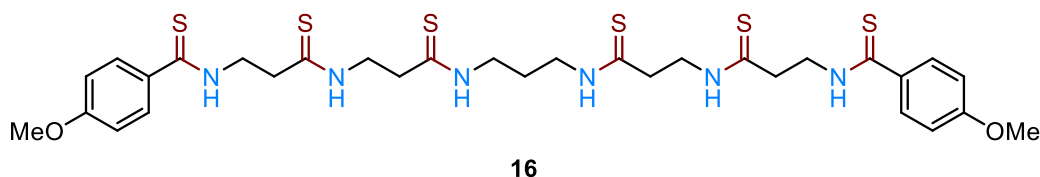
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 9.00 (s, 1H), 5.39 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 3.02 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 2H), 2.03 (s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.3, 156.5, 79.9, 46.5, 44.7, 43.5, 42.9, 39.8, 28.5, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_6\text{O}_4\text{S}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 645.2356; found: 645.2355.

FT-IR (neat): 3265, 2977, 1685, 1520, 1506, 1457, 1364, 1165, 1087, 1043, 867 cm^{-1} .

***N,N'*-(3,7,13,17-tetrathioxo-4,8,12,16-tetraazanonadecane-1,19-diyl)bis(4-methoxybenzothioamide) (16)**



Following **procedure A** after *bis-N*-Boc deprotection of **14** with 4M HCl in 1,4-dioxane solution: the hexakis-thioamide **16** was isolated as a yellow oil in 55% yield (79.4 mg; 0.11 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH= 100:1~20:1, R_f = 0.5(DCM: MeOH = 20:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.16 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 4.07 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s,

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

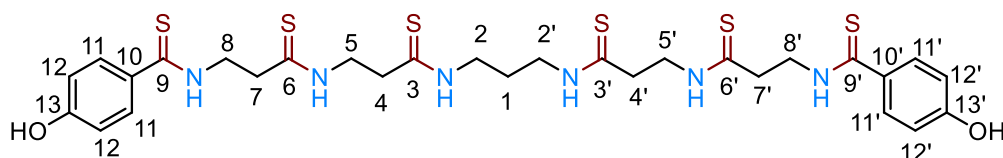
3H), 3.57 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.99 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 1.81 (dd, $J = 16.1, 9.9$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.1, 202.0, 196.8, 162.6, 133.2, 129.0, 113.9, 55.7, 45.1, 44.4, 43.3, 42.7, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_6\text{O}_2\text{S}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 723.1766; found: 723.1768.

FT-IR (neat): 3205, 2935, 1604, 1527, 1502, 1439, 1403, 1326, 1169, 1087, 917, 713 cm^{-1} .

***N,N'*-(3,7,13,17-tetrathio-4,8,12,16-tetraazanonadecane-1,19-diyl)bis(4-hydroxybenzothioamide)** (**Closthioamide**)



Closthioamide

Following reported BBr_3 demethylation of **16** with in DCM at -78 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$,^[20] **Closthioamide** was isolated as a yellow oil in 62% yield (21.7 mg; 0.031 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 100:1~20:1, $R_f = 0.5$ (DCM: MeOH = 20:1)).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 9.73 (d, $J = 30.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.11 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.01 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.03 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95 (p, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 203.3, 202.9, 199.1, 161.8, 134.0, 130.3, 115.7, 46.5, 45.8, 44.1, 44.1, 43.8, 27.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_6\text{O}_2\text{S}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 695.1453; found: 695.1448.

FT-IR (neat): 3208, 2936, 1527, 1502, 1438, 1402, 1325, 1169, 1086, 916, 714 cm^{-1} .

	Isolated Closthioamide ^[21]		Synthesized Closthioamide	
Position	δ_{H} (J [Hz], m)	δ_{C}	δ_{H} (J [Hz], m)	δ_{C}

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

1	1.94 (6.9, p)	27.1	1.95 (6.9, p)	27.1
2,2'	3.62 (6.9, t)	44.1	3.62 (6.9, t)	44.1
3,3'	-	202.9	-	202.9
4,4'	2.93 (6.8, t)	43.8	2.93 (6.7, t)	43.8
5,5'	4.01 (6.8, t)	45.8	4.01 (6.7, t)	45.8
6,6'	-	203.3	-	203.3
7,7'	3.02 (6.8, t)	44.1	3.03 (6.8, t)	44.1
8,8'	4.11 (6.8, t)	46.5	4.11 (6.8, t)	46.5
9,9'	-	199.1	-	199.1
10,10'	-	133.9	-	134.0
11,11'	7.71 (8.9, d)	130.3	7.72 (8.7, d)	130.3
12,12'	6.75 (8.9, d)	115.7	6.76 (8.7, d)	115.7
13,13'	-	161.8	-	161.8

4. Mechanistic experiments

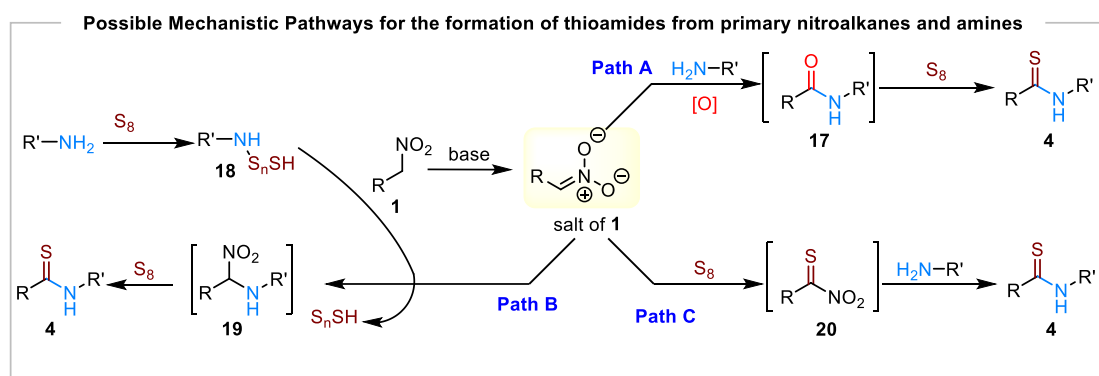


Figure S2 Three possible mechanistic pathways

4.1 Control reactions to interrogate path A.

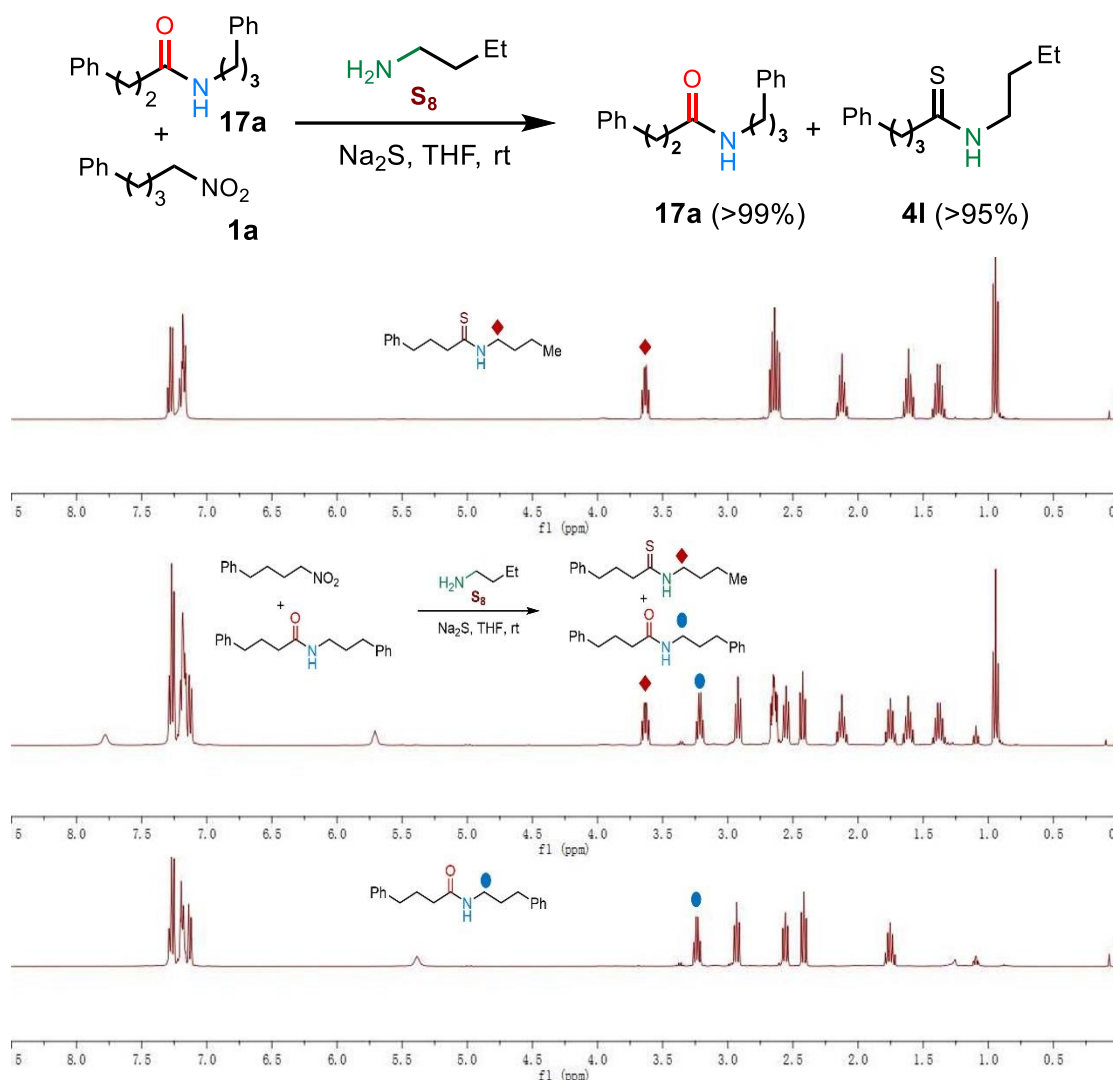
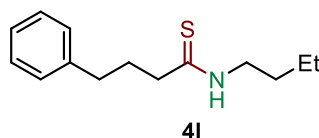


Figure S3 Comparison of the possibility of oxamide to thioamide.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

We synthesize oxamide **17a** via reported procedure^[22], then treated with our standard condition, however, all the oxamide was completely recovered and no thioamide was observed at all (Eq. 1 in main).

N-butyl-4-phenylbutanethioamide (4l)



Following procedure A: **4l** was isolated as a yellow oil in 98% yield (46.1 mg; 0.196 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 5:1)).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 3.71 – 3.57 (m, 2H), 2.64 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 2.19 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.38 (h, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 141.4, 128.6, 128.5, 126.1, 46.4, 46.0, 34.9, 30.8, 30.2, 20.3, 13.9.

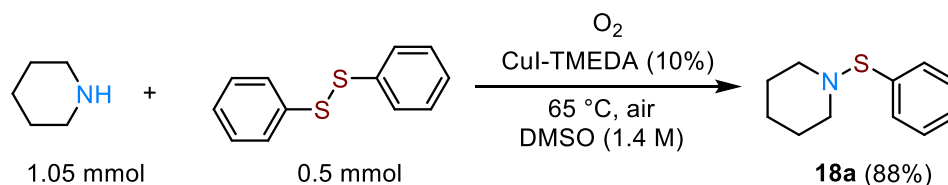
HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₄H₂₂NS [M+H]⁺ 236.1473; found: 236.1476.

FT-IR (neat): 3353, 2931, 2856, 1530, 1495, 1453, 1406, 1340, 1123, 1085, 1030, 909, 699 cm⁻¹.

Conclusion: Based on all control reaction in **Section 4.1**, thioamide formation via oxamide in *Figure S2 (Path A)* was ruled out.

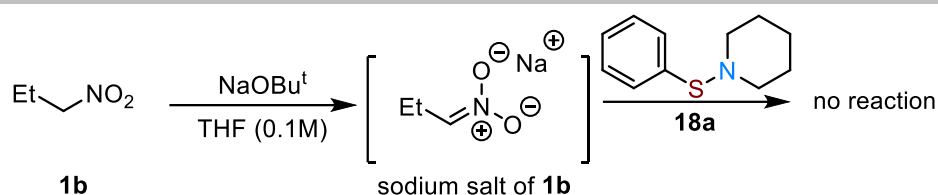
4.2 Control reactions to interrogate path B.

4.2.1 Synthesis 1-(phenylthio)piperidine (**18a**)

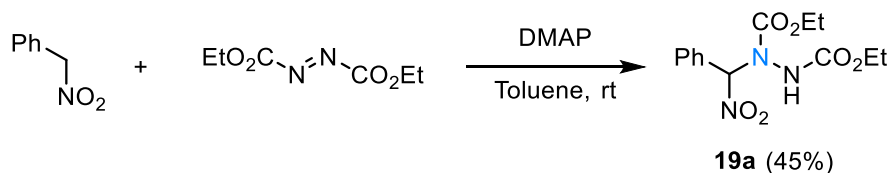


Sulfenamide **18a** was synthesized via reported procedure.^[23]

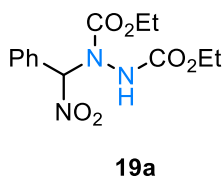
SUPPORTING INFORMATION



4.2.2 Synthesis of Diethyl 1-(nitro(phenyl)methyl)hydrazine-1,2-dicarboxylate (**19a**)



19a was prepared from (nitromethyl)benzene in one step according to a reported procedure,^[24] which was isolated as a colorless oil in 45% yield (140.0 mg; 0.45 mmol) after purification by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 10:1)).

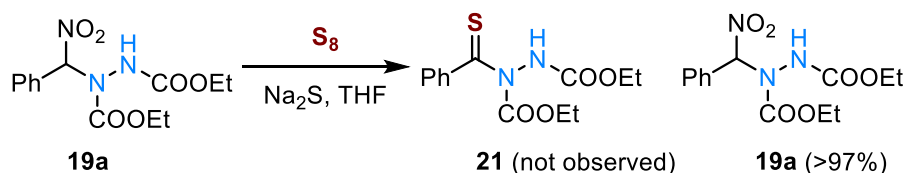


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.57 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 4.01 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.34 – 1.25 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.9, 153.9, 130.7, 129.5, 128.3(2C), 63.2, 62.5, 14.6, 14.5, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ 318.1272; found: 318.1273.

FT-IR (neat): 3371, 2986, 1732, 1503, 1375, 1323, 1218, 1096, 1056, 1031, 702 cm^{-1} .



19a was treated with S_8 in our standard condition, we try to see it is any possible to generate thioamide, but only starting materials was generated.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Conclusion: Based on all control reaction in **Section 4.2**, thioamide formation via α -amino nitroalkane in *Figure S2 (Path b)* was ruled out.

4.3 Control reactions to trap proposed thioacyl intermediate **20** (Pathc).

4.3.1 NMR and HRMS studies of **nitroalkane 22** was mixed with Na_2S and S_8 in d^6 -DMSO

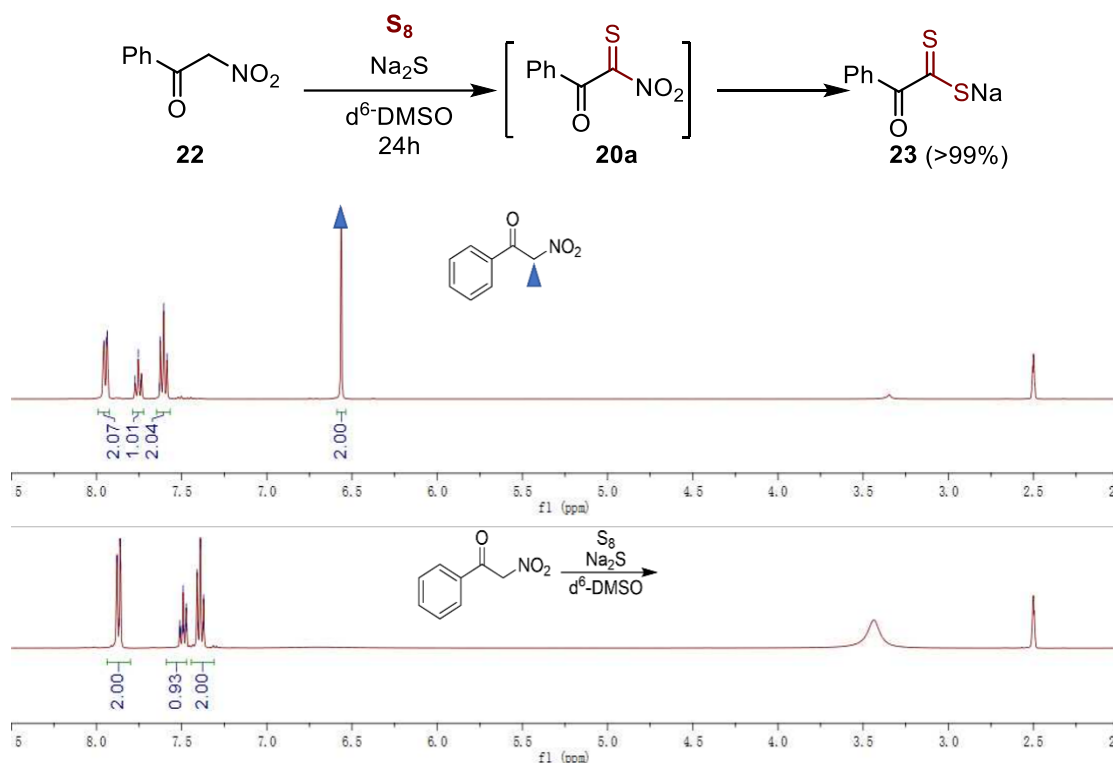


Figure. S4 In situ NMR studies of nitroalkane reacts with S_8 and Na_2S

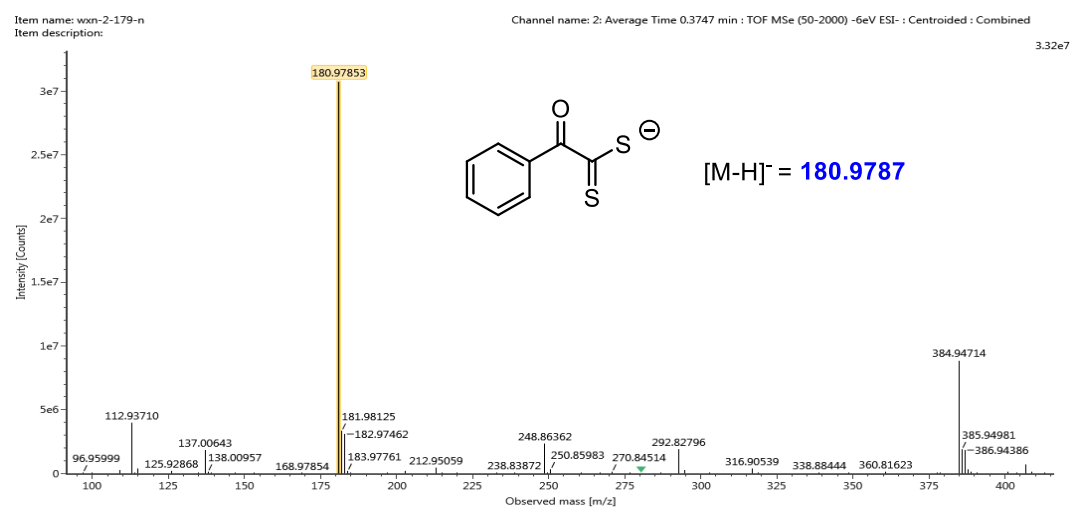
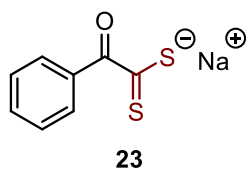


Figure S4 In-situ HRMS study by negative ion mode

Character of **Sodium 2-oxo-2-phenylethanedithioate (23)**

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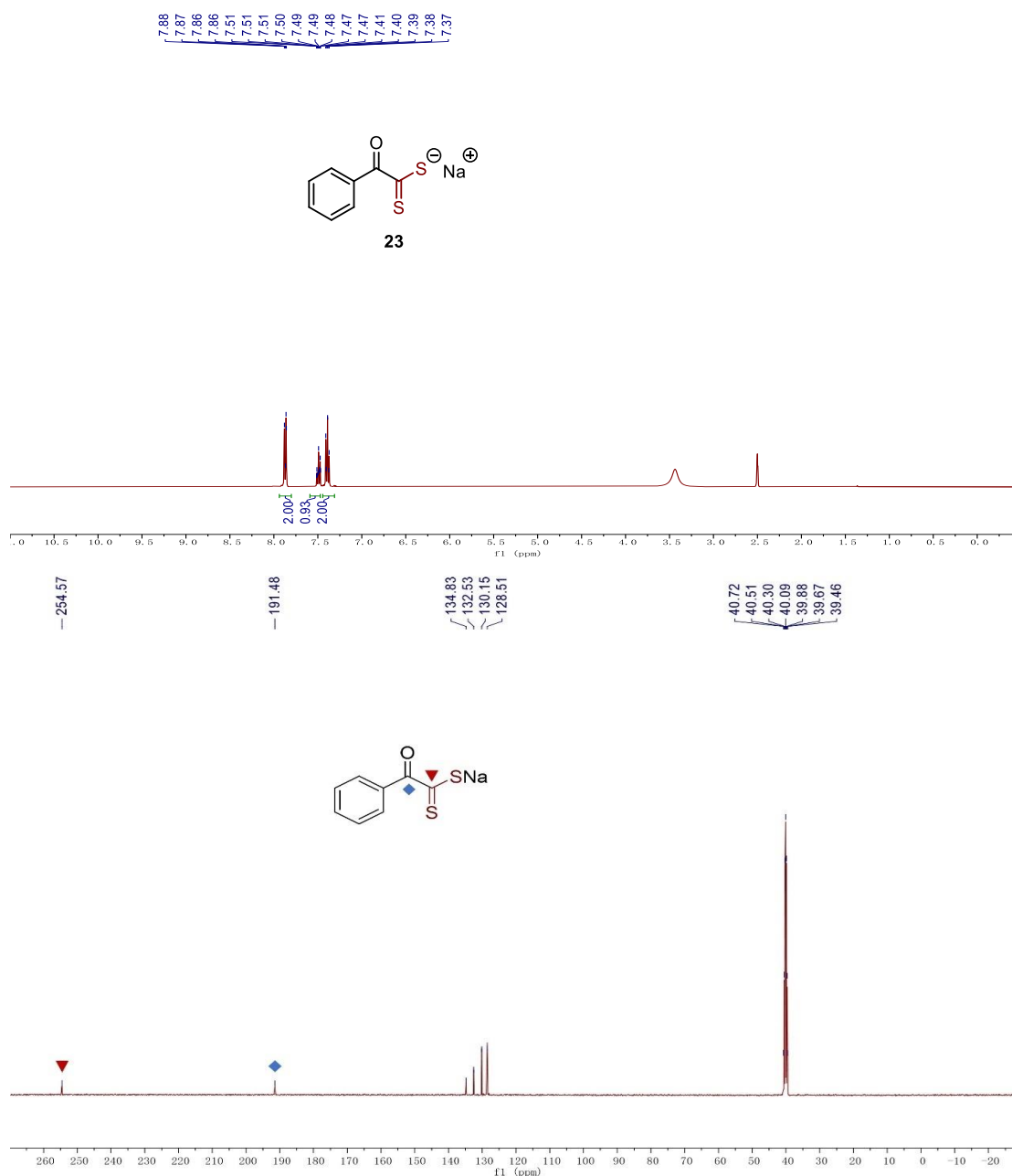


The yield determined by ^1H NMR, >99%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.94 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.31 (m, 2H).

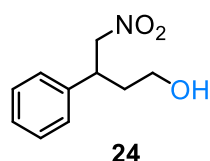
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 254.6, 191.5, 134.8, 132.5, 130.2, 128.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{OS}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ 180.9785; found: 180.9787.



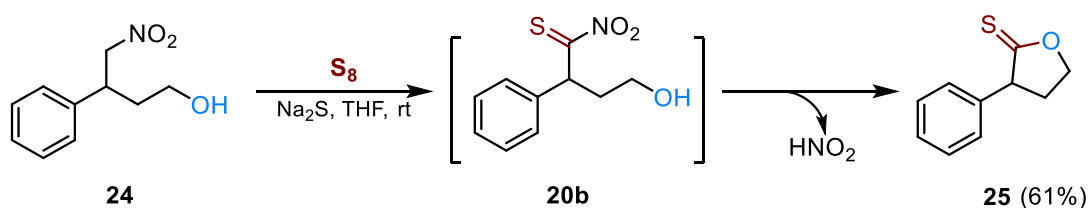
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4.3.2 Intramolecular trapping thioacyl nitrate with alcohol nucleophiles



The **4-Nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-ol (24)** was prepared in 83% yield (5 mmol) from 3-Phenylpropanal in two steps according to a reported procedure.^[25]

a. Intramolecular experiment to trap acyl nitrate with alcohol:



b. Intermolecular and intramolecular competing experiment to trap acyl nitrate with alcohol:

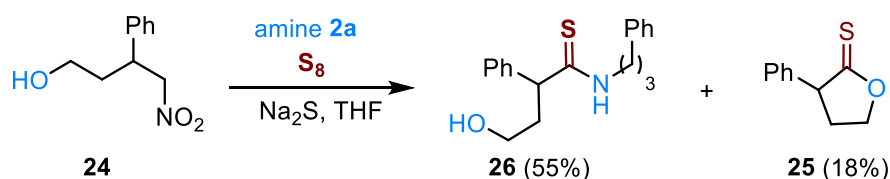
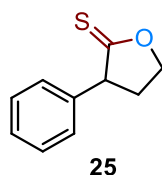


Figure. S5 Control reaction

3-Phenyldihydrofuran-2(3H)-thione (25)



Following procedure A: **25** was isolated as a yellow oil in 61% yield (21.7 mg; 0.122 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 7:1)).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 4.82 (ddd, J = 9.2, 8.2, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (td, J = 9.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dddd, J = 12.7, 8.5, 6.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dq, J = 12.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H).

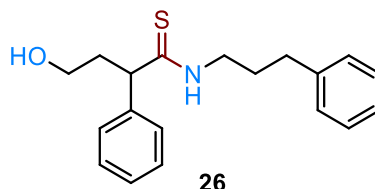
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 223.8, 139.3, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 75.0, 60.2, 33.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₀OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 201.0345; found: 201.0341.

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FT-IR (neat): 2963, 1494, 1473, 1454, 1370, 1149, 699 cm^{-1} .

4-Hydroxy-2-phenyl-N-(3-phenylpropyl)butanethioamide (26)



Following procedure A: **26** was isolated as a yellow oil in 55% yield (17.2 mg; 0.055 mmol) which was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~2:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 1:1)).

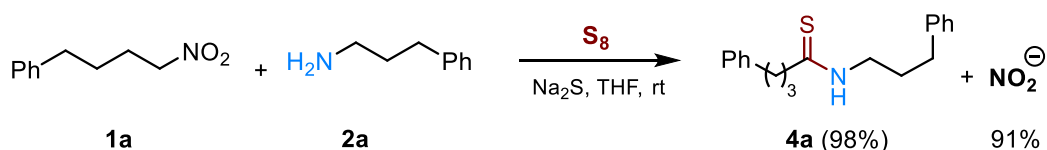
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (ddd, J = 12.1, 7.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.66 – 3.57 (m, 3H), 2.58 – 2.51 (m, 3H), 2.15 (dtd, J = 14.0, 7.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.99 – 1.84 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.0, 141.0, 139.8, 129.2, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 126.3, 60.5, 57.0, 45.7, 37.8, 33.3, 29.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 314.1573; found: 314.1573.

FT-IR (neat): 3343, 3240, 2930, 2880, 1550, 1533, 1495, 1453, 1378, 1132, 1051, 1029, 913, 699 cm^{-1} .

c. Ion chromatography experiment to detect the formation of NO_2^-



The nitro compound **1a** (0.2 mmol) and Na_2S (2 equiv.) were added to a 10 mL reaction tube, followed by THF (2 mL). After stirring for 10 minutes, S_8 (2.0 equiv.) was added. Next, the reaction was stirred at rt for another 10 minutes and the amine **2a** (2.0 equiv.) was added. The reaction was monitored by TLC until the nitroalkane was consumed. The mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure and distilled water (5 mL) was added to the crude residue. Ultrasonication at 45 $^\circ\text{C}$ for one hour and centrifugation for 10 minutes then gave a clear liquid. This set of operations was repeated four times

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to give four water samples, which were combined, filtered and analyzed by ion chromatography in triplicate. In this way, the amount of NO_2^- via ion chromatographic analysis was performed 3 times to give an average concentration.

Theoretical concentration:

$$\text{NO}_2^- = 0.0133 \text{ mmol/mL} = 13.3 \text{ mmol/L}$$

Analysis results:

$$\text{NO}_2^- = (9.473 \times 20 \times 2.94 \div 46) \text{ mmol/L} = 12.1 \text{ mmol/L}$$

Average value	9.473
SD	0.216ppm
RSD	2.277%

Test conditions:

Test column	MetrosepA Supp 5 (250 mmH×4.0 mm IC)
Guard column type	Metrosep A Supp 5 Guard/ 4.0
Sample volume	200ul
Eluent	3.2 mmol/L Na_2CO_3 - 1.0 mmol/L NaHCO_3
Temperature	40 °C
Flow	0.700 mL/min
Suppressor	MSM-HC (Metrohm, regeneration fluid: 0.5% H_2SO_4)
Suppressor	MCS (Metrohm)
Detector	Conductivity detector (Metrohm)
Software	MagIC Net™

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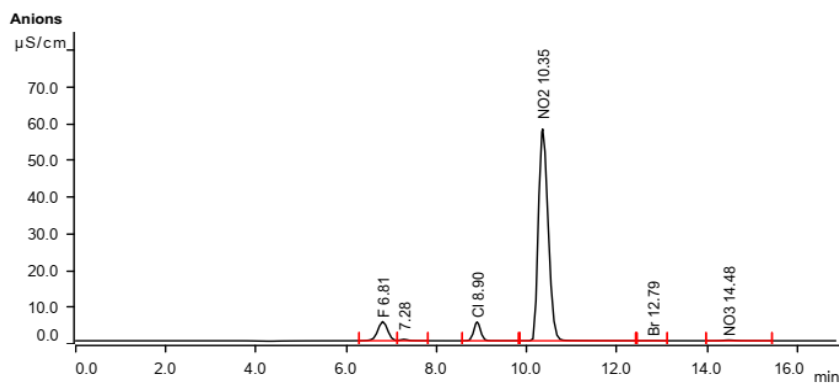
2022-06-02 18:08:33

Sample data

Ident -1-3 20
 Sample type
 Determination start 2022-05-02 20:17:51 UTC+8
 Method 20min
 Operator HPIC

Anions

..... 1 (940 Professional IC Vario 1)
 16.9 min
 Metrosep A Supp 5 - 250/4.0
 0.700 mL/min
 12.09 MPa
 40.0 °C



峰序列号	保留时间 min	面积 (μS/cm)× min	高度 μS/cm	浓度 ppm	组分名称	RSD Y
1	6.805	1.3234	5.214	-0.431	F	81.154
3	8.897	0.8909	5.142	0.893	Cl	87.975
4	10.350	14.3636	57.740	9.099	NO2	122.703
5	12.792	0.0072	0.028	0.158	Br	3.036
6	14.475	0.0556	0.192	0.648	NO3	80.932

Figure S6 Ion chromatographic analysis

Conclusion: Based on all control reaction in [Section 4.3](#), thioamide formation via thioacyl nitrate as a key intermediate in [Figure S2 \(Path B\)](#).

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4.4 Control reaction to determine how thioacyl nitrate can form.

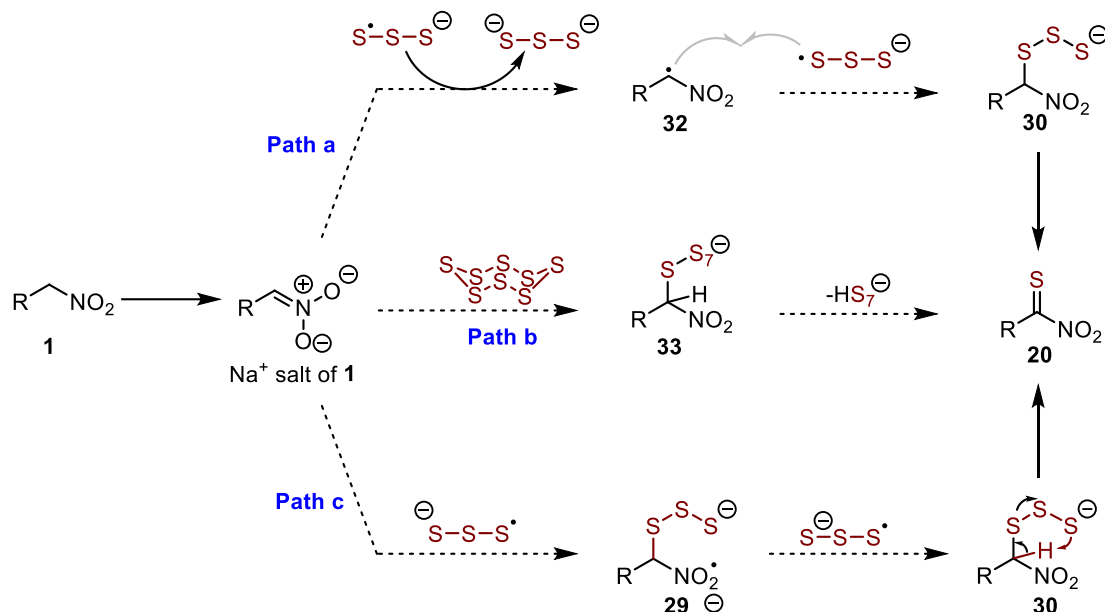


Figure S7 Three possible mechanistic pathways to thioamide bond formation

Based on relevant literature and results herein, there are three possible mechanistic pathways to form thioamides from nitroalkanes. These are proposed in **Figure S7**. Below, we present evidence to distinguish the reasonable mechanistic pathway.

4.4.1 Control reactions to rule out Path a and Path b

We designed a nitroalkanes bearing a *cis*-cyclopropane; if a radical intermediate like **32** is formed, we would observe the *trans*-thioamide **trans-28** via radical ring opening and closing. Indeed, we only observed and isolated thioamide **cis-28**.

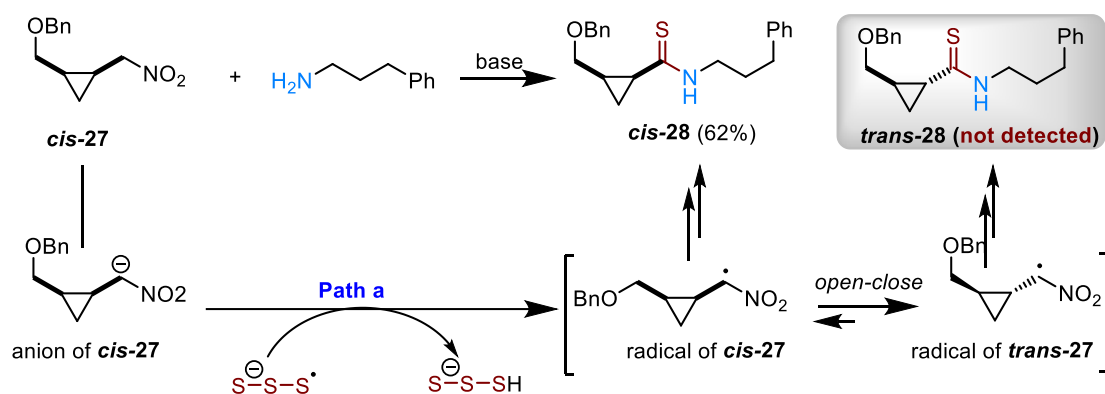


Figure S8 Radical clock reaction

Conclusion: Based on this reaction, **Path a** in Figure. 27 was ruled out.

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4.4.2 Control reaction to distinguish Path b and Path c

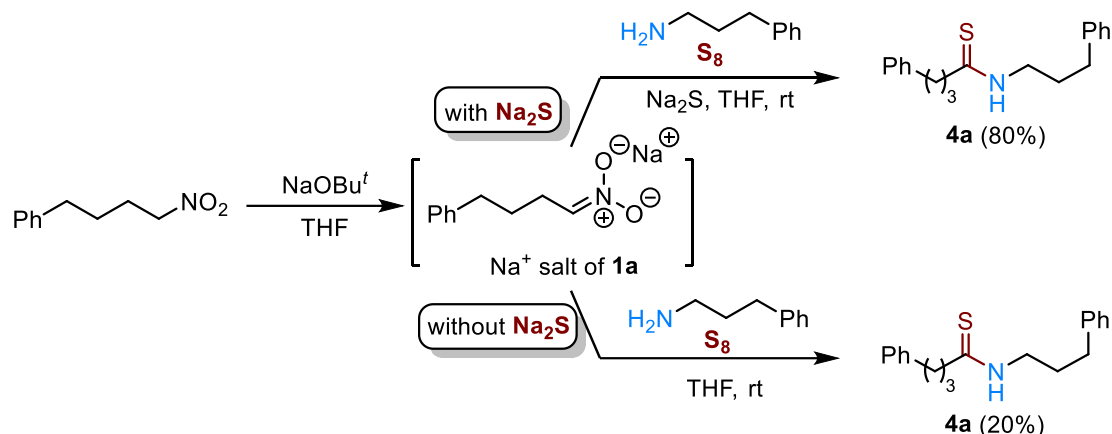


Figure S9 Na⁺ salt of **1a** reacts with S₈ and S₃ radical anion

Conclusion: Based on above reaction and ref. 36, 37 of paper, **Path b** was ruled out.

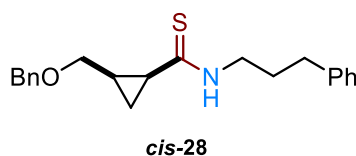
(((1*R*,2*S*)-2-(Nitromethyl)cyclopropyl)methoxy)methyl)benzene (*cis*-27)

The nitro compound was prepared in 43% yield (2 mmol) through two steps according to a reported procedure.^[26]

¹H NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 4.57 – 4.41 (m, 3H), 4.26 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (pd, *J* = 8.3, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (qt, *J* = 8.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (td, *J* = 8.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 0.50 (q, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.0, 128.6(2C), 127.9, 76.1, 73.1, 69.2, 16.2, 13.3, 8.9.

(1*S*,2*R*)-2-((Benzyloxy)methyl)-*N*-(3-phenylpropyl)cyclopropane-1-carbothioamide (28)



Following procedure B: In crude ¹H NMR, we only observed one isomer, which was isolated as a yellow oil in 62% yield (42.1 mg; 0.124 mmol) by silica gel

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chromatography (PE:EA = 20:1~5:1, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 7:1)), and further conformed by 2D NMR as *cis*-isomer **28**.

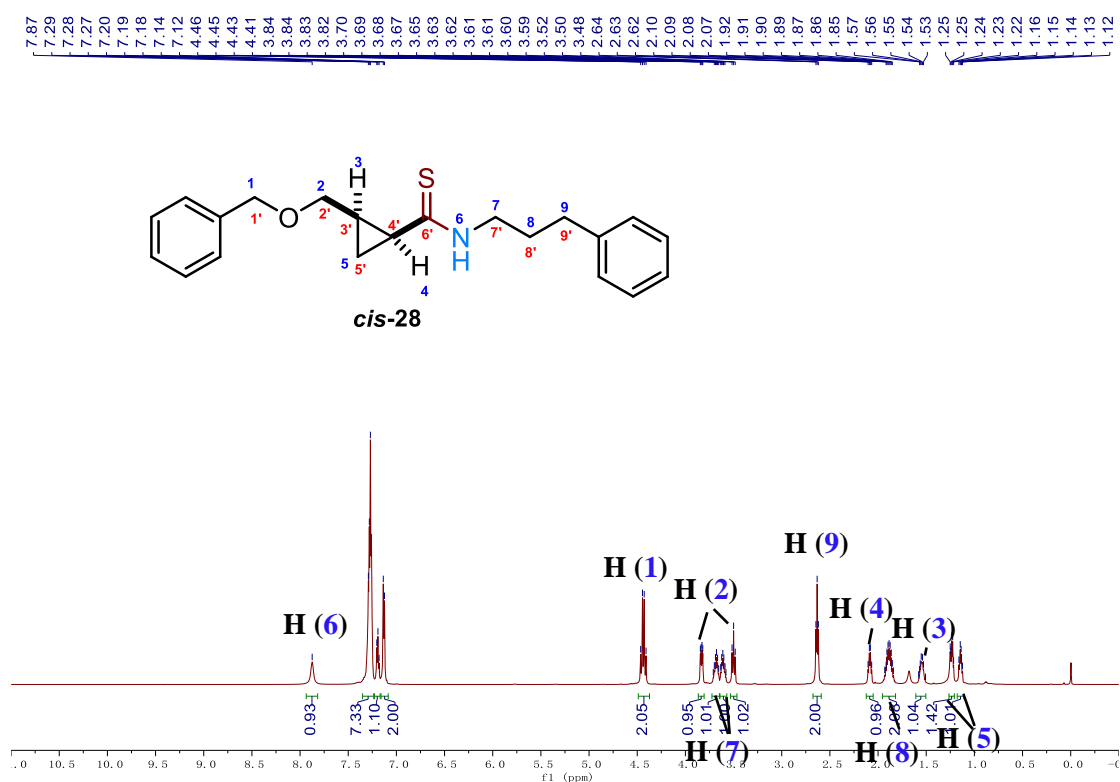
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 4.49 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 3.84 (dd, J = 10.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.54 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 2.64 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (td, J = 8.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (tt, J = 14.7, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (qdd, J = 8.8, 6.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (dd, J = 11.8, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (td, J = 8.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.2, 141.2, 138.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 126.2, 73.2, 69.2, 46.0, 33.4, 30.0, 29.5, 21.1, 12.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 340.1730; found: 340.1731.

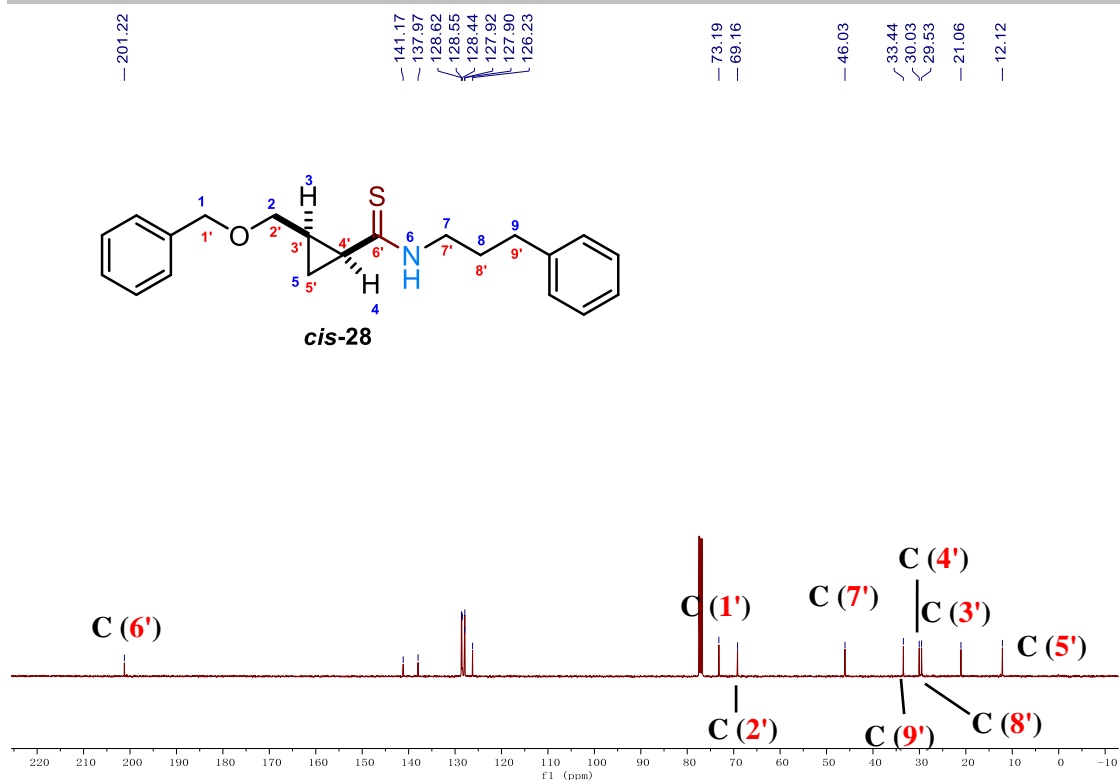
FT-IR (neat): 3265, 2928, 2855, 1602, 1541, 1496, 1452, 1404, 1329, 1163, 1108, 1071, 912, 699 cm^{-1} .

2D NMR spectra was used to confirm the structure of **28** was *cis* isomer.

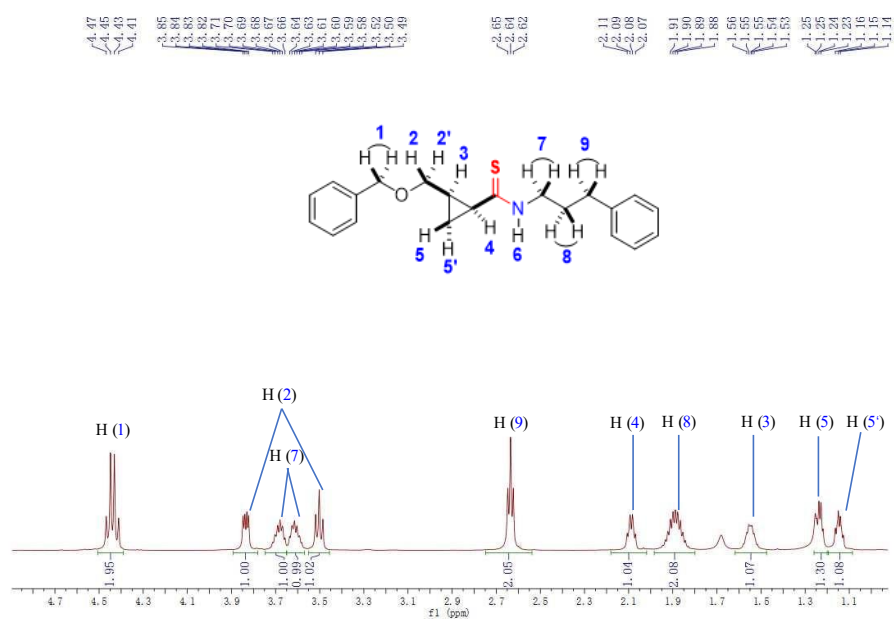


^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) (**28**):

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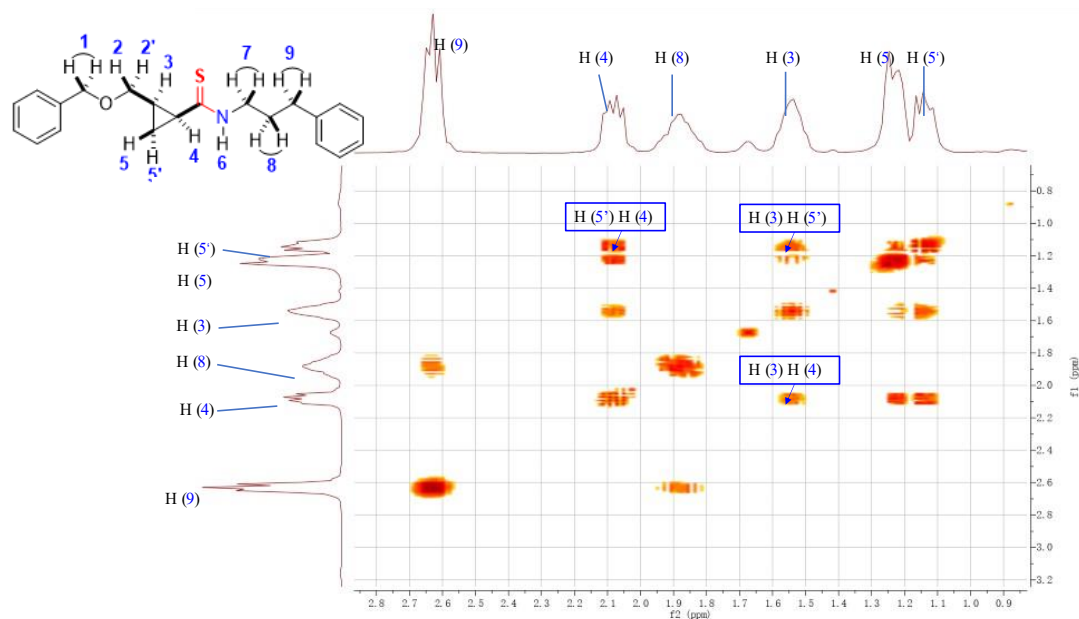


¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) (28):

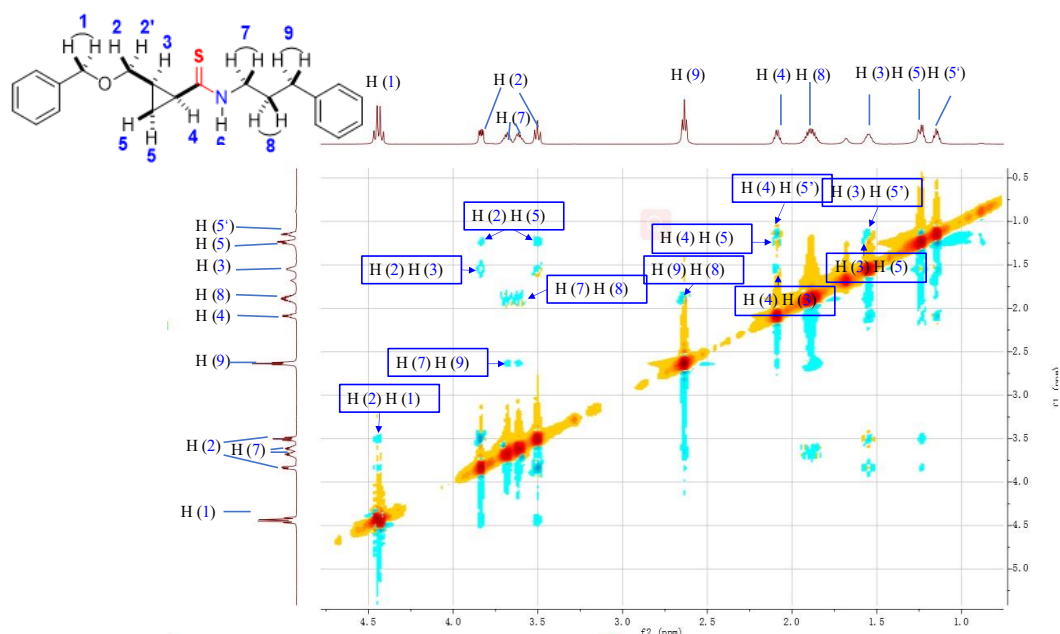


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2D Noesy spectrum of **28**:

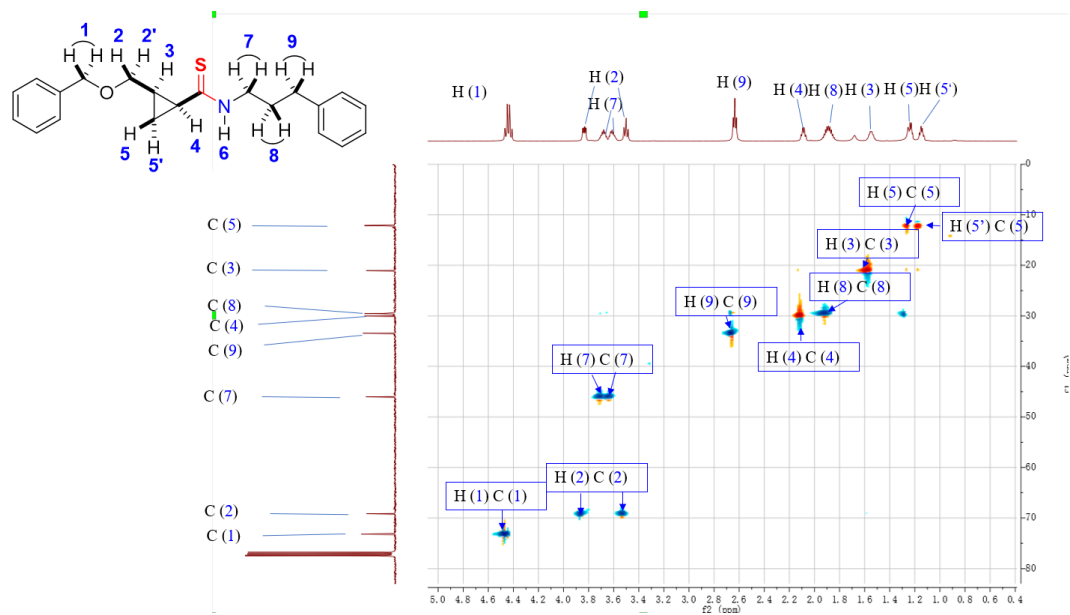


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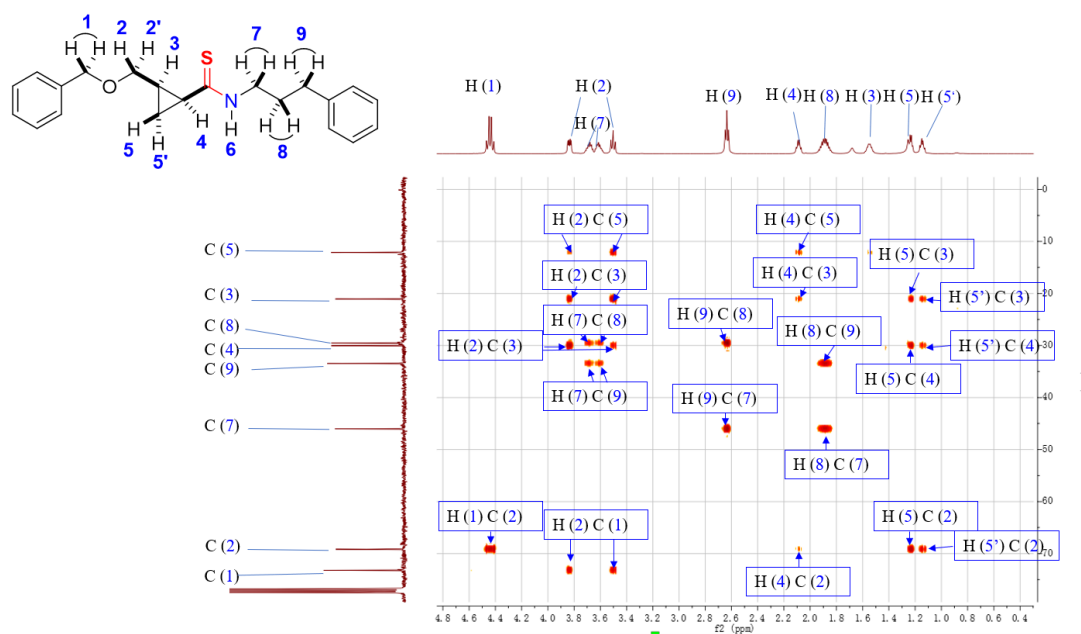


