0.0

## Extended Data Fig. 5 Post-fast refeeding augments the tumourigenicity in colon

- (a) Schematic of the tumour measurement, Scale bar, 50 μm.
- (b) The number of β-catenin<sup>+</sup> *Apc*-null tumours in colon from *Apc*<sup>loxp/loxp</sup>; *Lgr5-EGFP-IRES-creERT2* mice (left), and representative *Apc*-null tumour lesion by IHC for β-catenin (black dot circle, right). Scale bar, 50 μm.
- (c) Schematic of *Cre* recombinase activity with *Lgr5-IRES-CreERT2*; *Rosa26*<sup>LSL-tdTomato</sup> reporter mice.
- (d) Quantification of the number of tdTomato<sup>+</sup> crypts the from jejunum (left) and ileum (right) samples. n=3.
- (e) Representative images of tdTomato $^+$  crypt from jejunum (left) and ileum (right) . Scale bar, 50  $\mu m$ .
- (f) Ratio of  $\beta$ -catenin<sup>+</sup> Apc-null tumour length in colon of  $Apc^{loxp/loxp}$ ; Villin-creERT2 mice (left), and representative Apc-null tumours by IHC for  $\beta$ -catenin. Tumours are surrounded by a yellow dotted line (right). Scale bar, 50  $\mu$ m.

Data in dot plots were expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD. \*p < 0.05, \*\*\*p < 0.001, NS; not significant, one-way ANOVA