

Table 2. Summary of study findings.

First/Corresponding Author (Surname and Name) and Year of Publication	Geographic region of First/Corresponding authors	Geographic region of CE process/strategy/approach	Nature of community engagement process/strategy	Health research domains	Type of health condition researched	What type of CE/E process is described in the article?	What is the objective of CE approach/strategy/process described in the study?	CE technique/process
Chaka Chirozva, 2016	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Implementing/participating in research projects	Basic, biomedical research	Environment	Community influence over local decisions	Community involvement in a research project	Focus group discussions
Chiao-Wen Lan, 2017	Low income	Multiple regions	Identifying and defining research problems	Health promotion research	Reproductive and child health (Maternal, Under-five/Newborn, Family planning)	Community influence over local decisions	Community empowerment and ownership of research process	
Irene Jao, 2015	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Monitoring, evaluating research projects	Health promotion research	Other broader health determinants, Broader health issues, primary care	Encouraging the community to be proactive to improve things for itself	Informed Design of research projects	Community research project oversight groups; Community awareness campaigns
Greer Haintz, 2019	Lower/Upper middle income	Multiple regions	Identifying and defining research process	Health promotion research	HIV and Other sexual and reproductive health	Encouraging the community to be proactive to improve things for itself	Community empowerment and ownership of research process	Education, information-education-communication (IEC) campaigns, behavior change, peer-led, participatory, empowerment-based, communication campaigns, social and behavioral communication campaigns, and mass-media campaigns
Sheri A. Lippman, 2017	Lower/Upper middle income	Multiple regions	Implementing/participating in research projects	Health promotion research	HIV and Other sexual and reproductive health	Encouraging the community to be proactive to improve things for itself	Community involvement in research project	Partnership building; groups/networks engagement (community action teams); workshops, print material dissemination, Short films (Digital stories); Door to door outreach screening

Jose A. Arriola-Vigo, 2019	High income	Latin America and Caribbean	Identifying and defining research problems	Health promotion research	Non-communicable disease other conditions	Focused on service provider responsiveness to the views of local people	Research Adaptability and Localization	Employing community mental health workers; home visits; psychosocial clubs; mental health workshops and campaigns; peer support groups
Irene Jao, 2015	Lower/Upper middle income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Monitoring, evaluating research projects	Health promotion research, Information systems research	Broader health issues, primary care	Focused on service provider responsiveness to the views of local people	Research Adaptability and Localization	
Osama Ahmed Hassan, 2017	Low income	Multiple regions	Identifying and defining research process	Health promotion research	TB and Other infectious diseases	Encouraging the community to be proactive to improve things for itself	Community empowerment and ownership of research process	Community consultation through Community Surveys; Face-to-face Interviews with household heads
Kimberly Baltzell, 2019	High income	Multiple regions	Implementing/participating in research projects	Health promotion research	Malaria	Encouraging the community to be proactive to improve things for itself	Community involvement in research project	Thought leaders (defined as those with expertise or leadership positions in sectors included in the study); Focus group discussions (FGDs); Community meetings; Drama and music performances, art shows, and school-based activities; Door-to-door engagement; Community motivation
Abhay Gaidhan, 2020	Low income	South Asia	Identifying and defining research process	Information systems research	Environment	Community influence over local decisions	Informed Design of research projects	Photographs and stories