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2D HSQC spectrum of **28**:



2D HMBC spectrum of **28**:



5. References

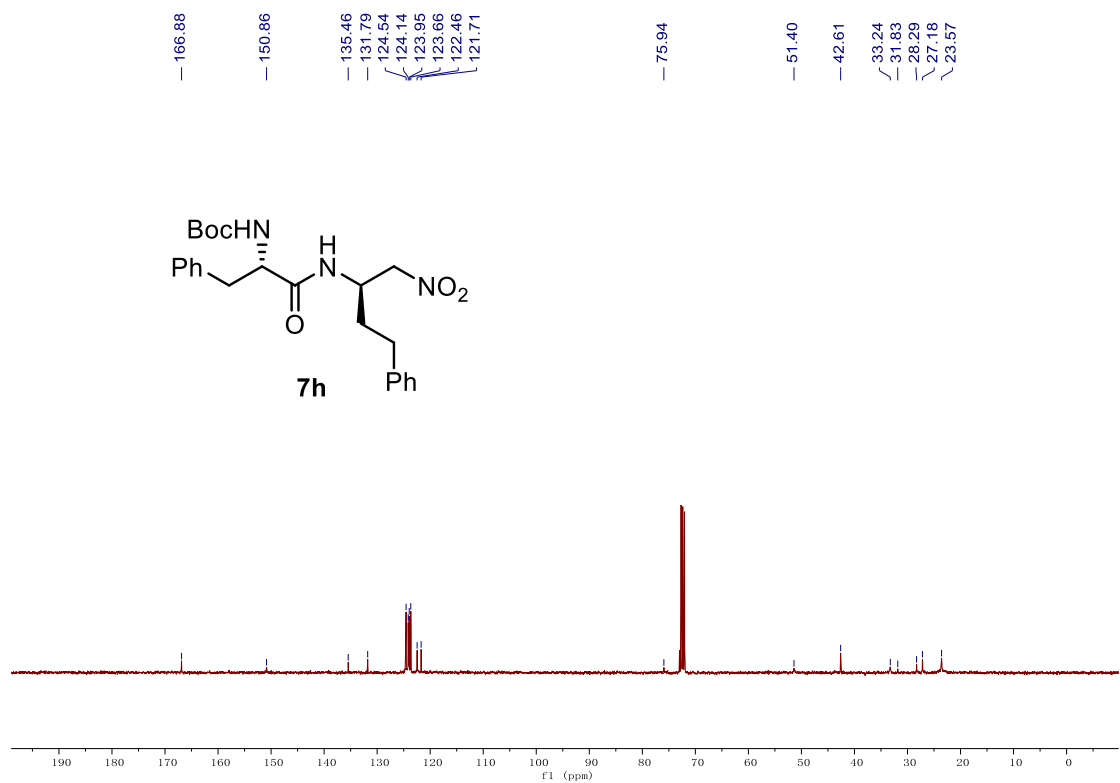
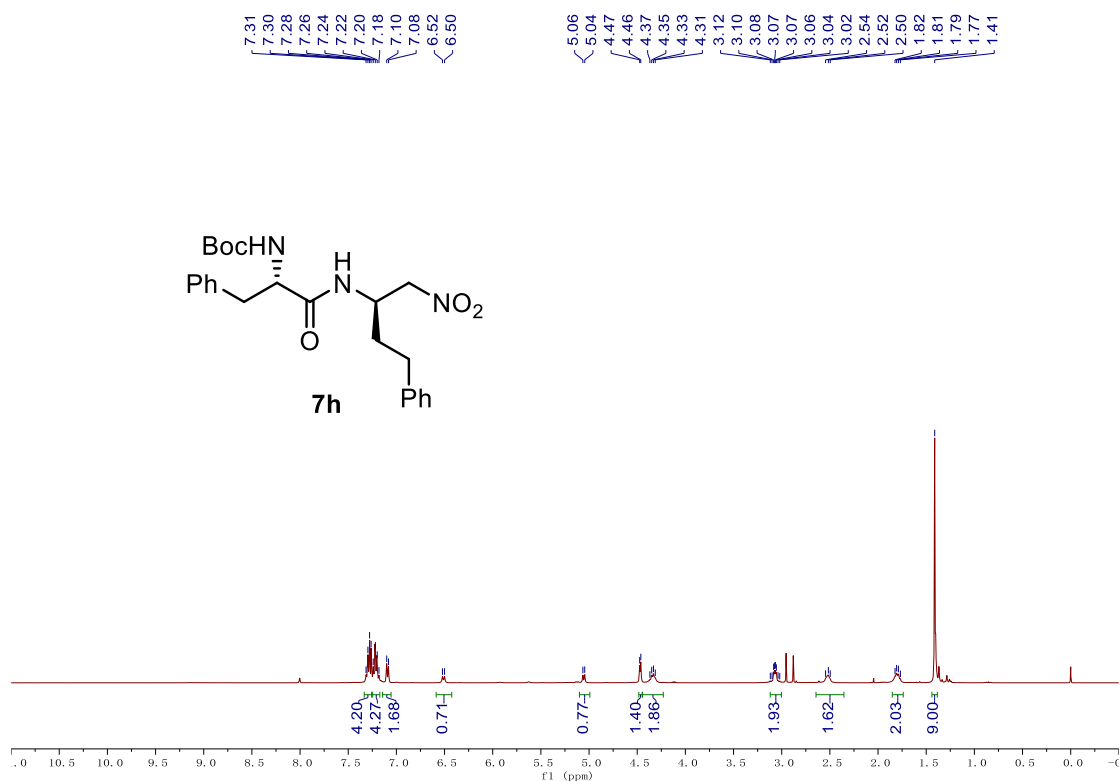
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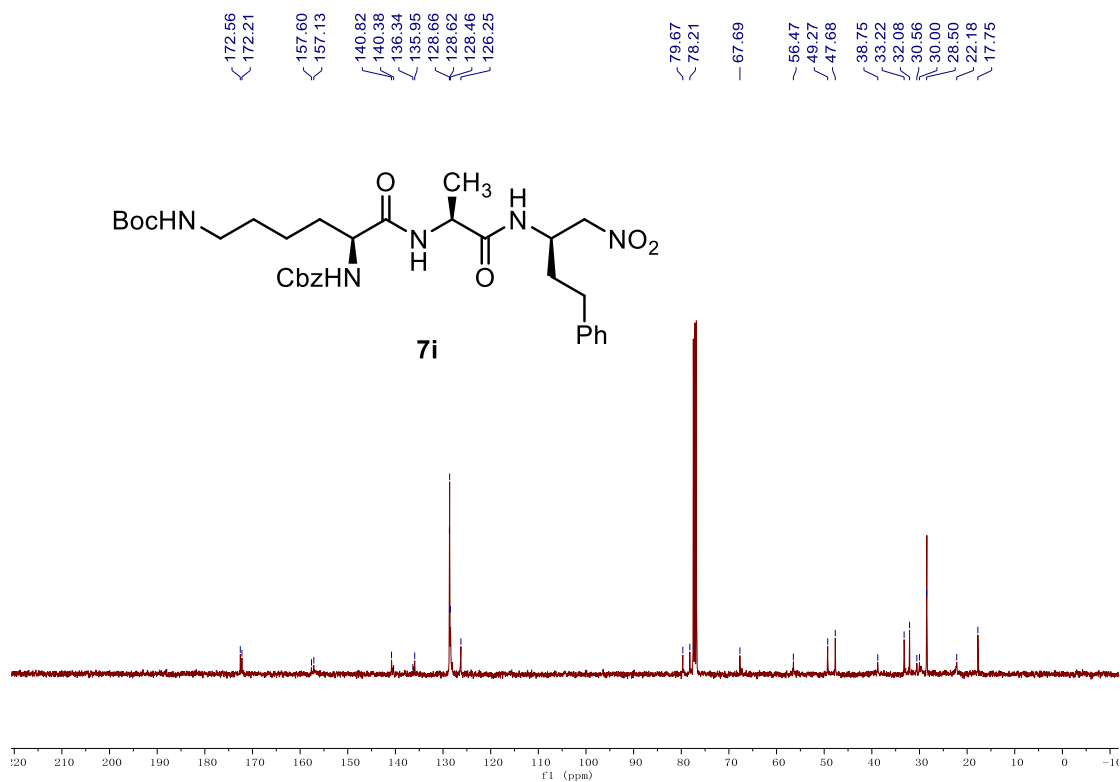
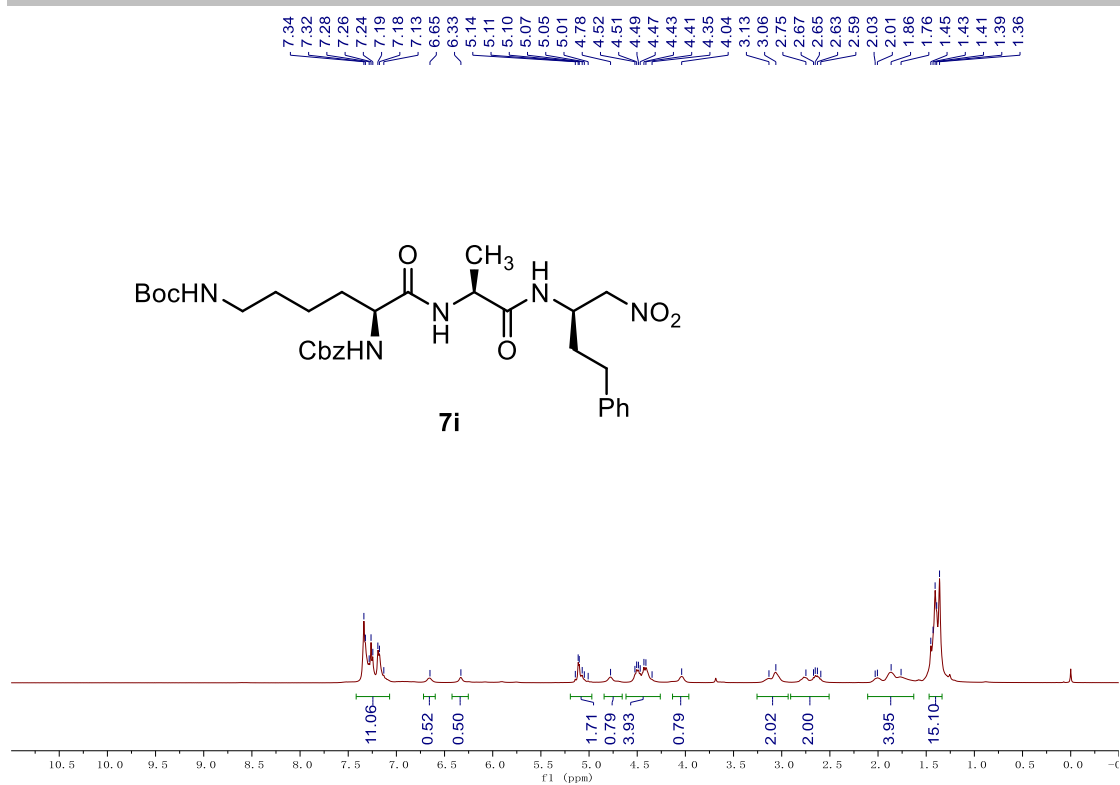
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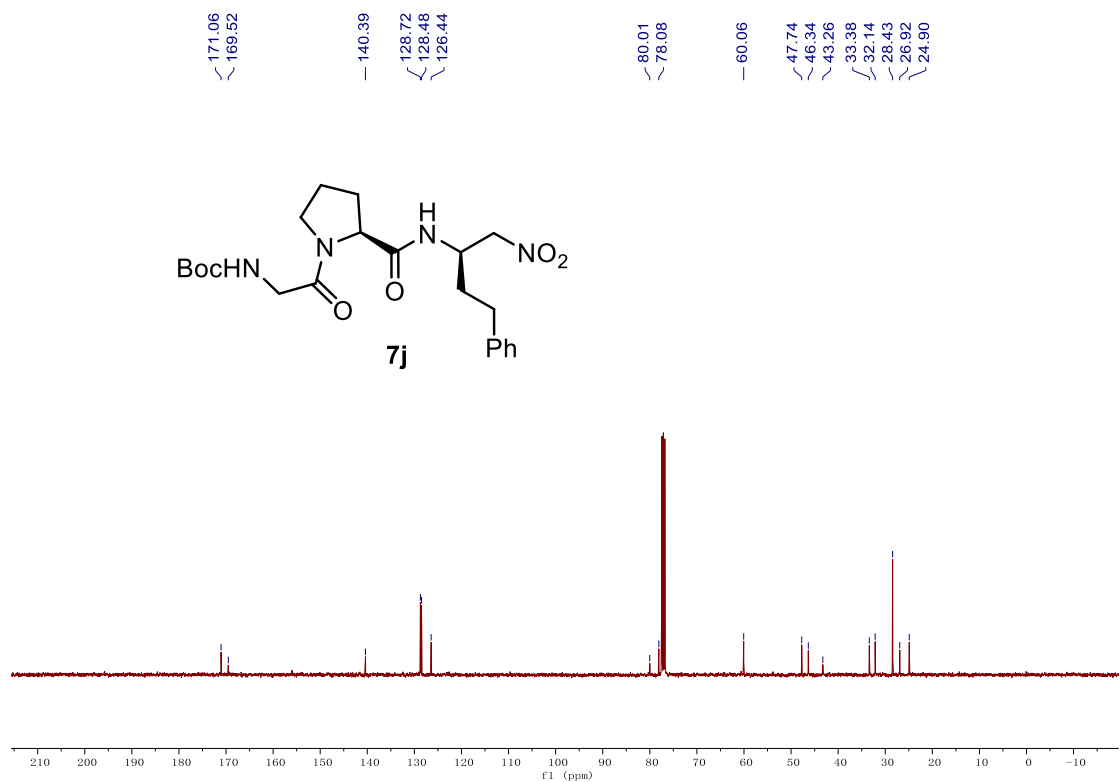
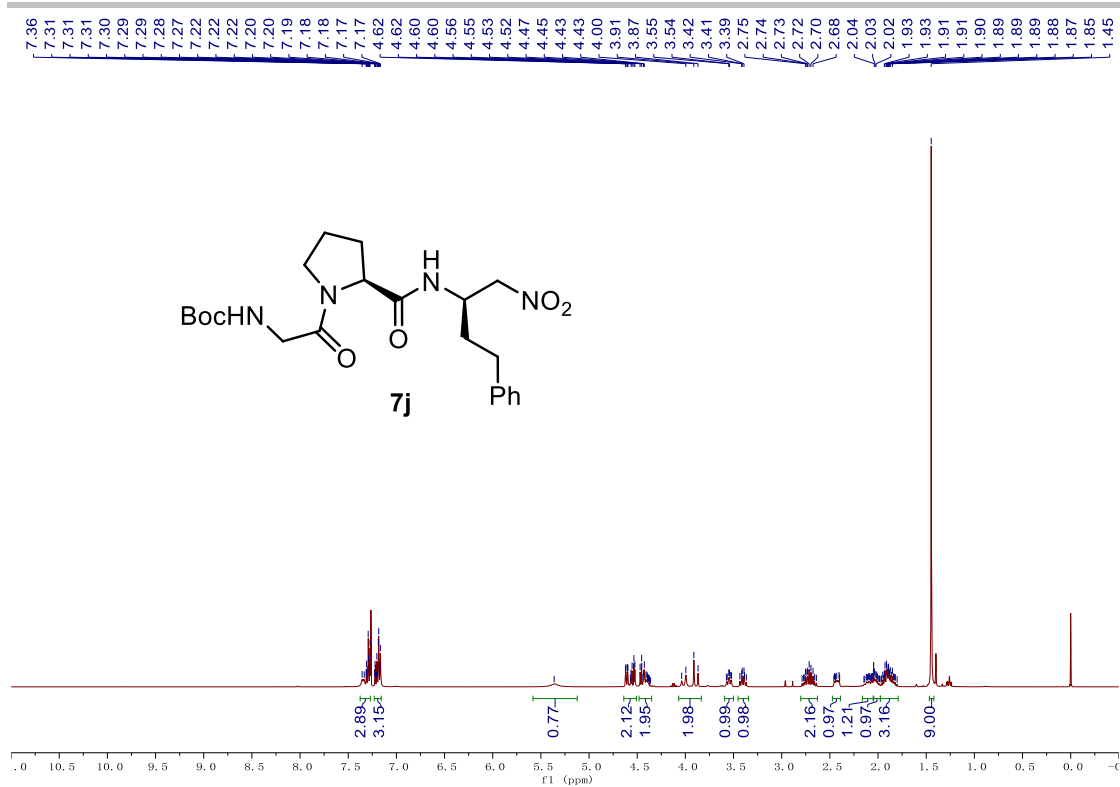
6. NMR spectra



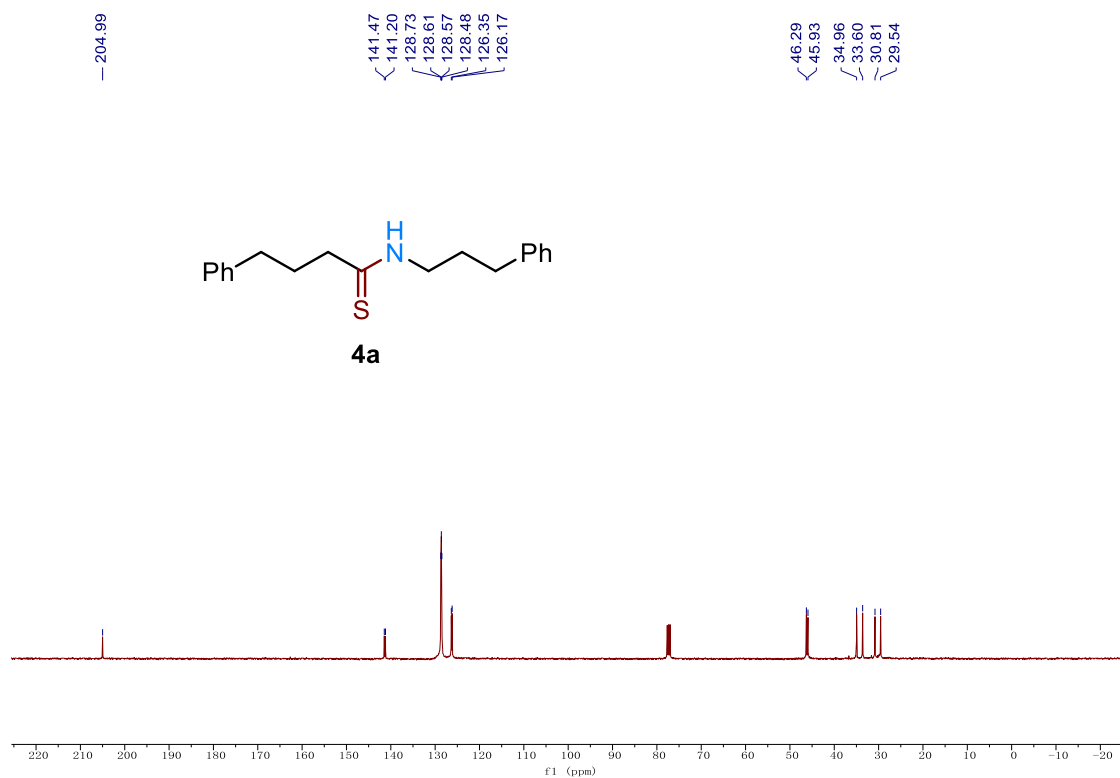
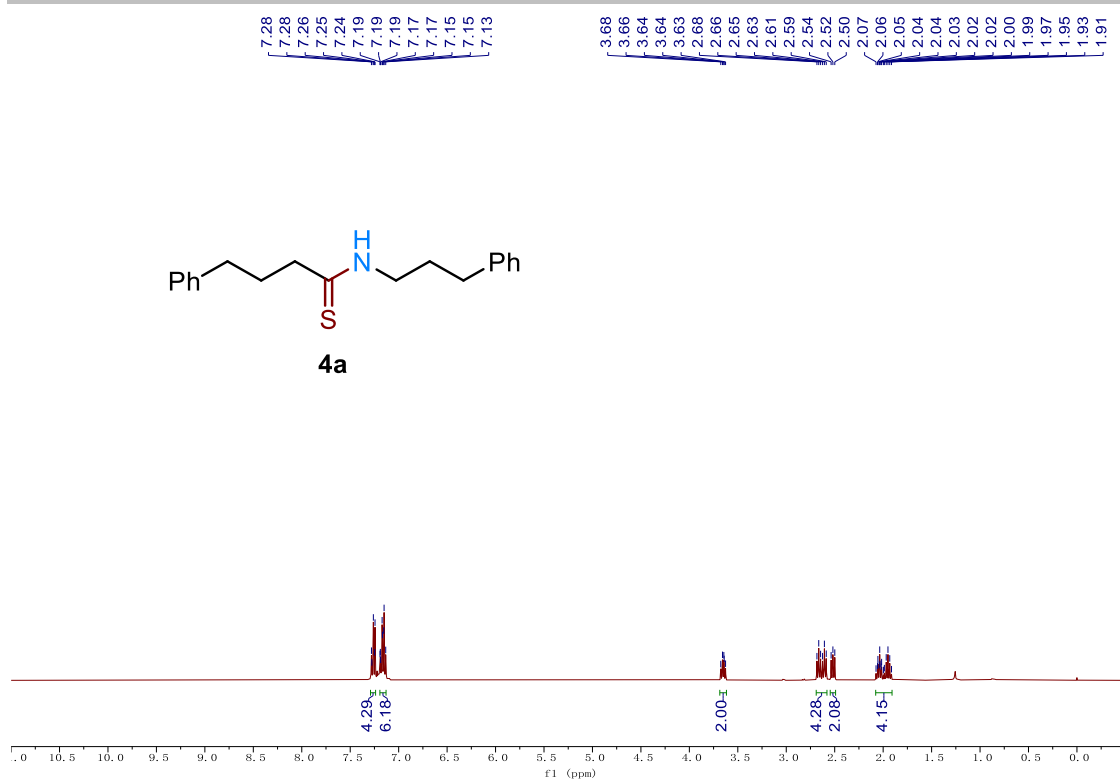
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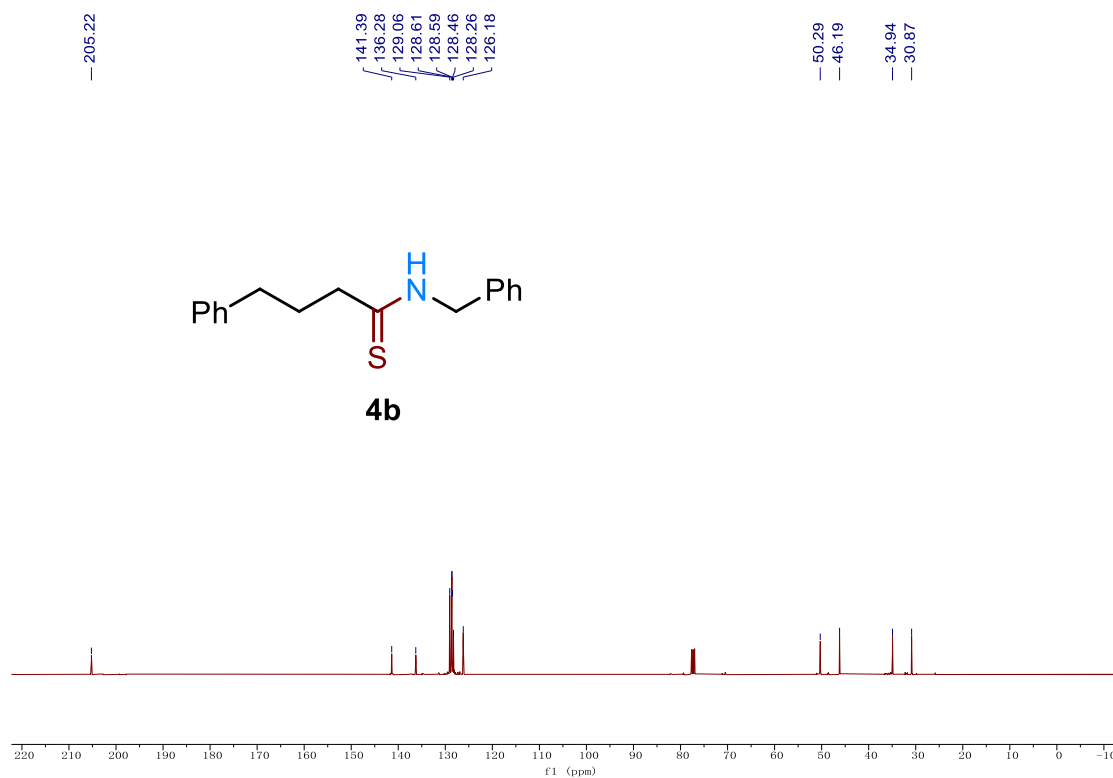
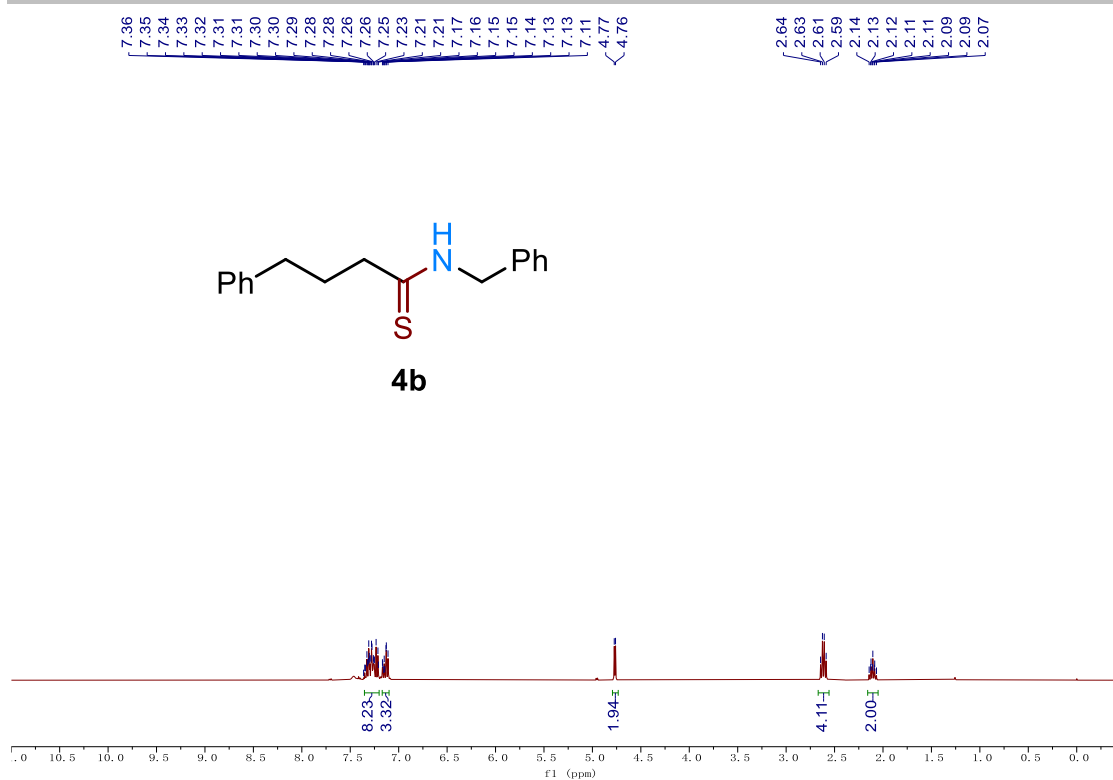
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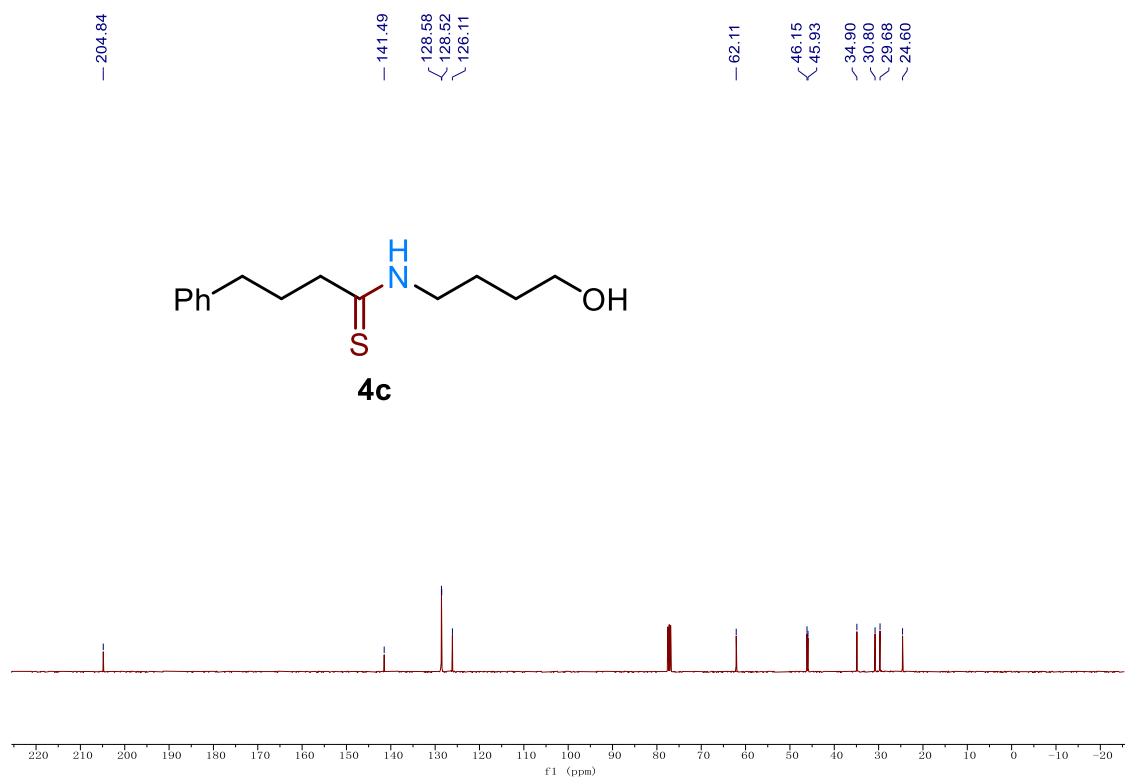
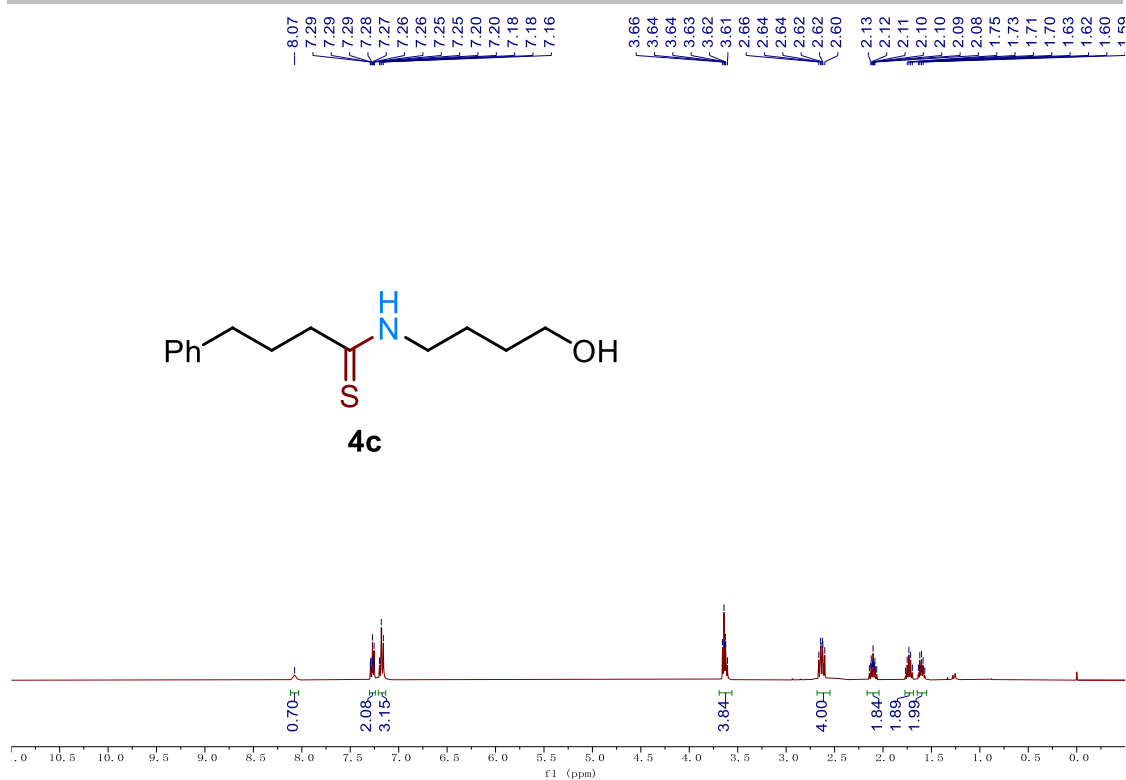
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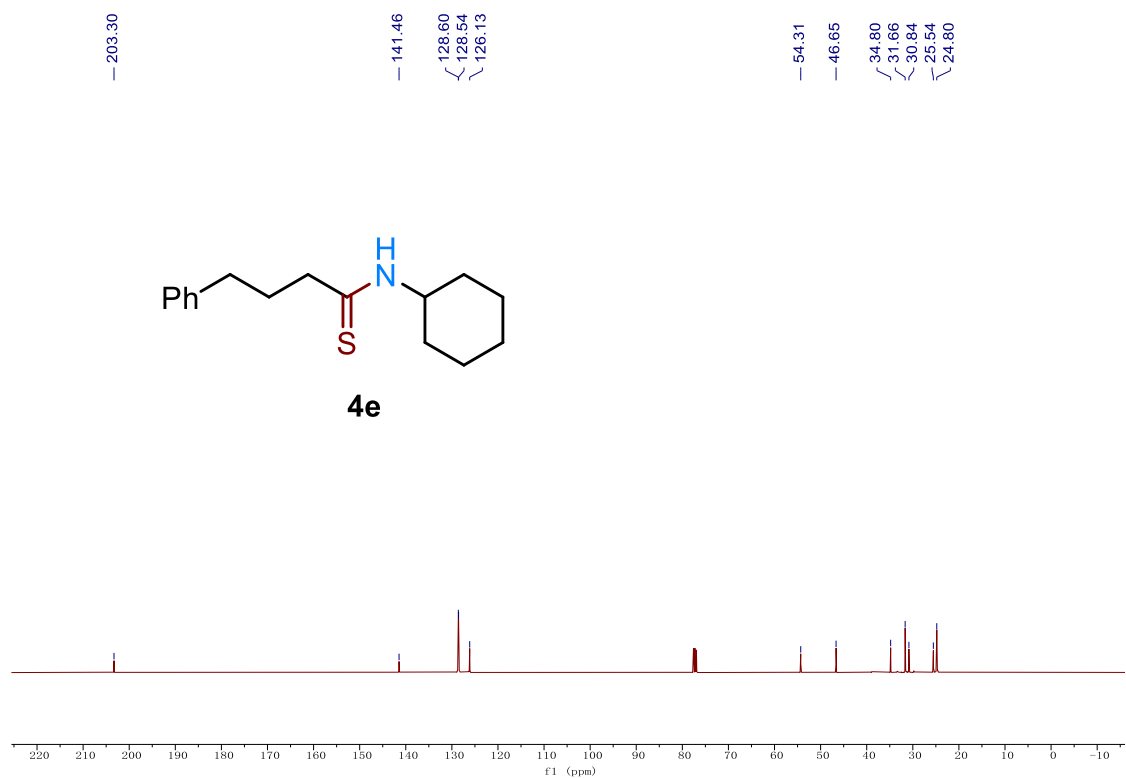
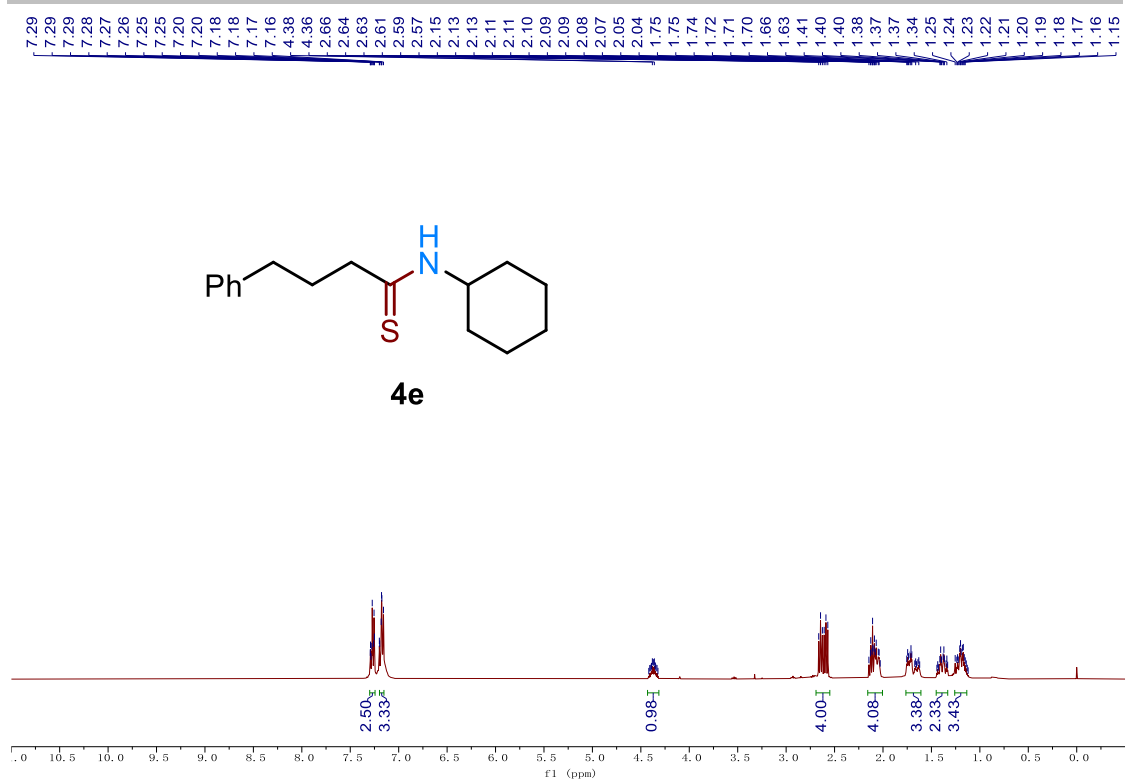
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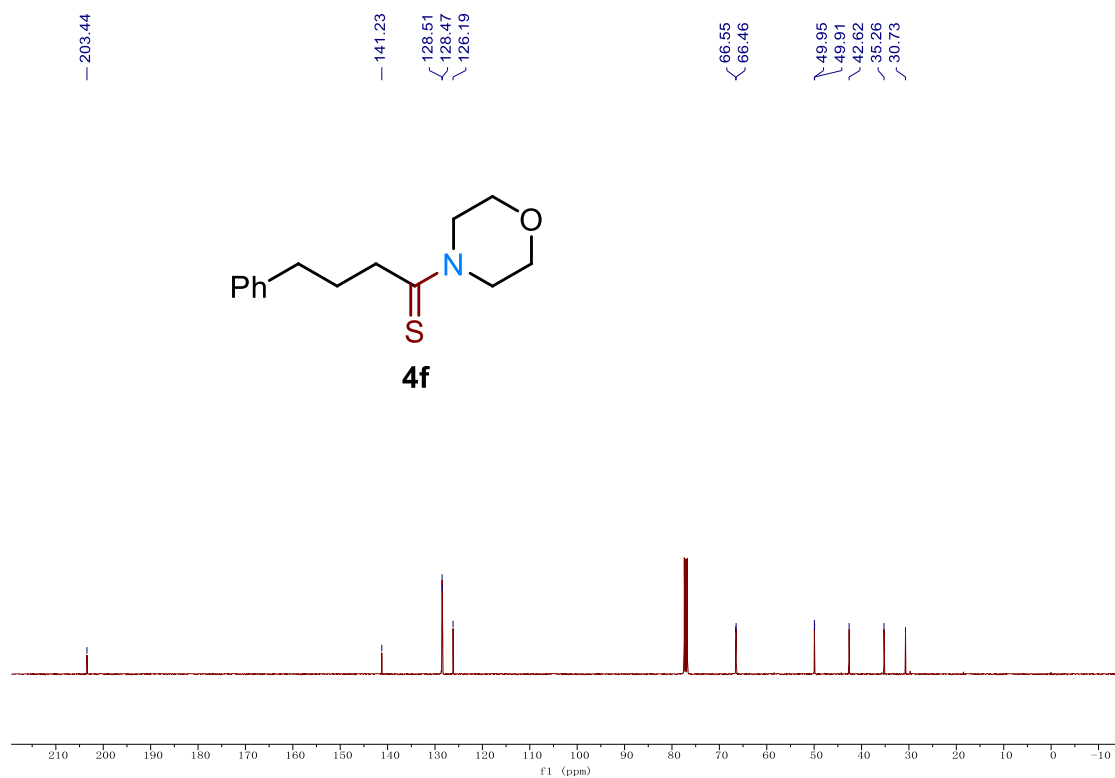
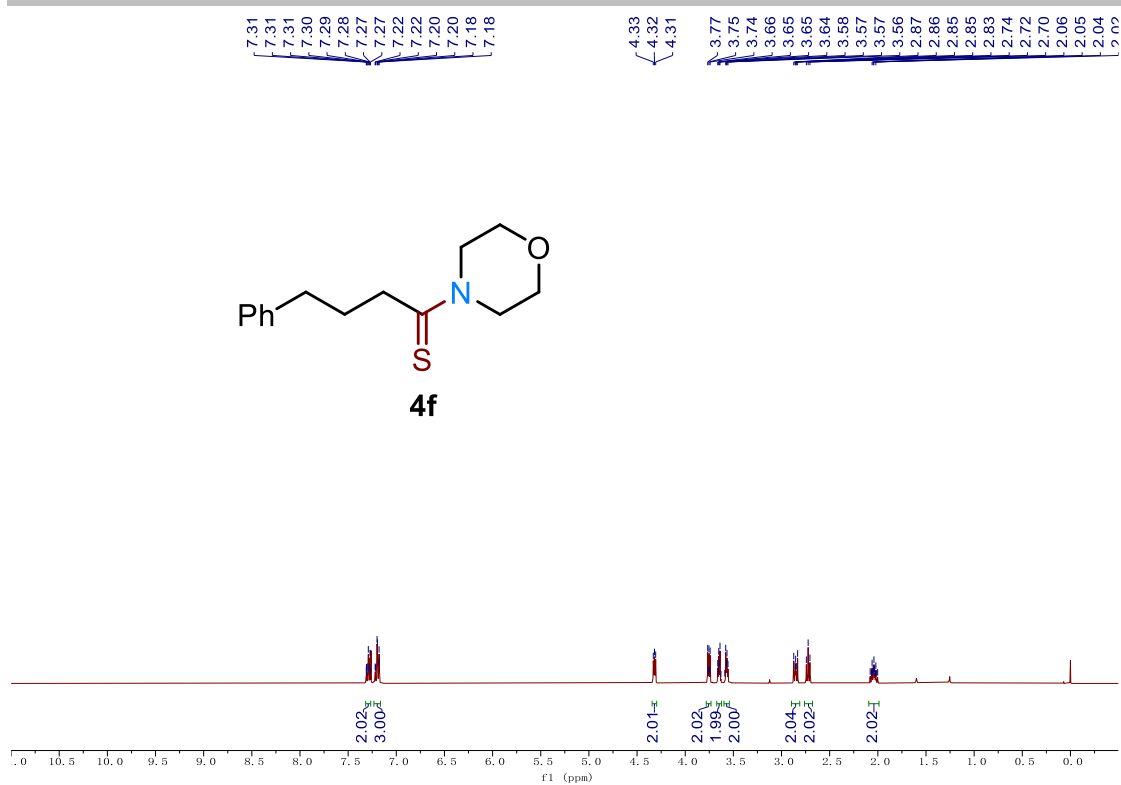
Age Group	Number of People
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15-24	7.28
25-34	7.27
35-44	7.25
45-54	7.20
55-64	7.18
65+	7.17



