



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

Figure S1: Plant parts of *Acanthus ilicifolius* are as follows: (a) Whole plant body, (b) Spiny leaves, (c) Inflorescence, (d) Single flower, (e) Longitudinal section of the flower showing androecium and gynoecium. The position of nectarines is highlighted in red.

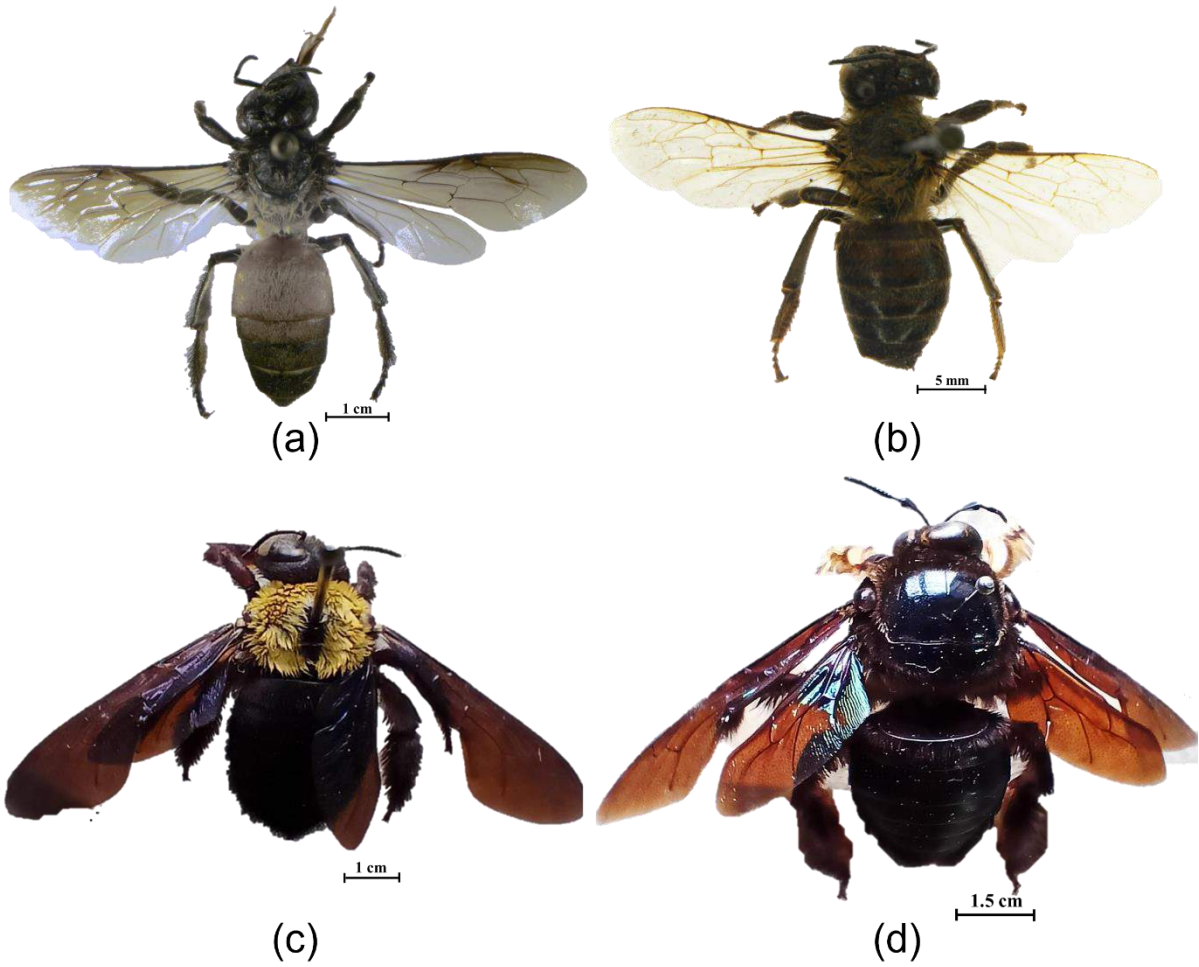


Figure S2: Floral visitors of *A. ilicifolius*, captured, photographed, and identified as follows: (a) *Apis dorsata*, (b) *Apis mellifera*, (c) *Xylocopa pubescens*, (d) *Xylocopa latipes*

