

Table 4. Effects of opioid, benzodiazepine, steroid, anticholinergic, and antihistamine combinations on the efficacy of antipsychotic drugs against delirium

Variables		Standard partial regression coefficient	Lower limit	Upper limit	Odds ratio	Lower limit	Upper limit	<i>p</i>
Analysis 1	Opioid	-0.128	-1.479	0.965	0.773	0.228	2.624	0.680
	Benzodiazepine	-0.554	-2.416	0.201	0.330	0.089	1.222	0.097
	Steroid	0.122	-1.120	1.778	1.389	0.326	5.919	0.657
	Anticholinergic	0.132	-1.834	3.166	1.946	0.160	23.709	0.602
	Antihistamine *	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Analysis 2	Opioid	-0.244	-1.803	0.825	0.613	0.165	2.281	0.465
	Benzodiazepine	-0.479	-2.204	0.285	0.383	0.110	1.330	0.131
	Steroid	0.116	-1.142	1.766	1.366	0.319	5.849	0.674
	Anticholinergic	0.152	-1.651	3.177	2.145	0.192	23.985	0.536
	Antihistamine *	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Analysis 1; (Corrected items): constipation, severe renal dysfunction

Analysis 2; (corrected items): number of predisposing, inducers, direct risk factors

*Antihistamines were not analyzed because there were no subjects in the effective treatment group.