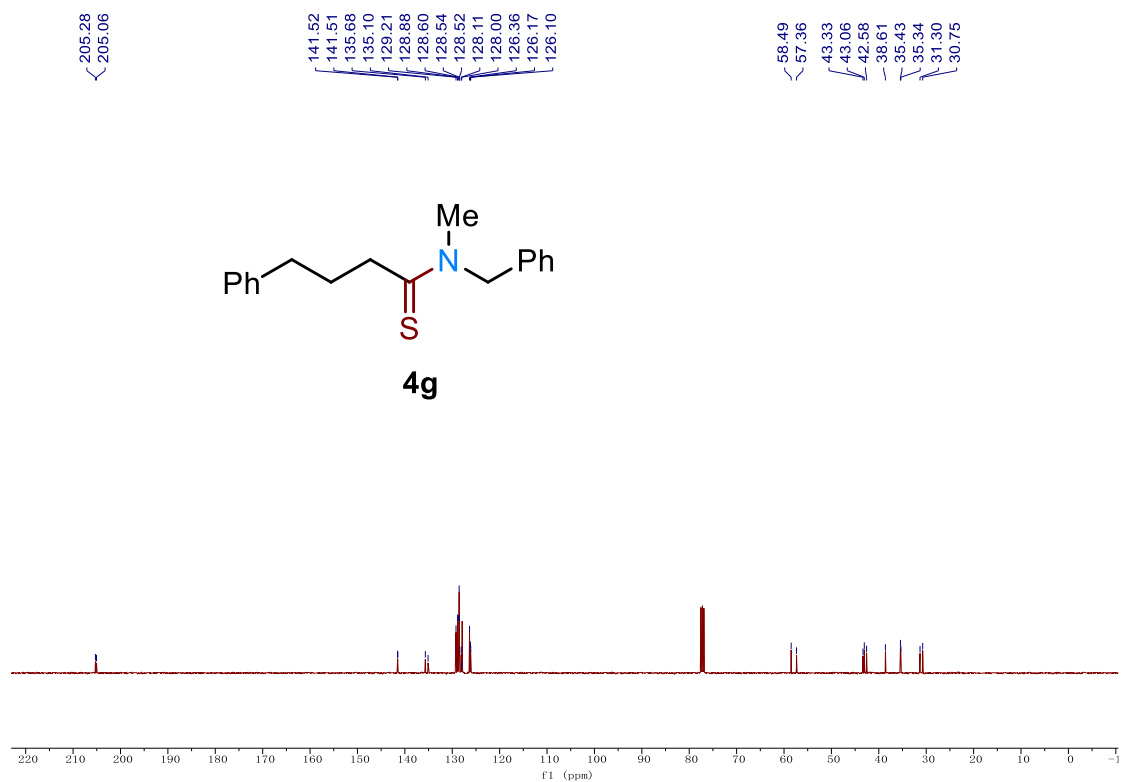
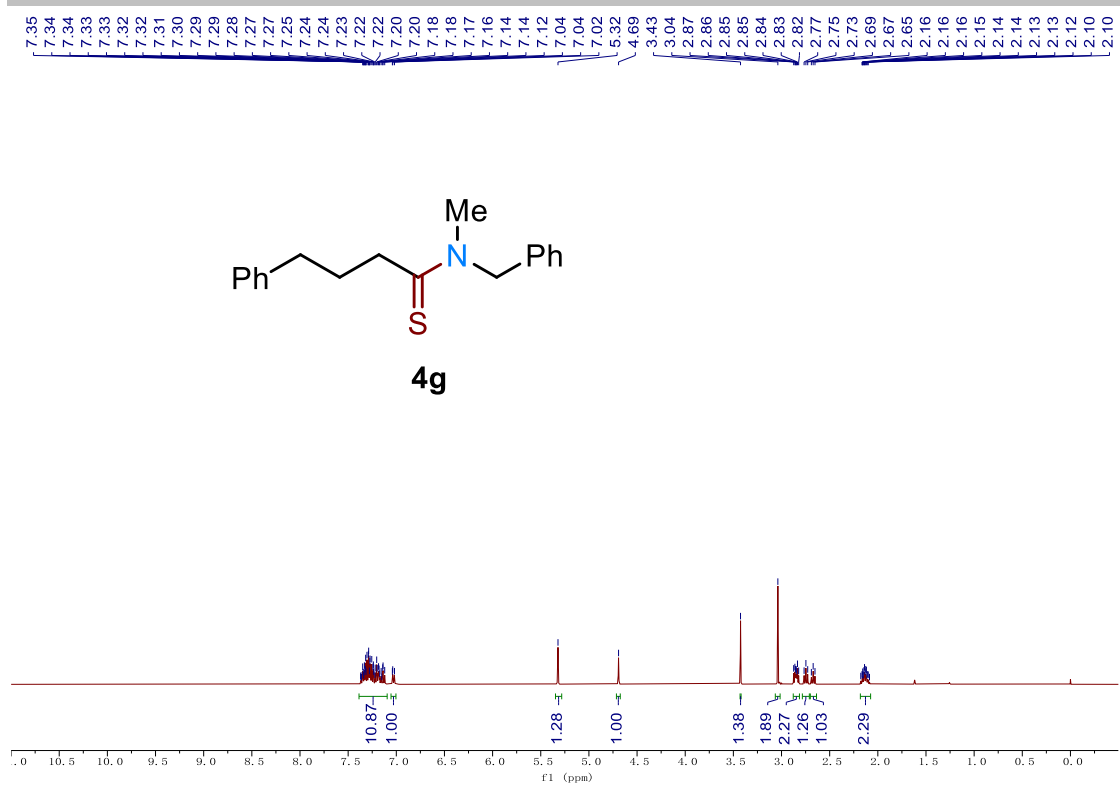
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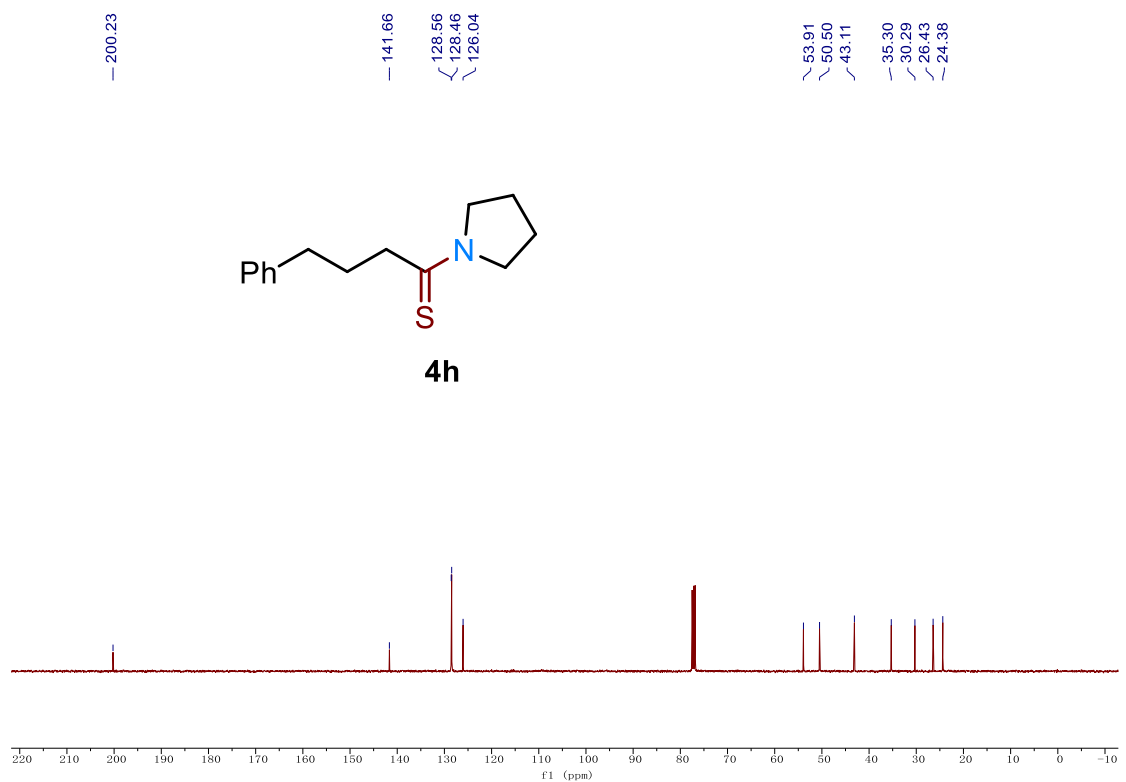
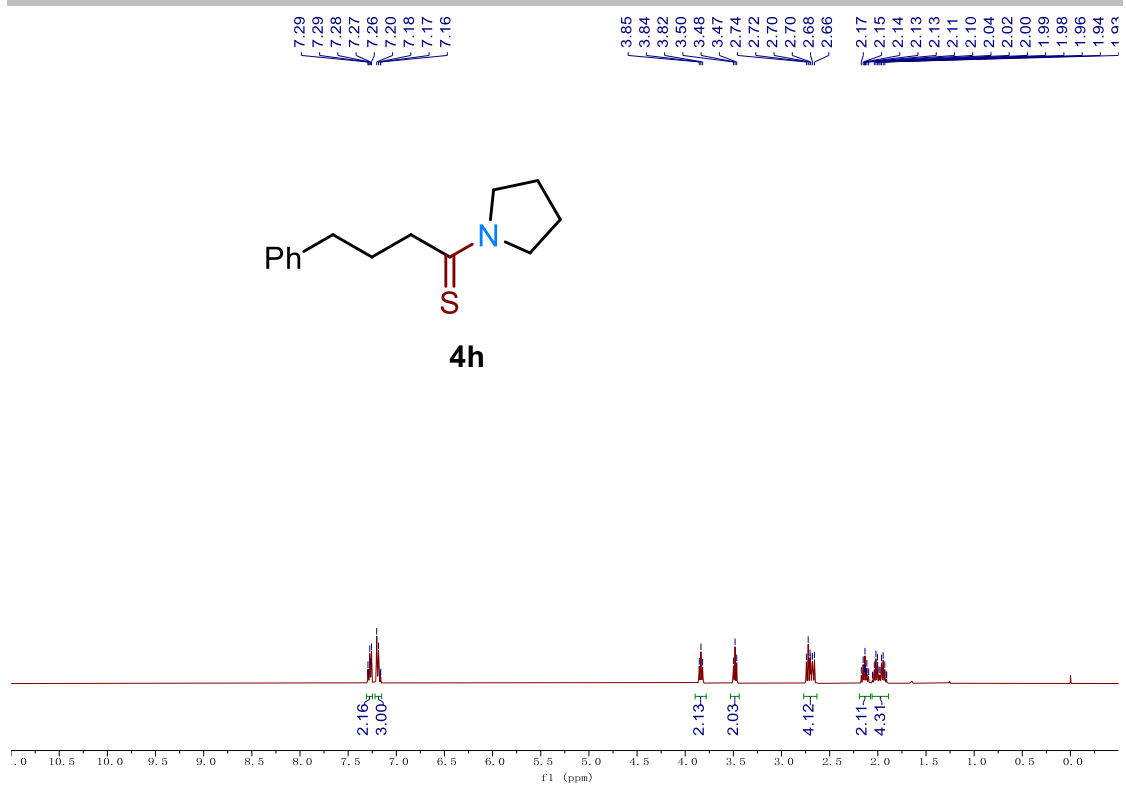
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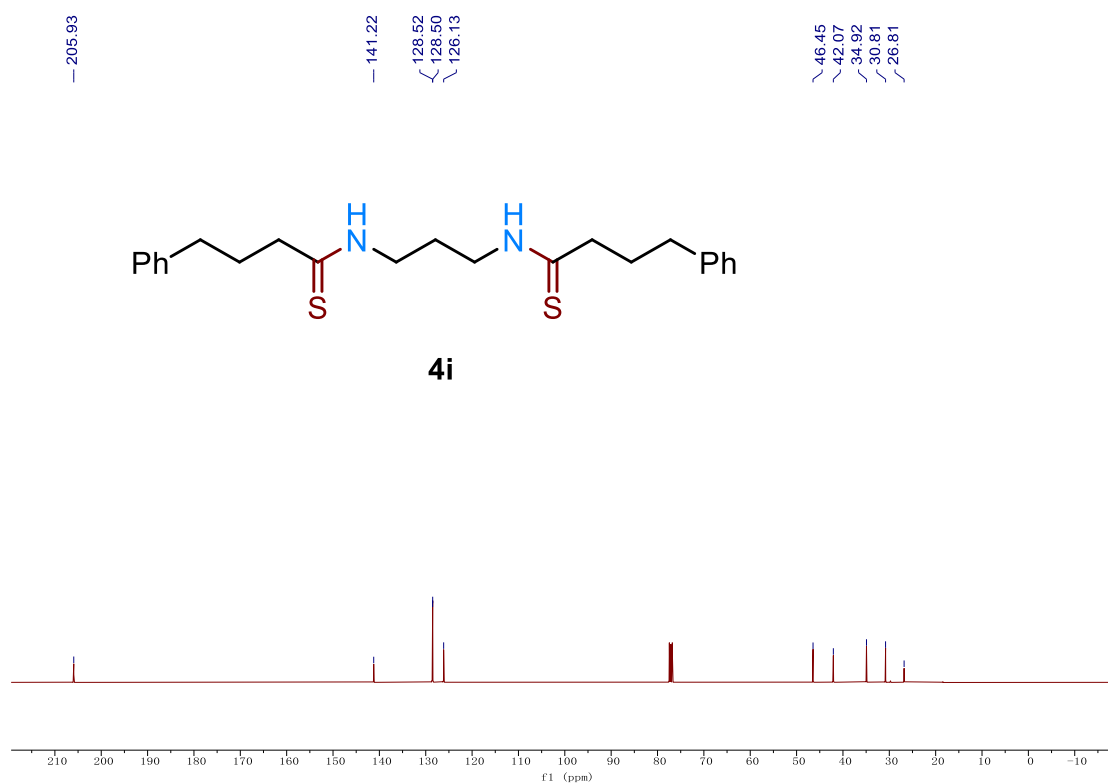
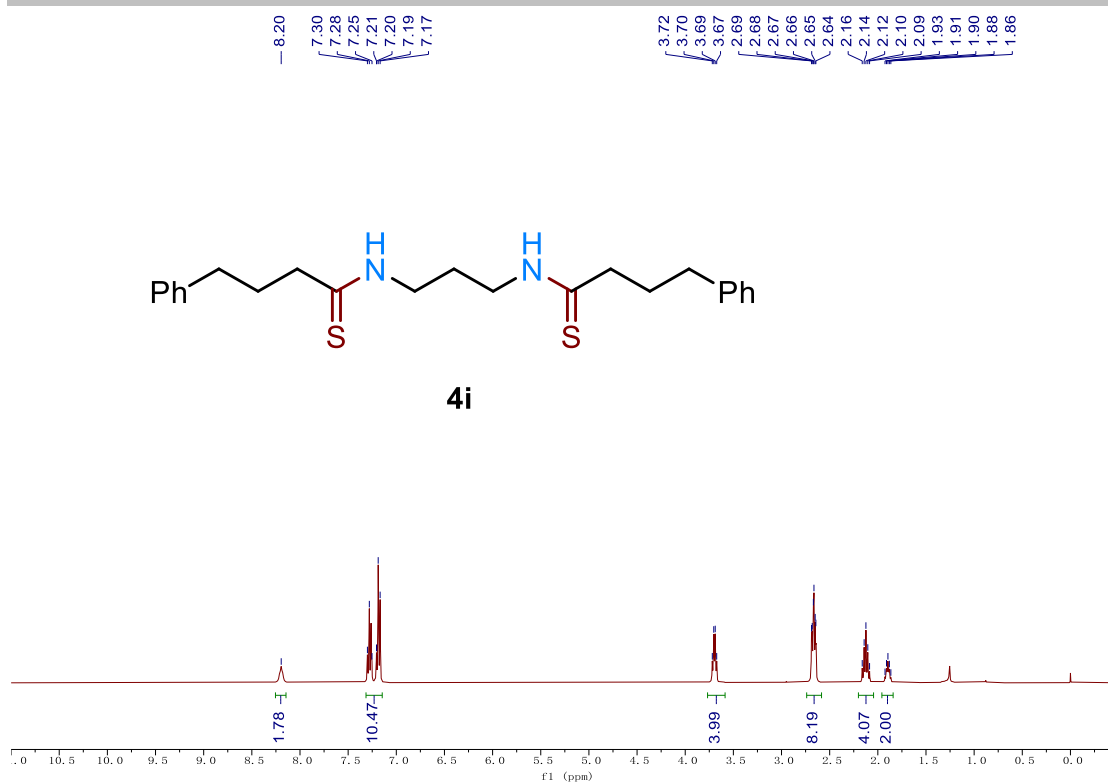
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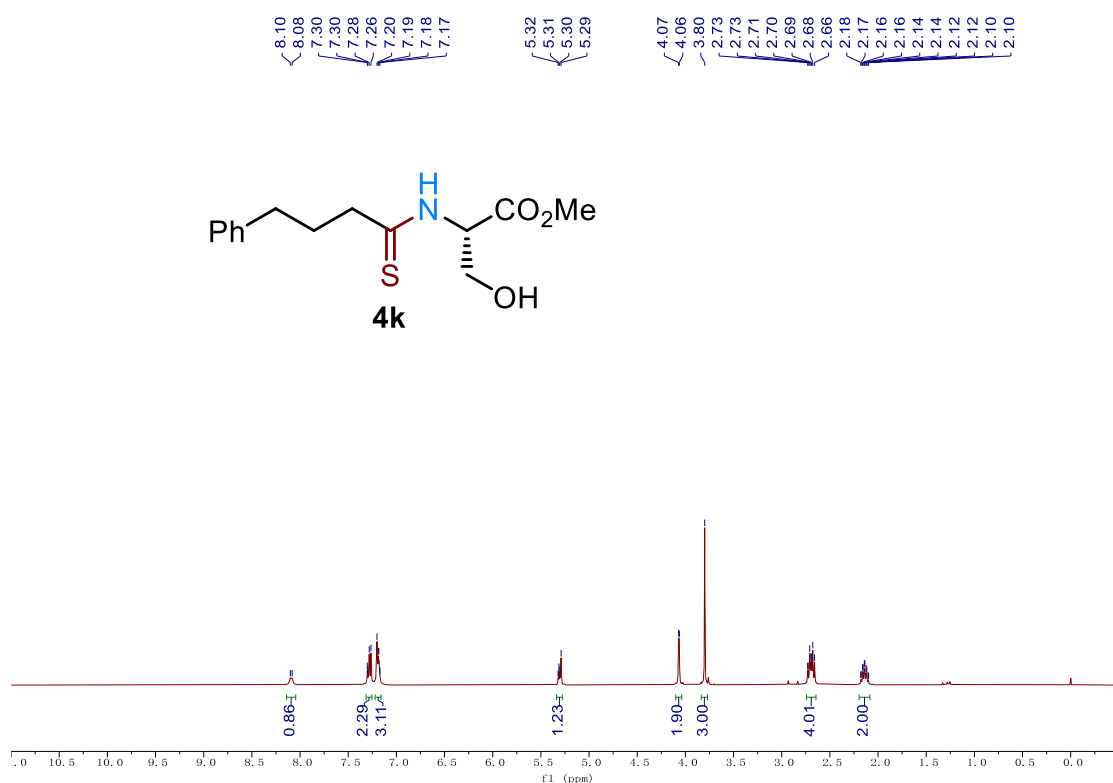
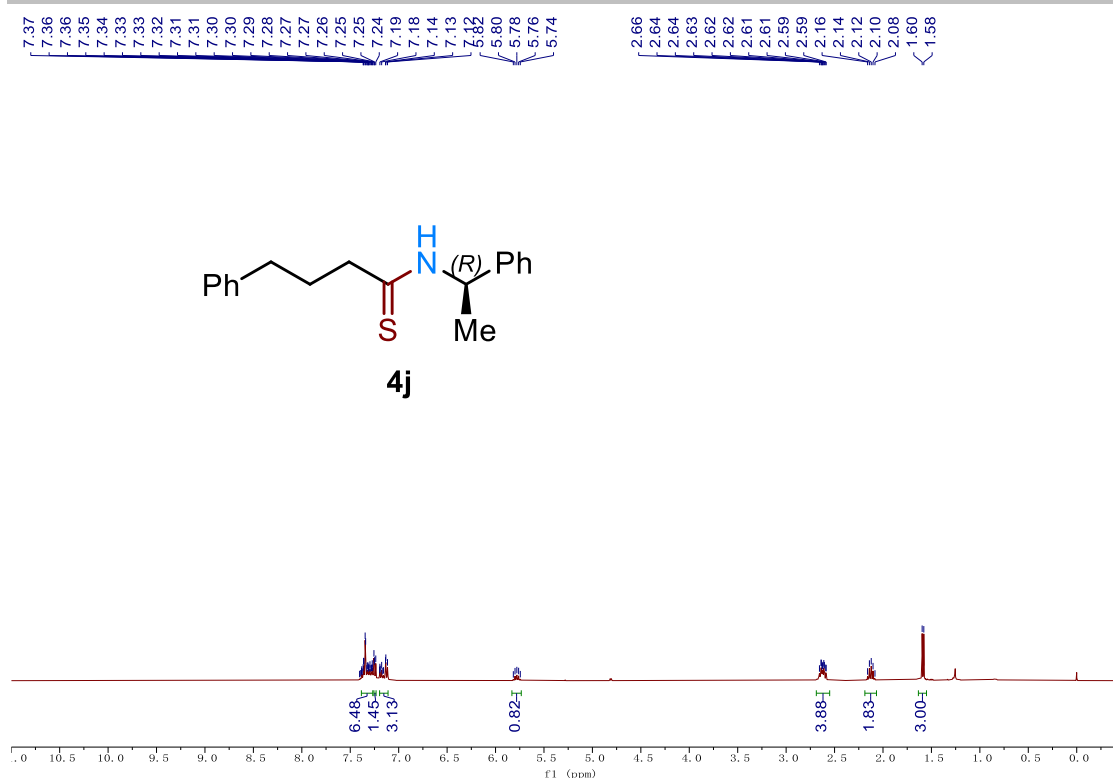
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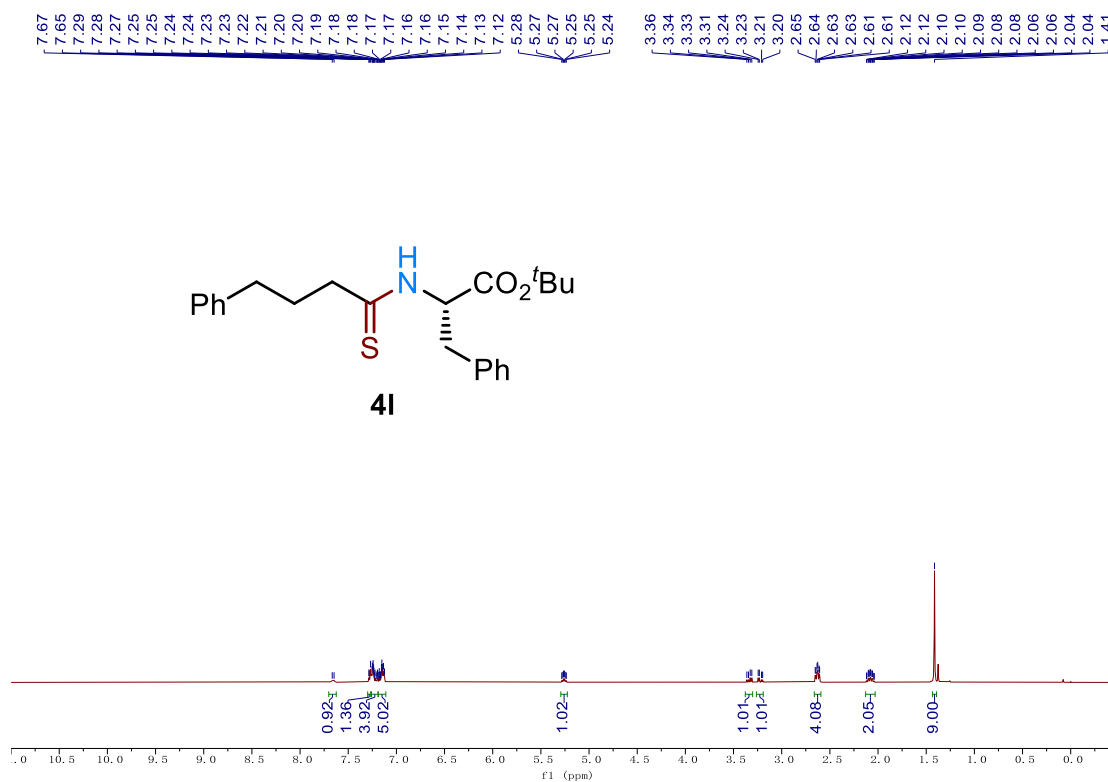
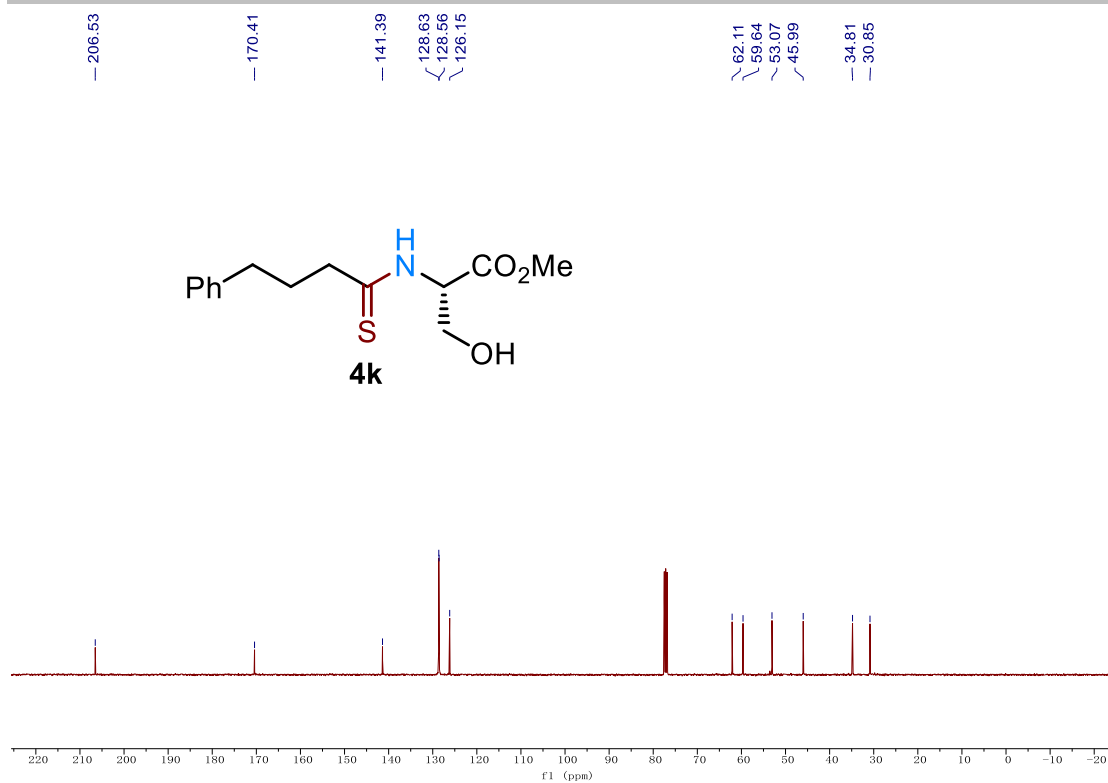
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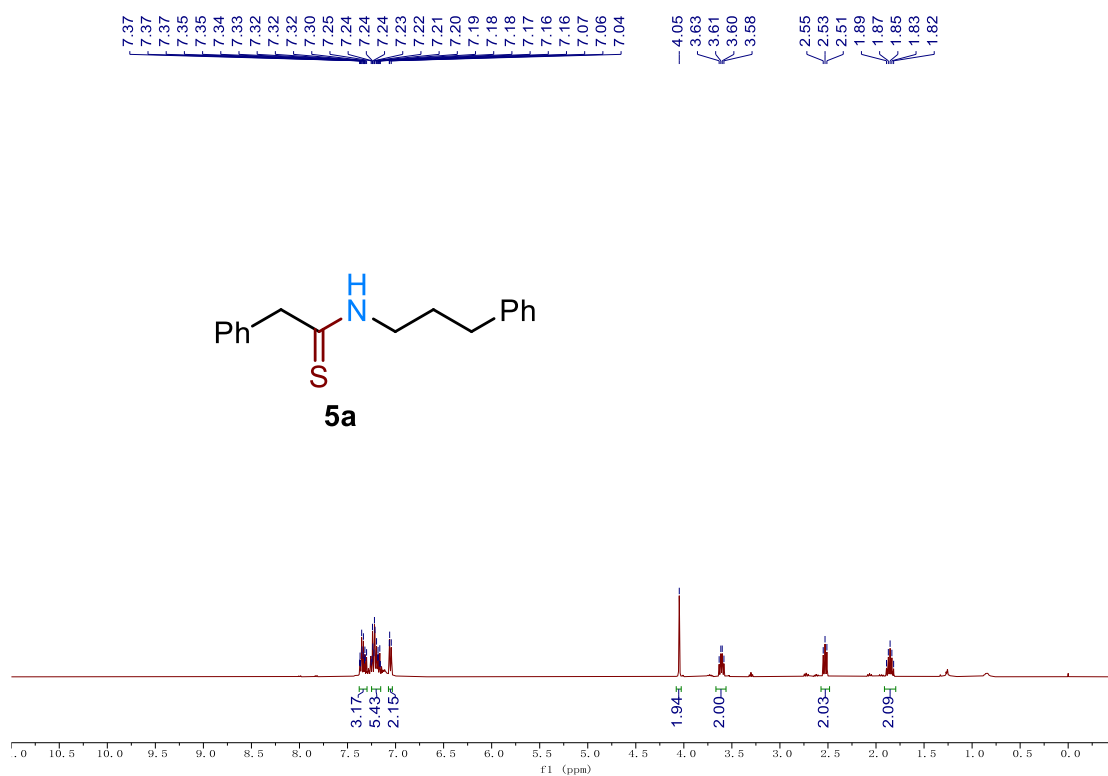
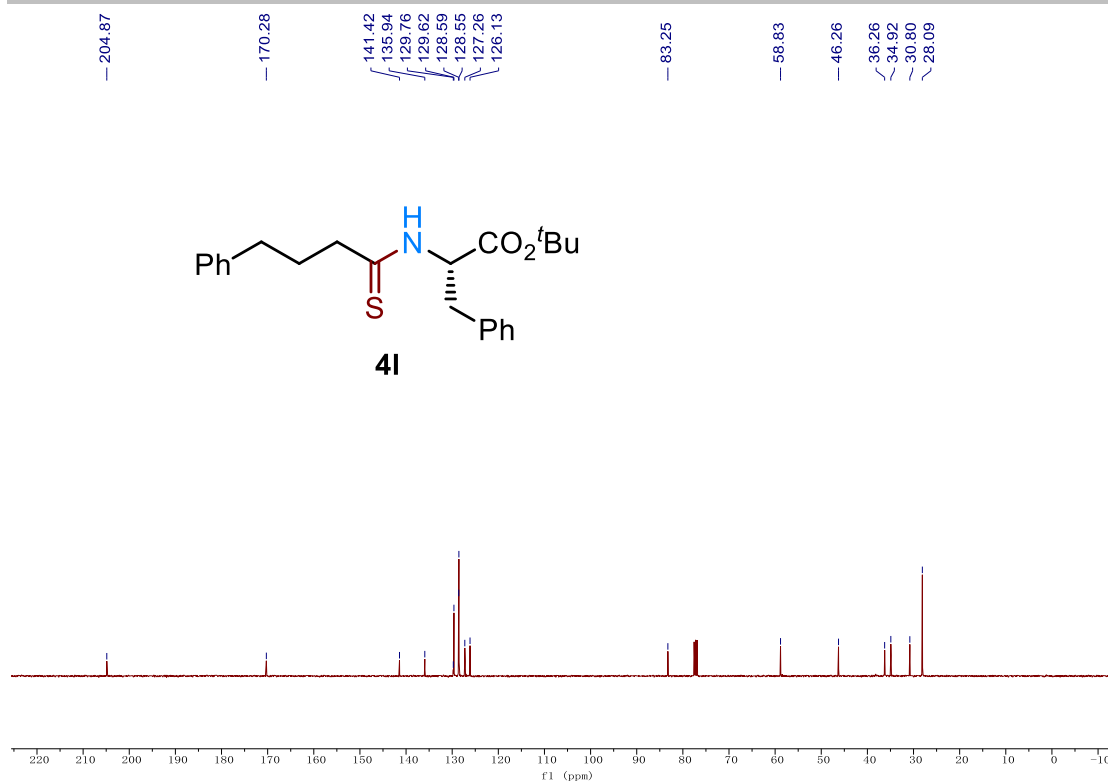
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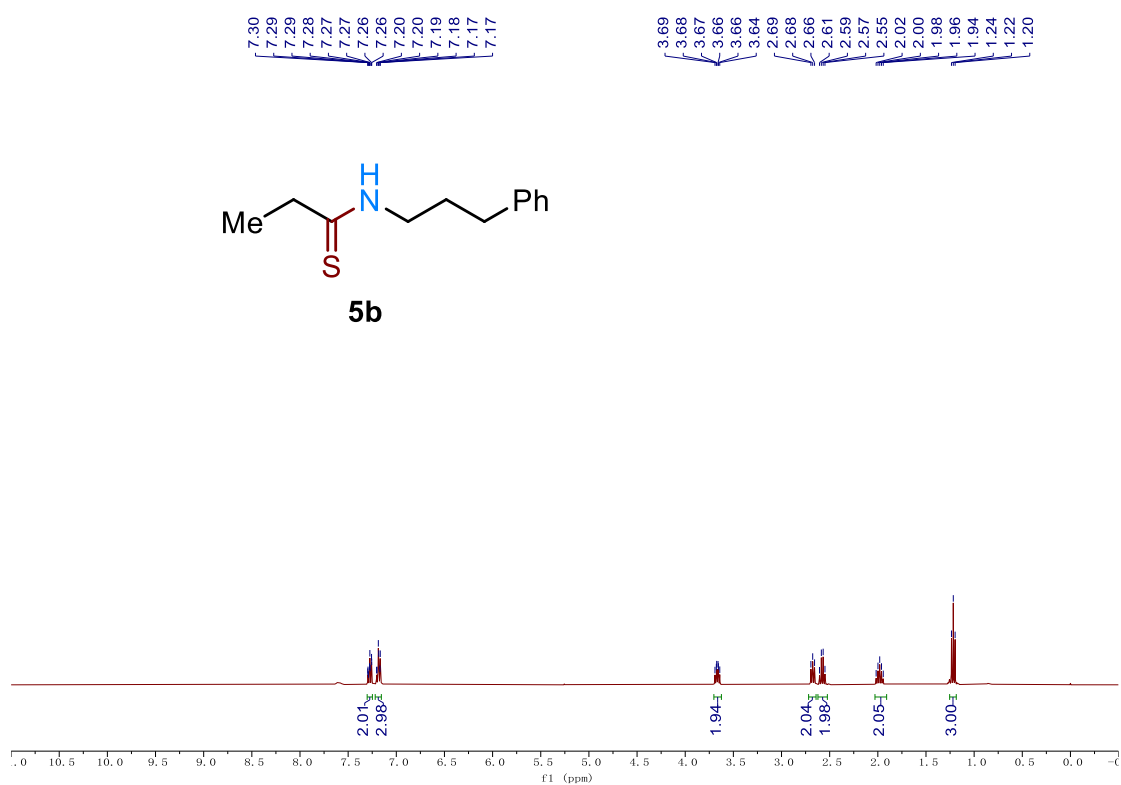
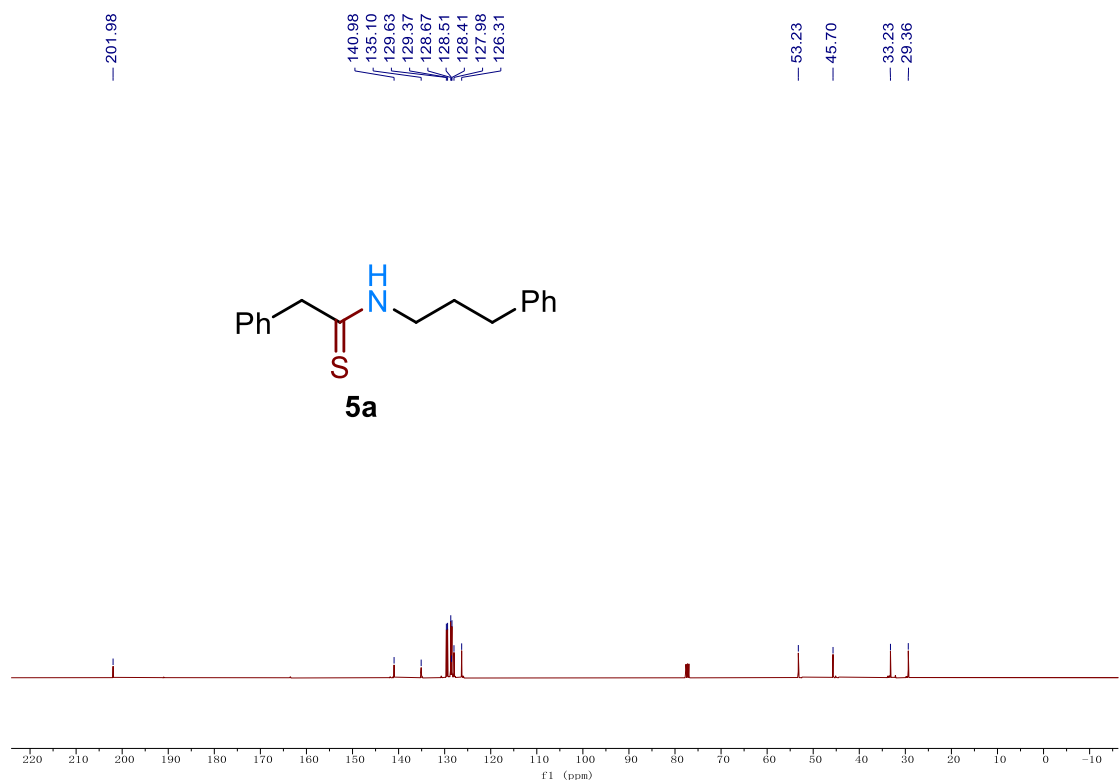
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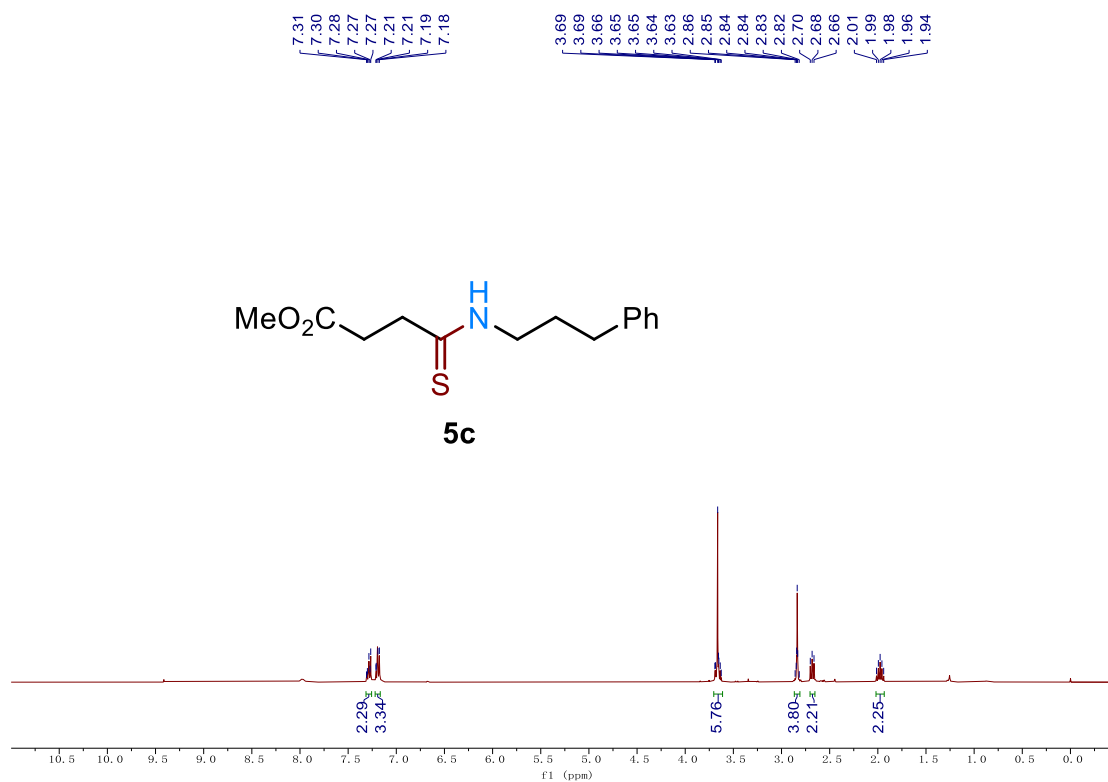
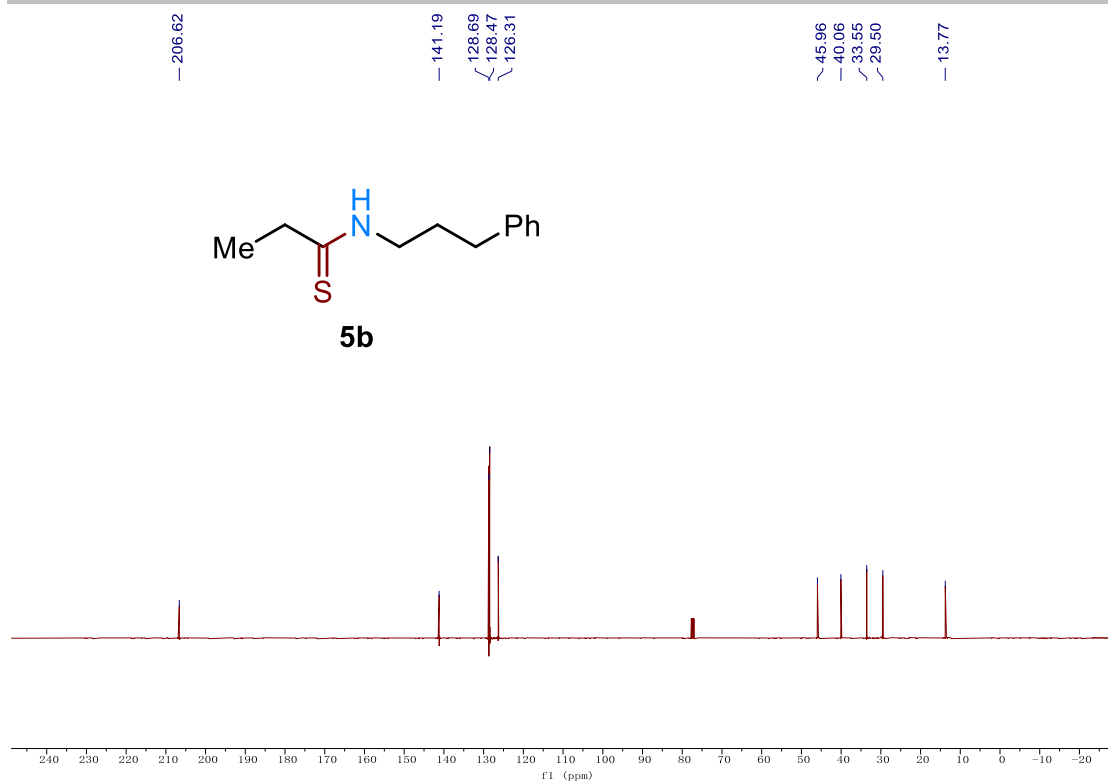
SUPPORTING INFORMATION



SUPPORTING INFORMATION



SUPPORTING INFORMATION



SUPPORTING INFORMATION

— 203.14

— 174.02

— 141.18

128.63

128.45

126.24

52.07

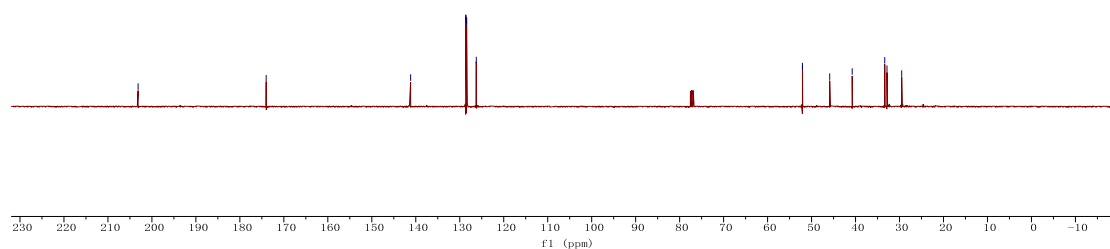
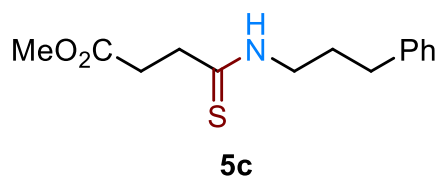
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40.76

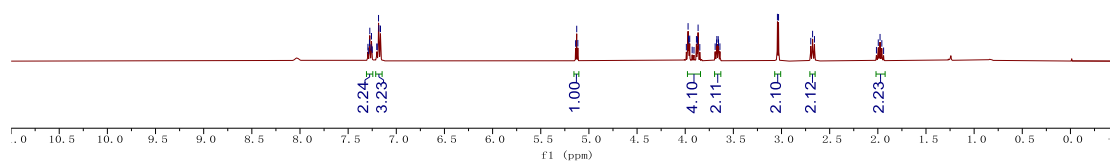
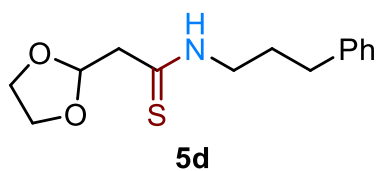
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32.85

29.50



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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

— 198.13

— 141.13

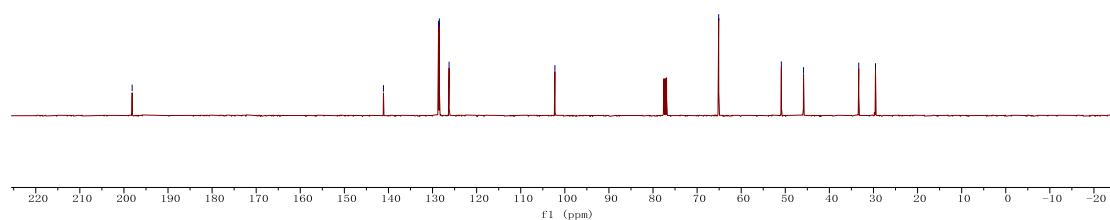
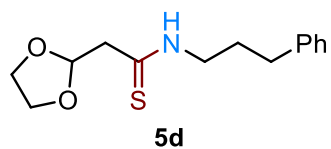
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128.46
126.25

— 102.25

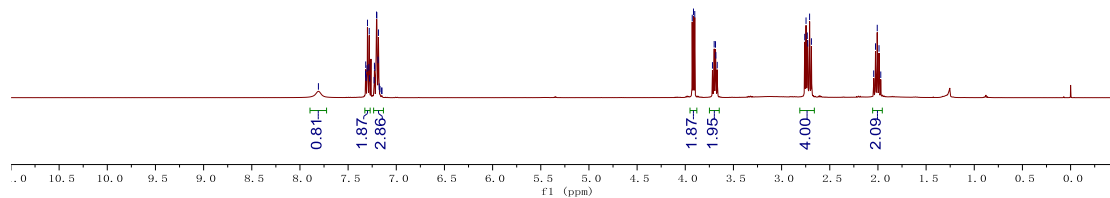
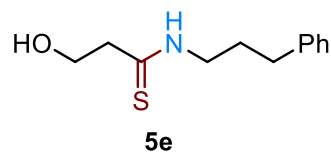
— 65.11

— 50.90
— 45.86

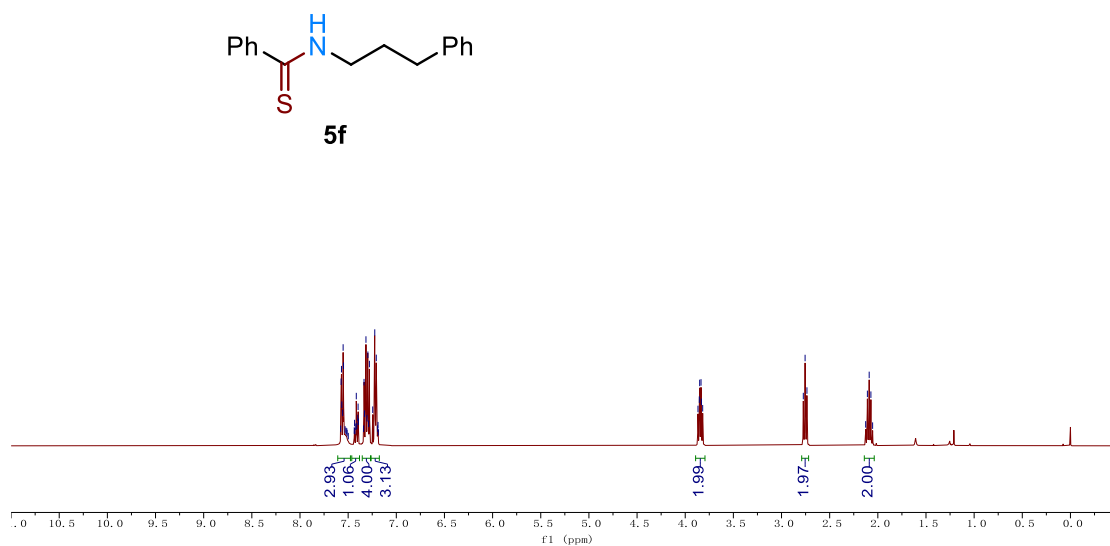
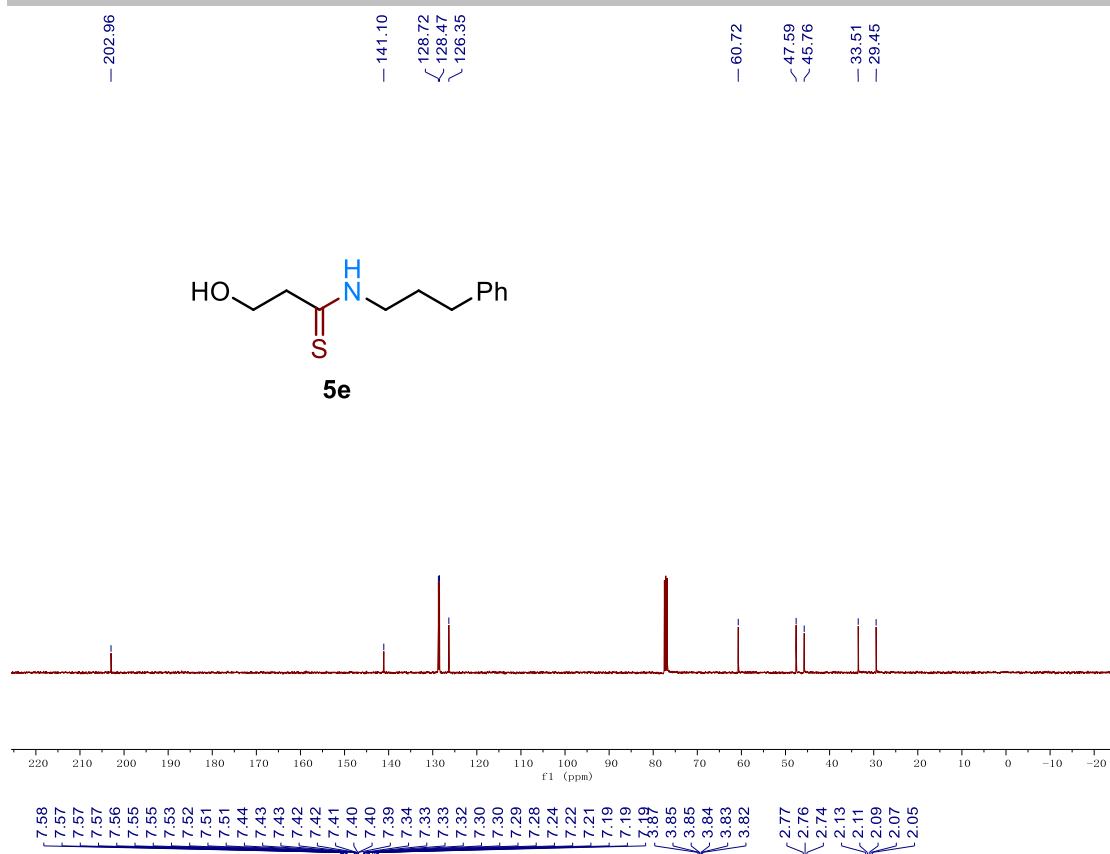
— 33.34
— 29.54



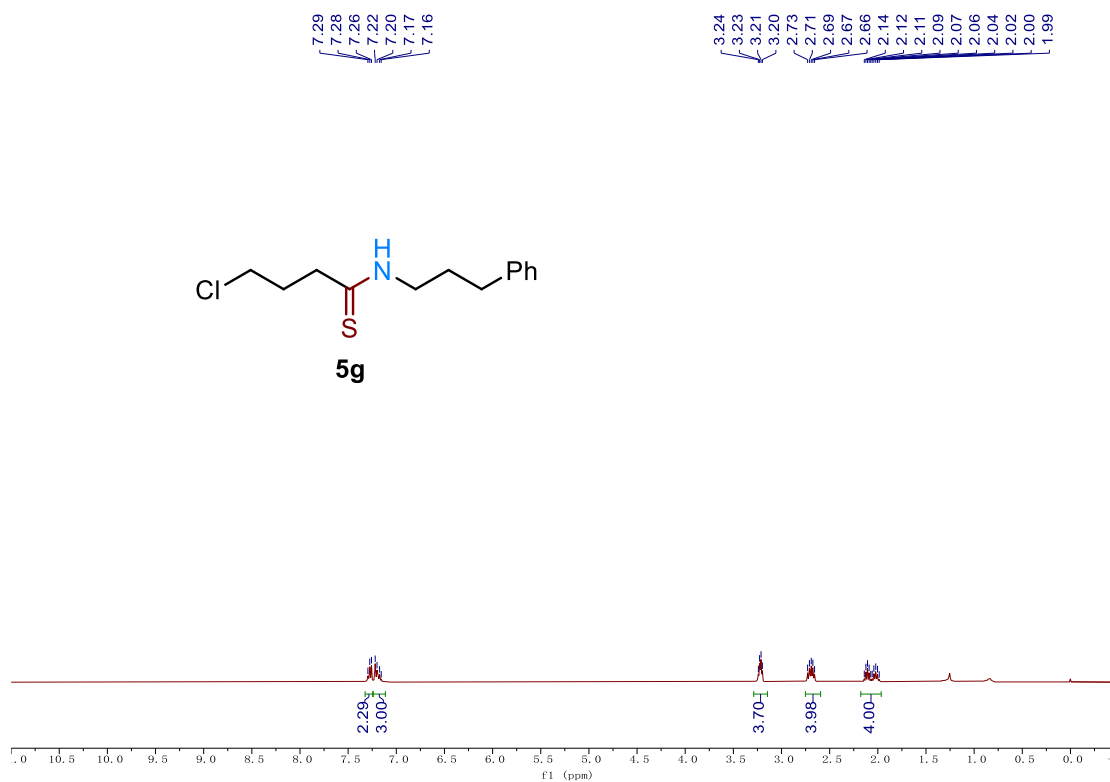
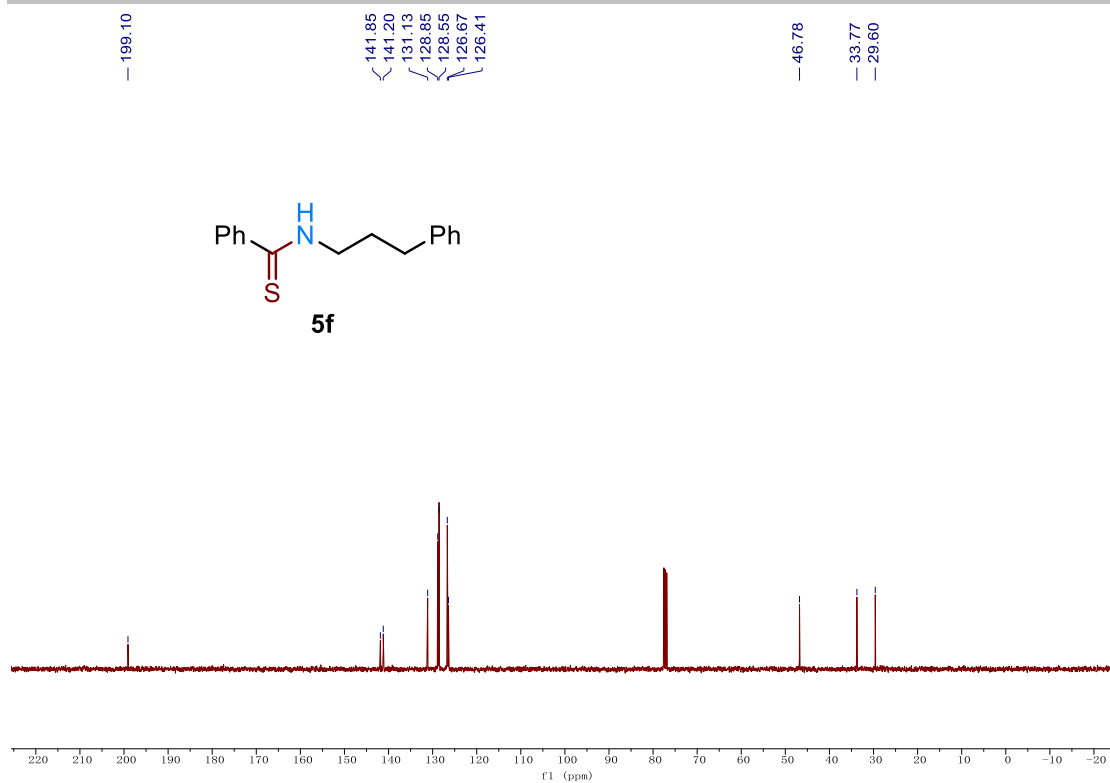
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7.15
7.15
3.93
3.91
3.90
3.72
3.70
3.69
3.68
3.67
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2.03
2.01
1.99
1.97



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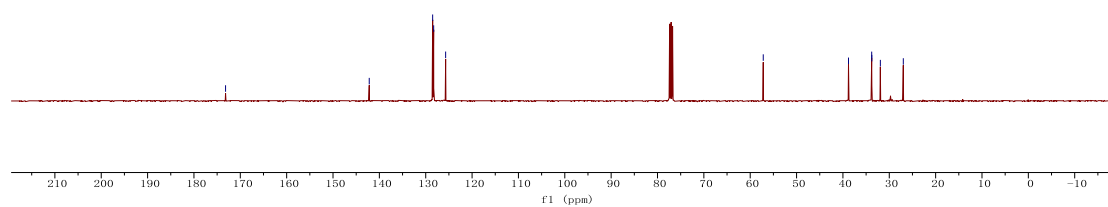
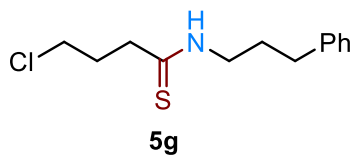


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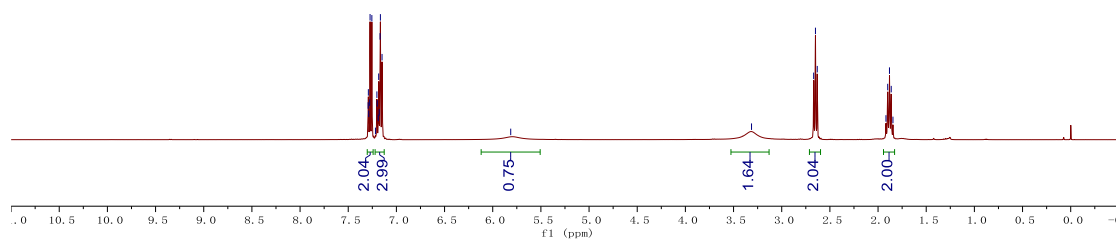
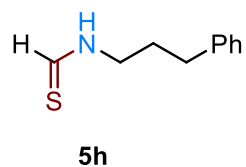


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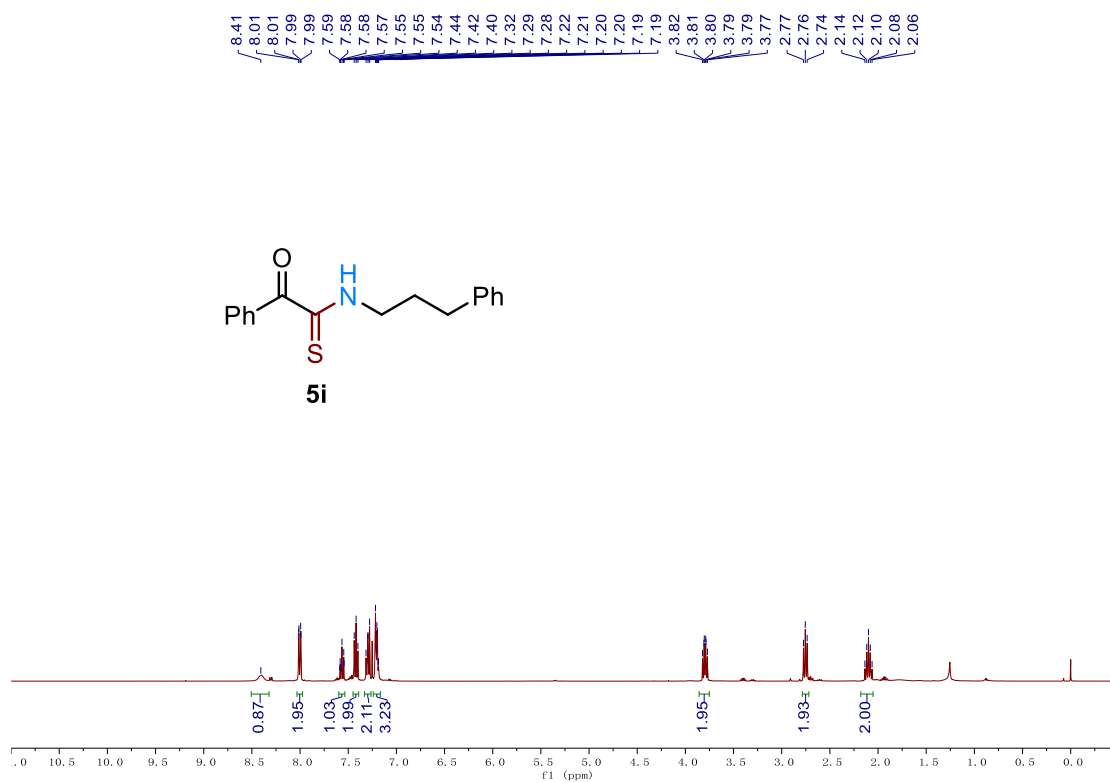
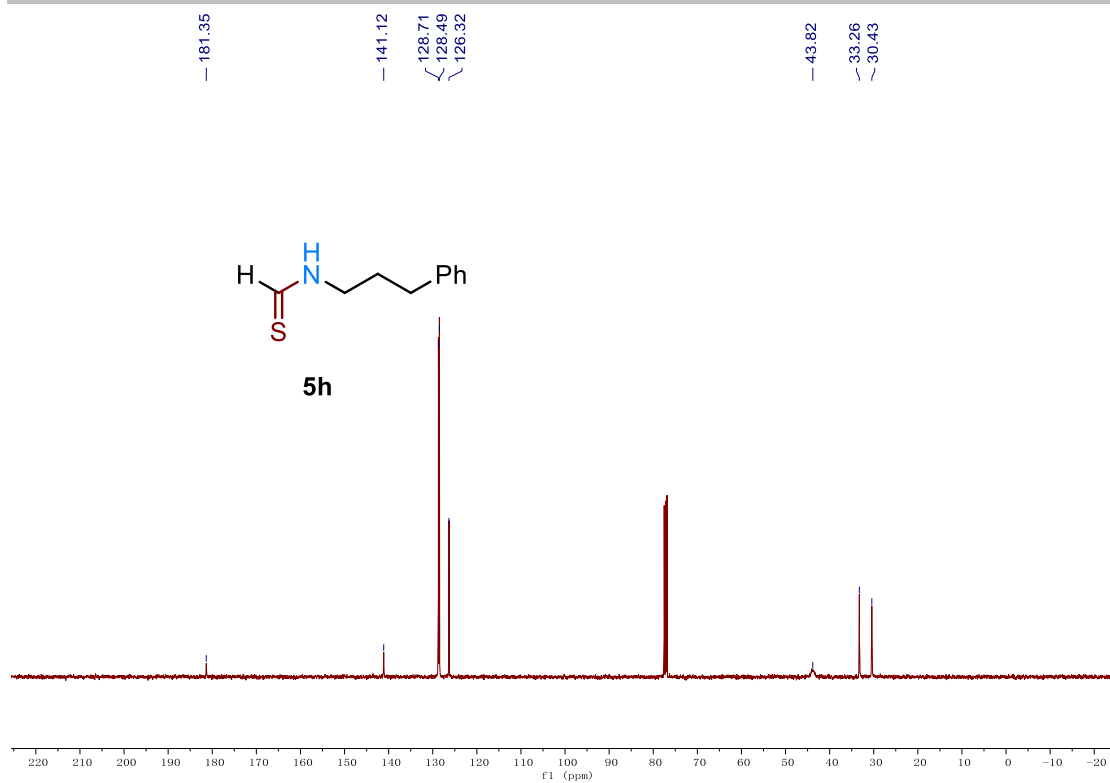
— 173.18 — 142.18 128.50 128.29 125.70 — 57.19 38.80 33.79 33.77 31.93 26.97