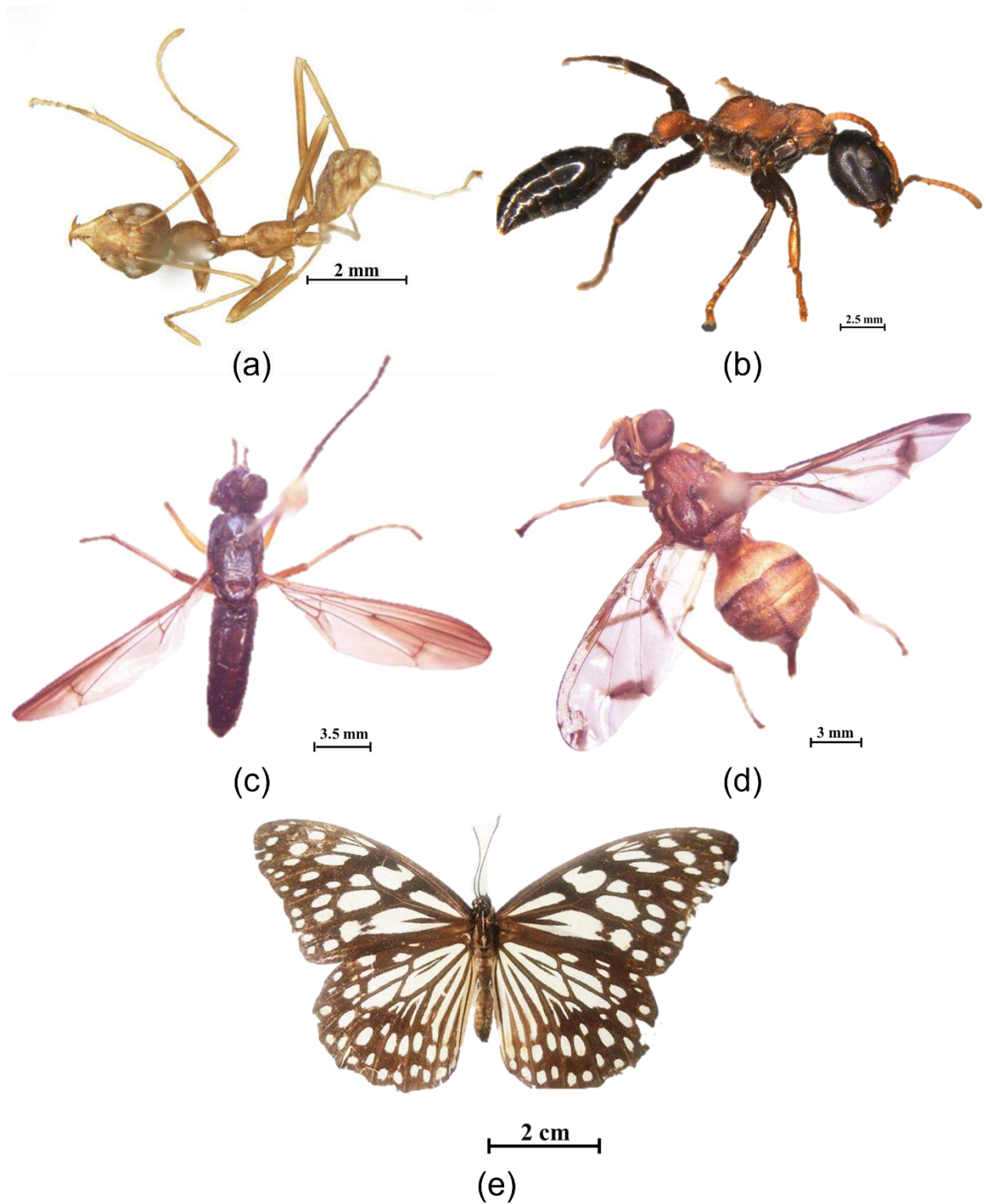


Figure S3: Floral visitors of *A. ilicifolius*, captured, photographed, and identified as follows: (a) *Oecophylla smaragdina*, (b) *Tetraponera rufonigra*, (c) *Sepedon spegea*, (d) *Bactrocera cucurbitae*, (e) *Tirumala limniace*