7.29 7.29 7.29 7.28 7.27 7.25 7.22 7.20 7.20 7.19 7.18 7.17 7.15 5.81 — 3.31 2.67 2.65 2.63 1.92 1.90 1.88 1.86 1.85



SUPPORTING INFORMATION



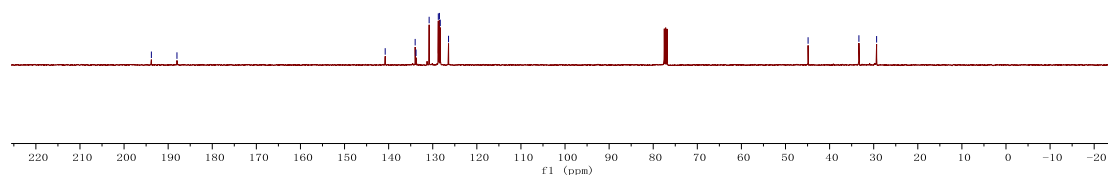
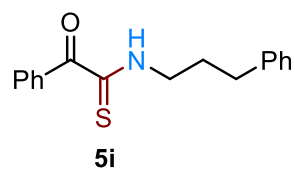
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— 193.81
— 188.01

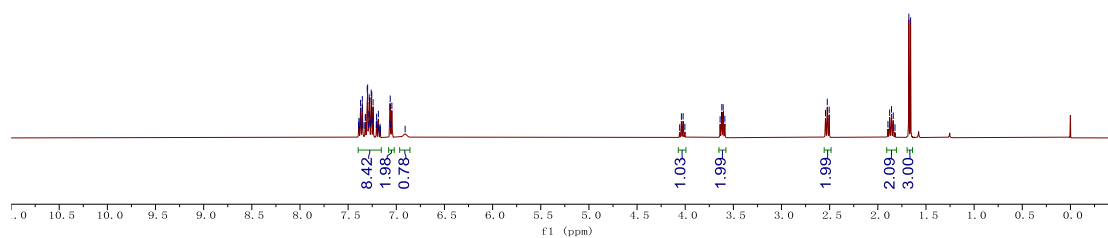
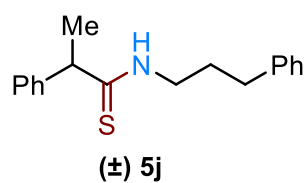
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133.79
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128.74
128.49
128.29
126.42

— 44.88

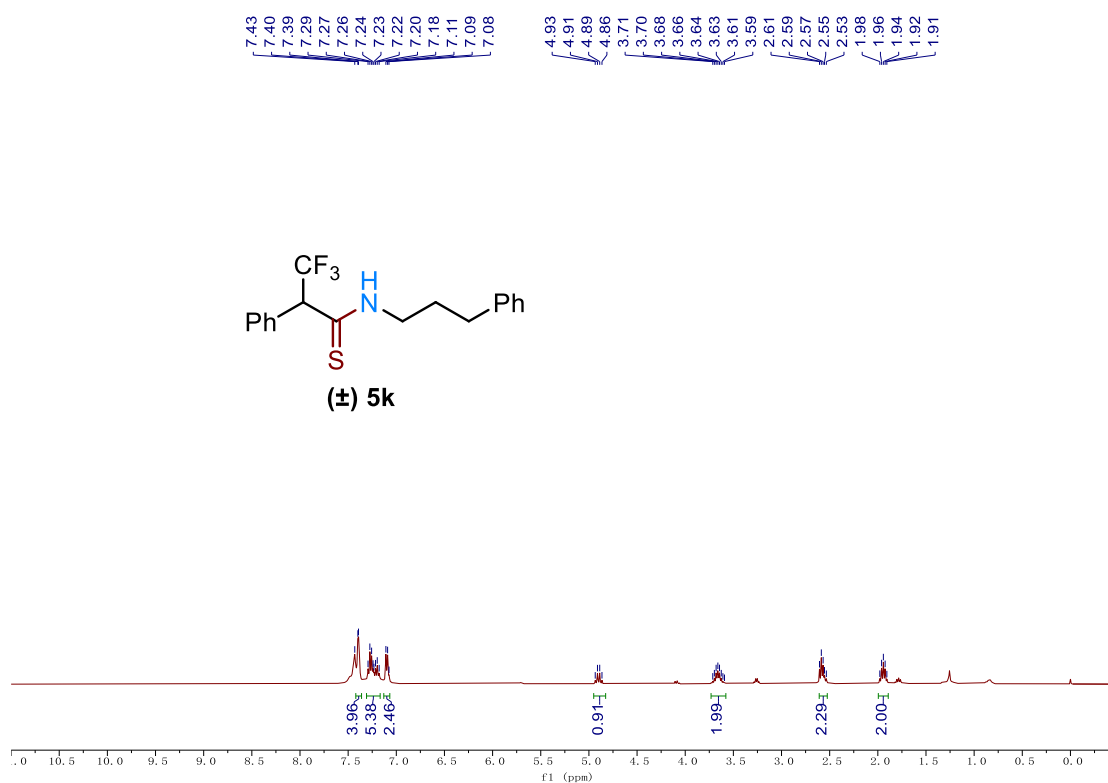
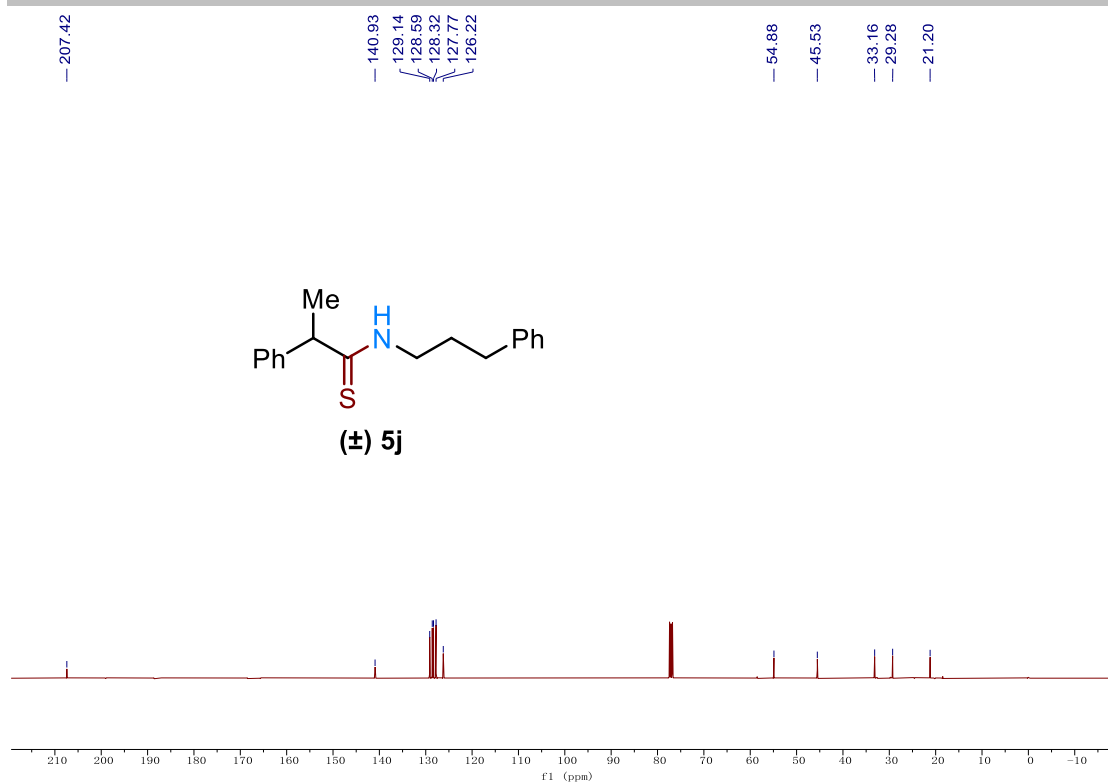
— 33.35
— 29.34



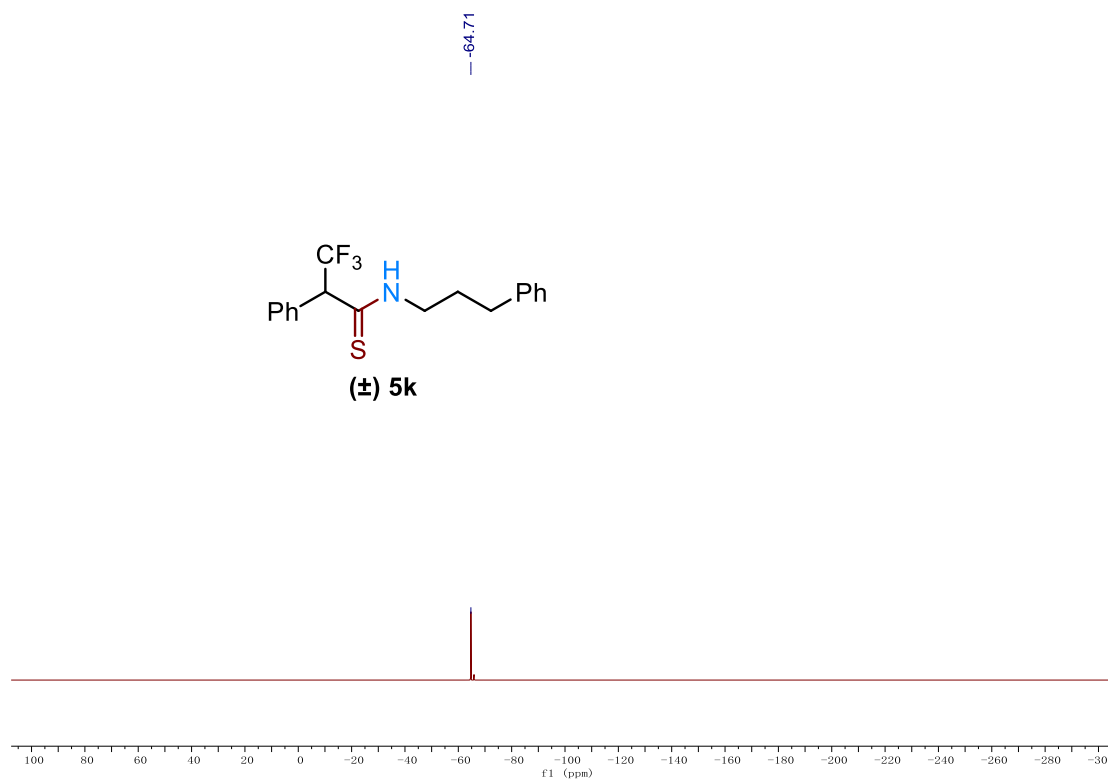
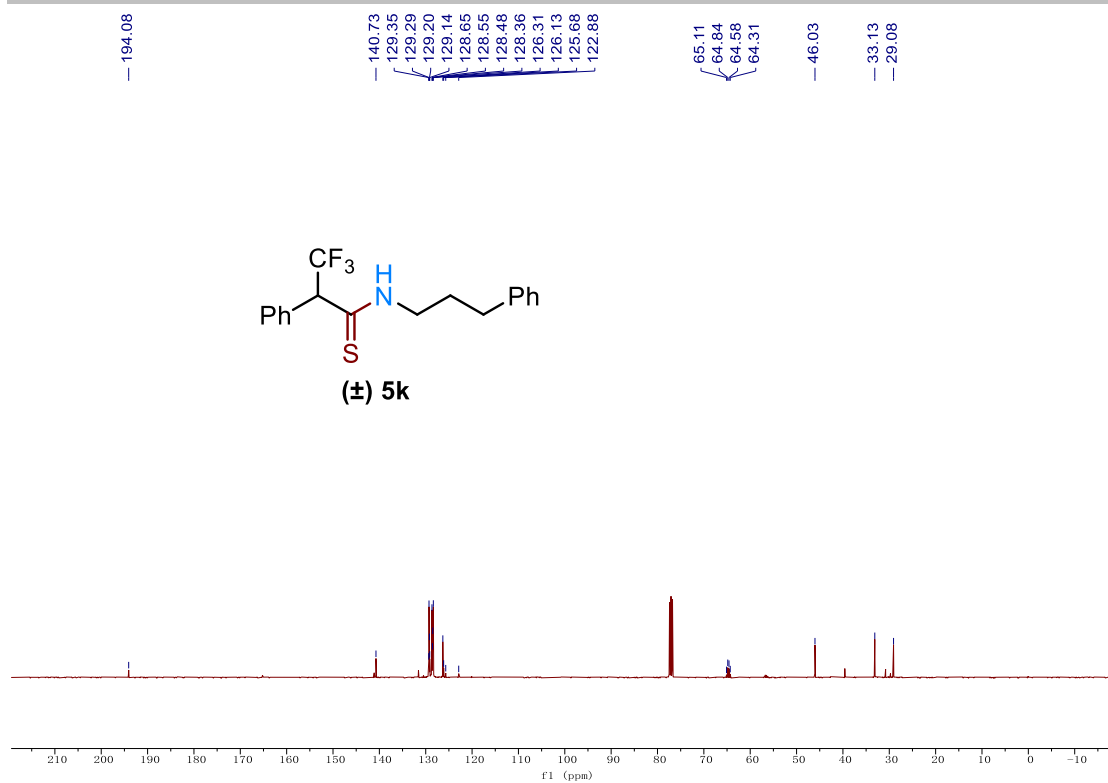
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7.05
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4.06
4.04
4.02
4.00
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3.62
3.62
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1.82
1.68
1.66



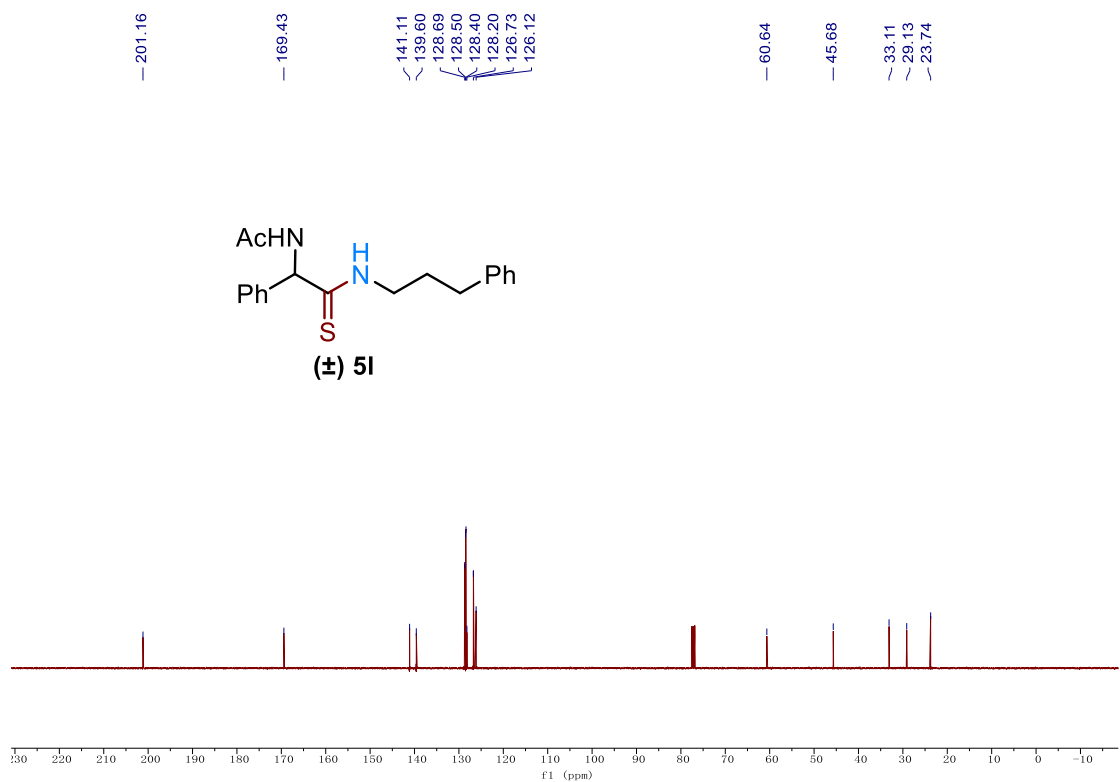
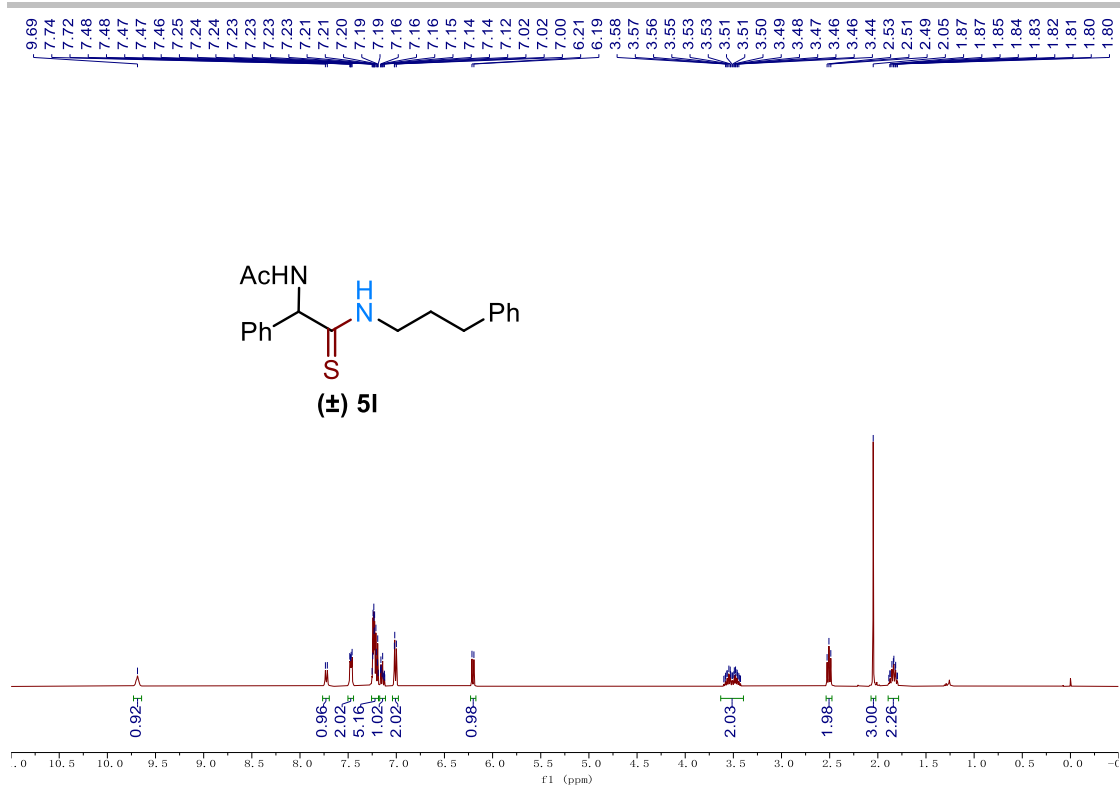
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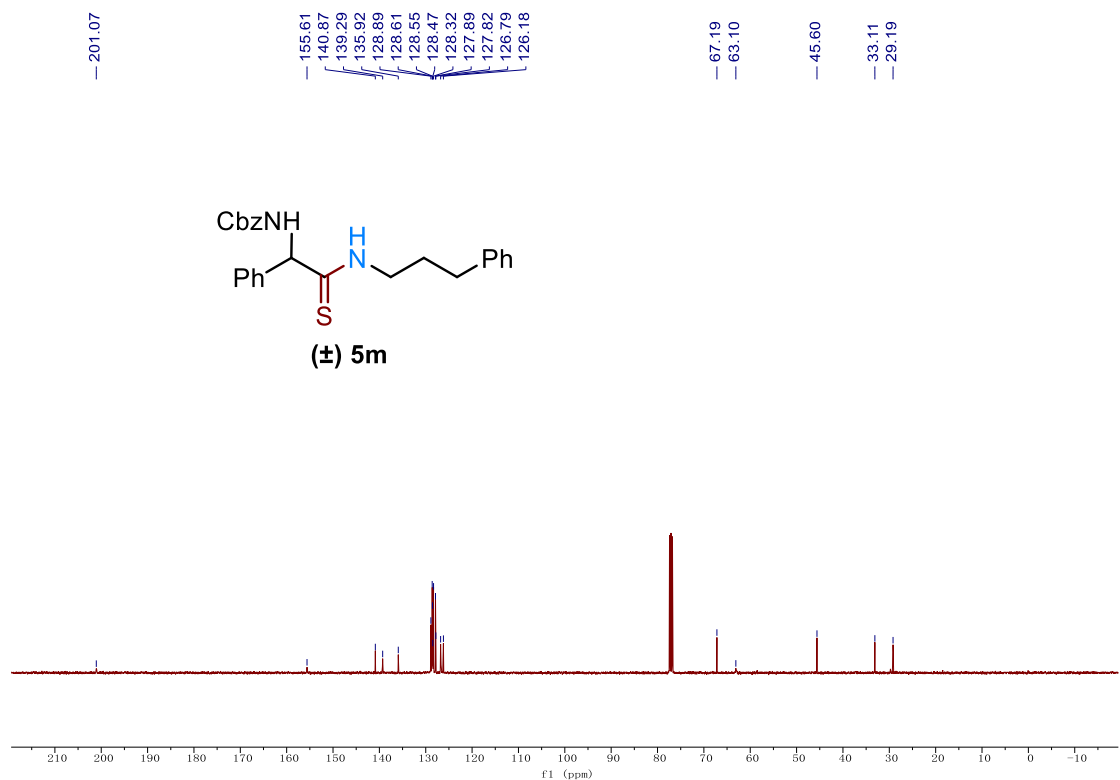
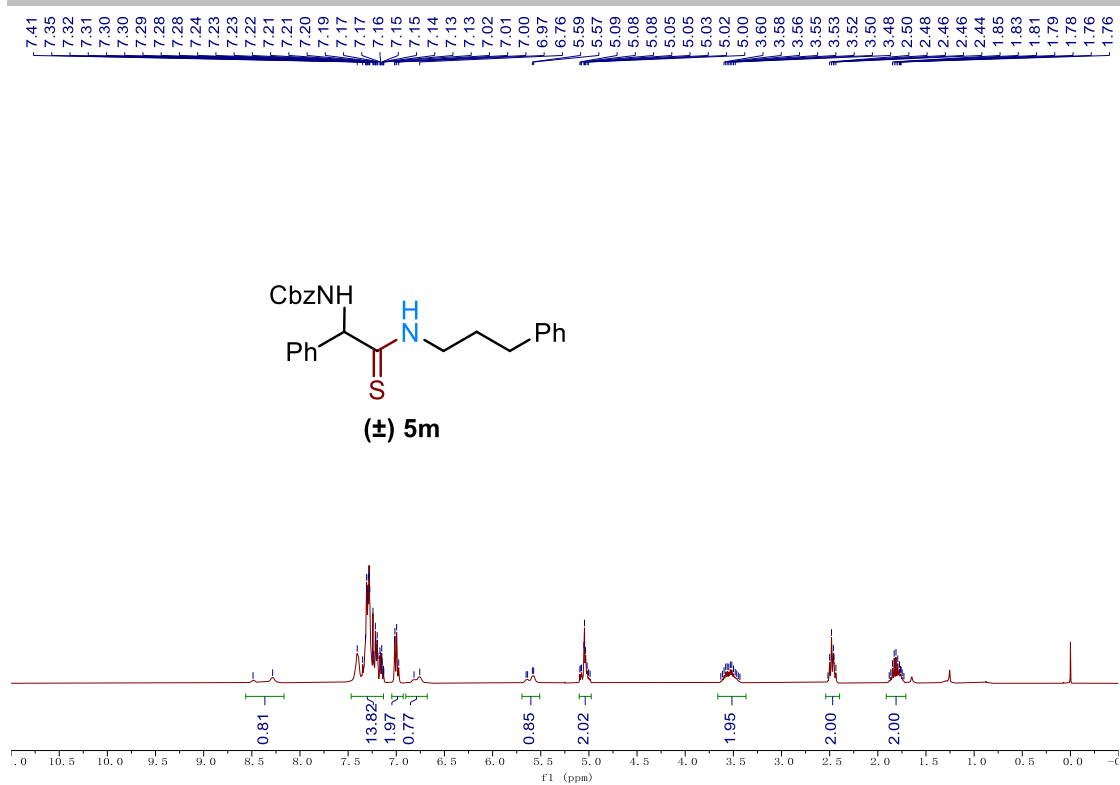
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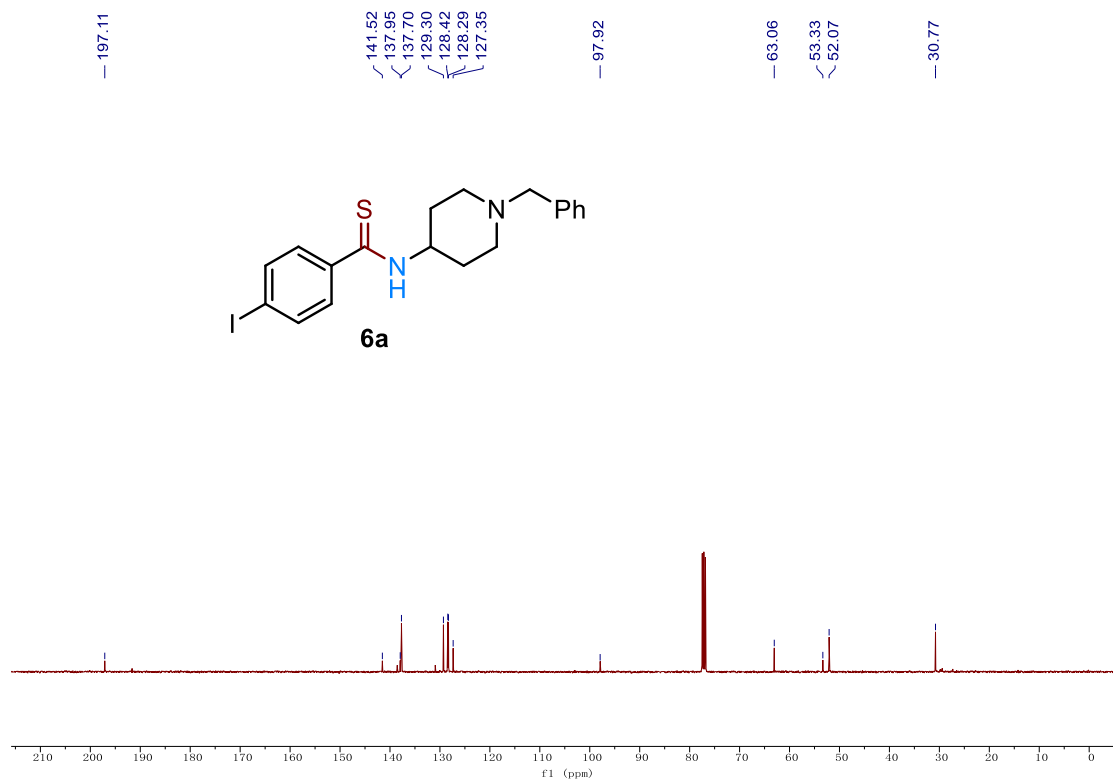
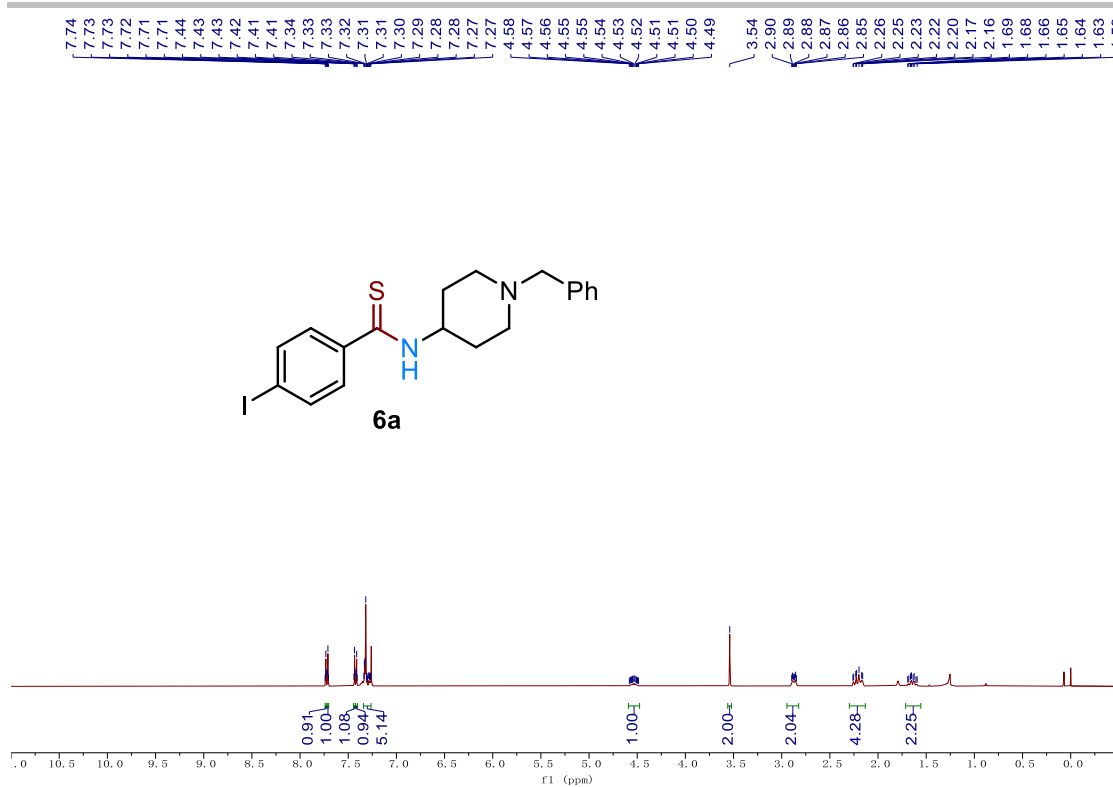
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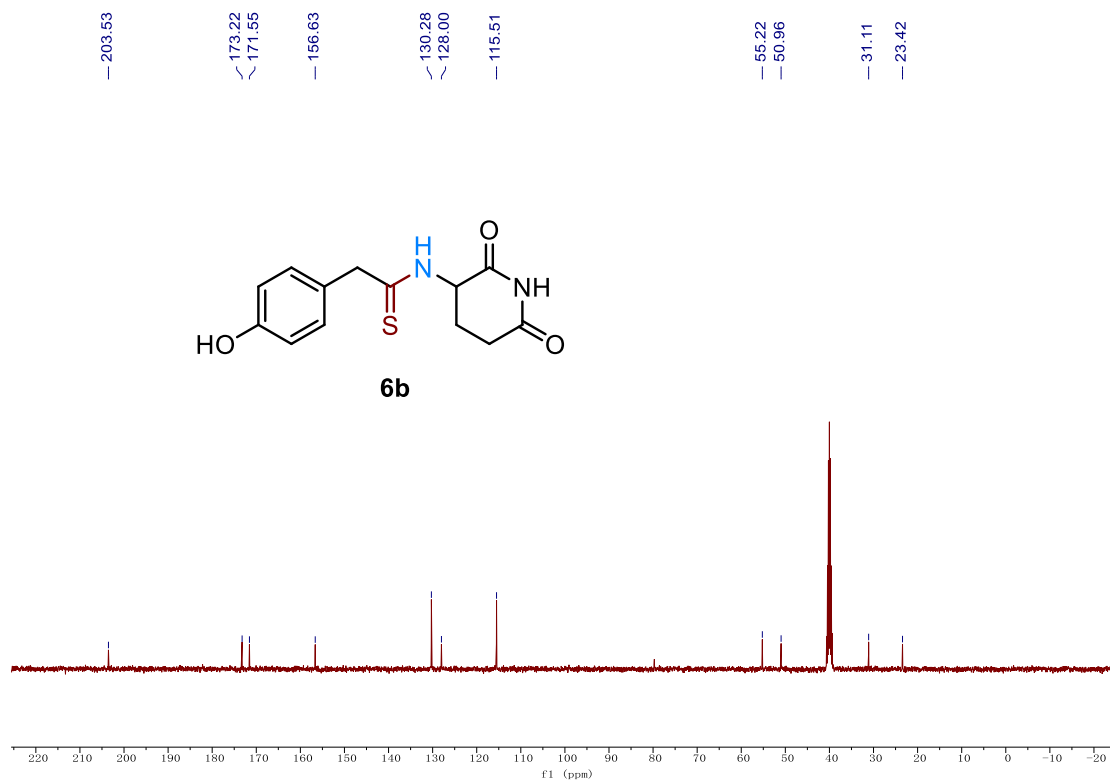
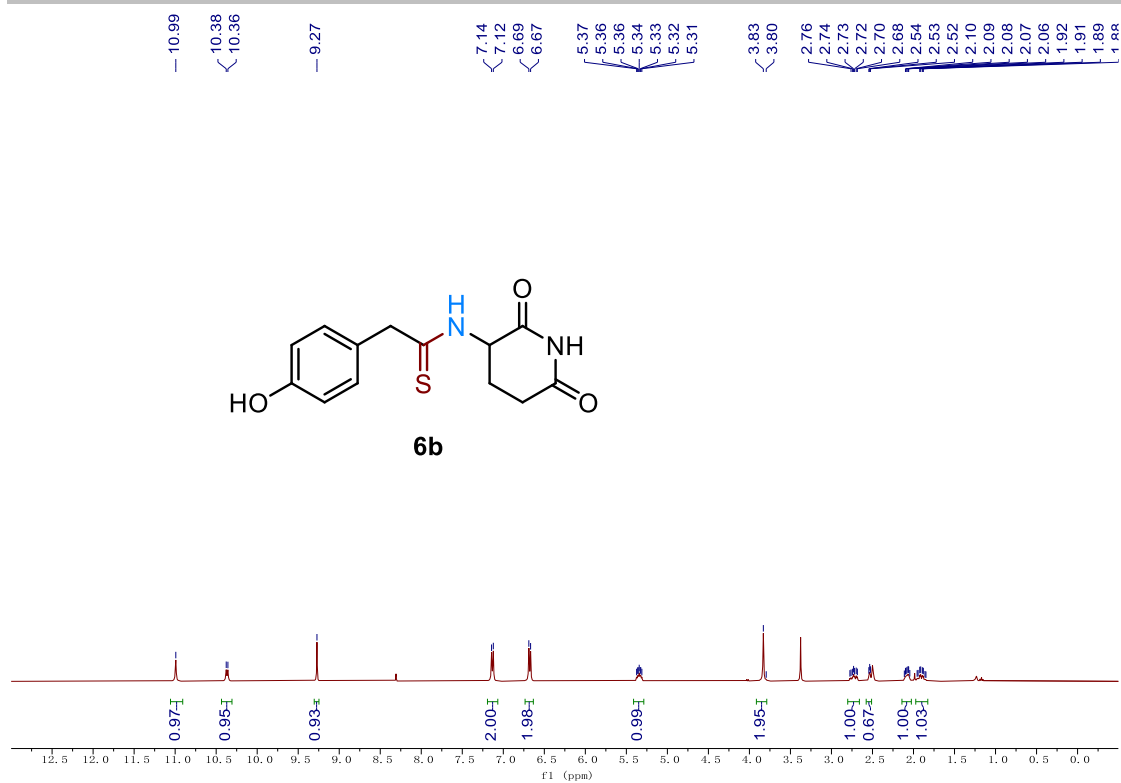
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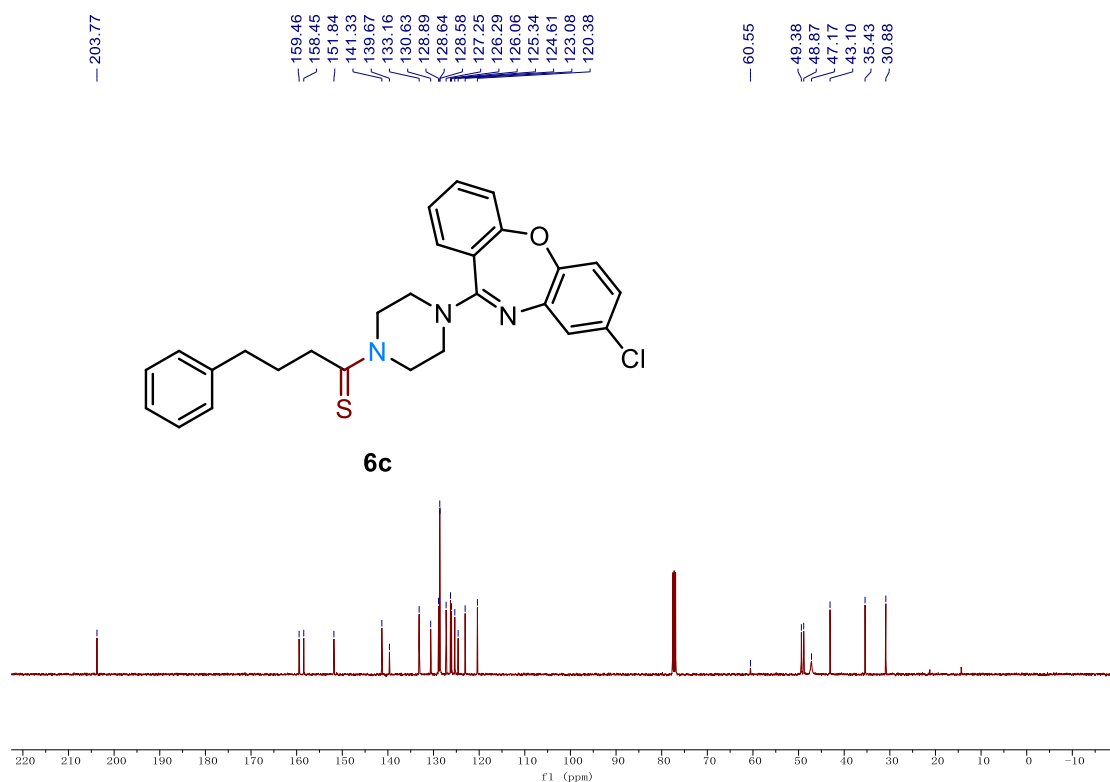
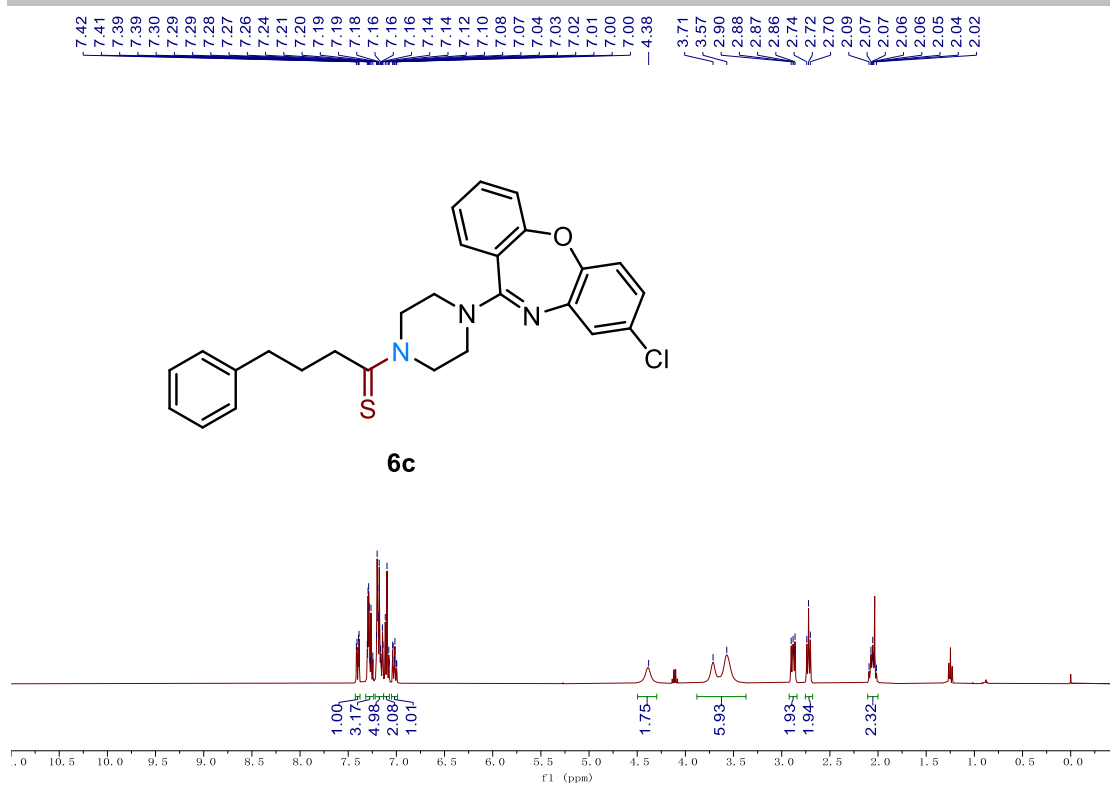
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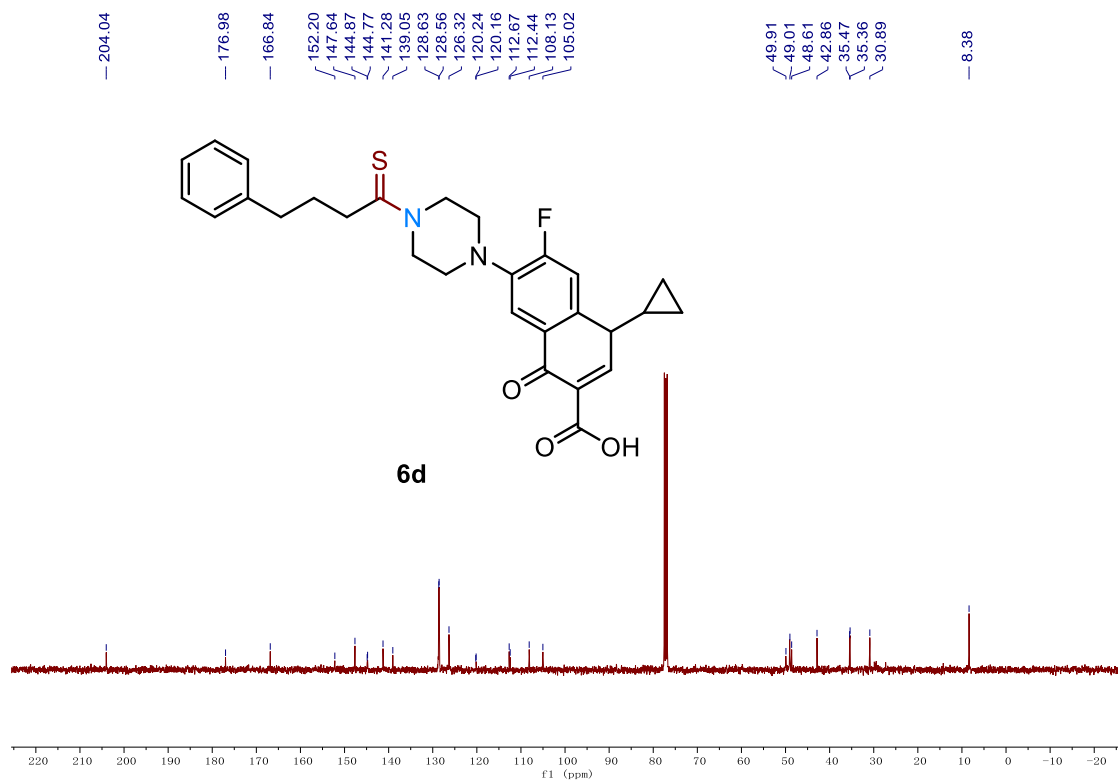
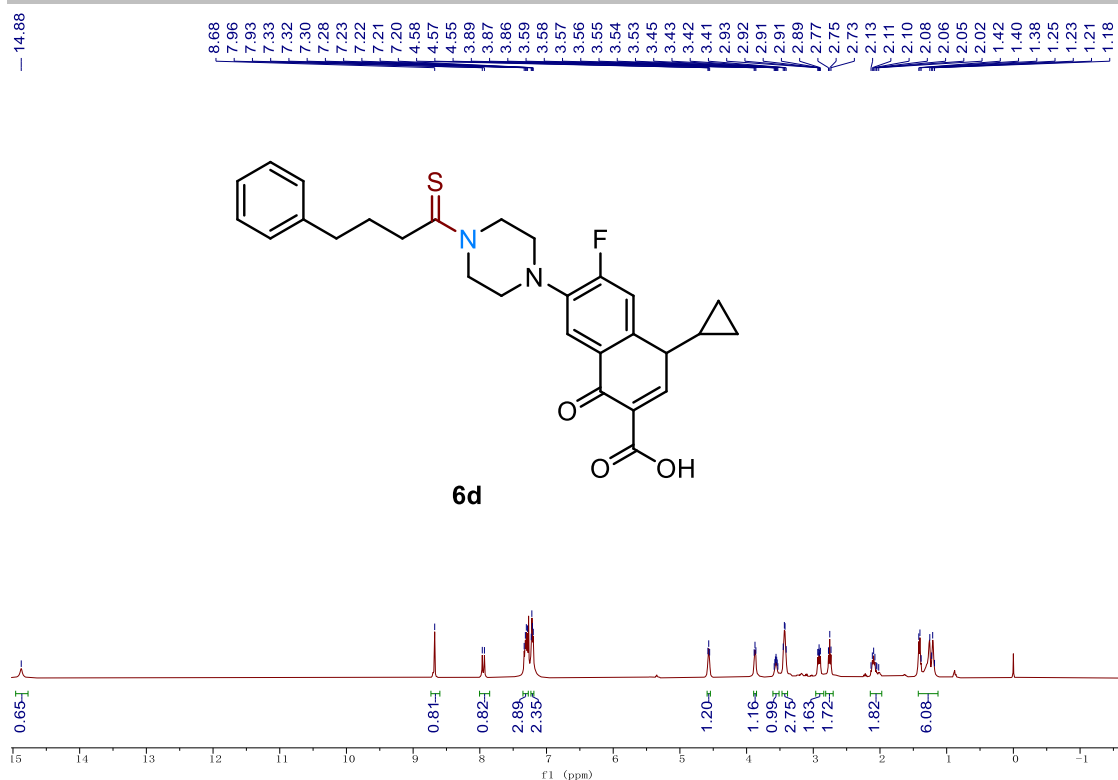
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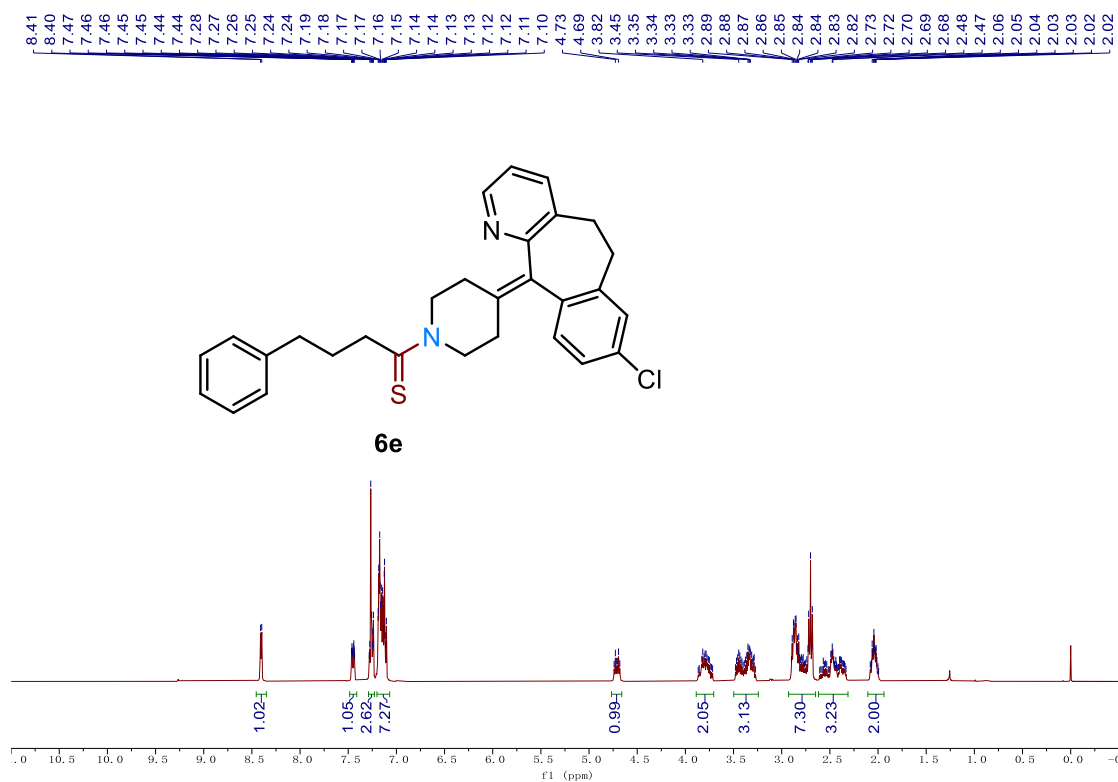
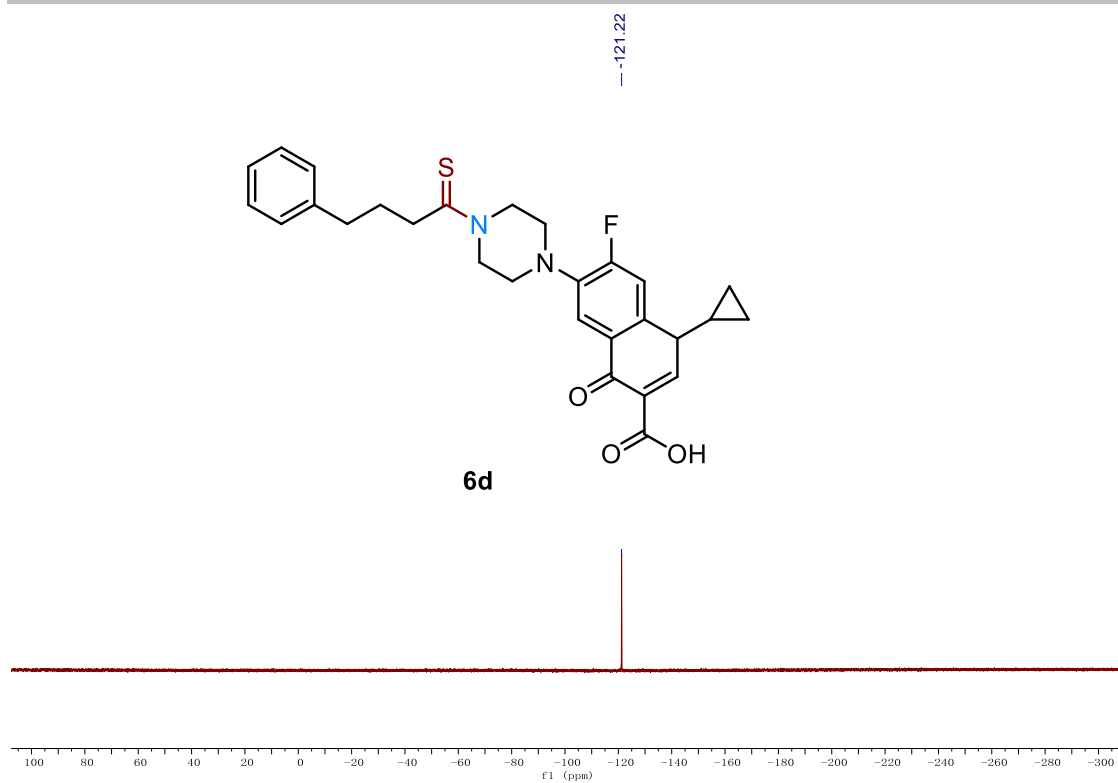
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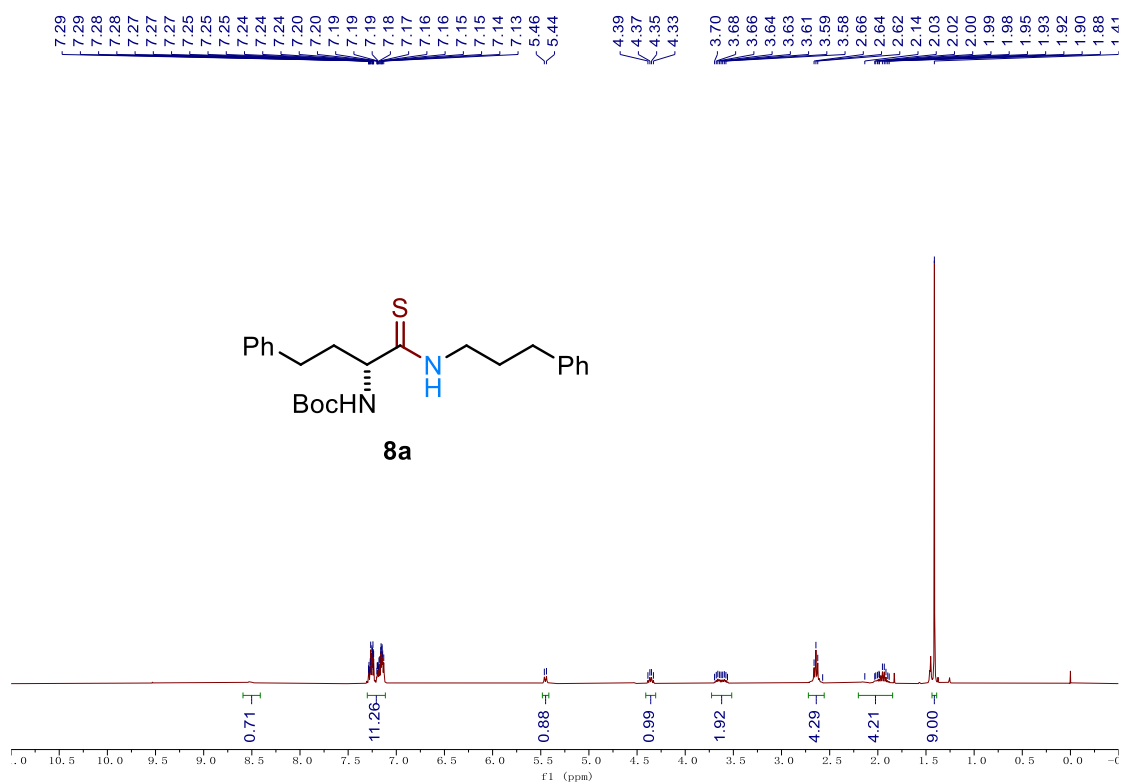
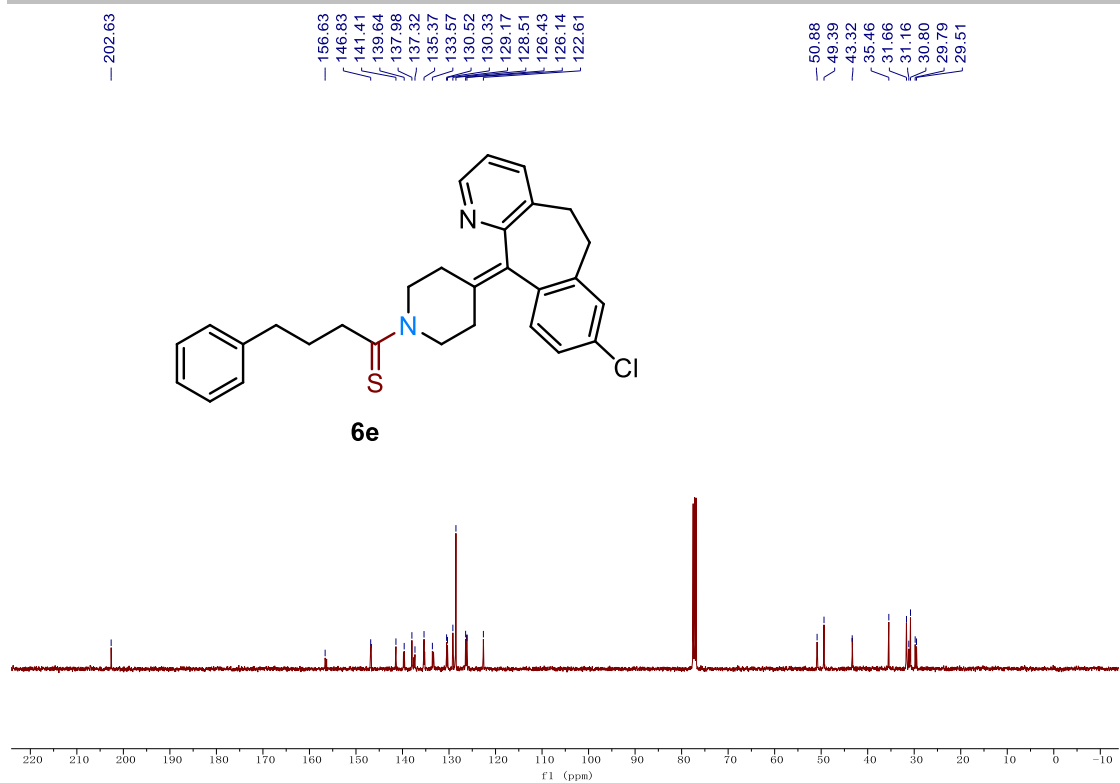
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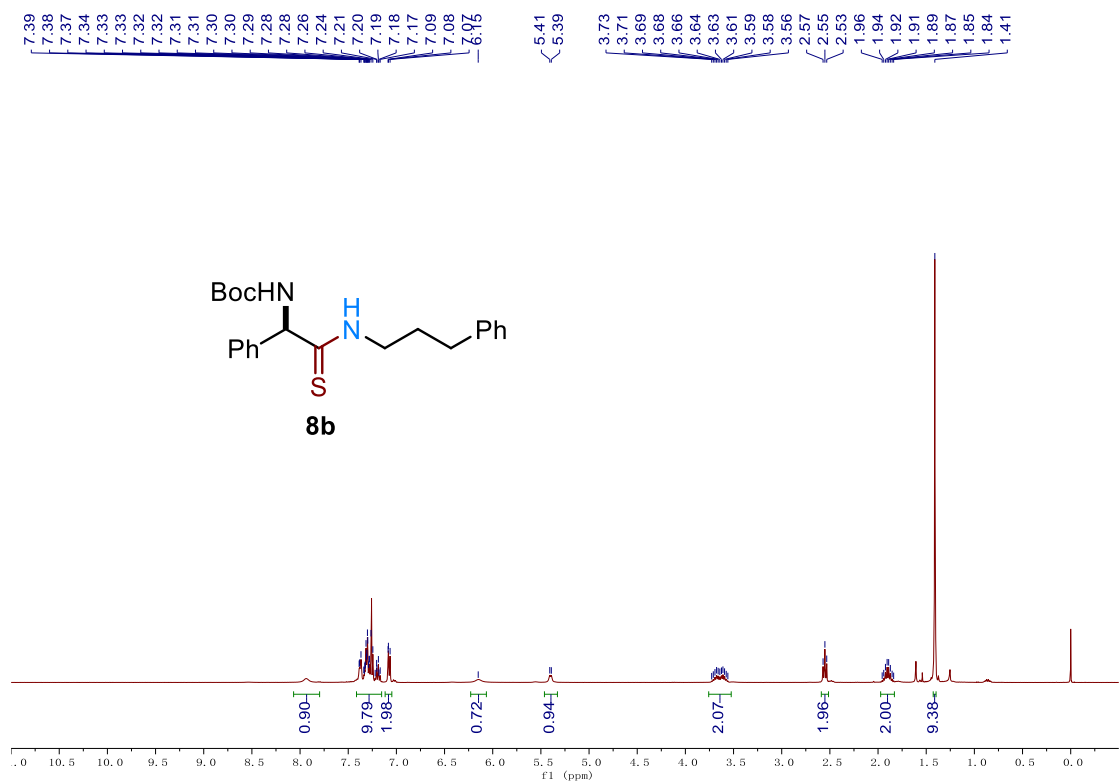
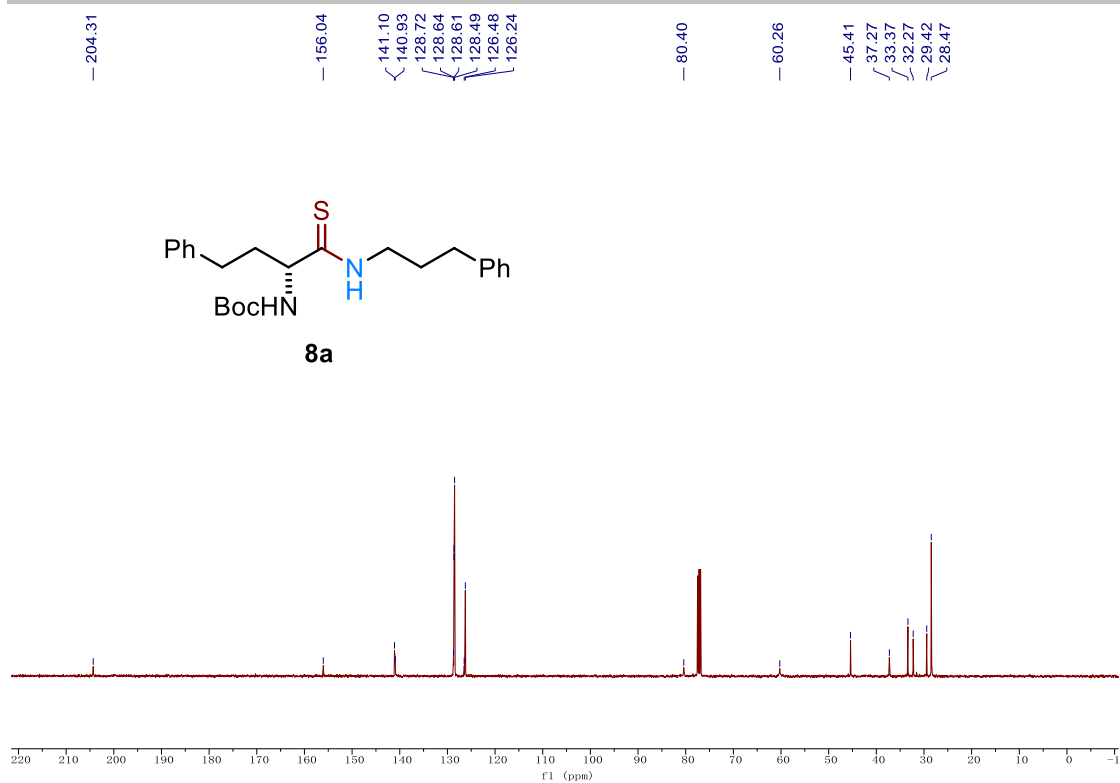
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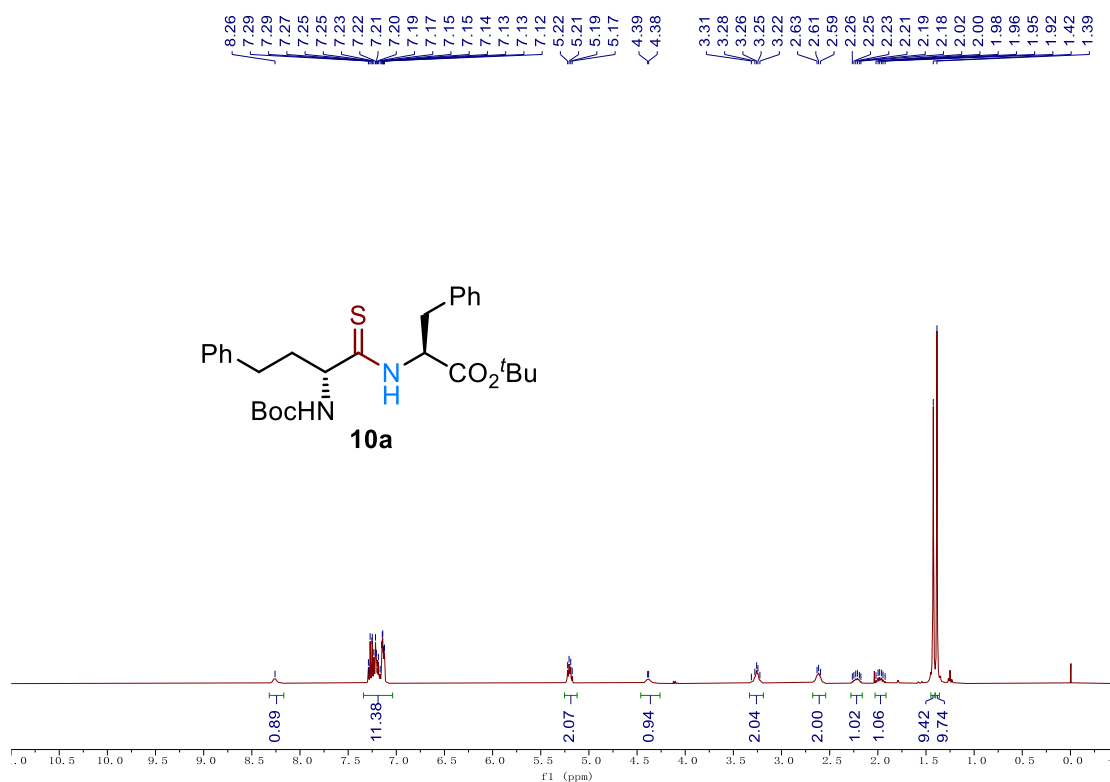
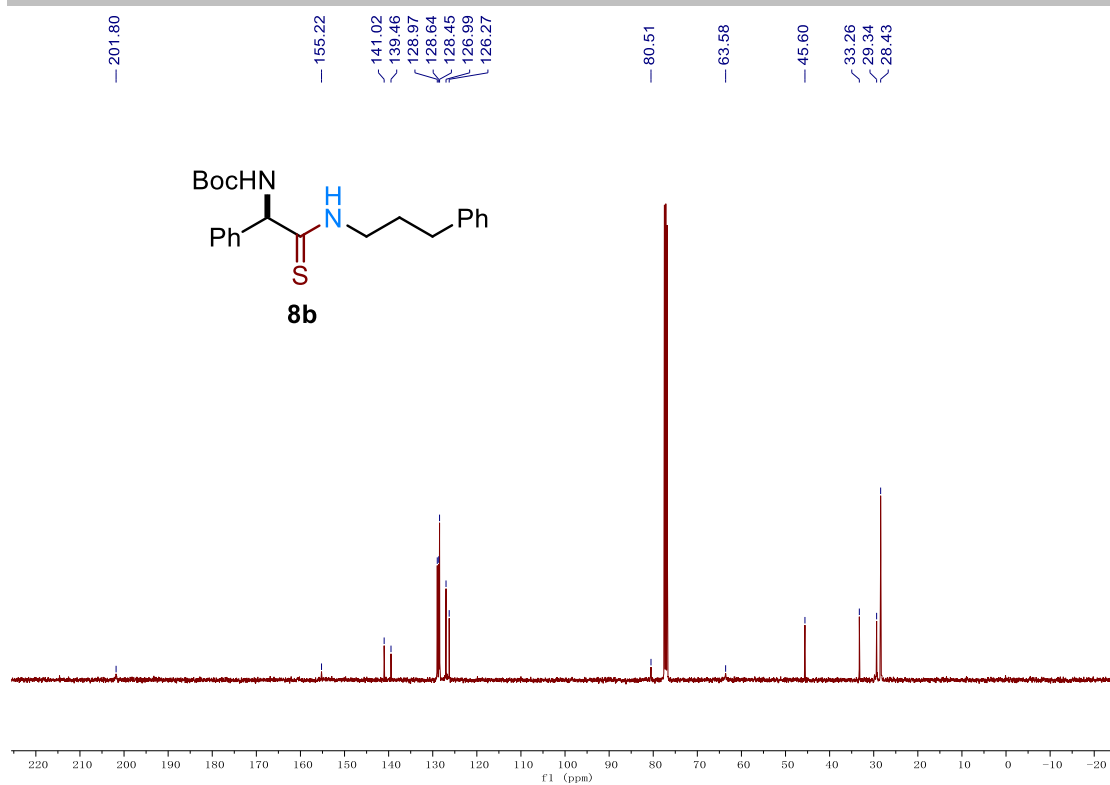
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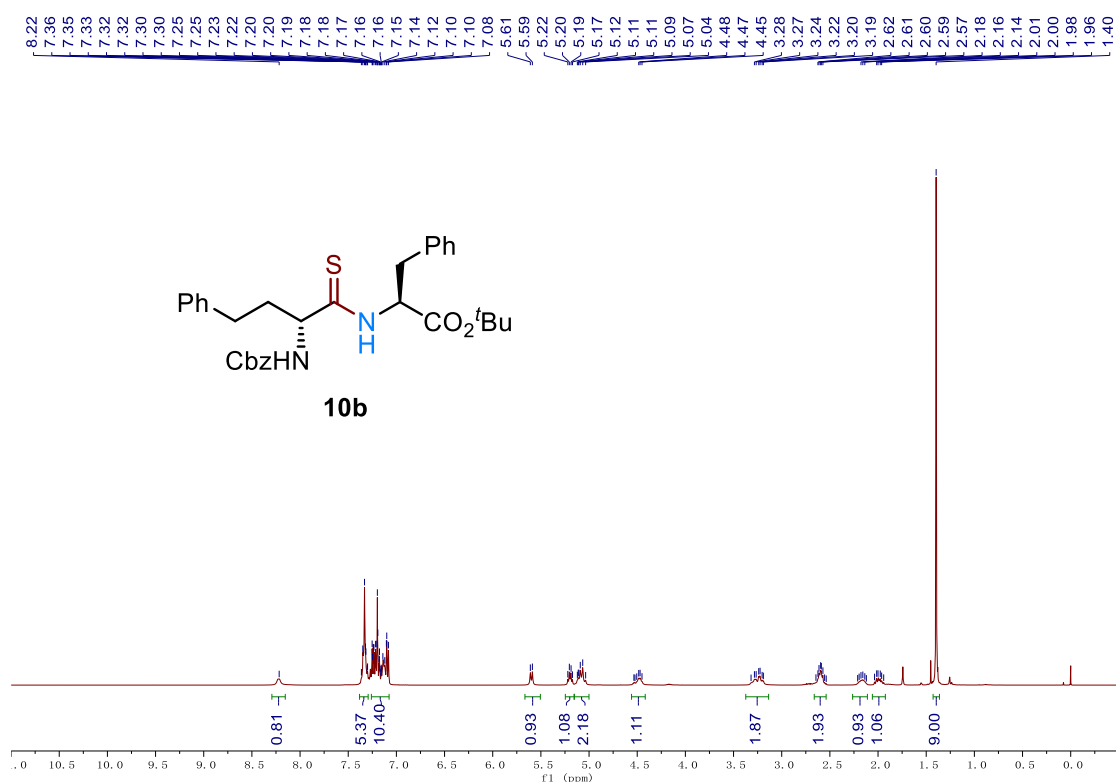
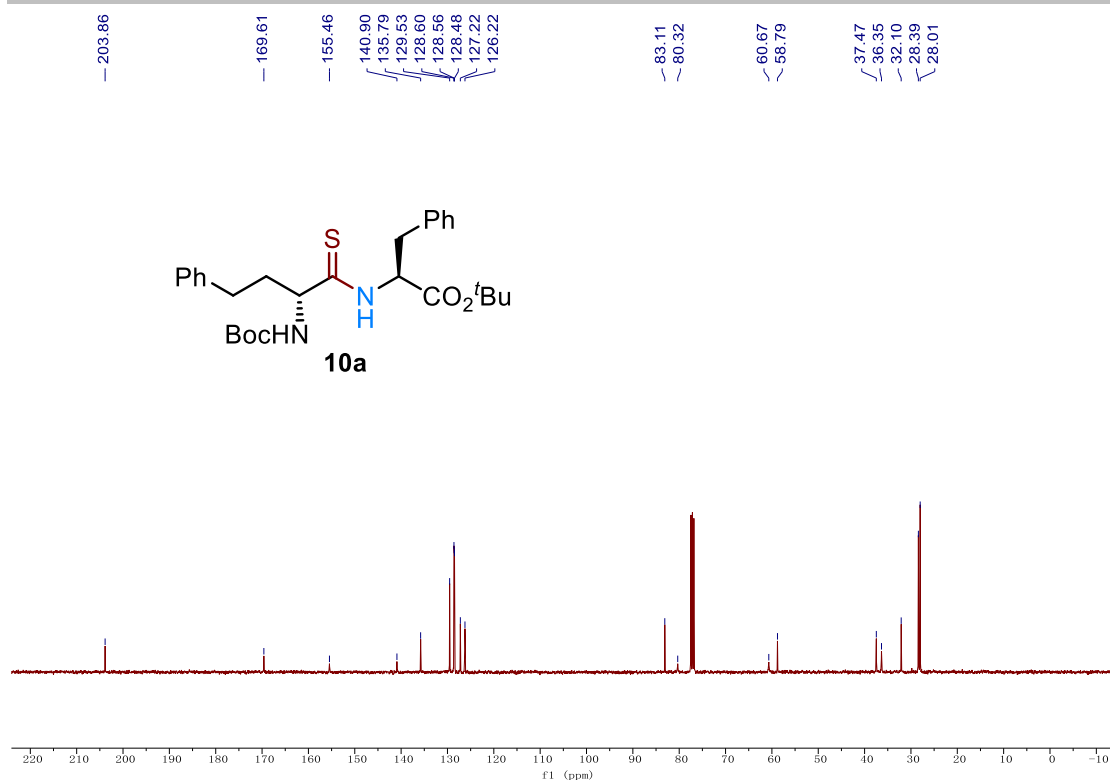
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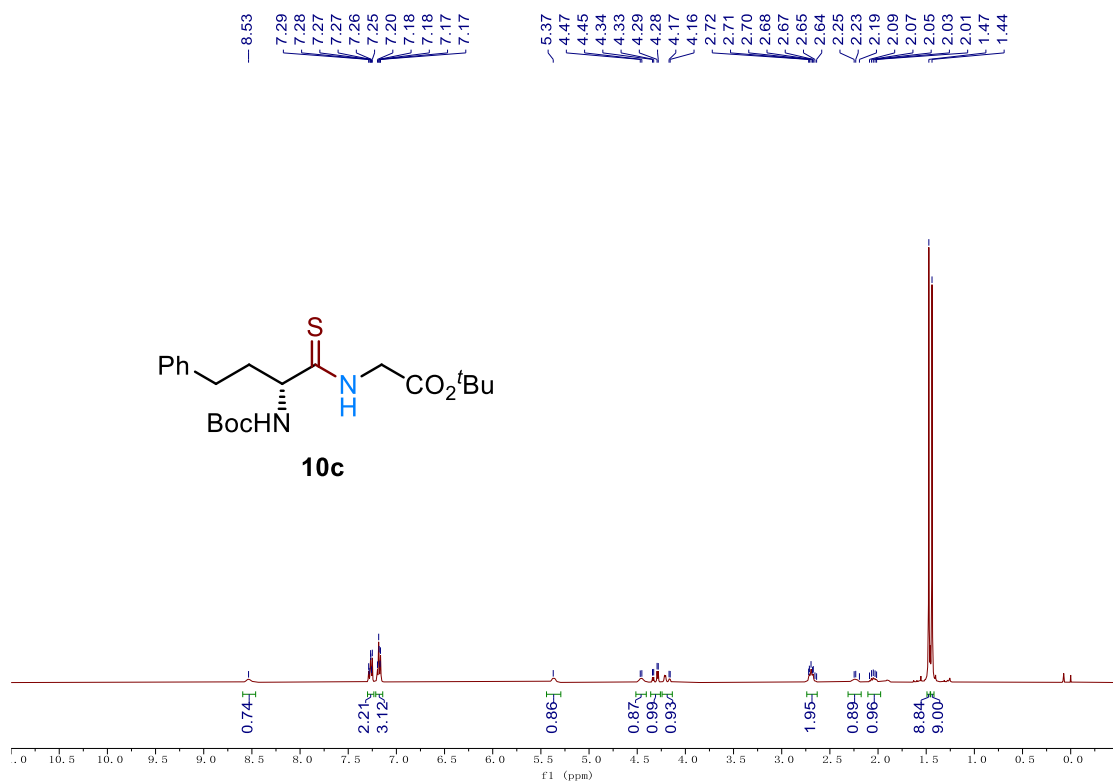
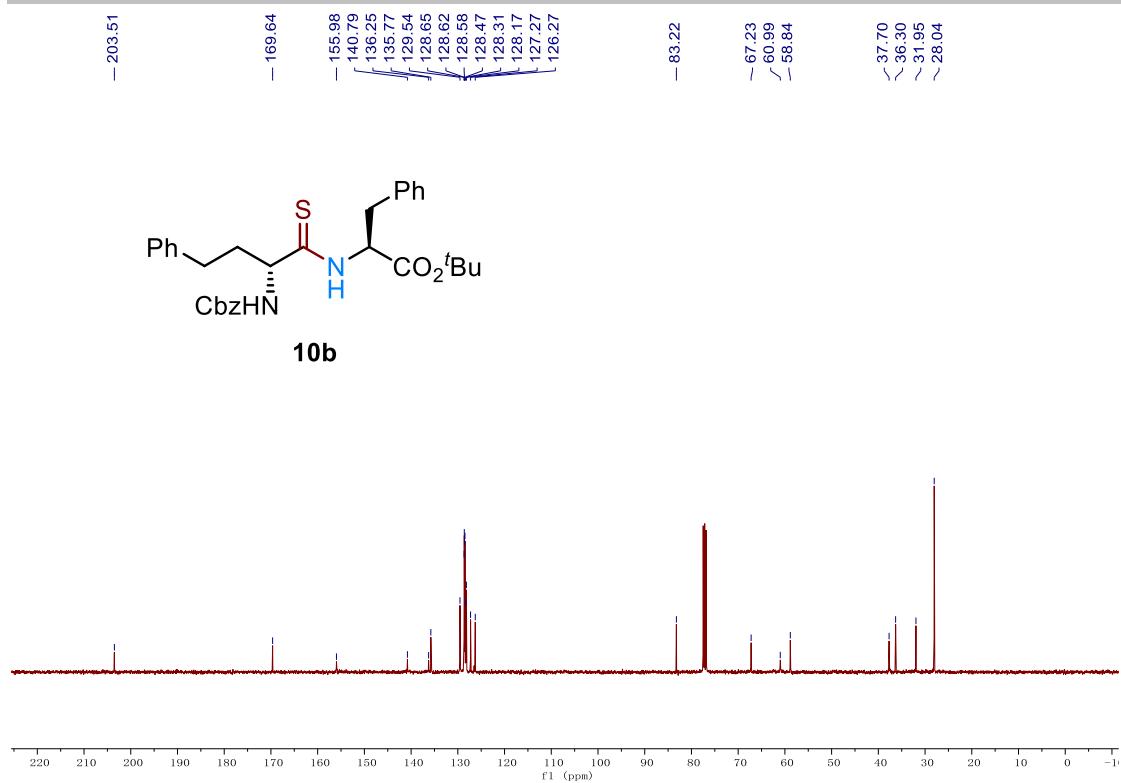
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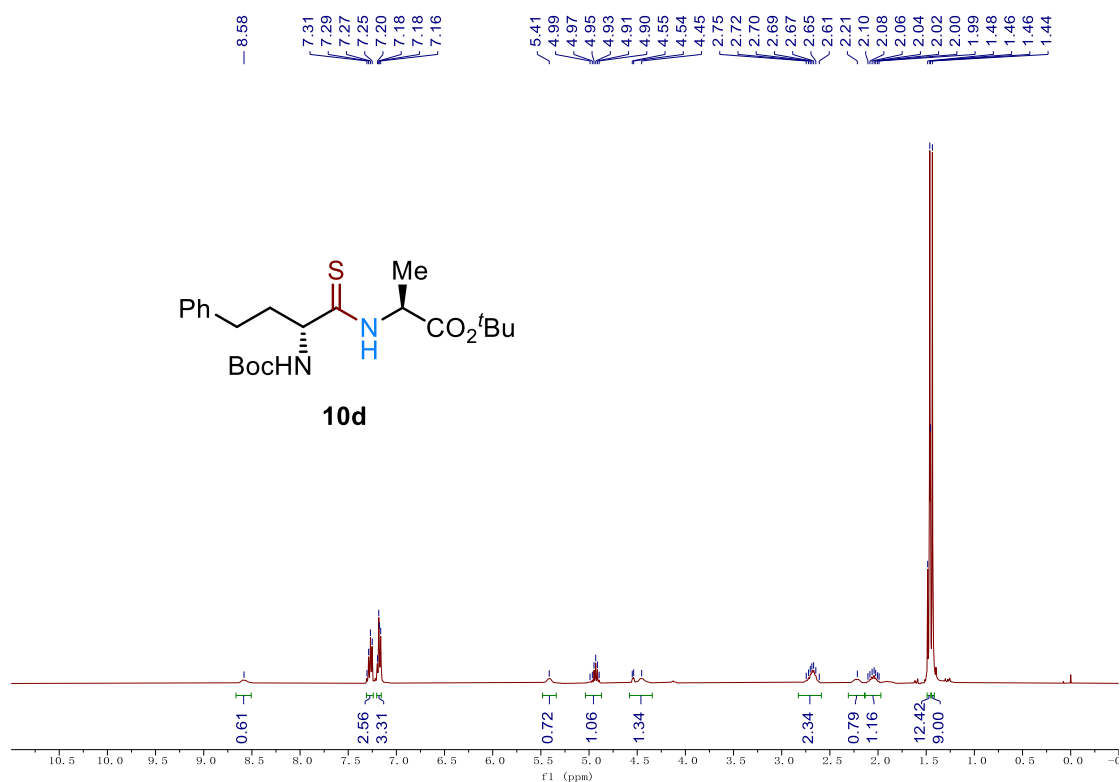
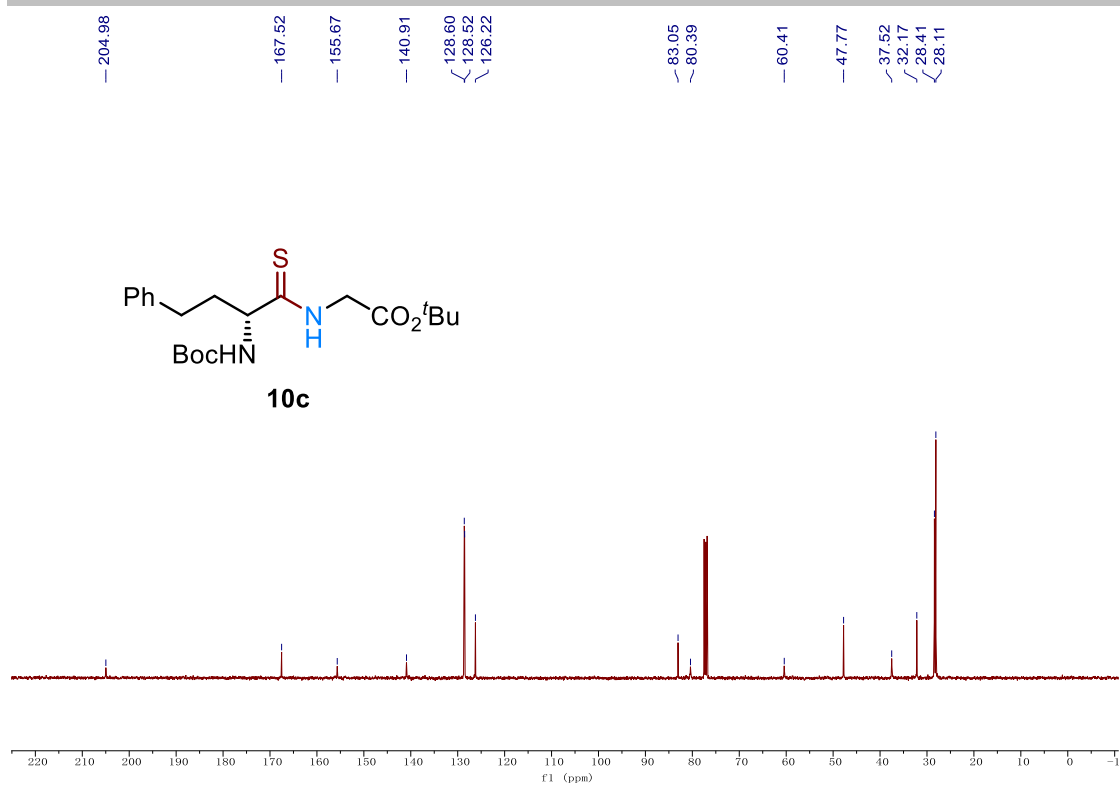
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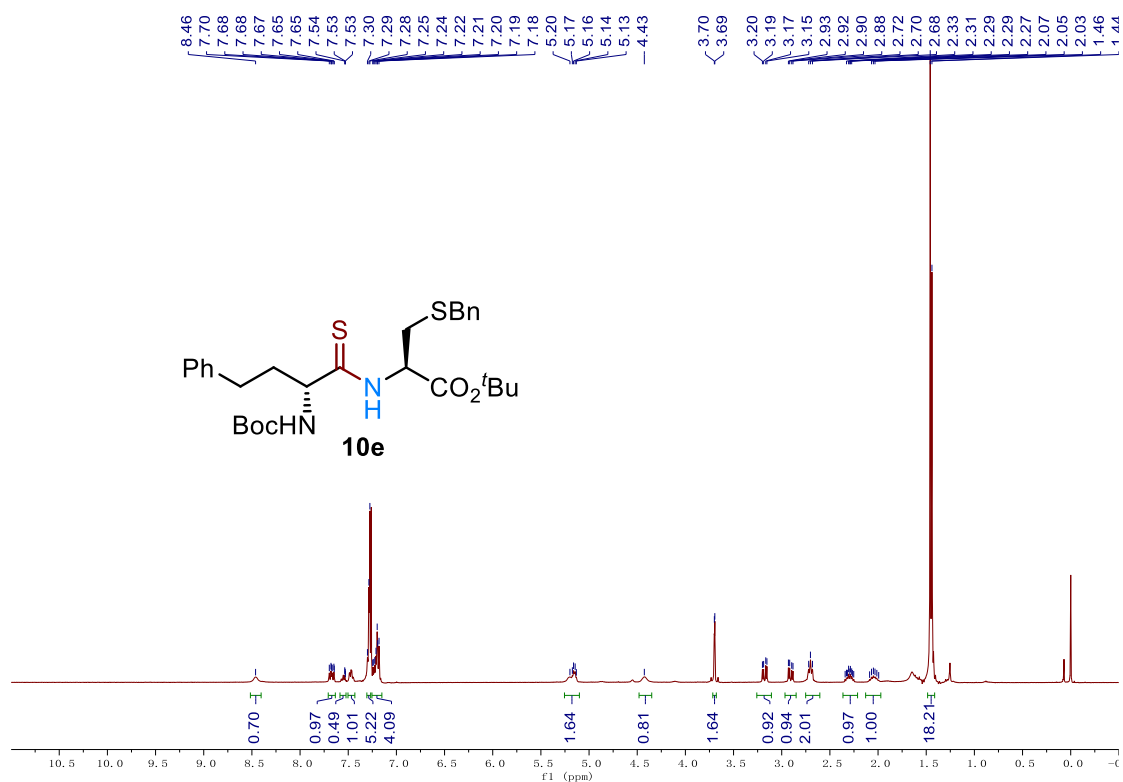
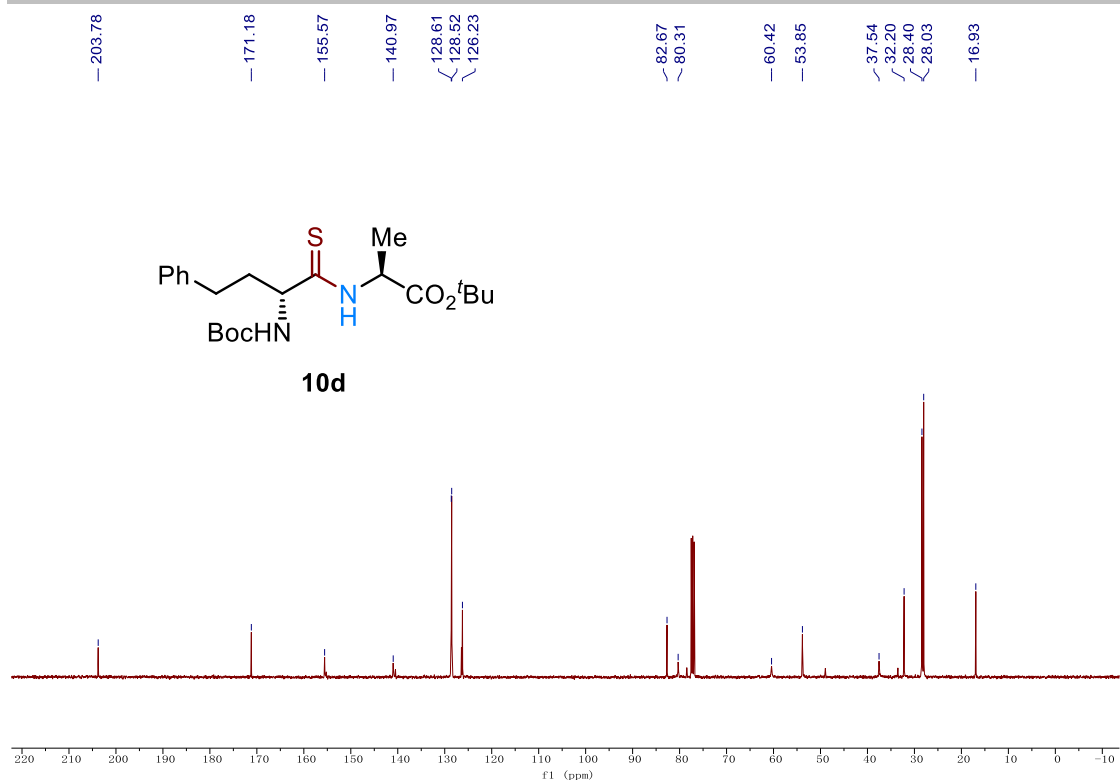
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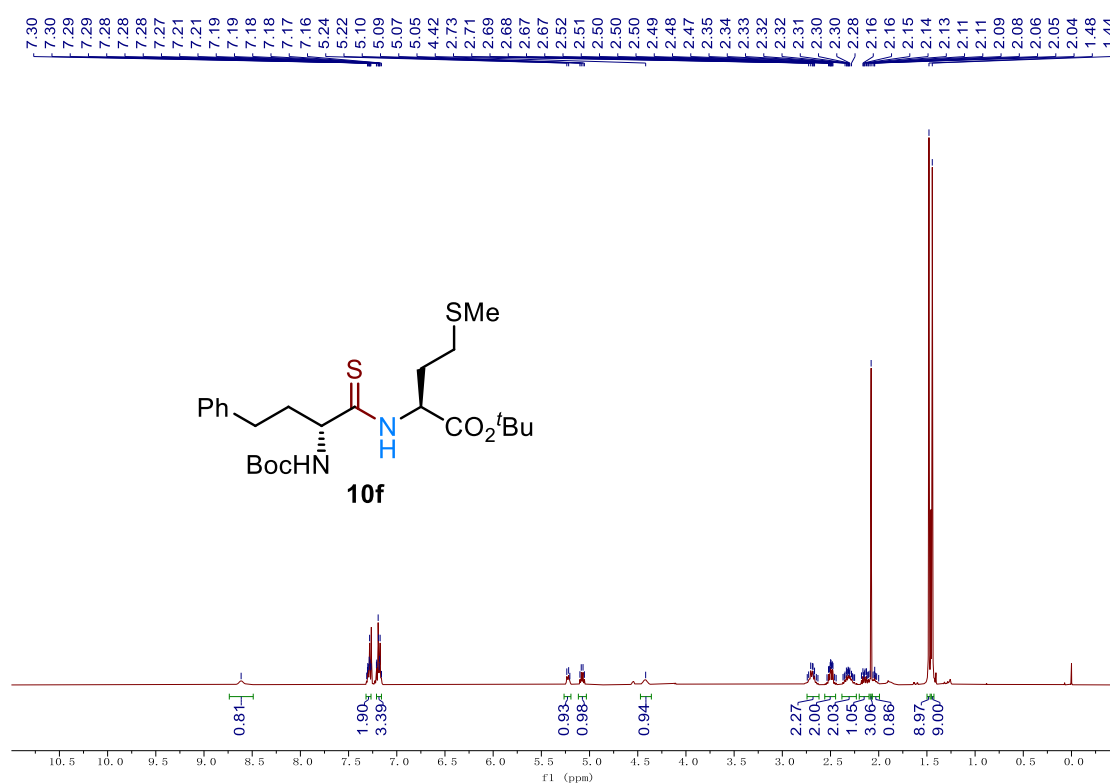
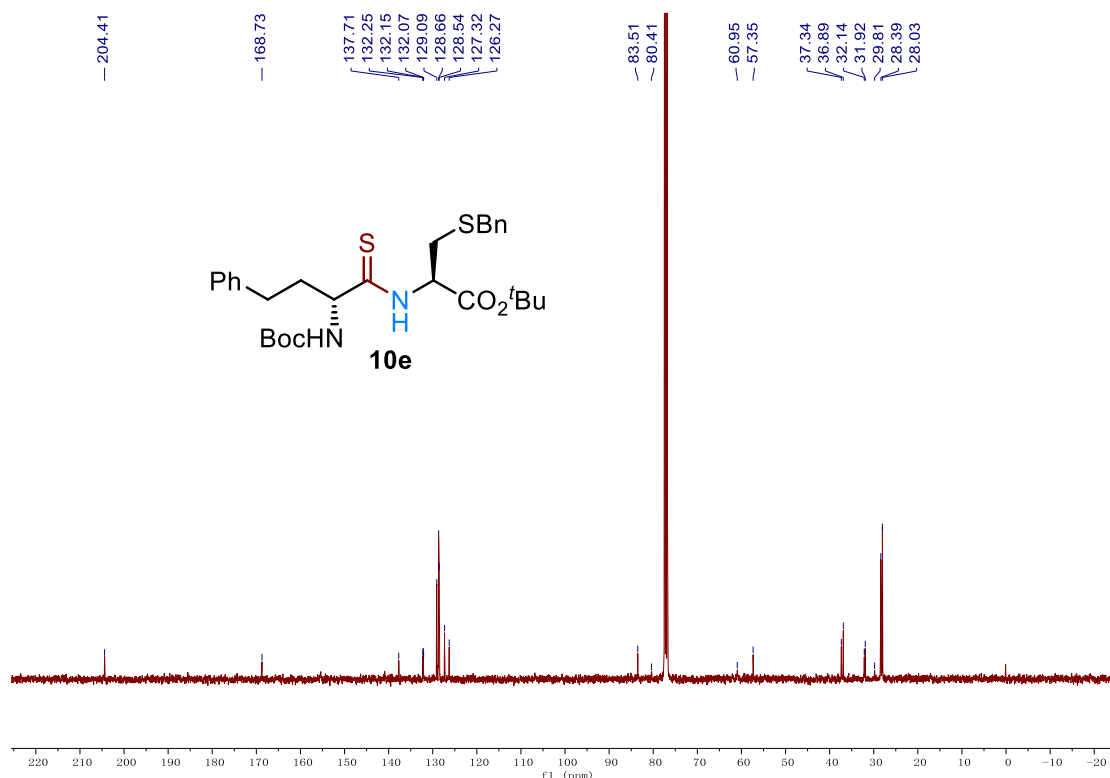
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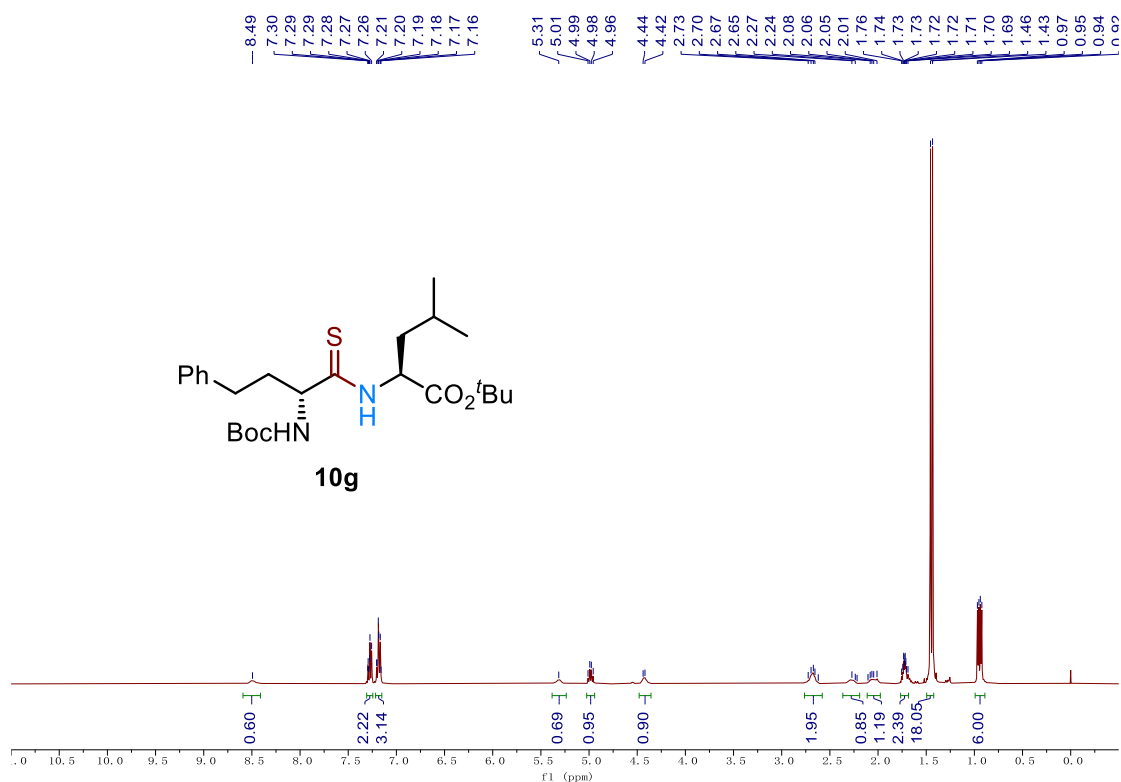
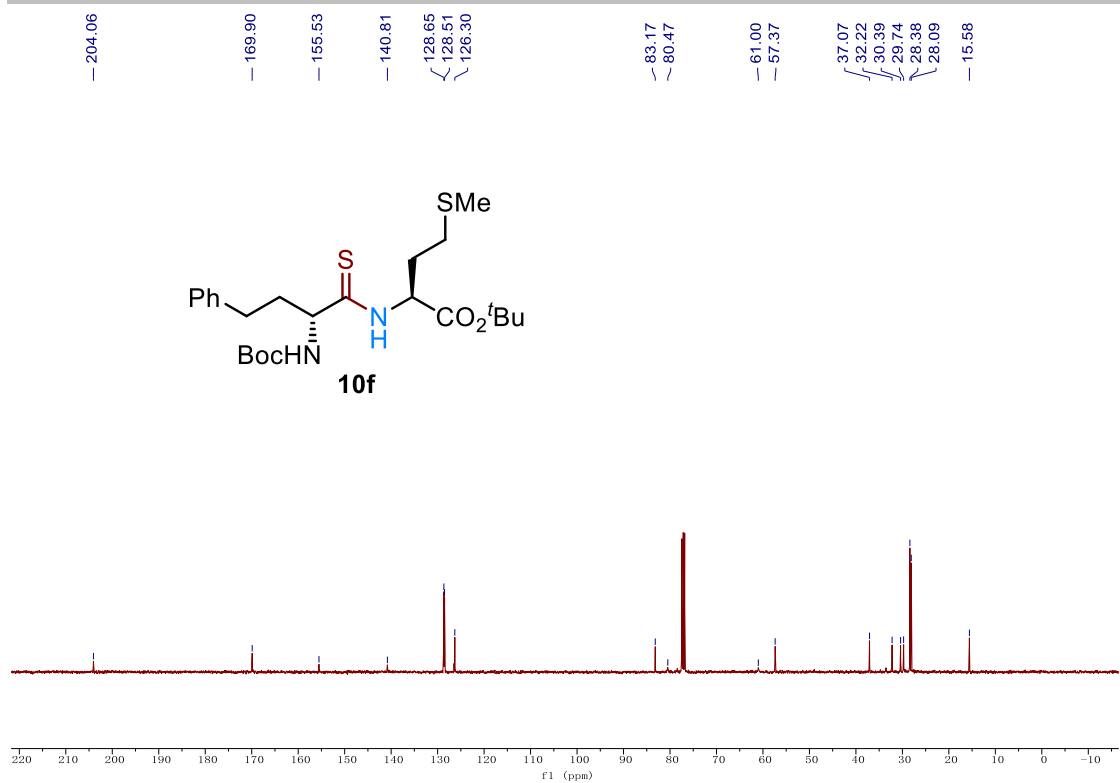
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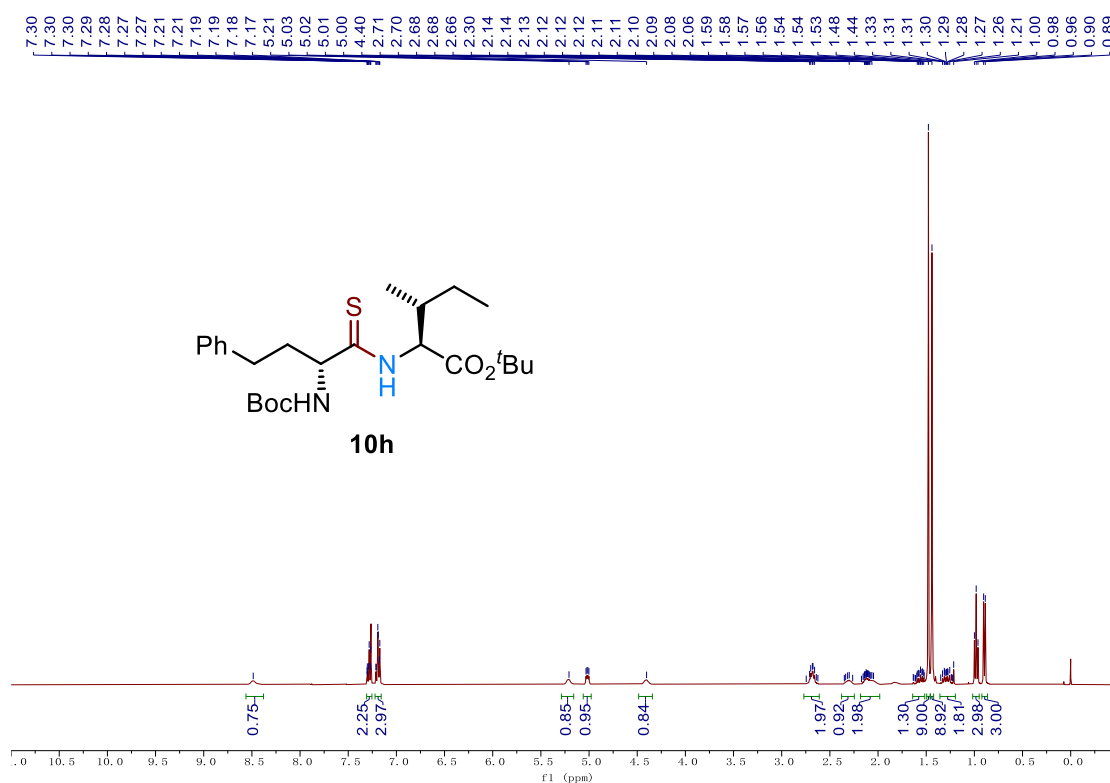
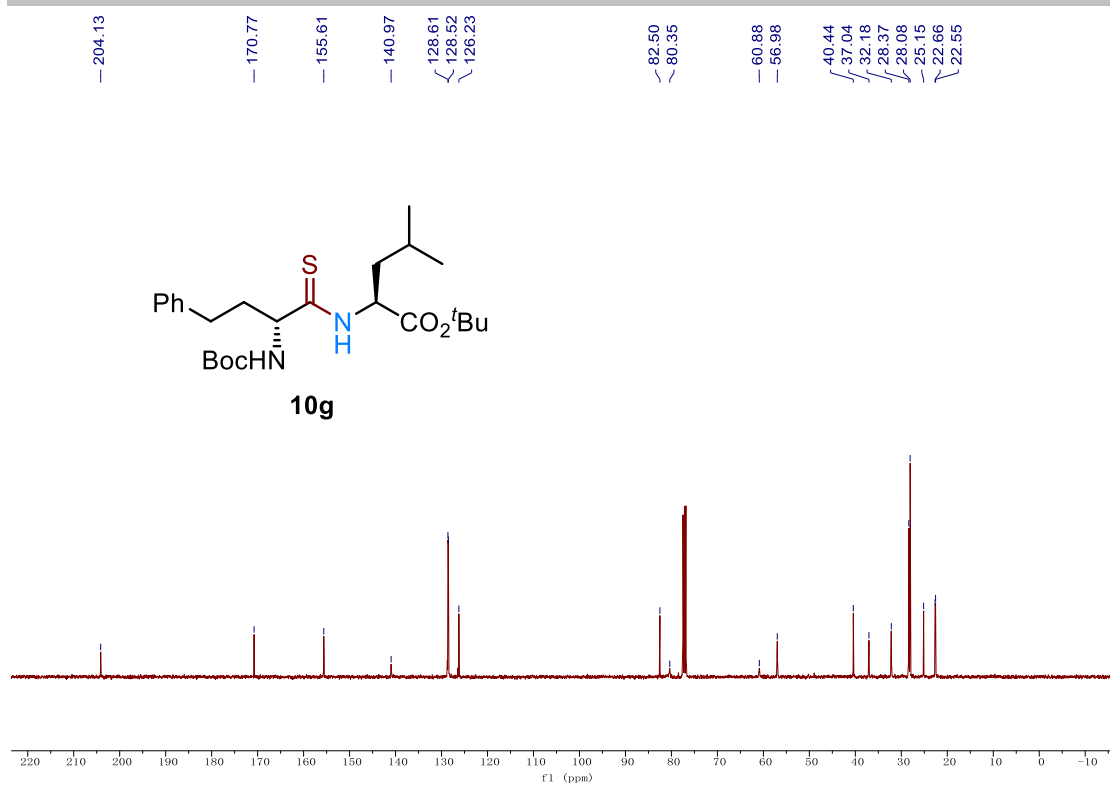
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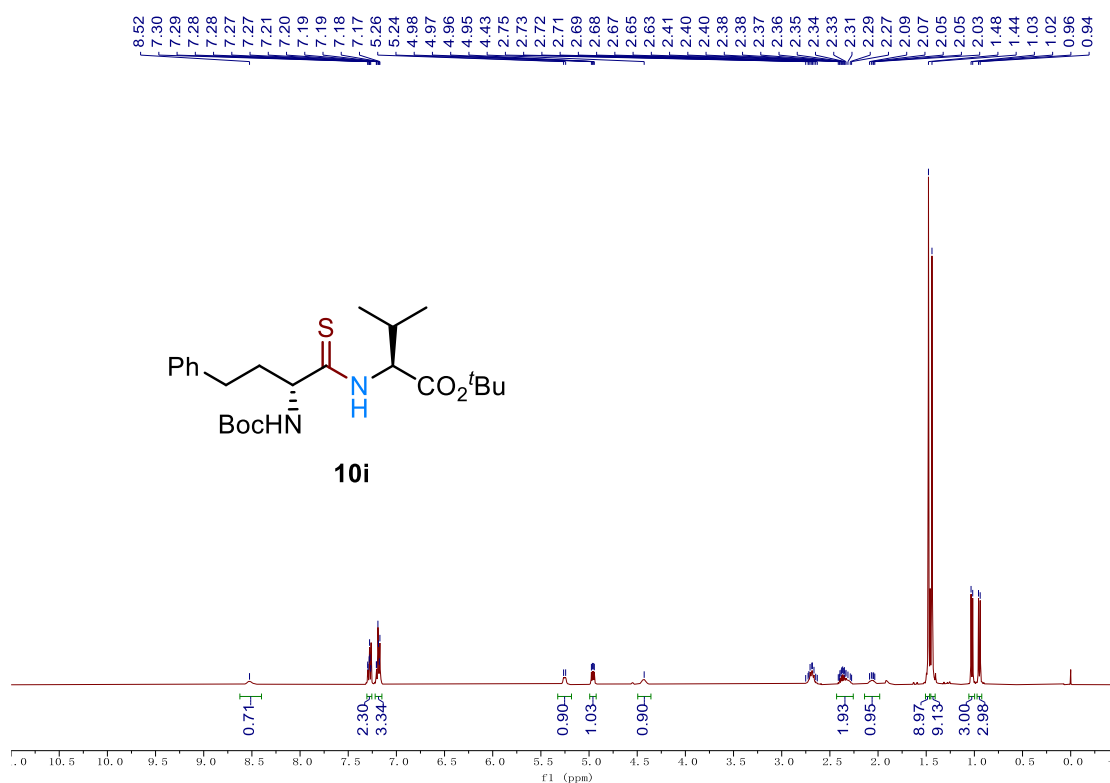
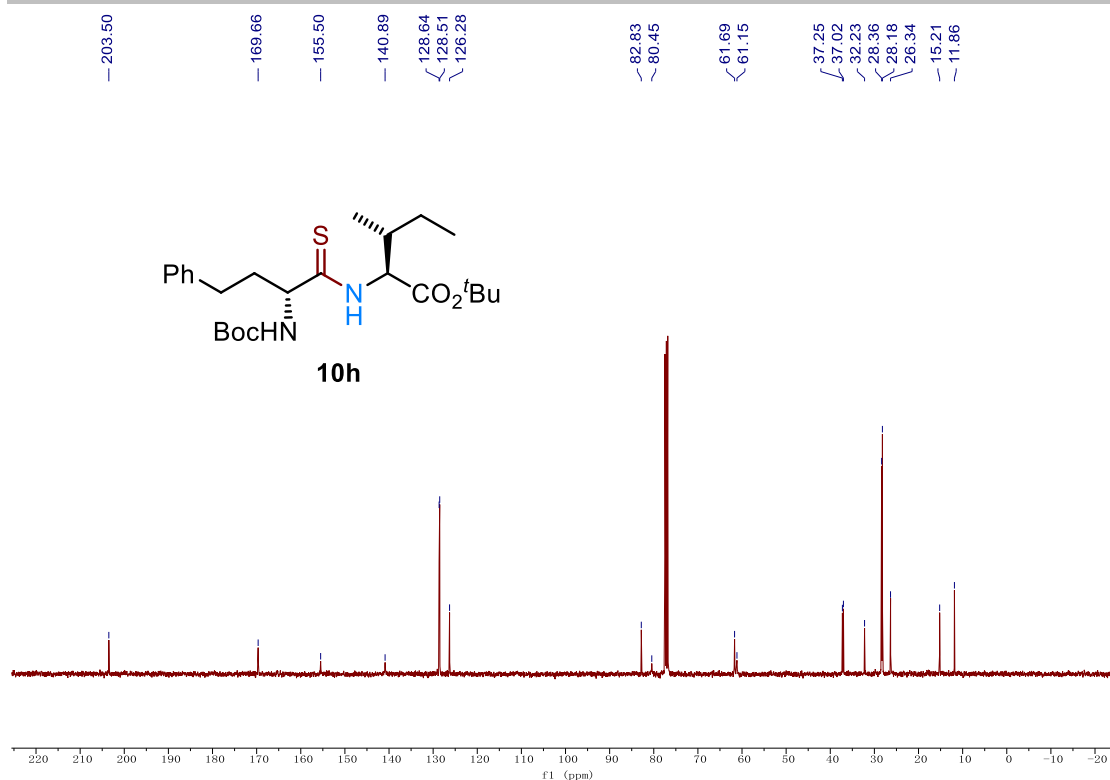
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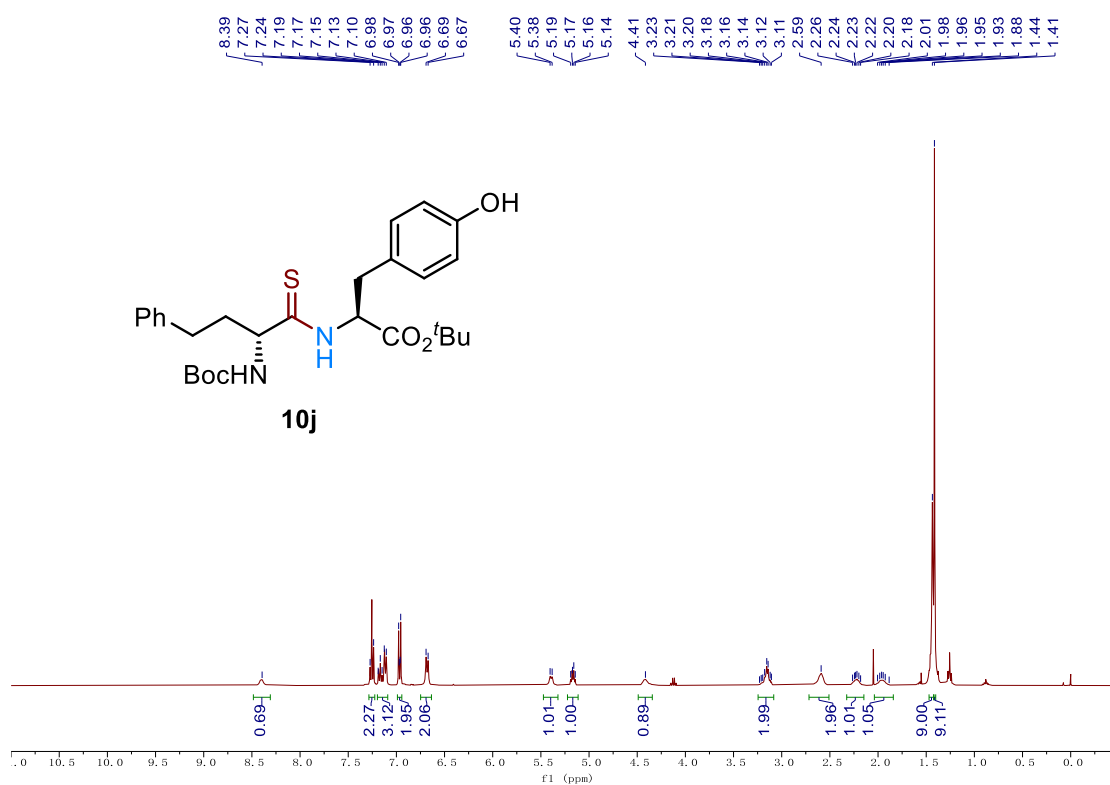
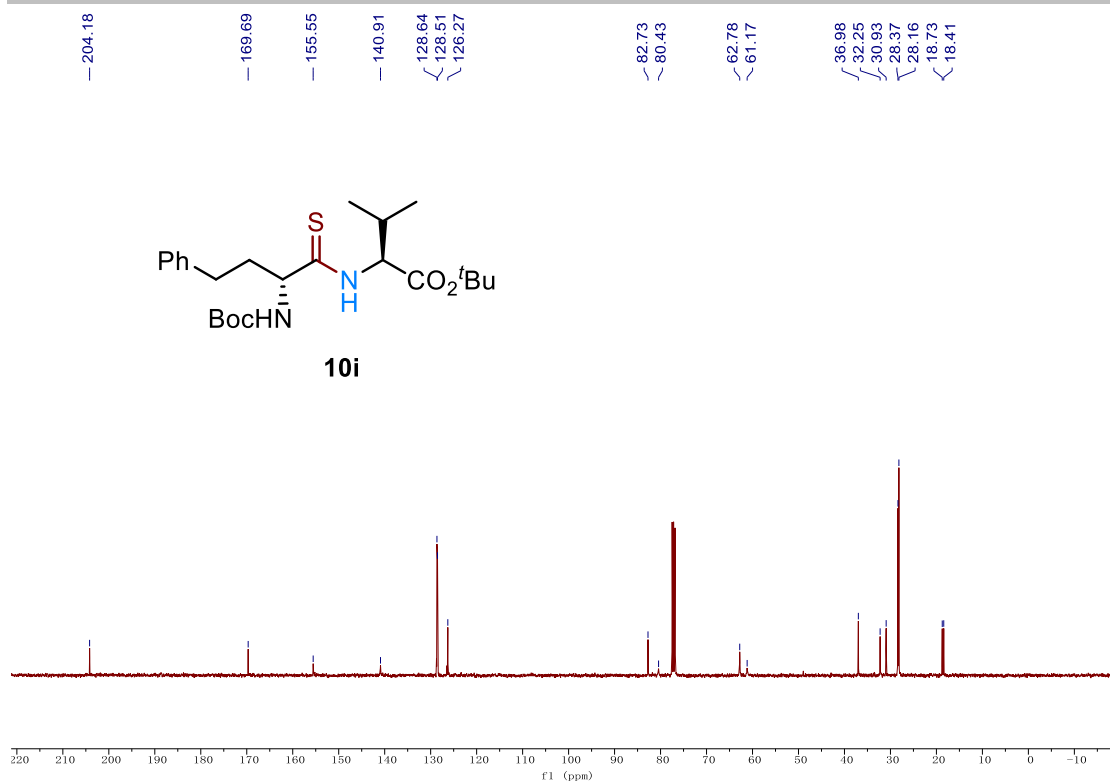
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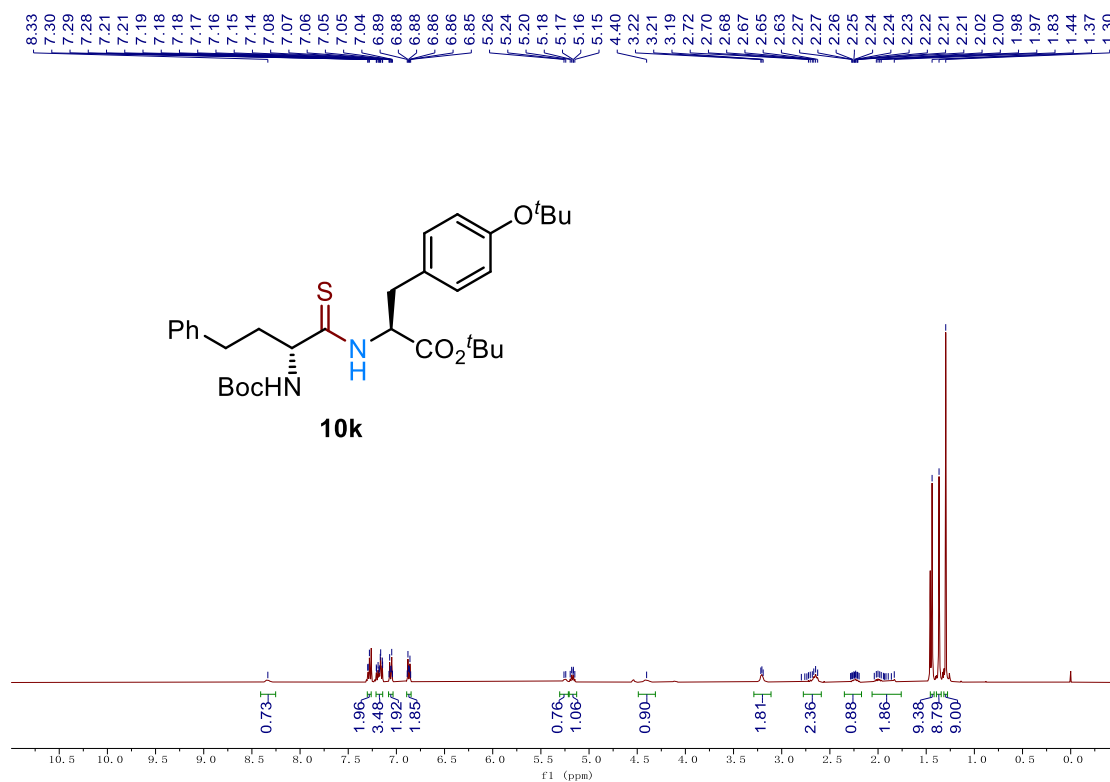
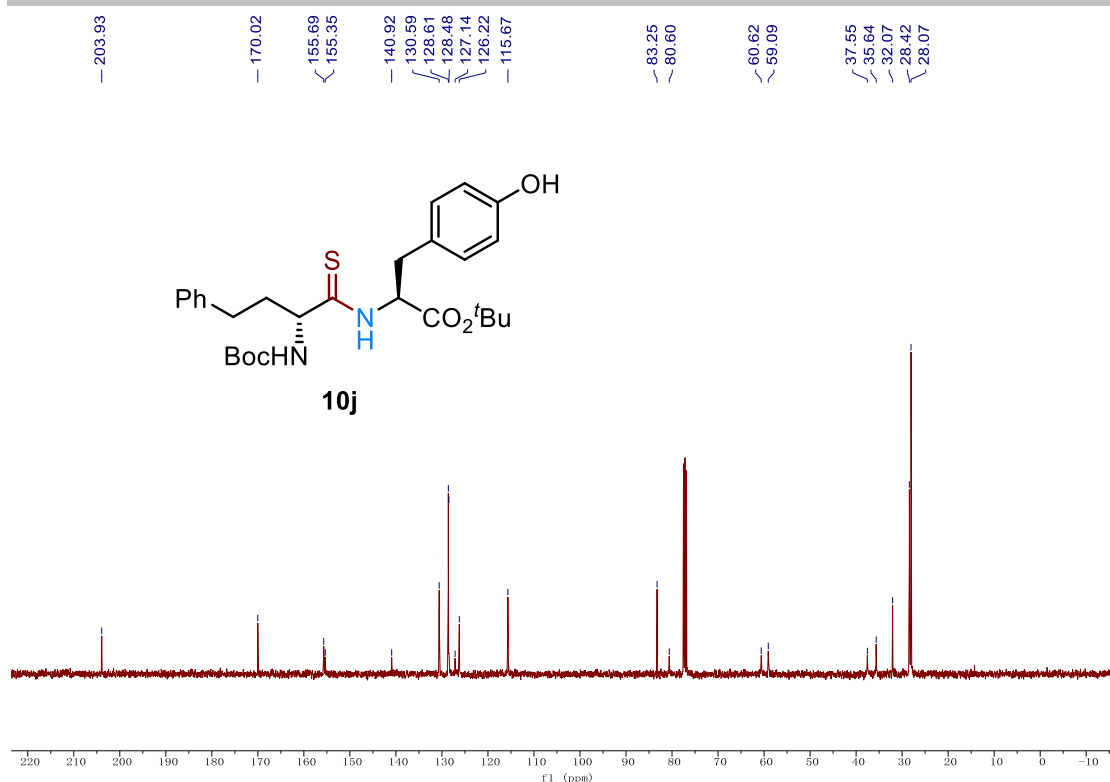
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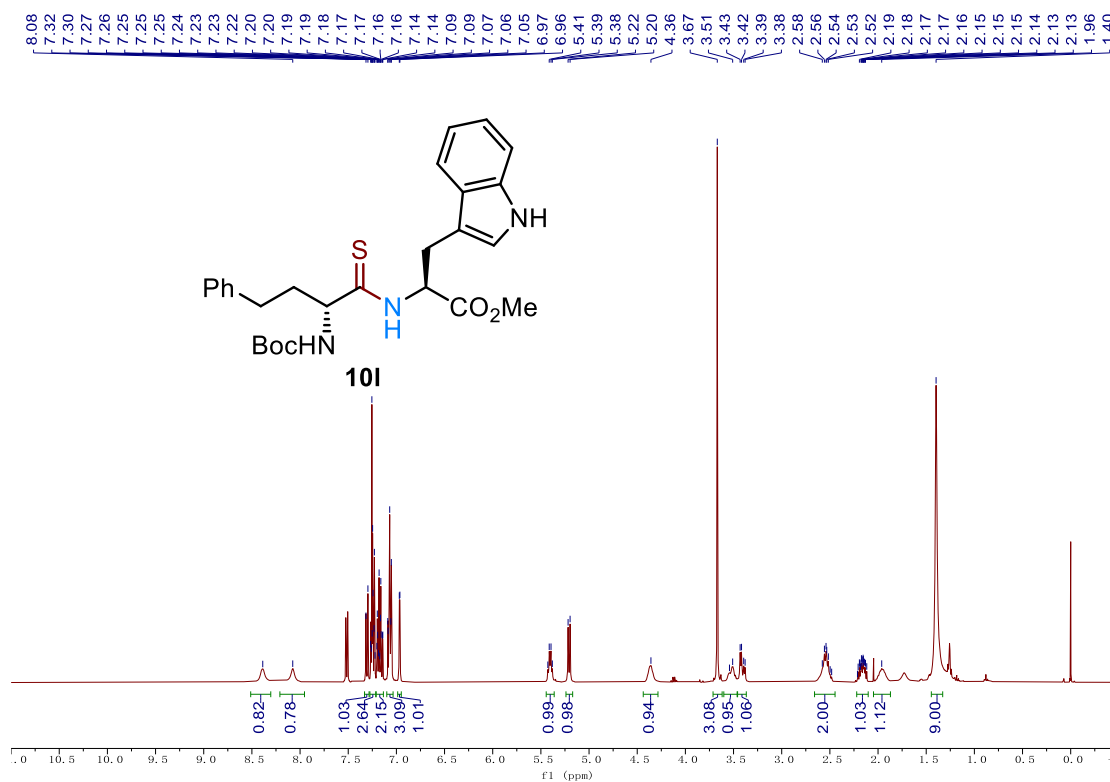
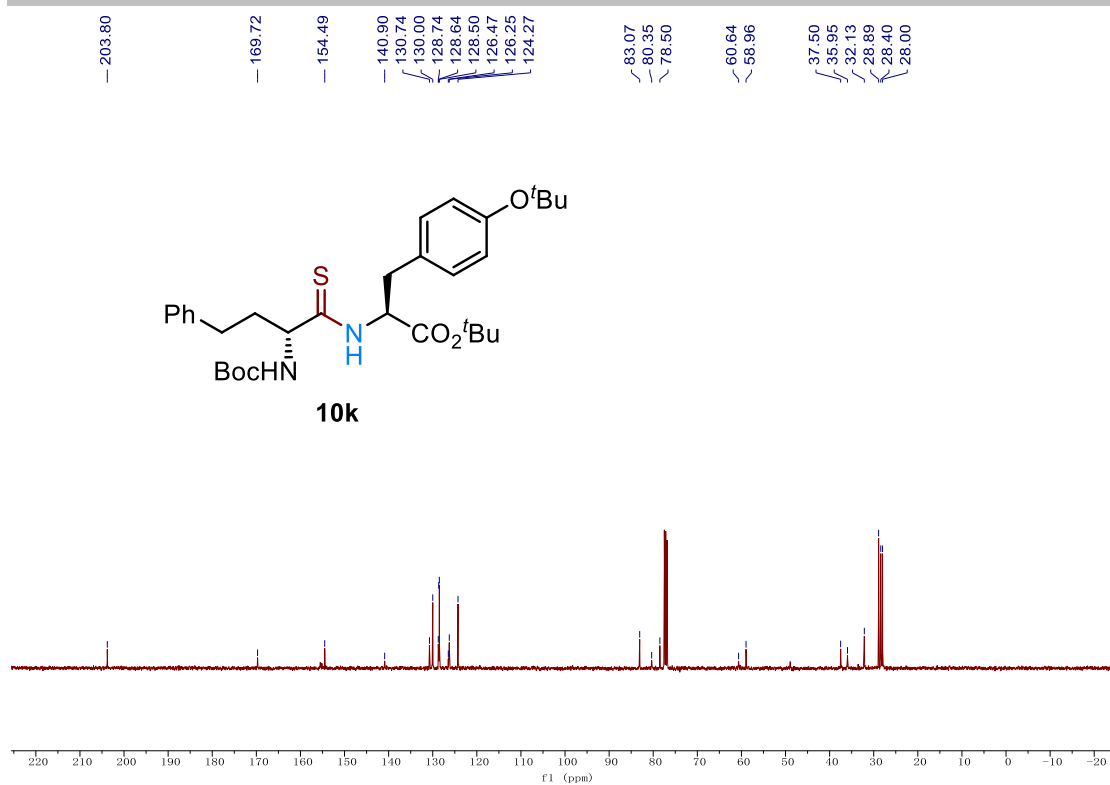
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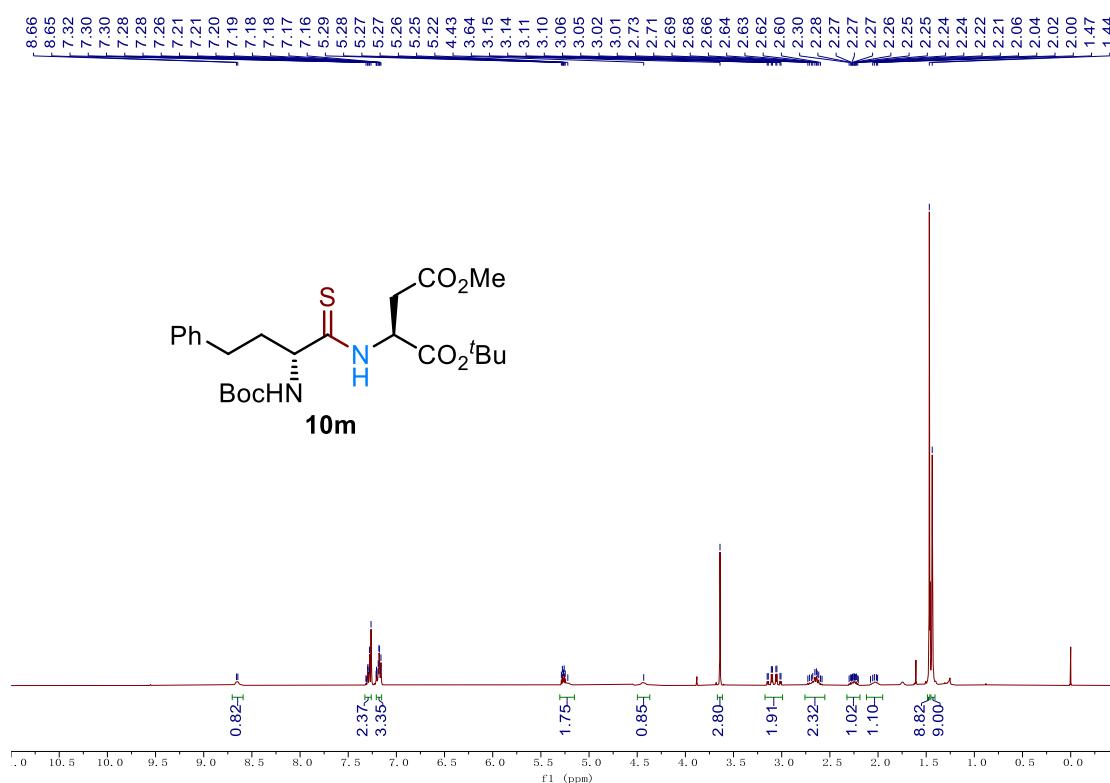
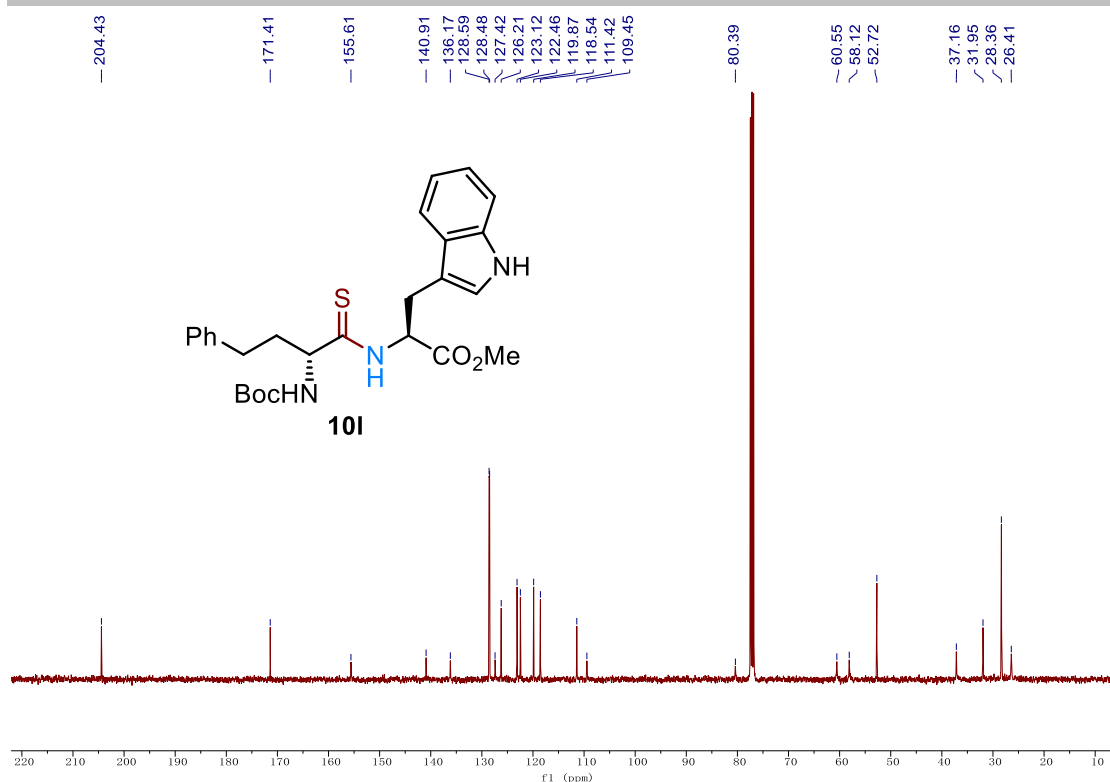
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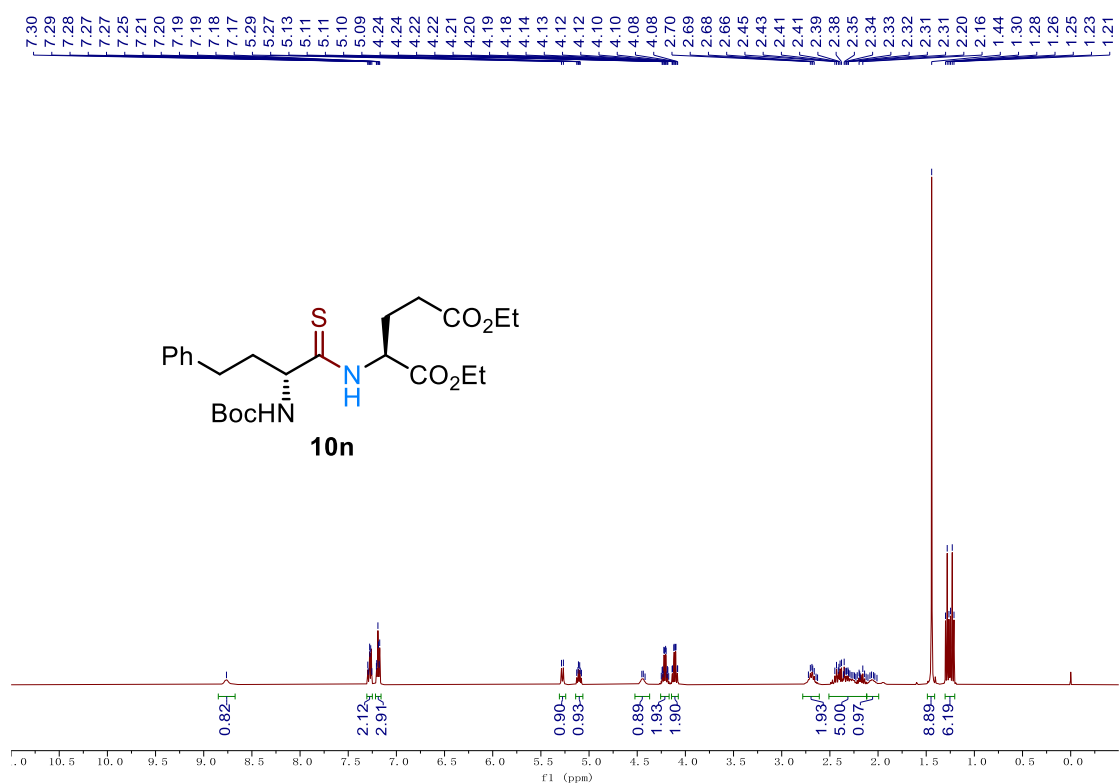
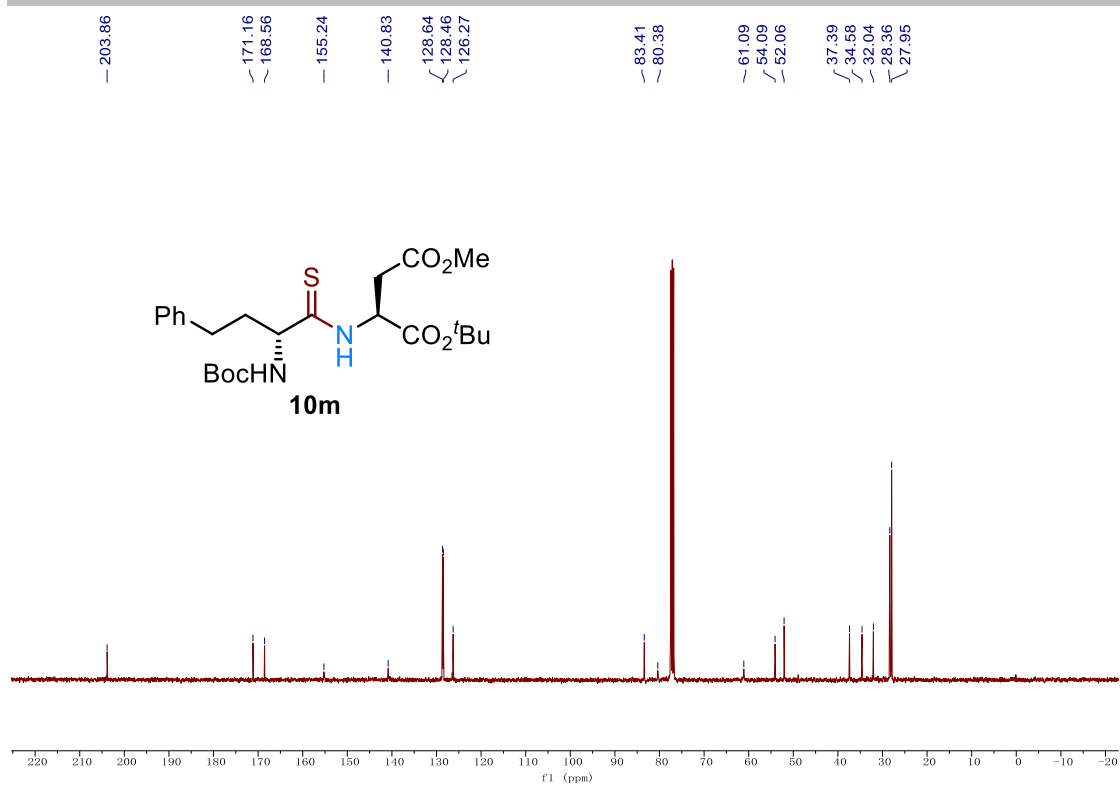
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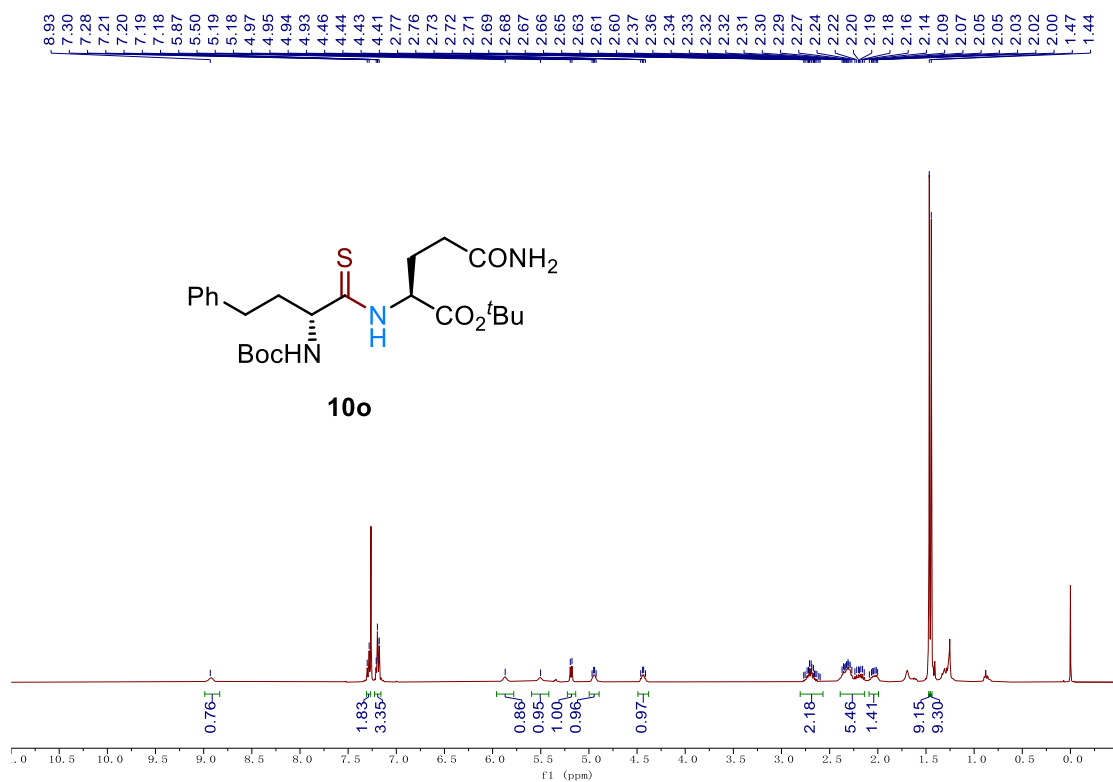
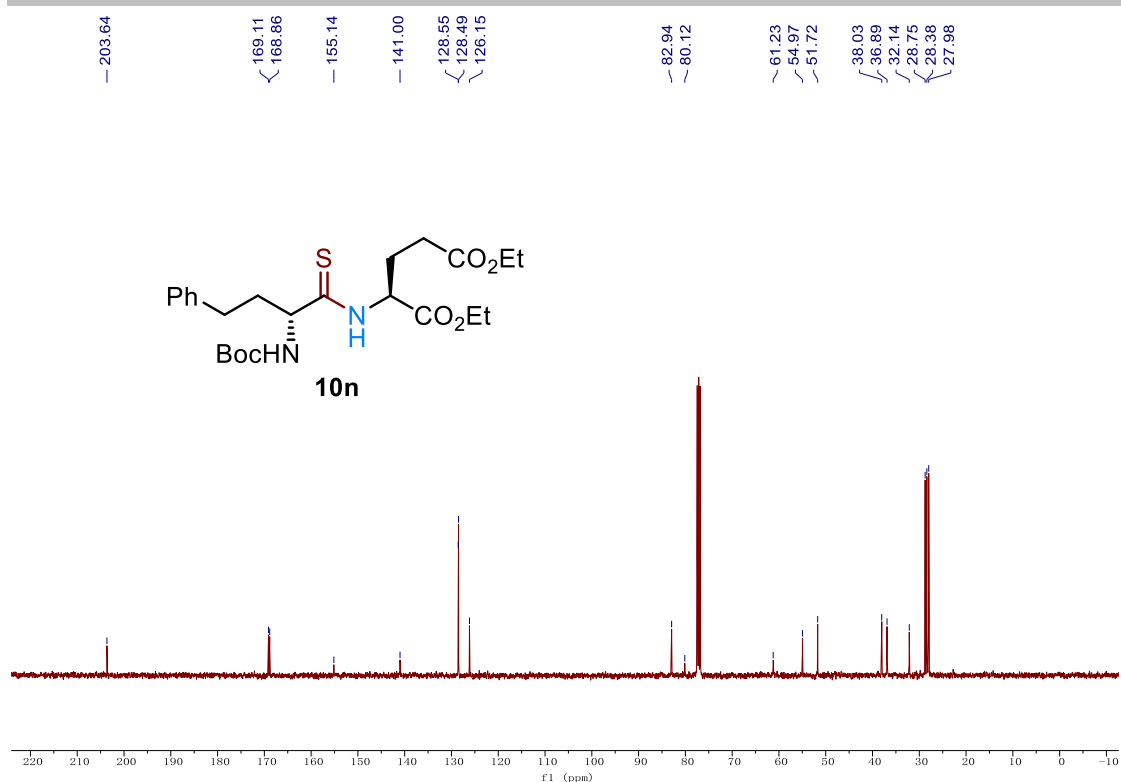
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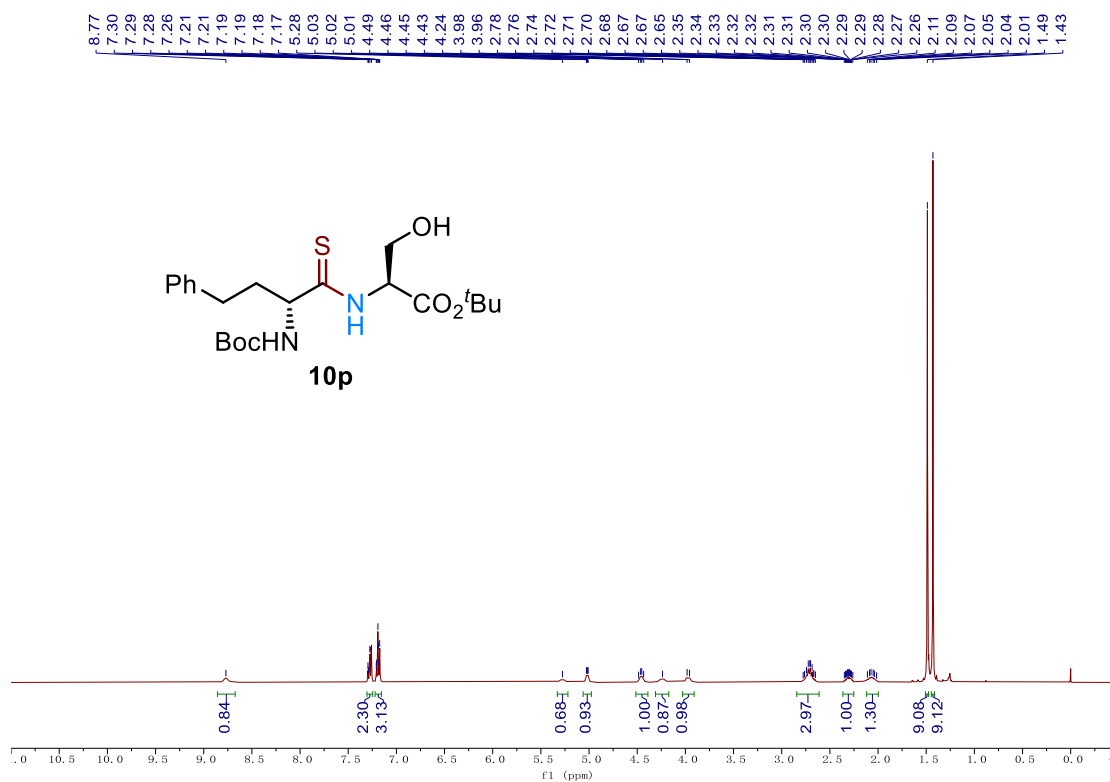
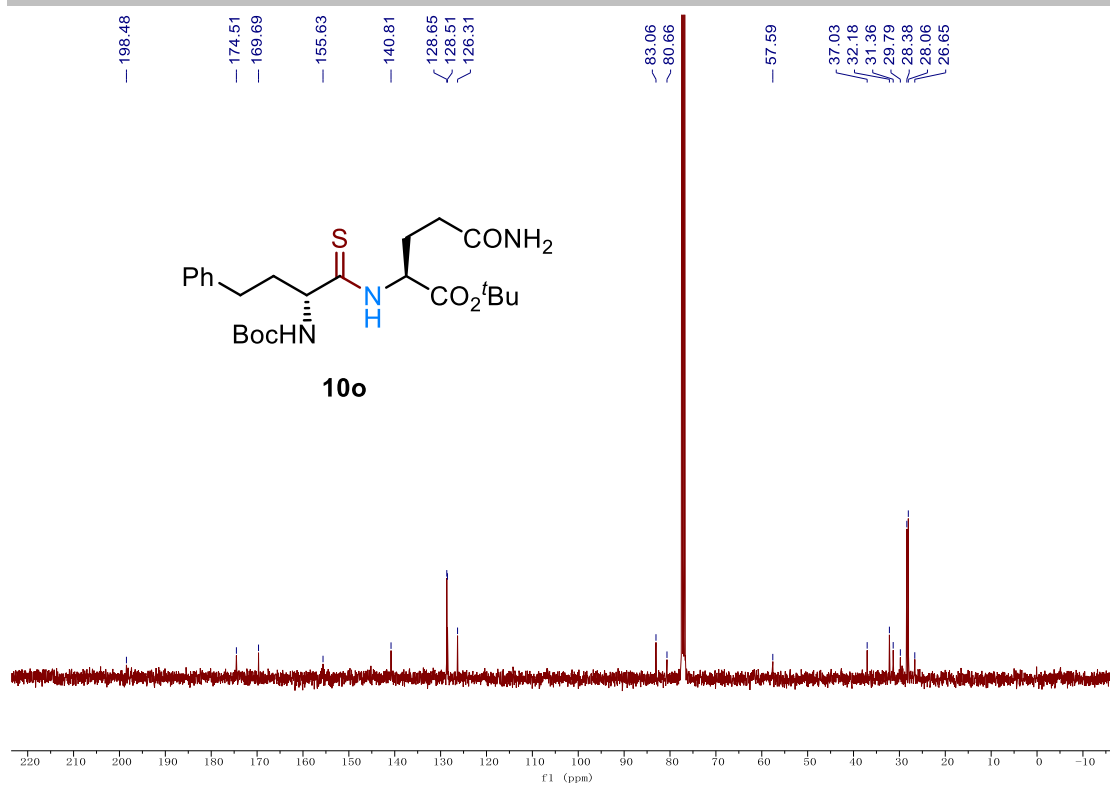
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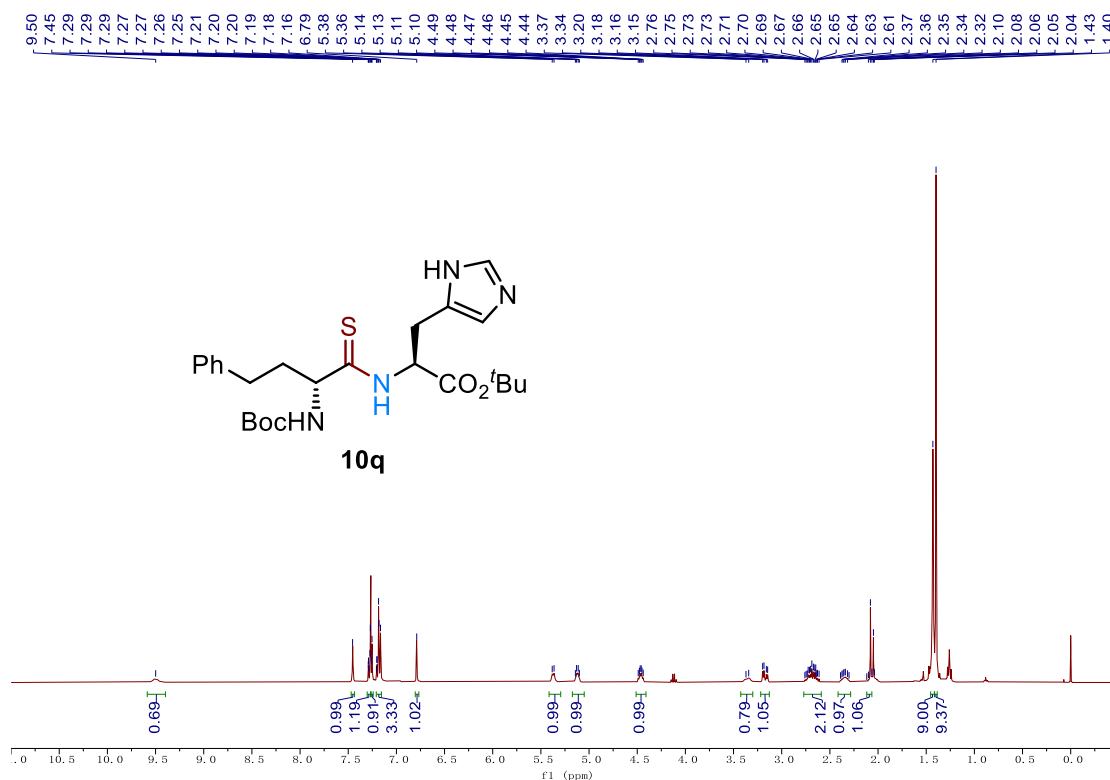
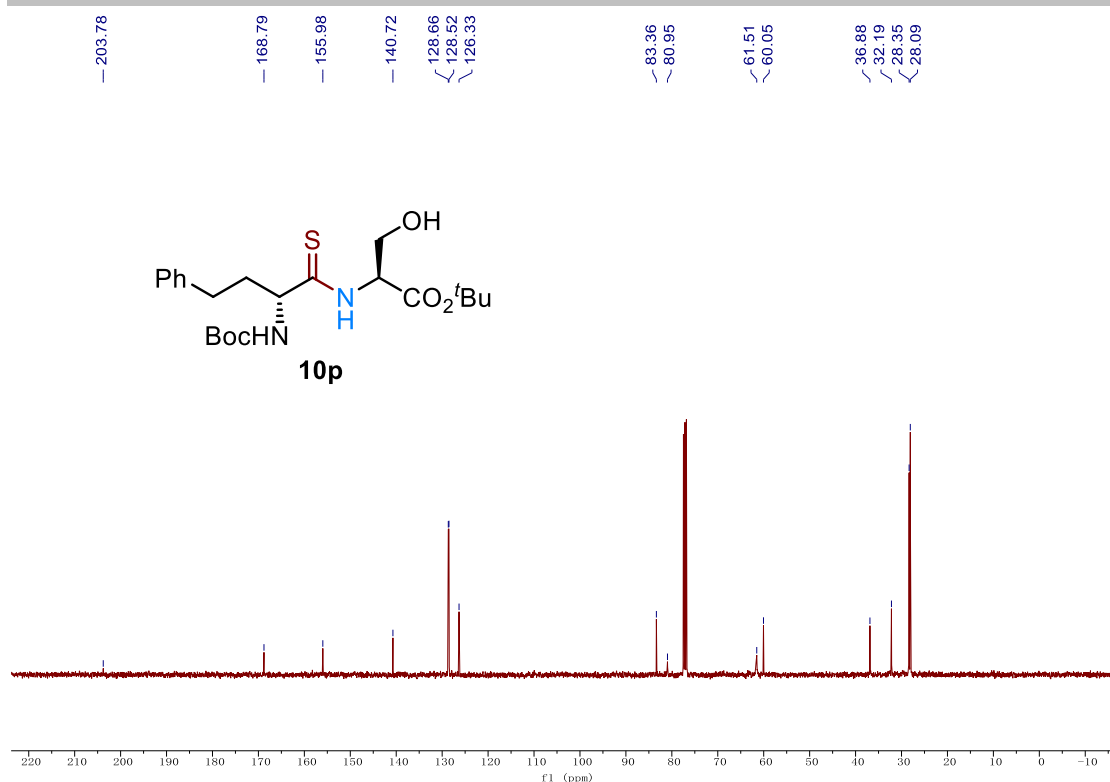
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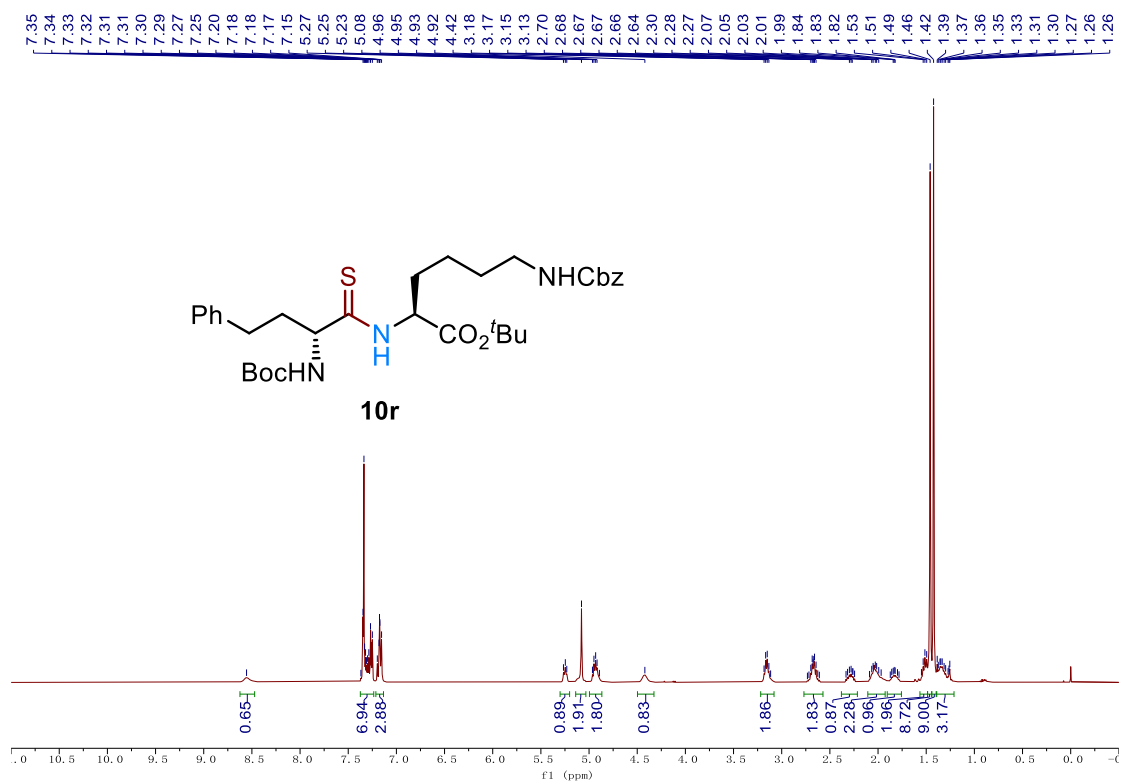
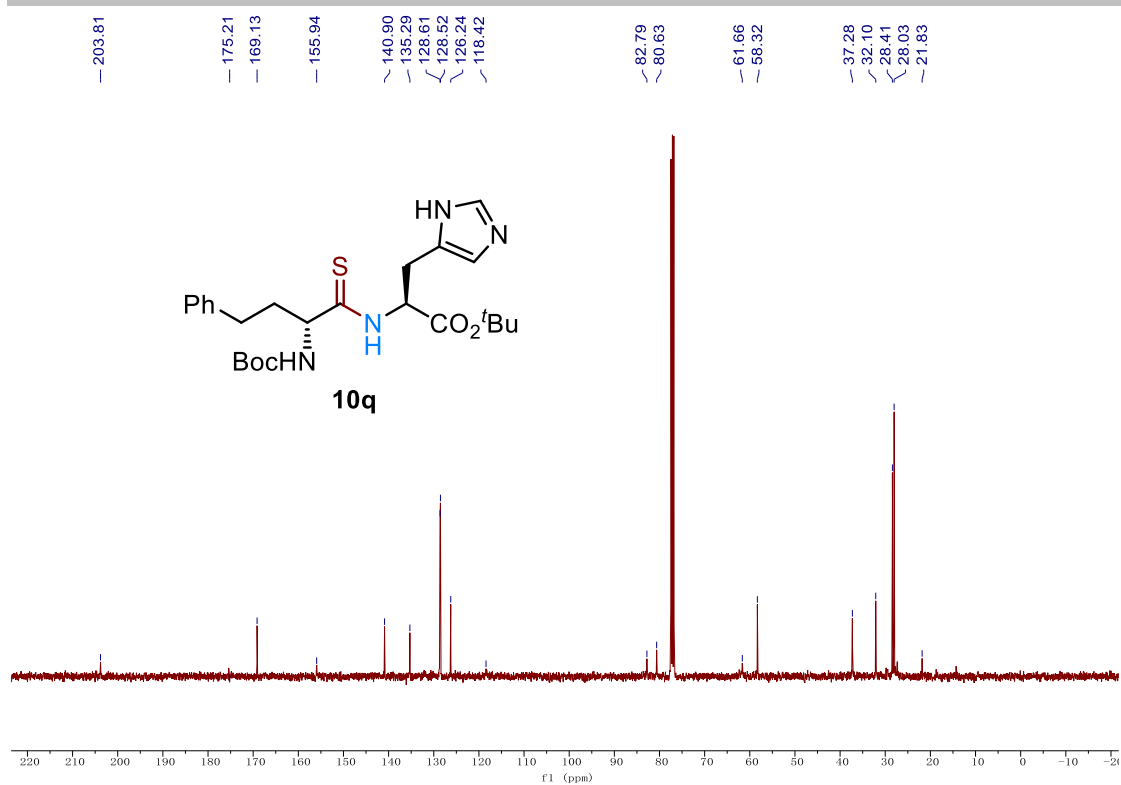
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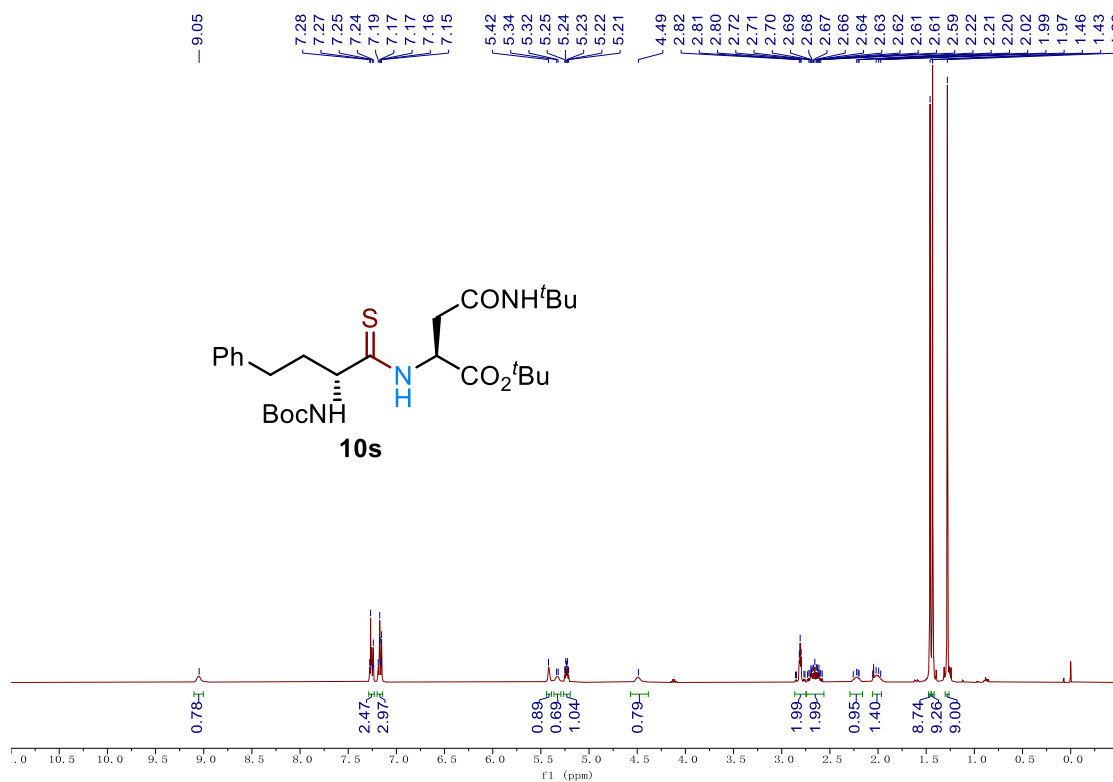
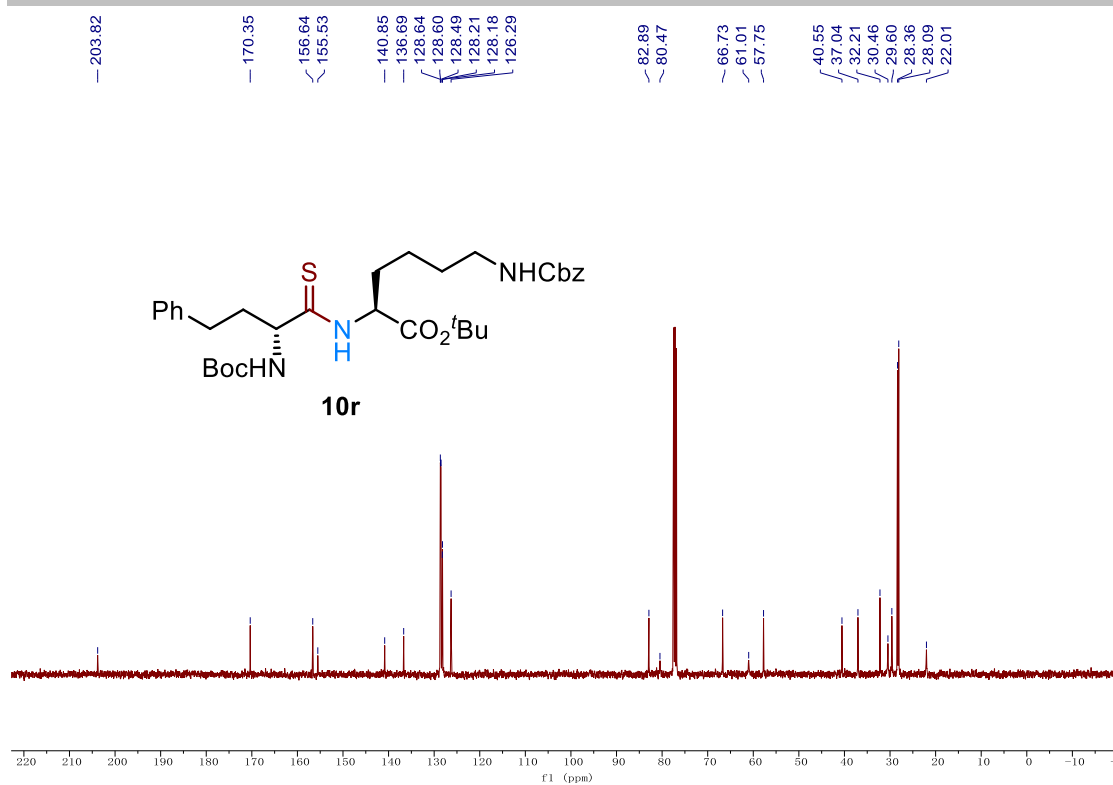
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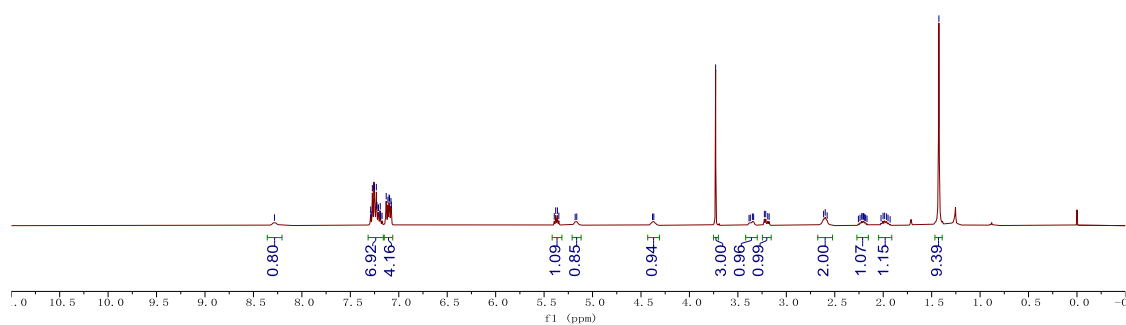


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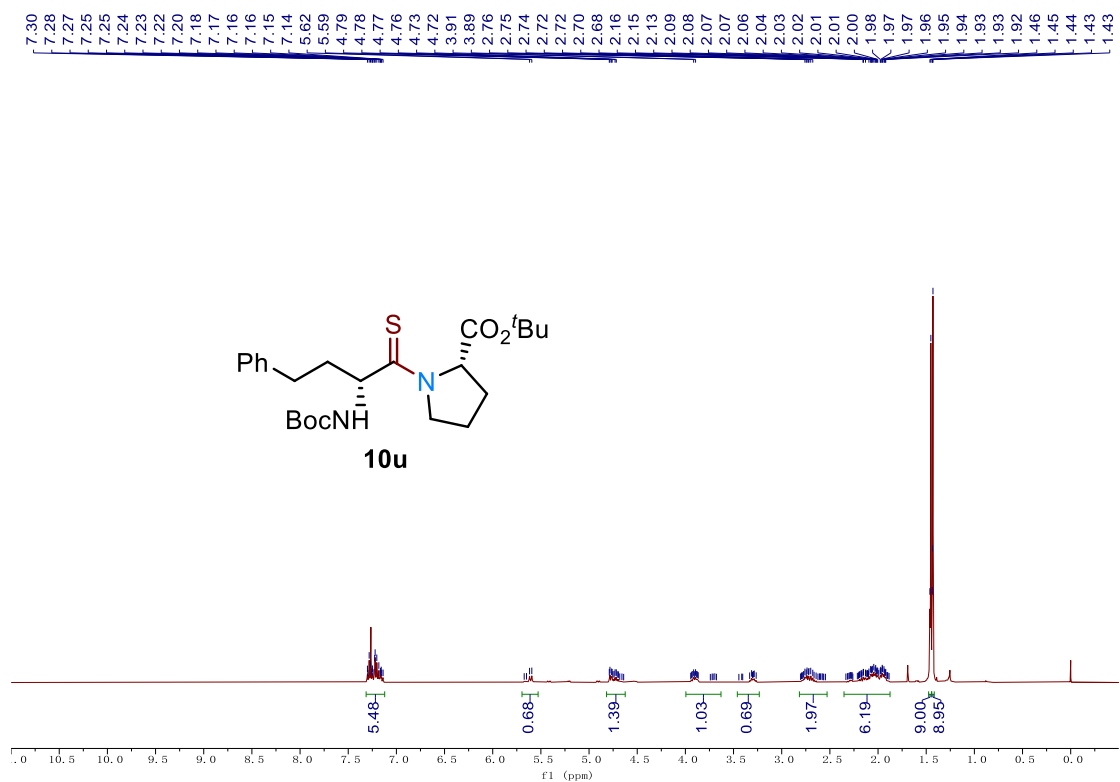
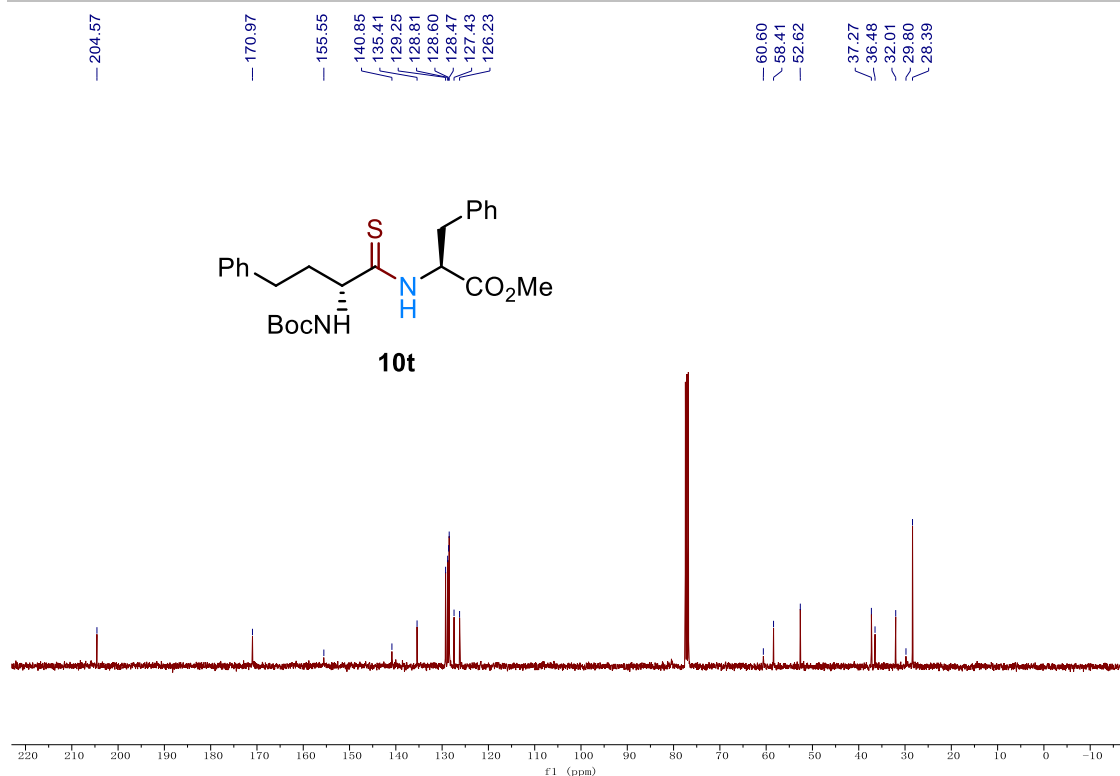


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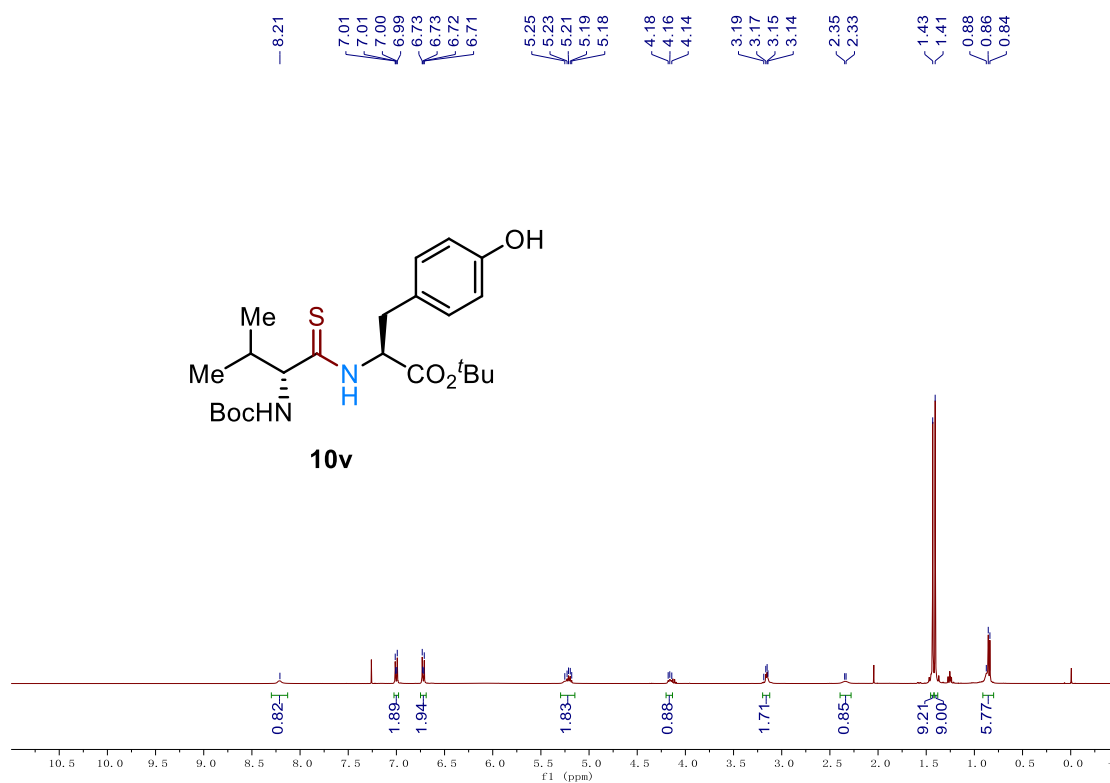
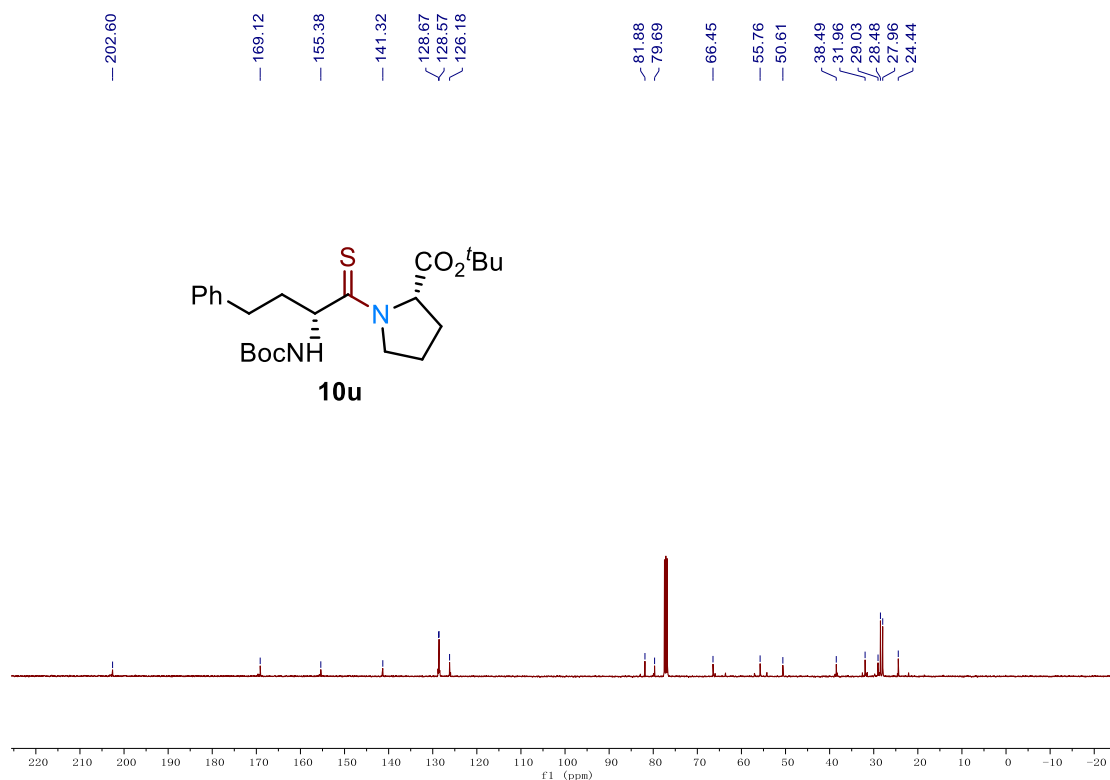


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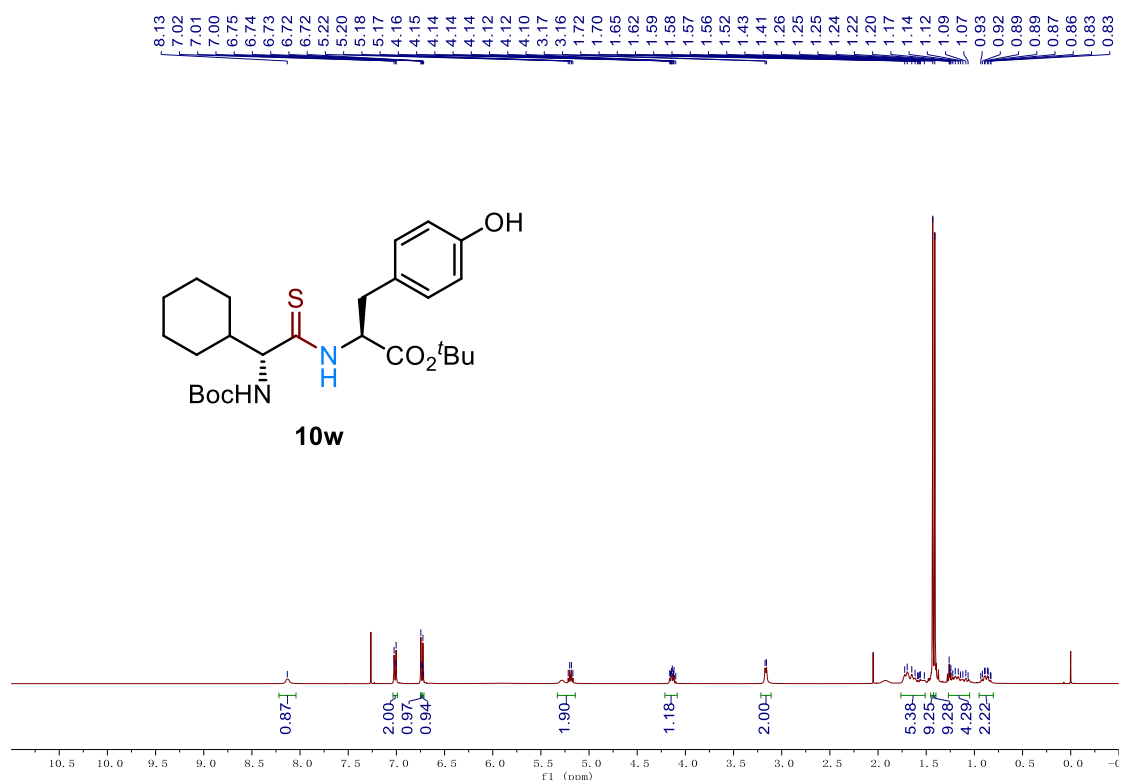
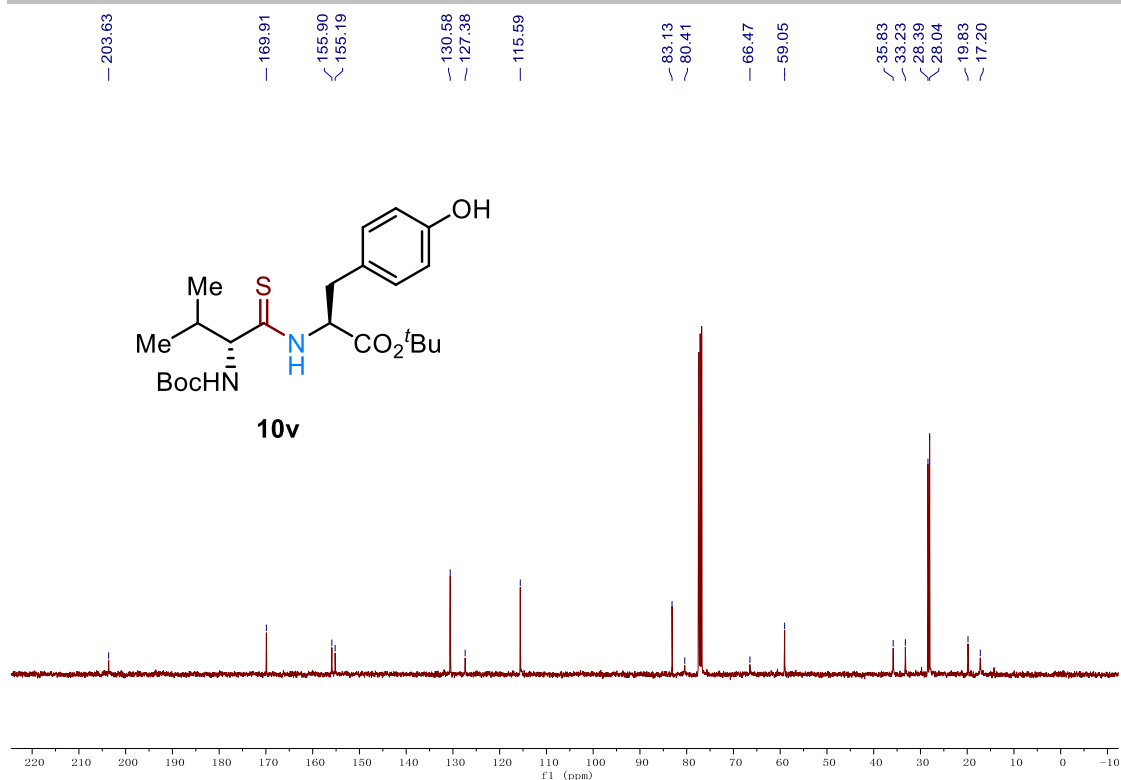
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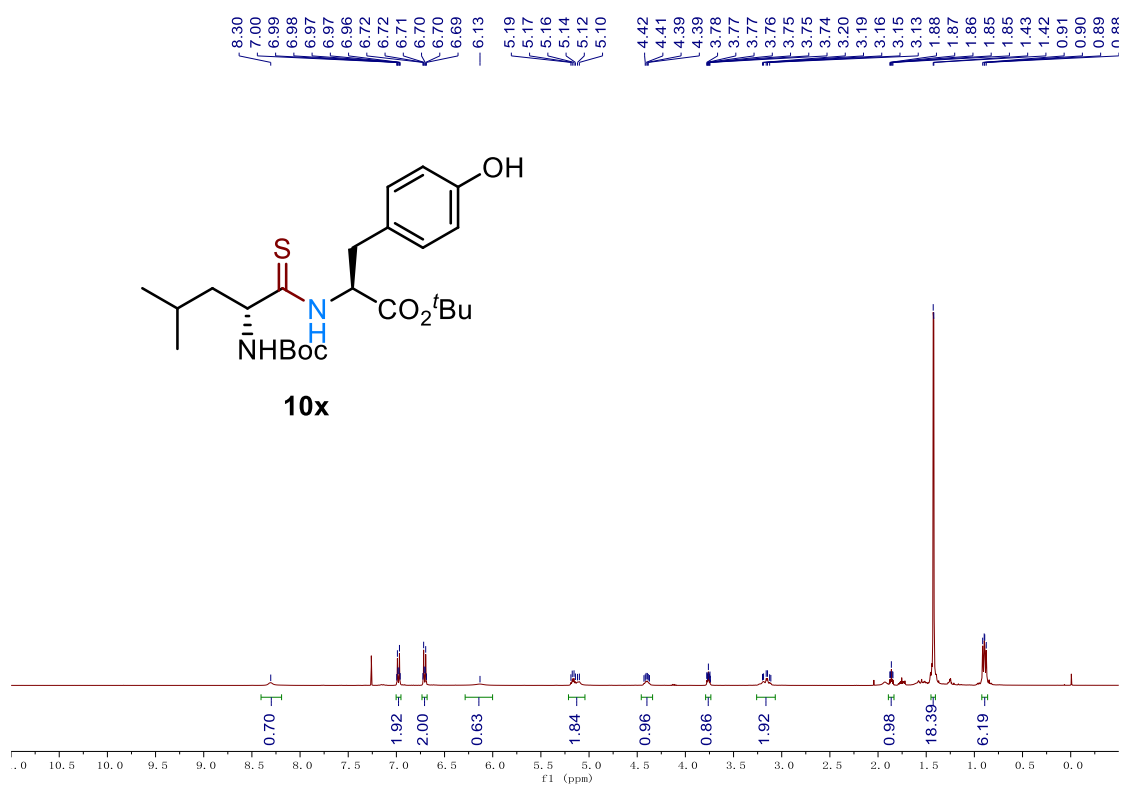
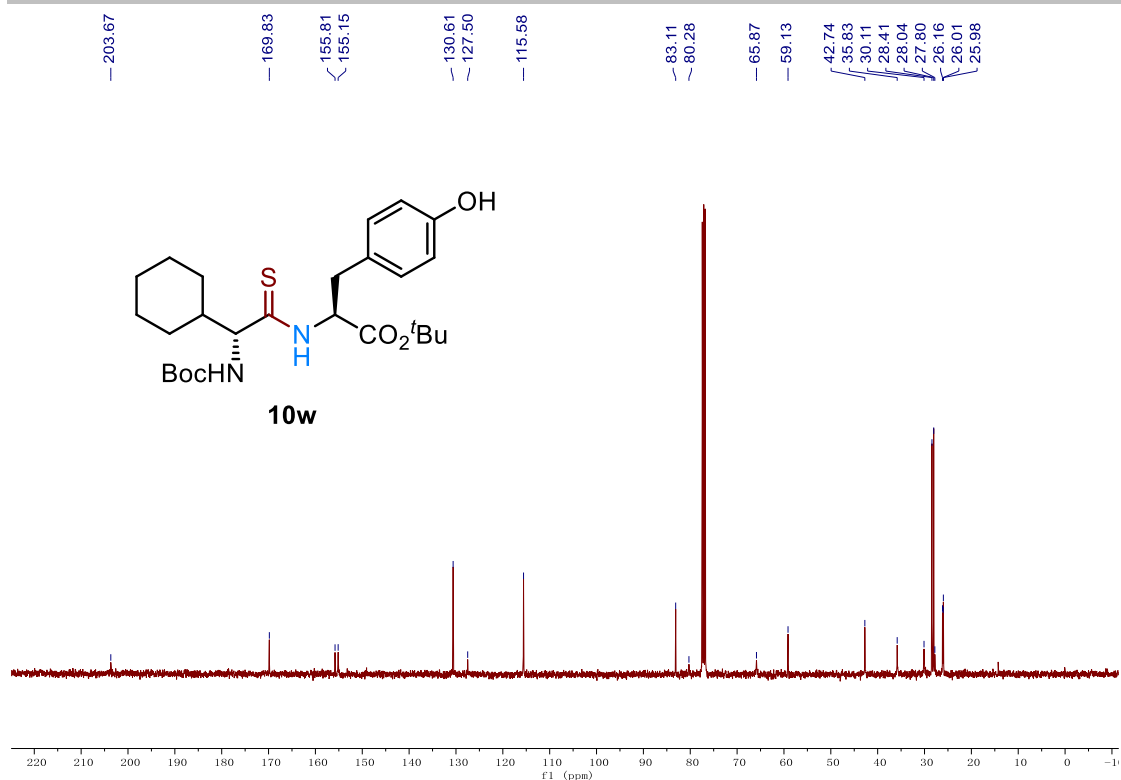
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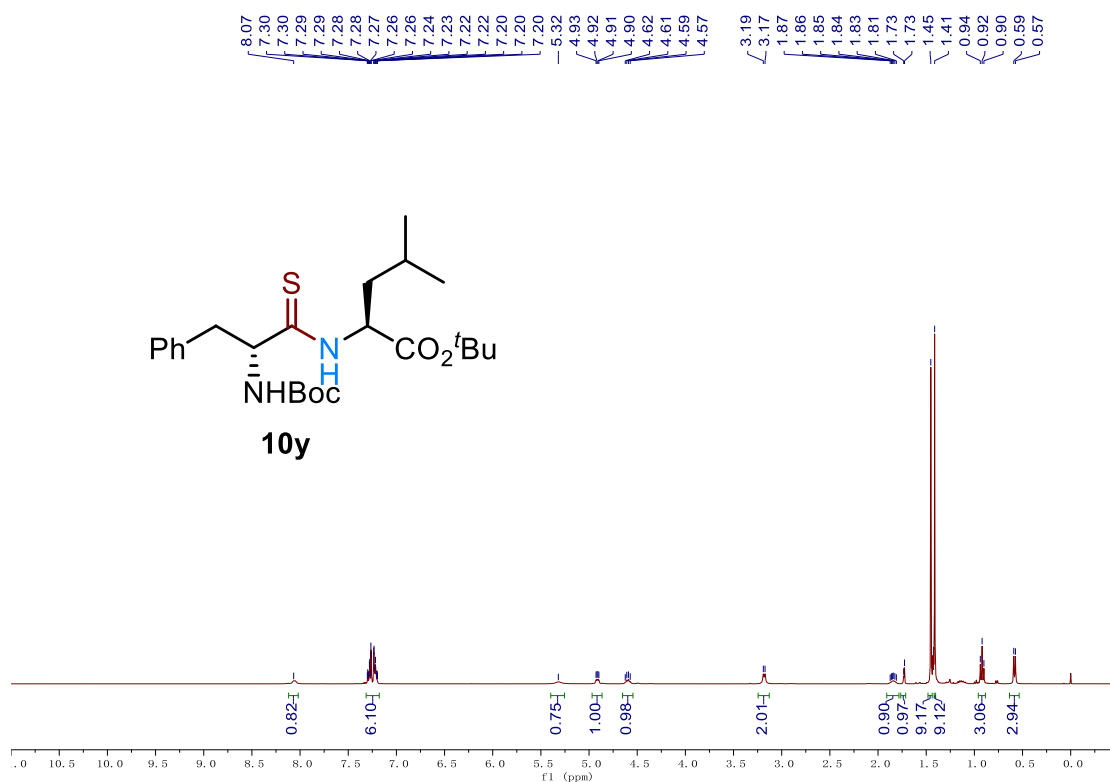
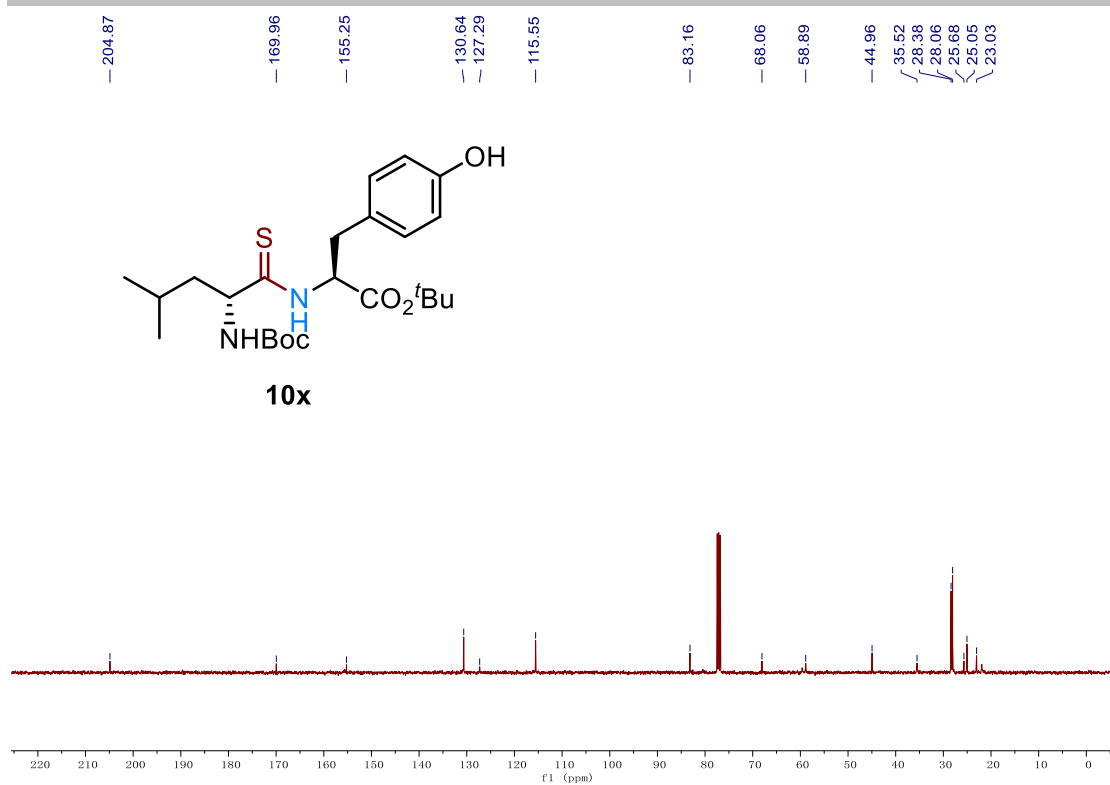
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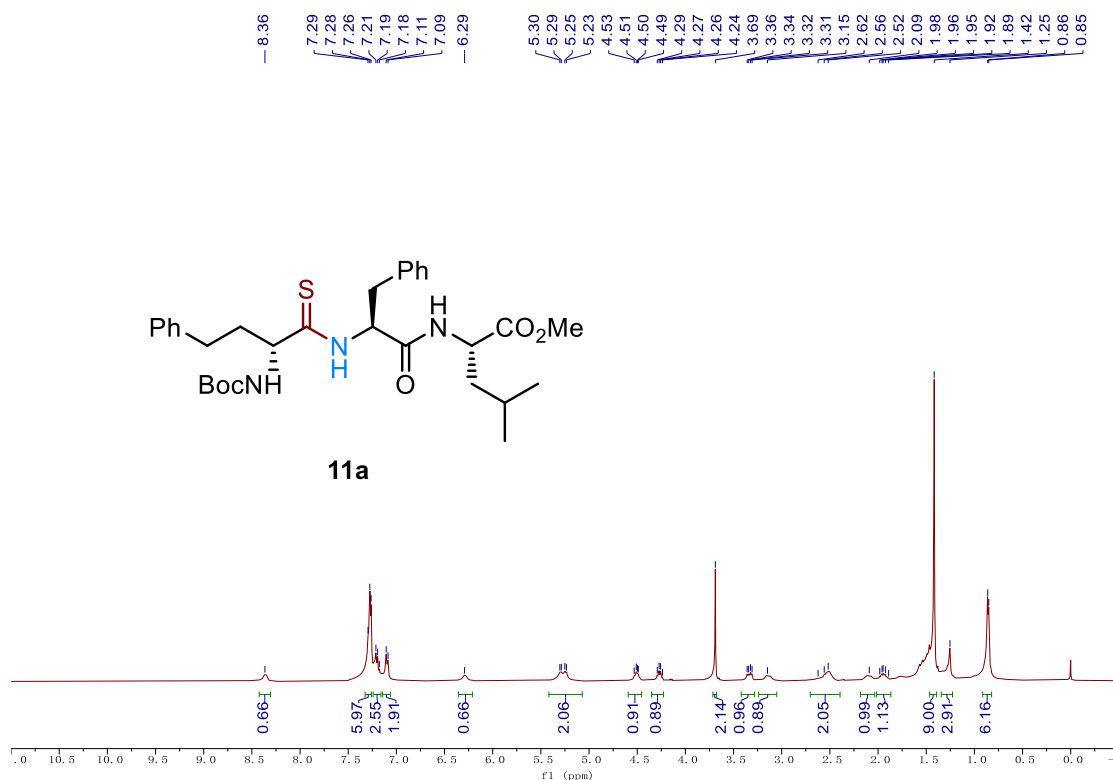
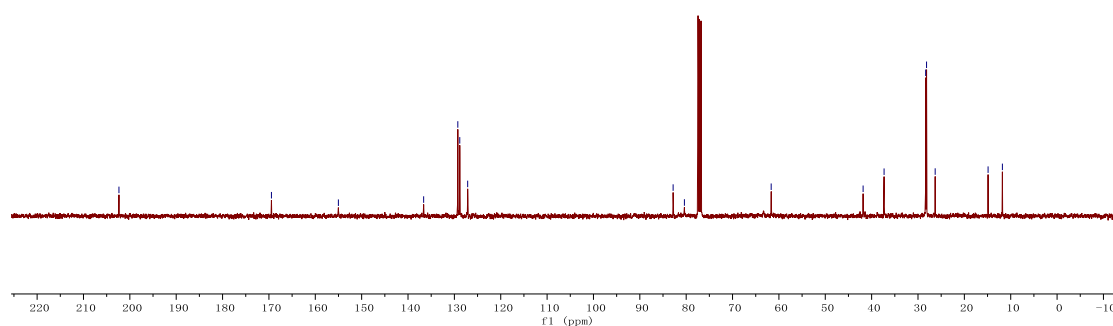


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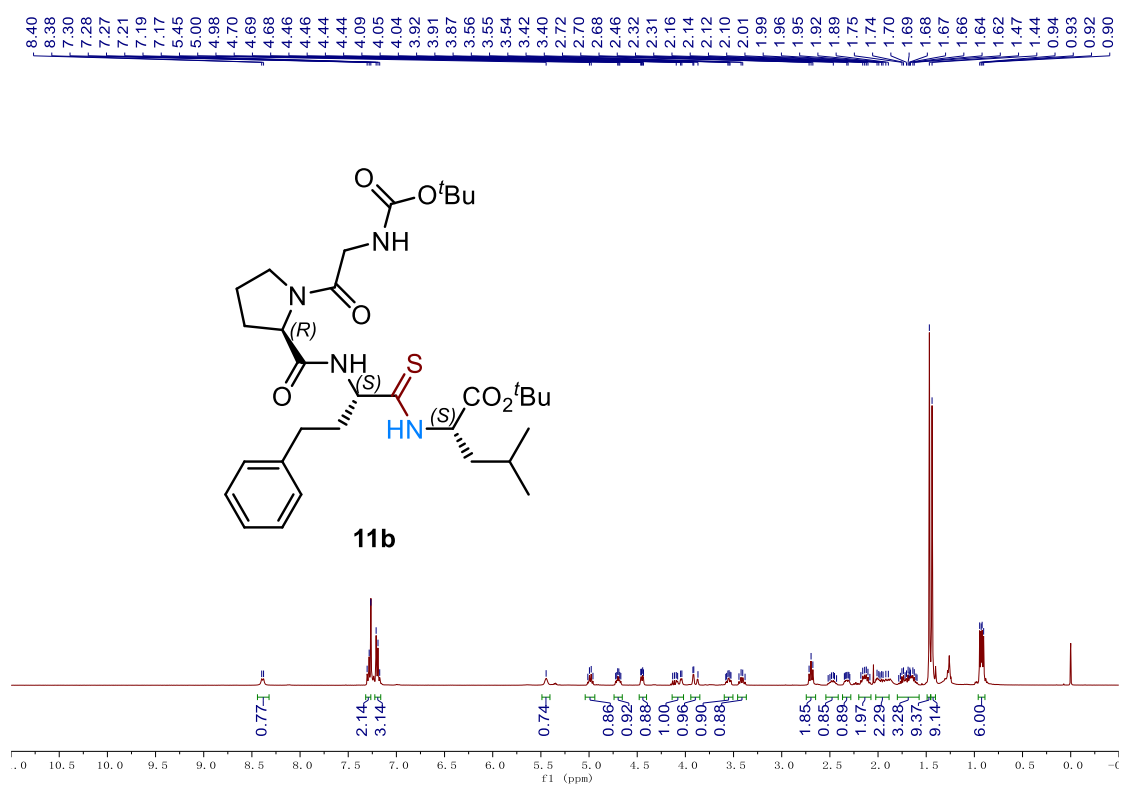
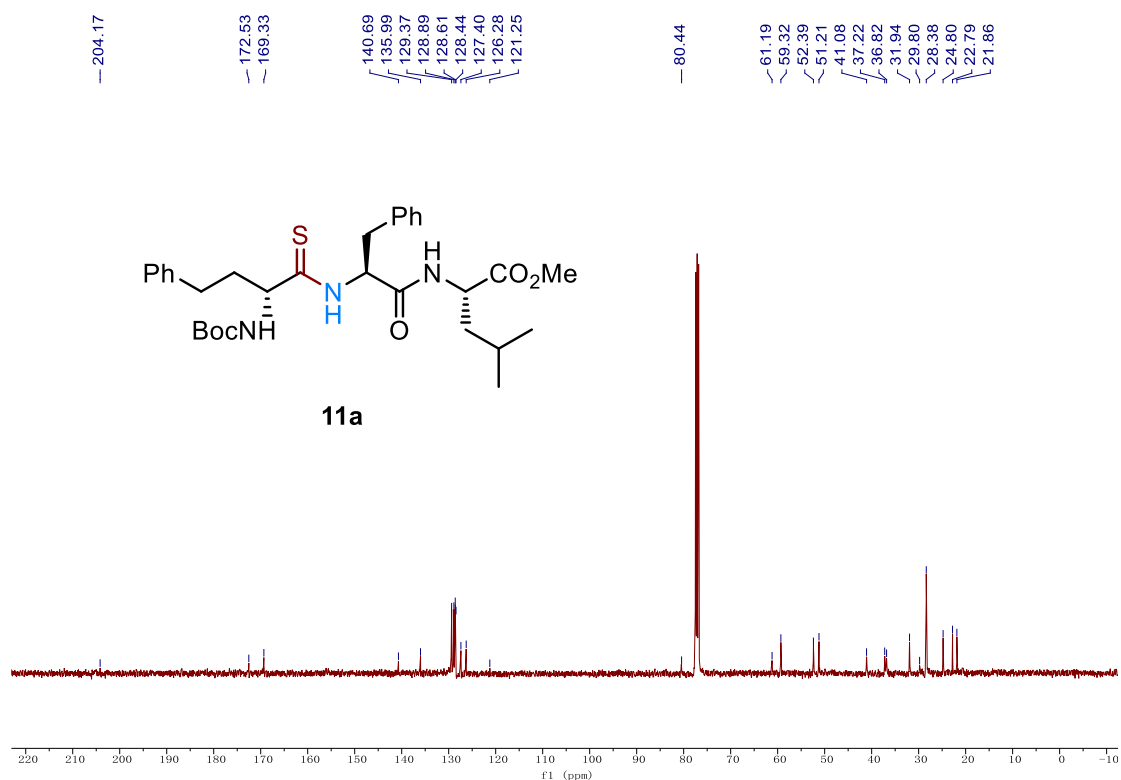


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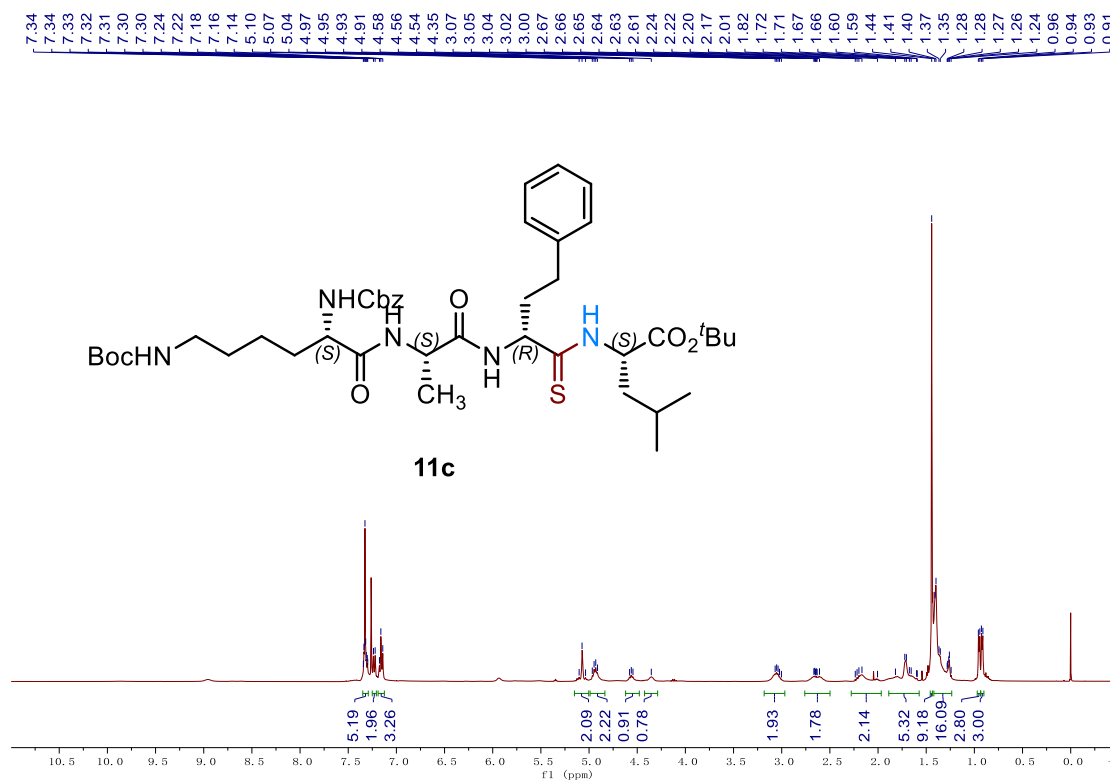
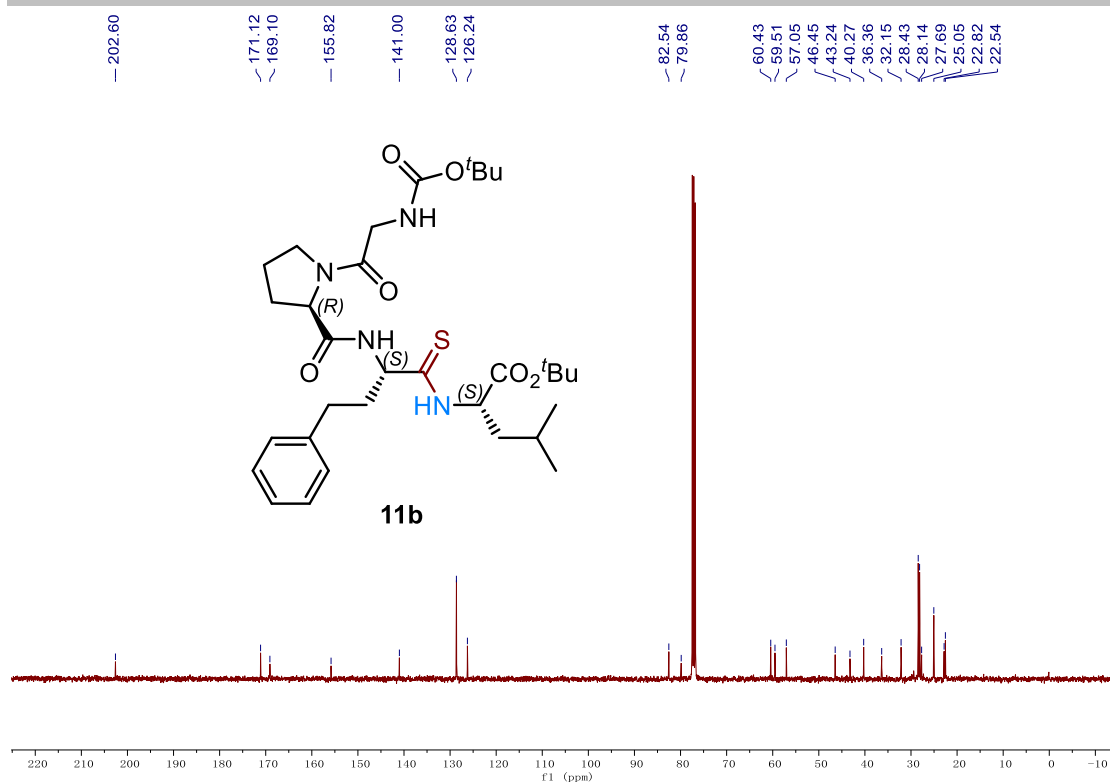


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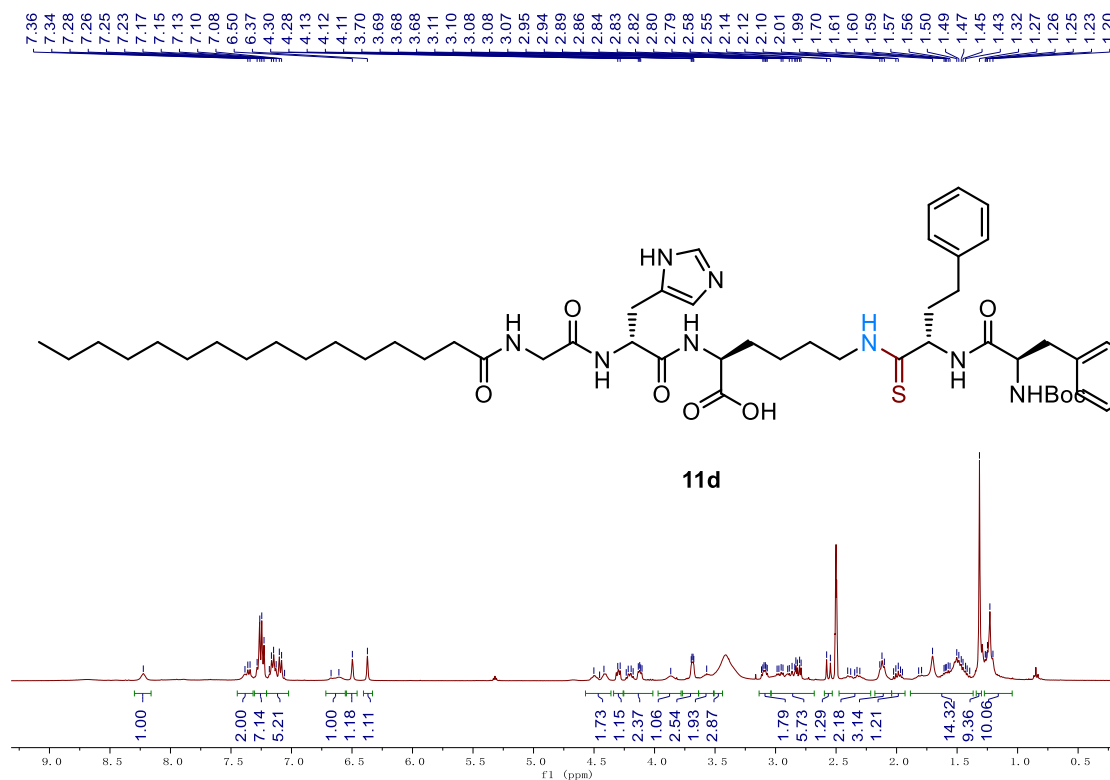
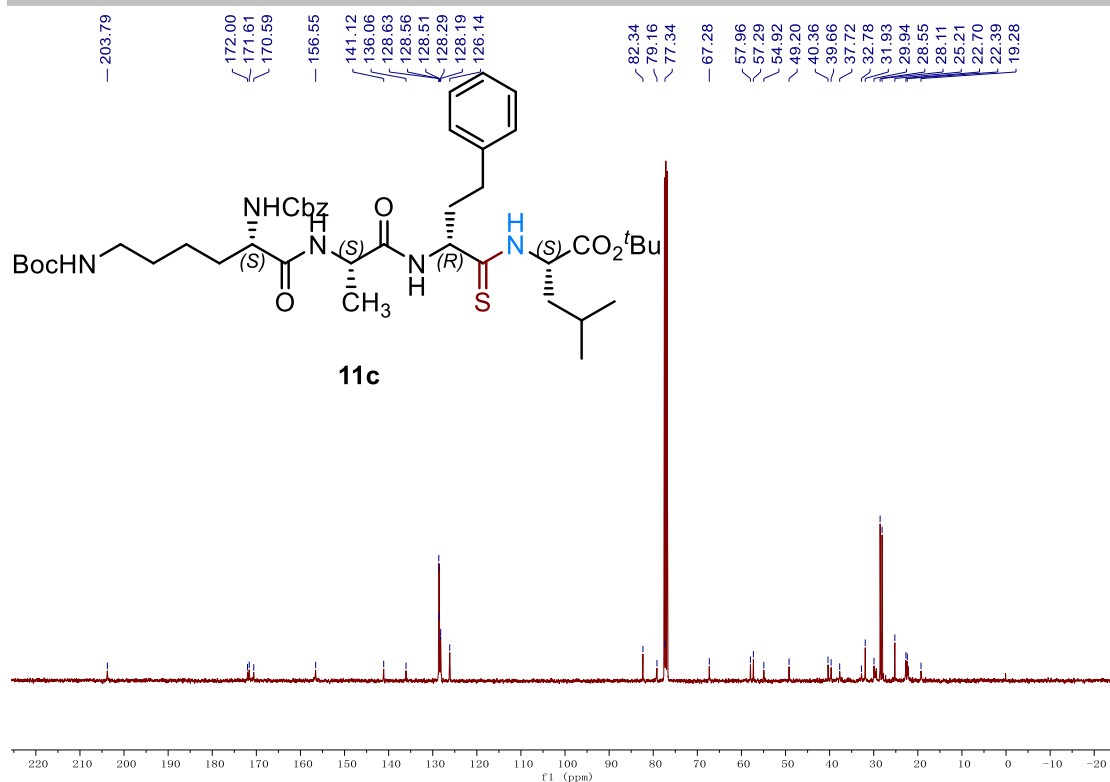
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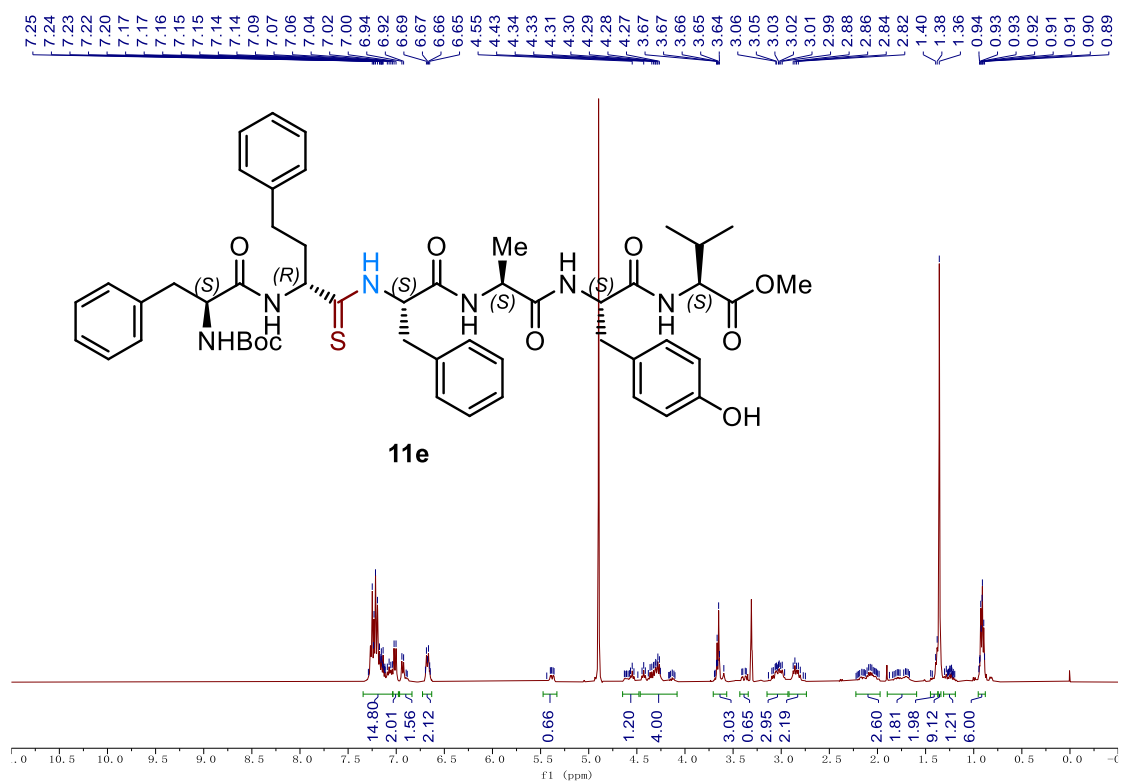
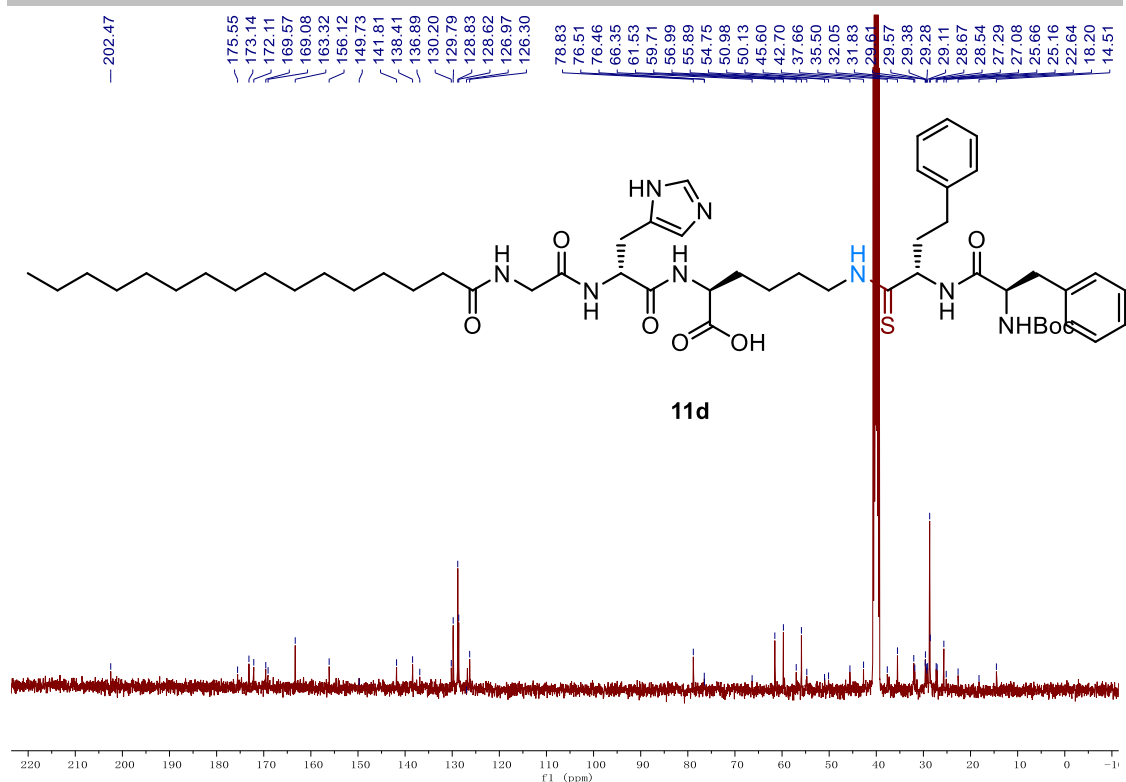
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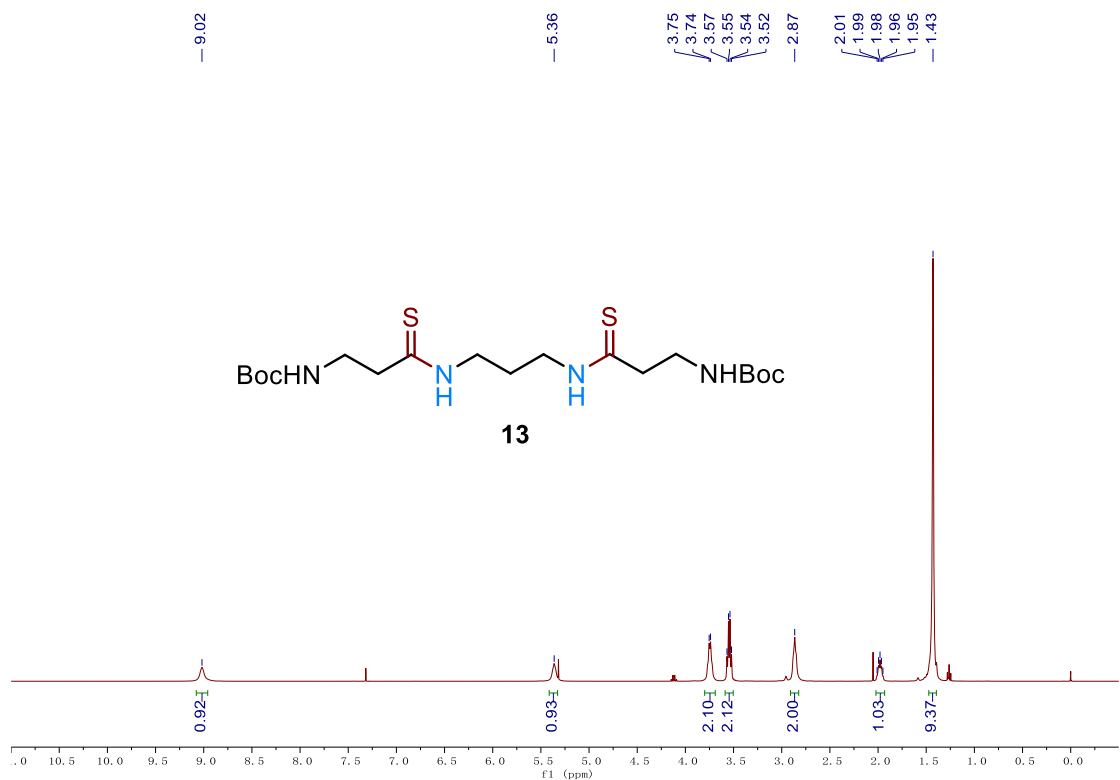
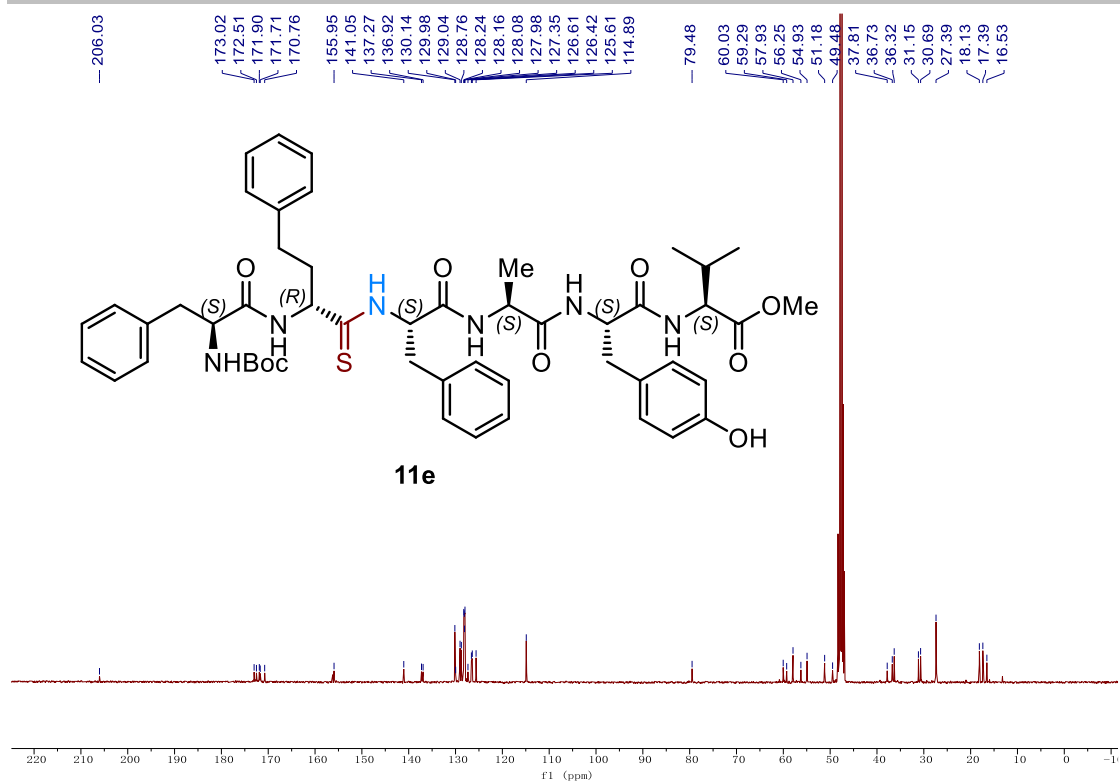
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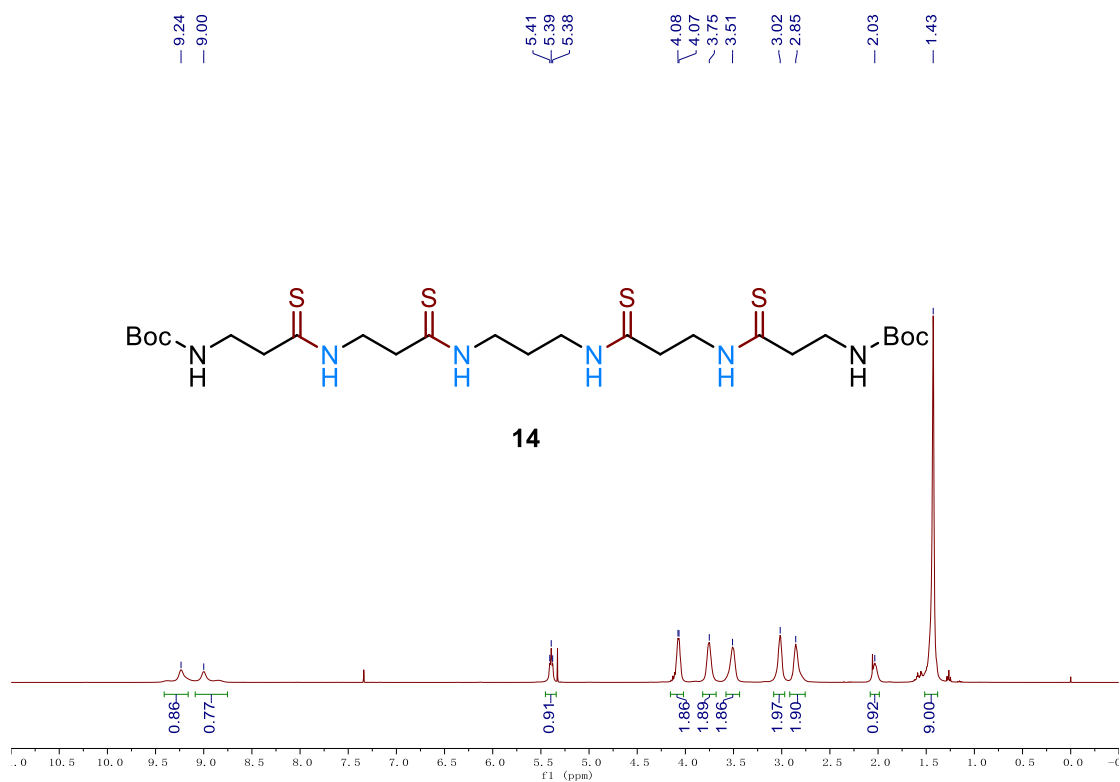
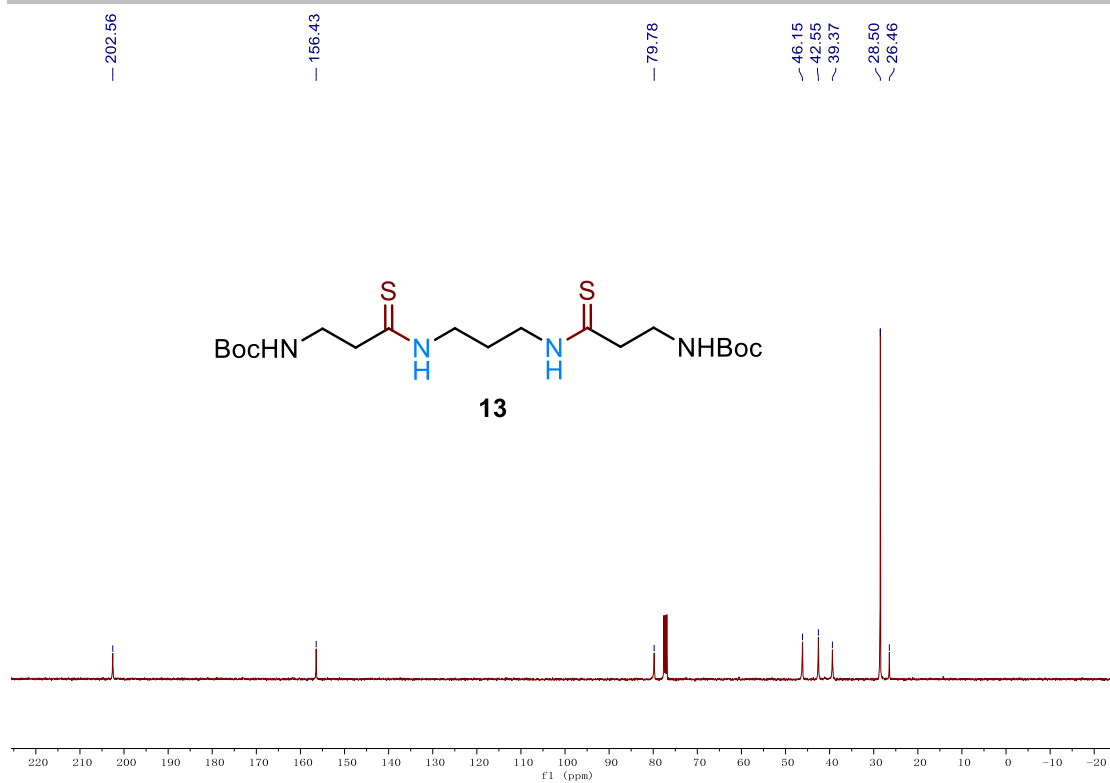
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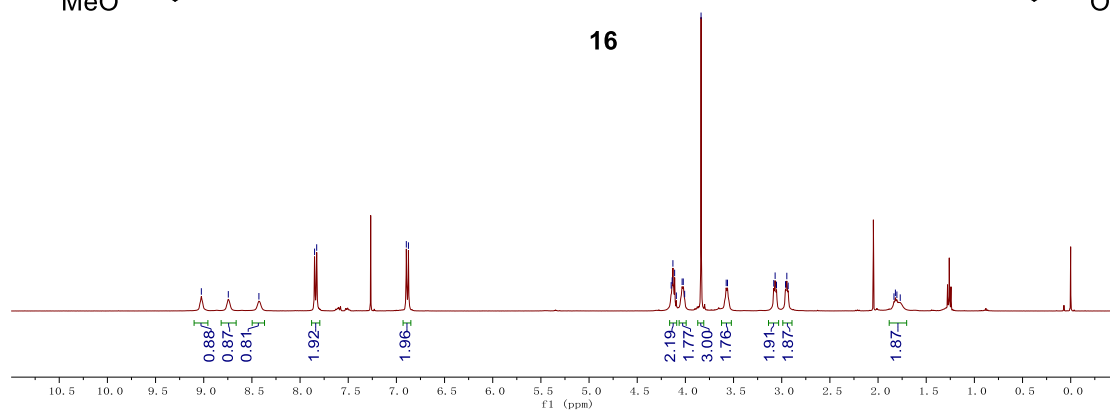
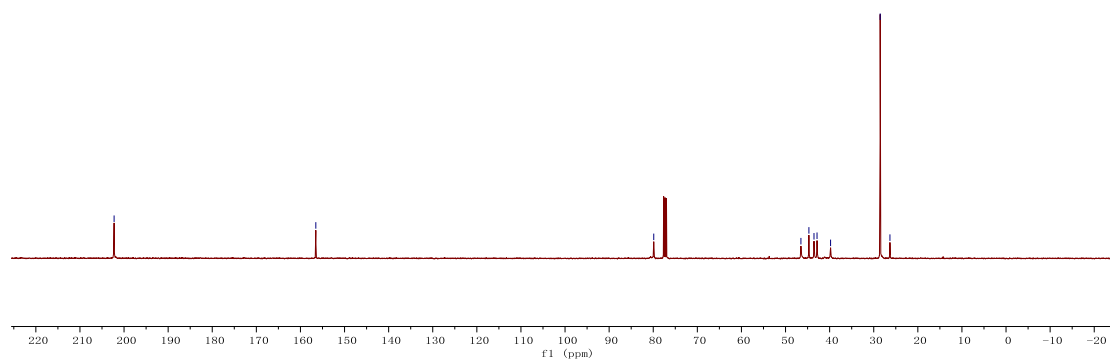


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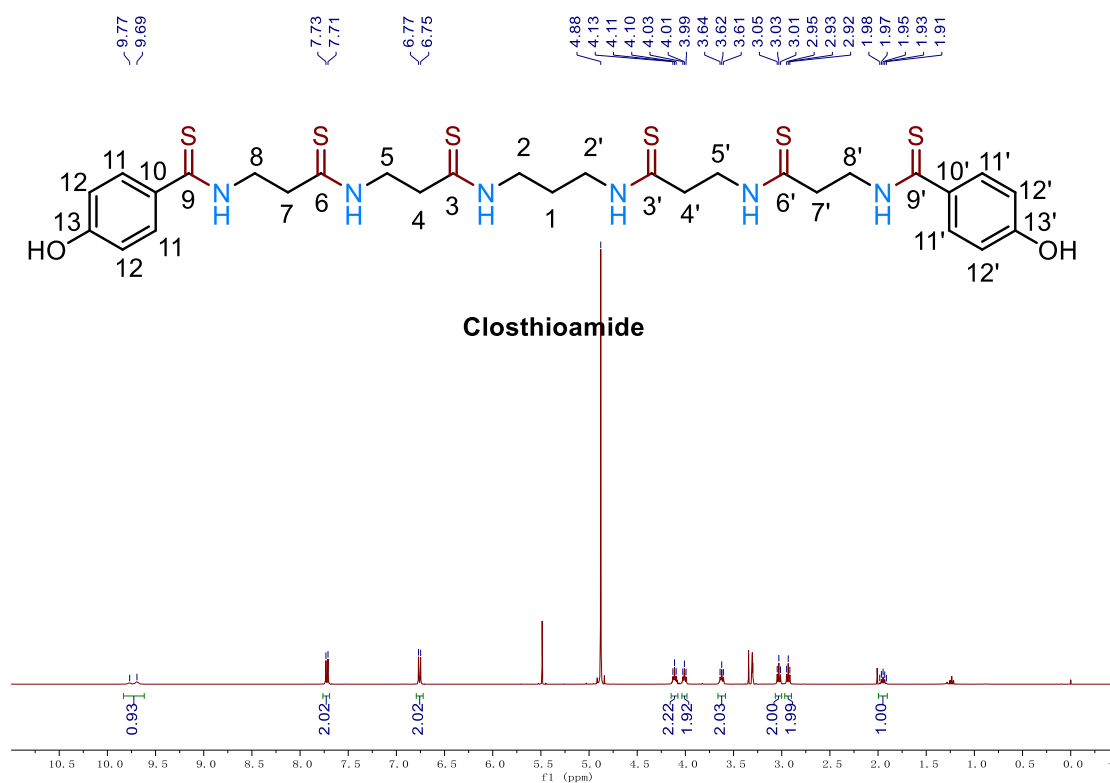
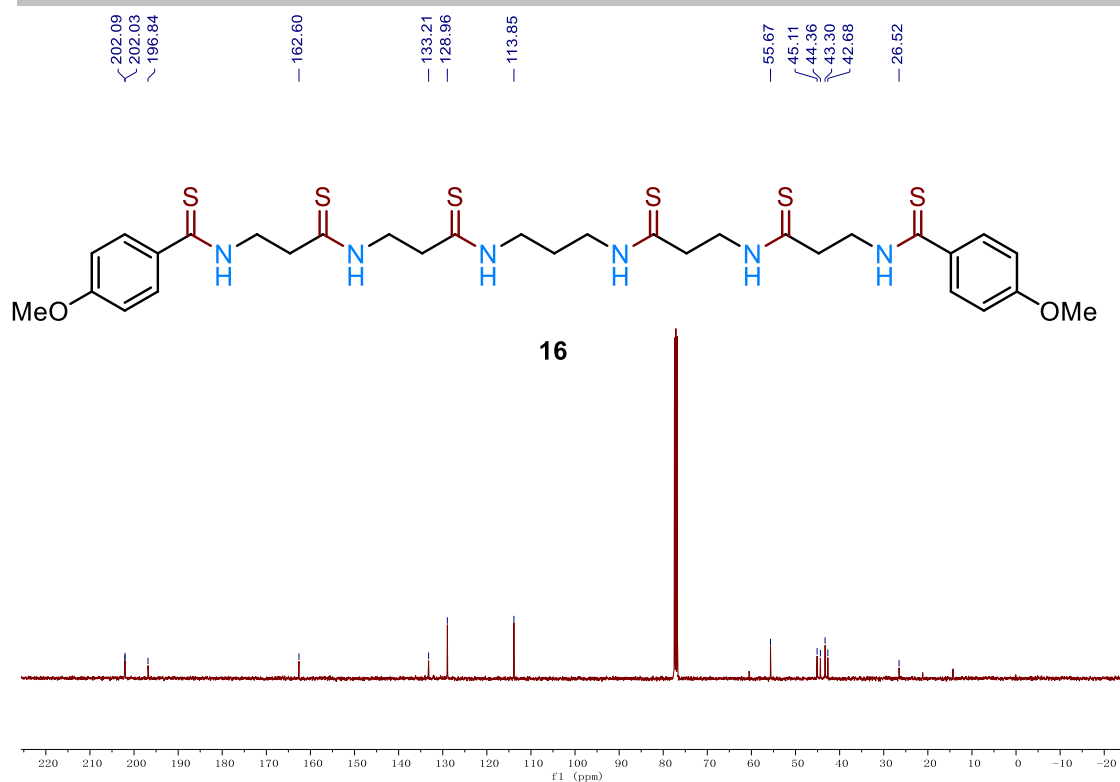
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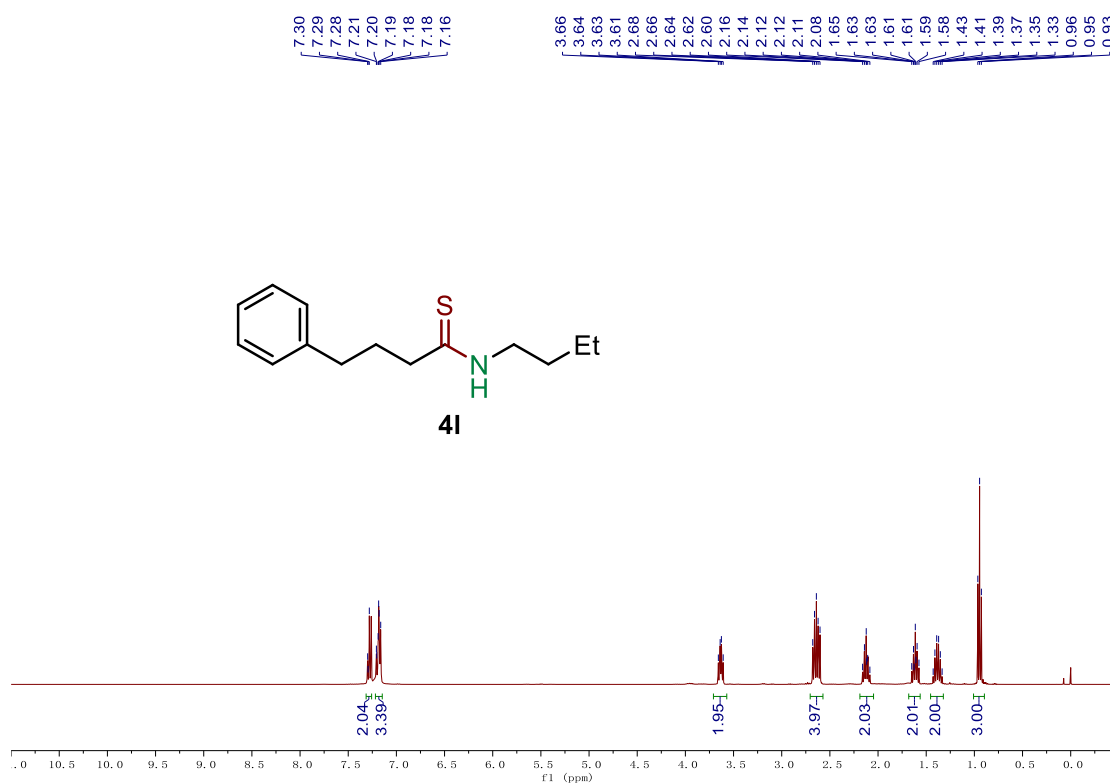
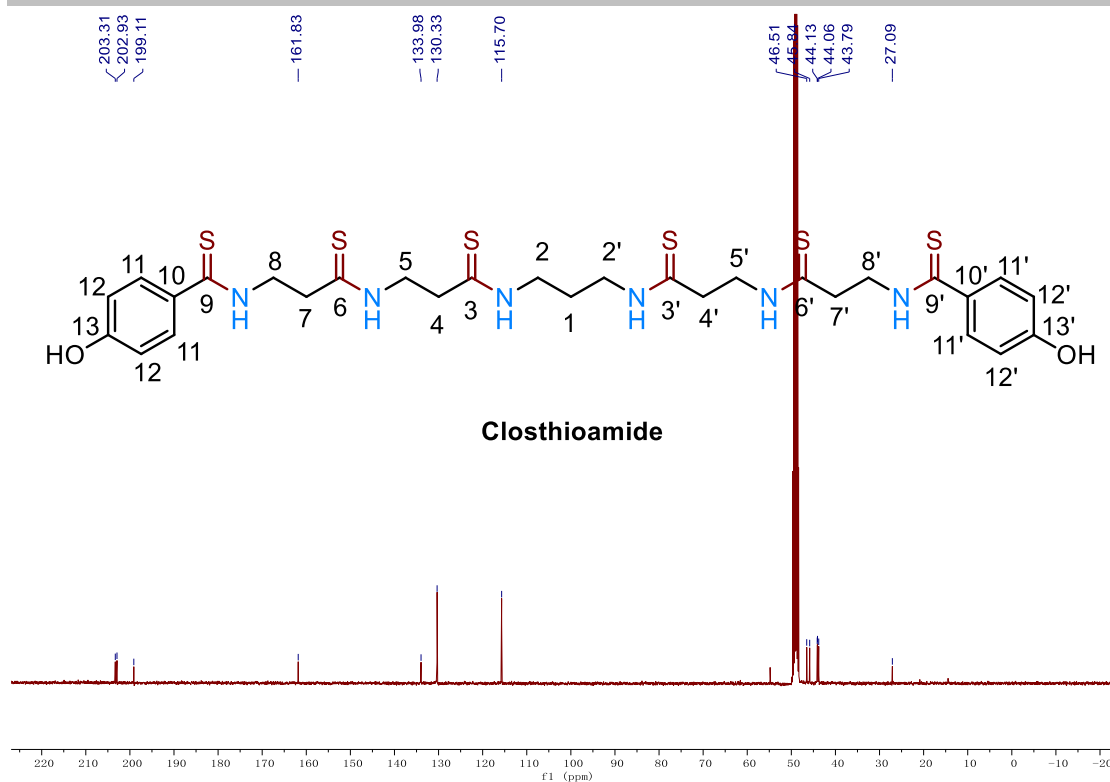
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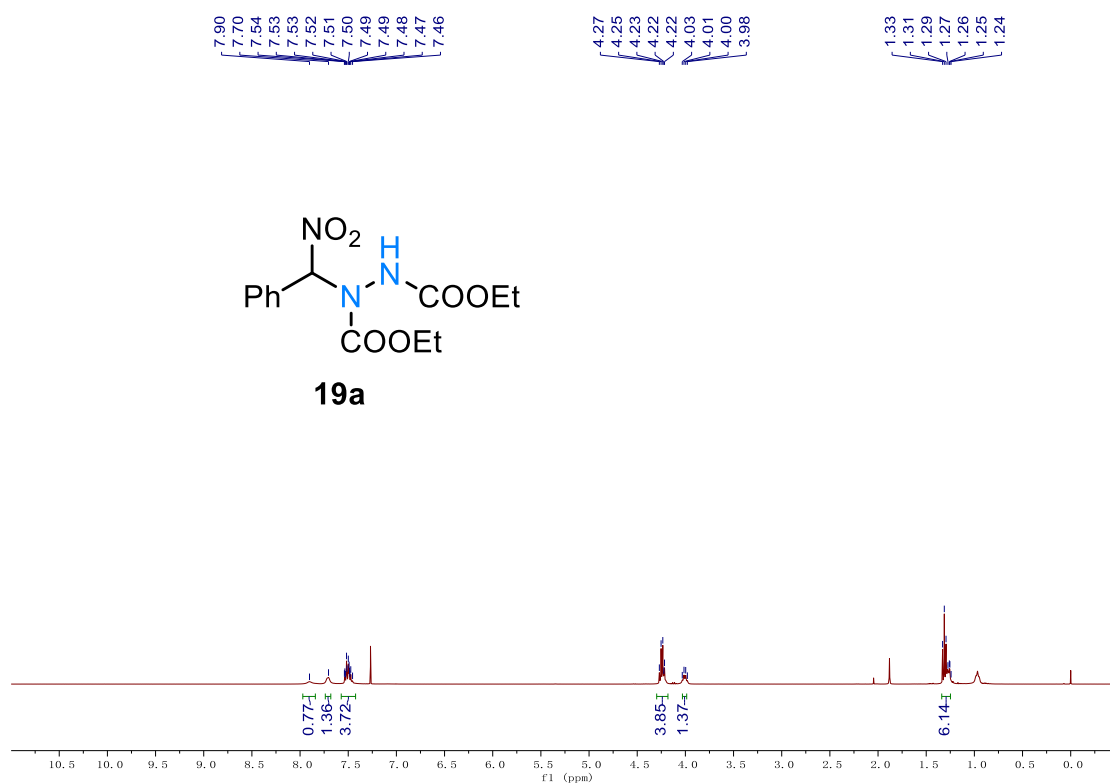
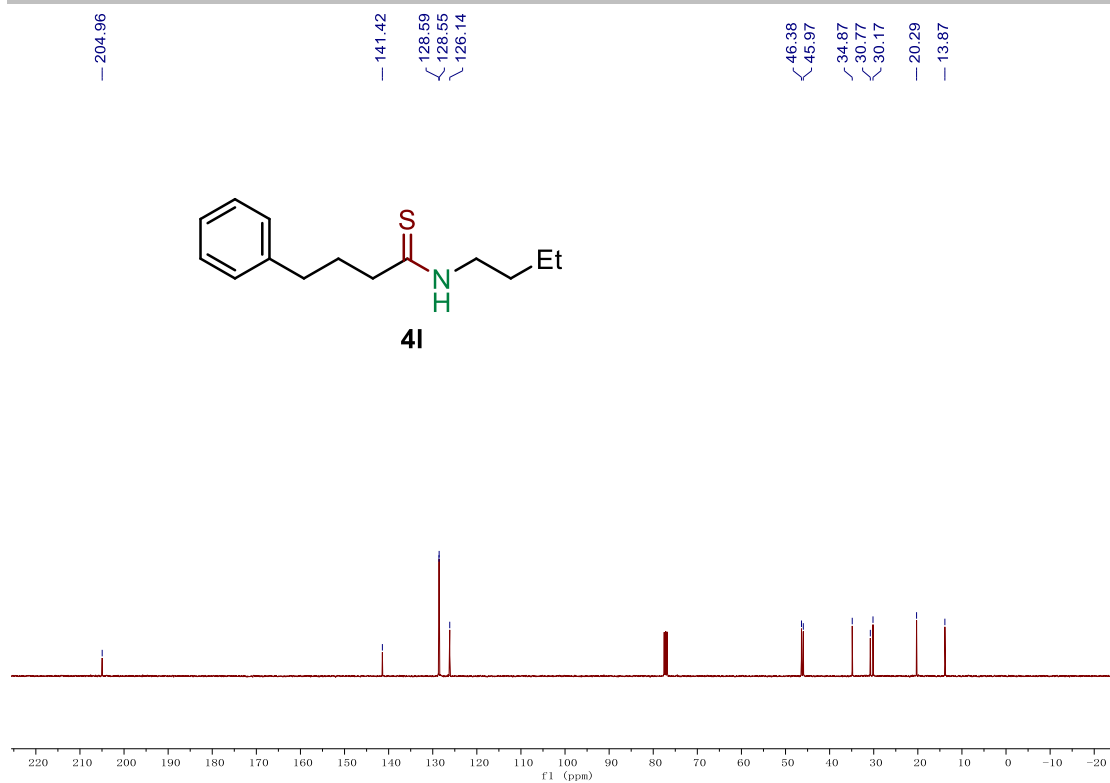
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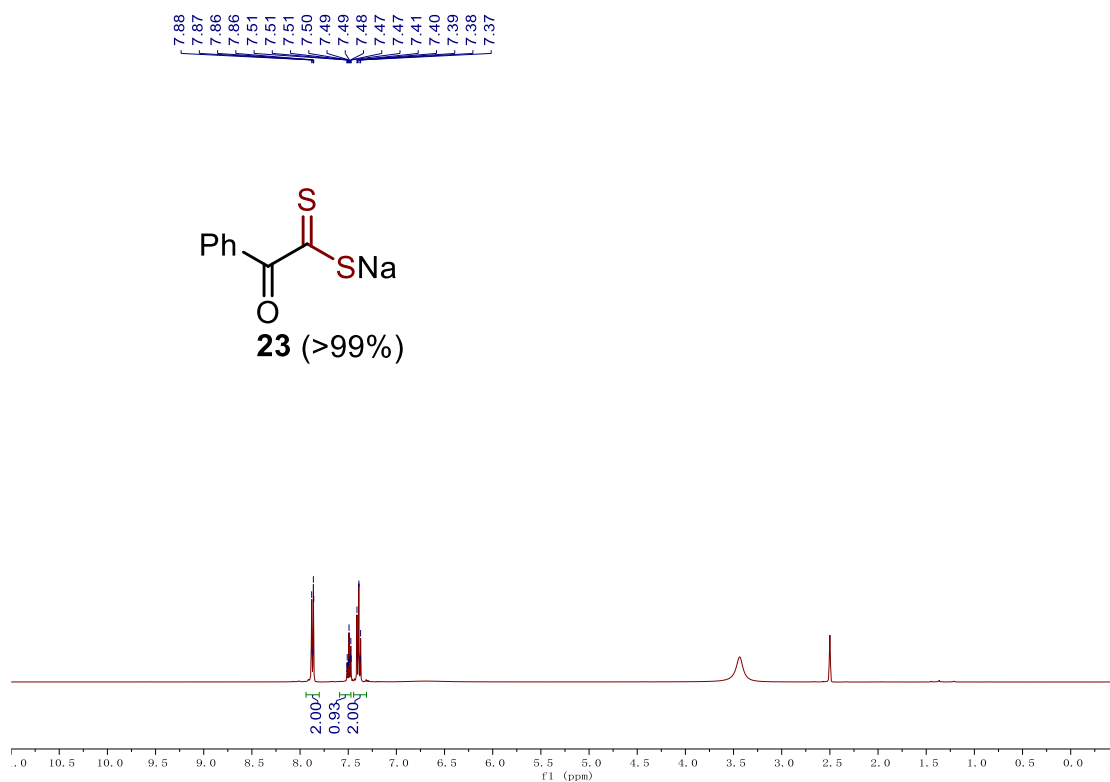
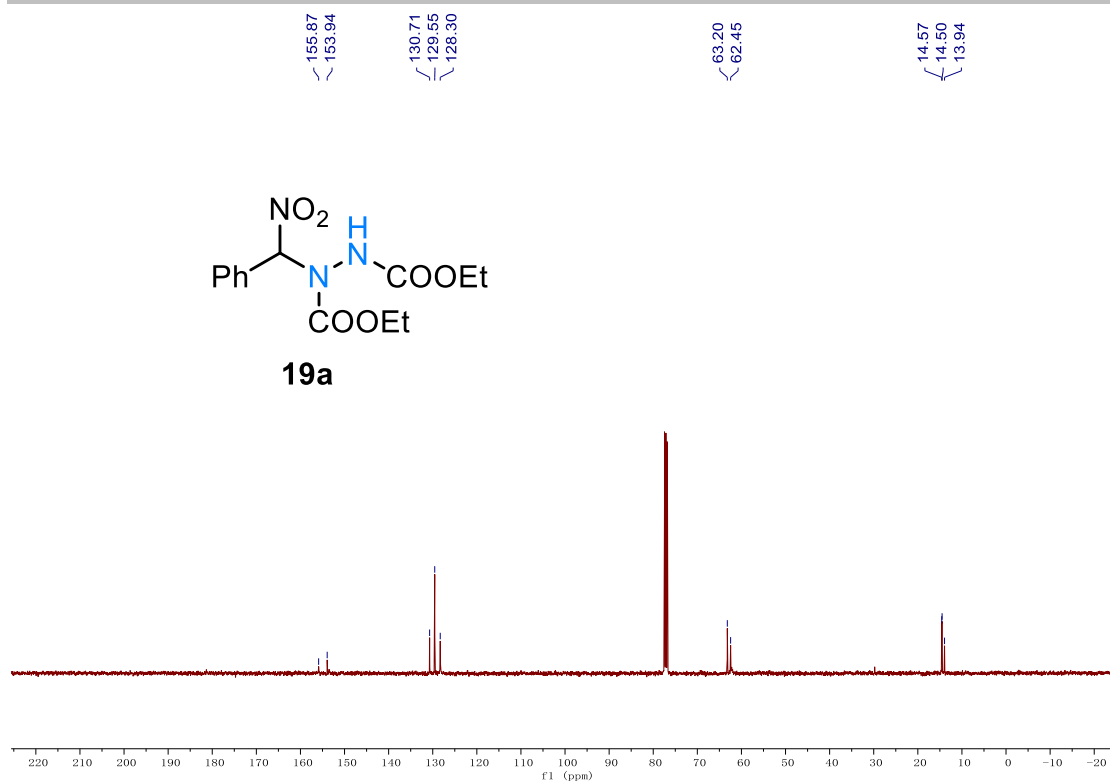
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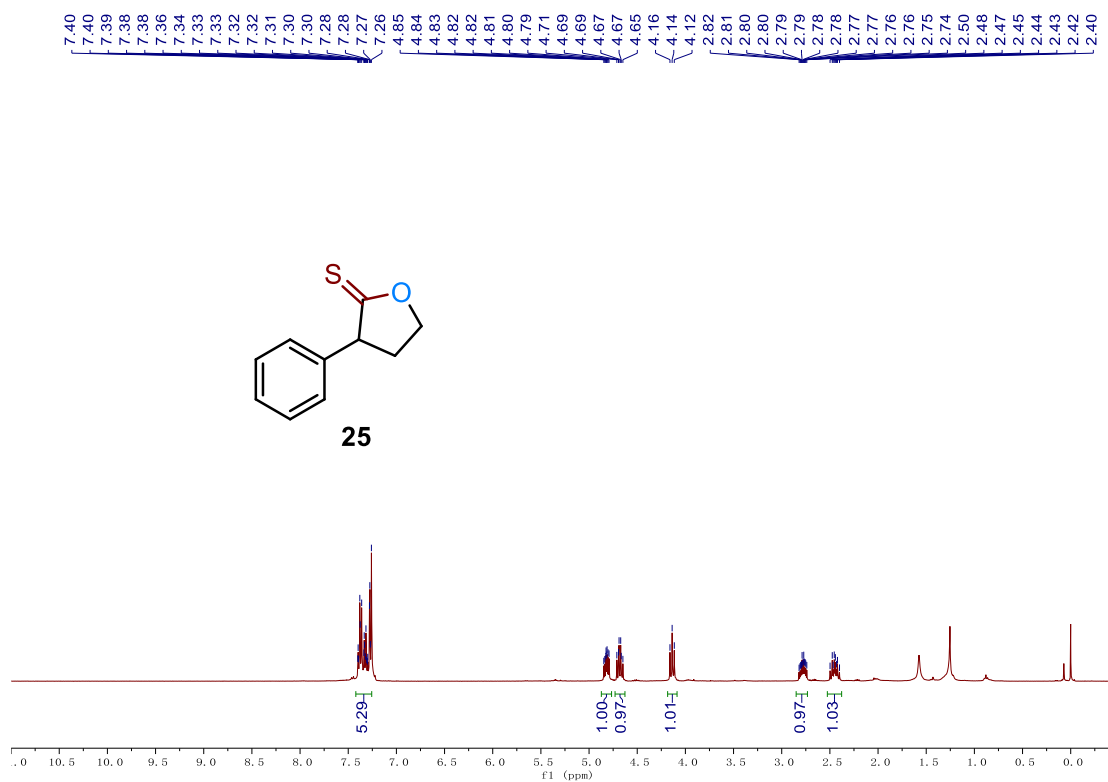
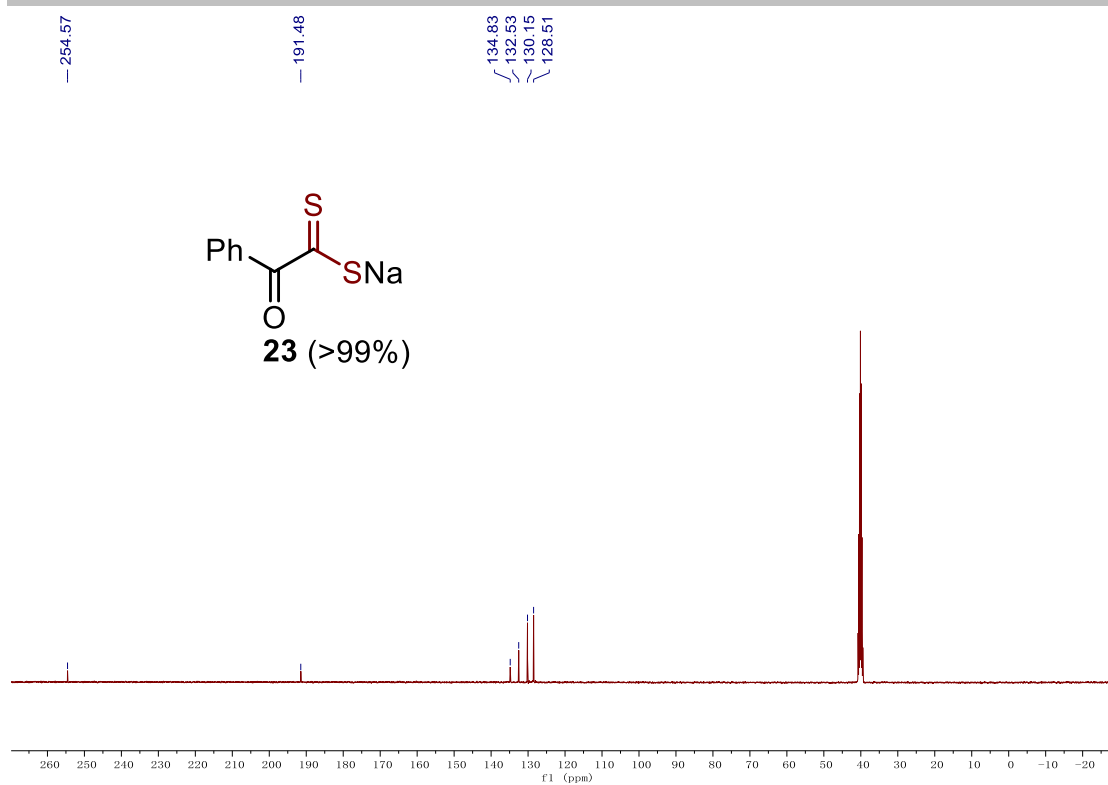
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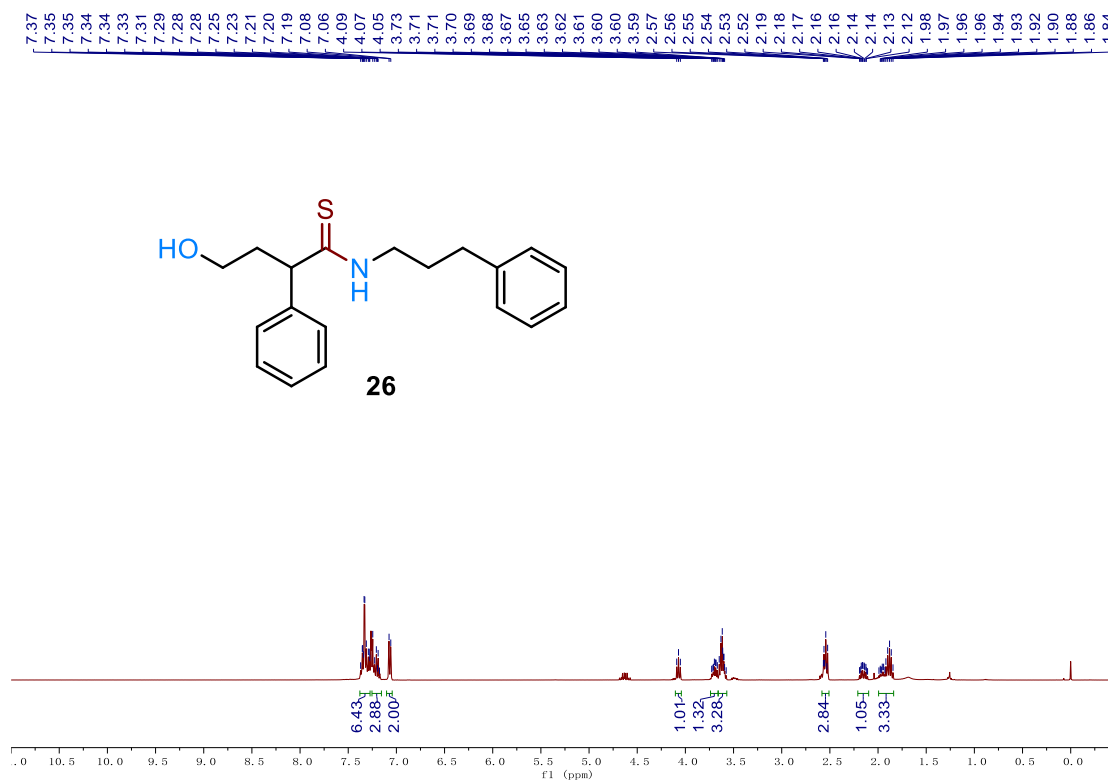
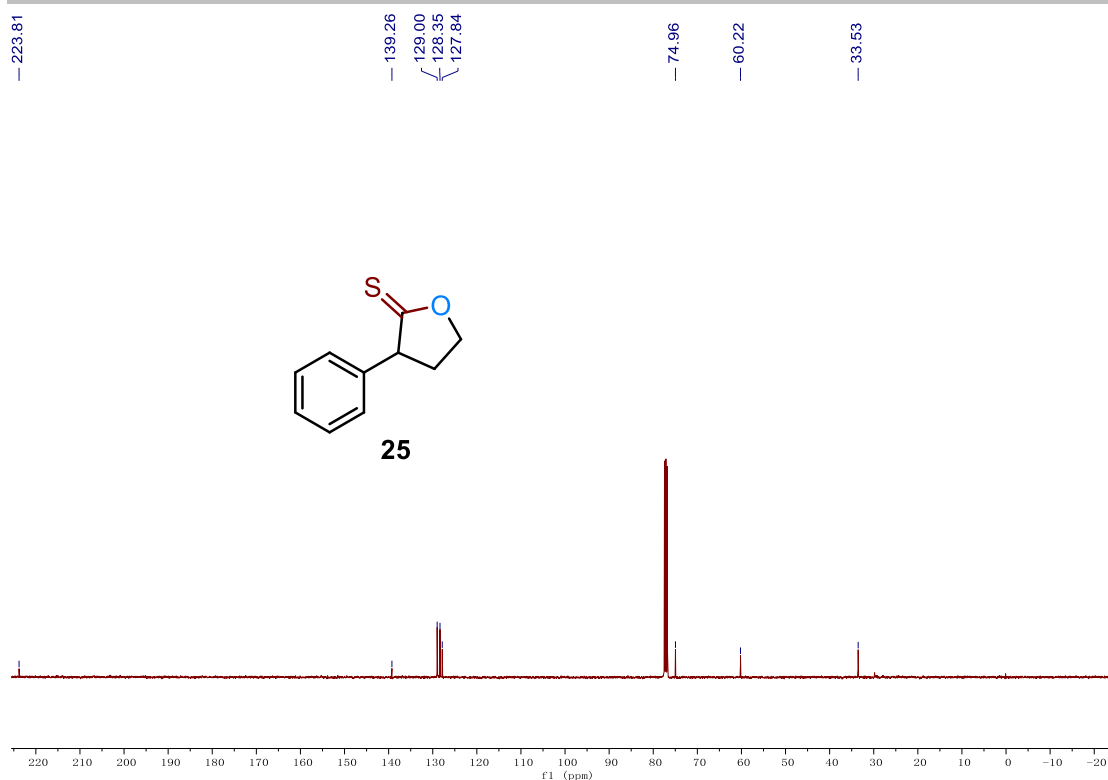
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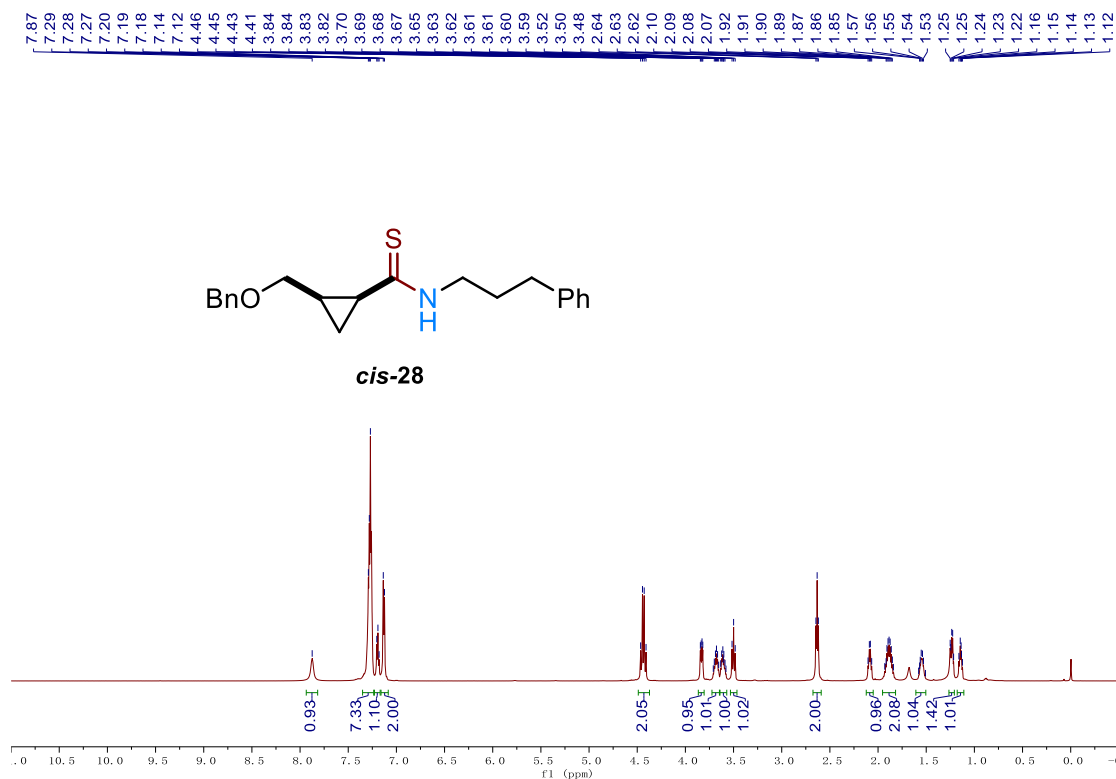
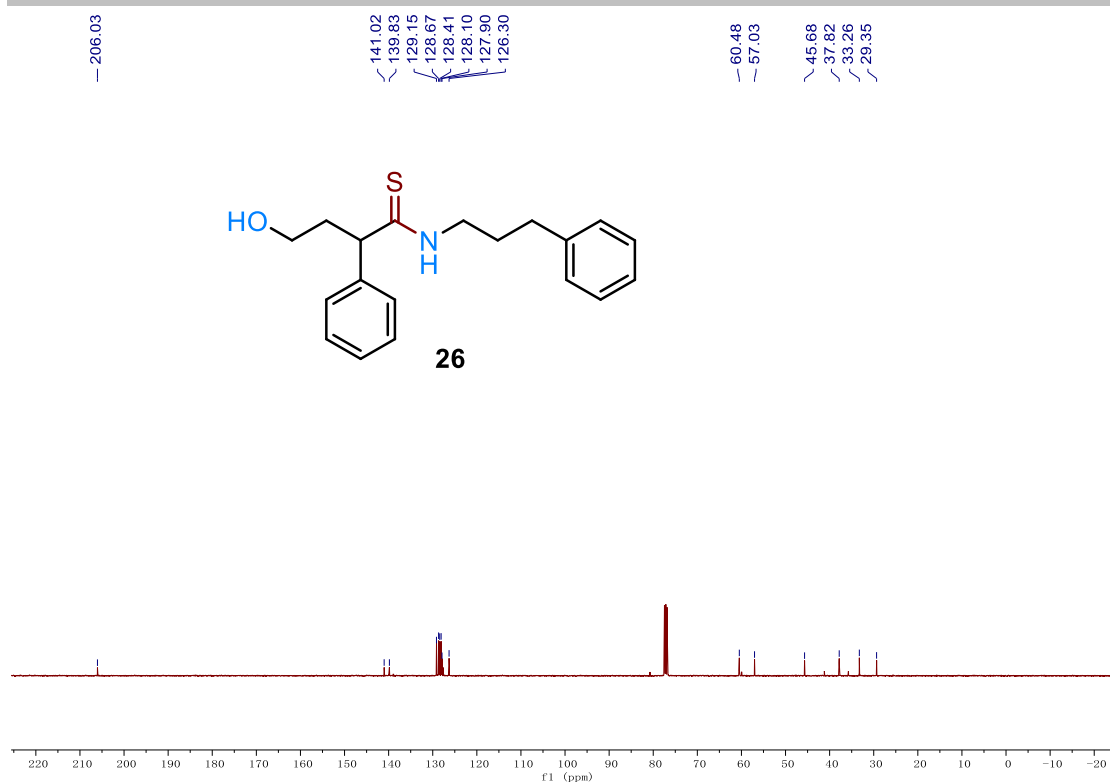
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