

Table 1. Breakdown of false-positive cases by etiology: 1979-2008 vs. 2009-2018

Etiology	1979-2008	2009-2018	Total
<u>Number of resection</u>			
Total number	675	1289	1964
Neoplastic disease	615	1278	1896
Non-neoplastic disease	57 (8.4%)	11 (0.9%)	68 (3.5%)
<u>Non-neoplastic disease</u>			
Clinically suspicious (false-positive)	51 (7.6%)	11 (0.9%)	62 (3.2%)
Known benign disease (ACP)	6	0	6
<u>False-positive</u>			
Tumor-forming	40 (5.9%)	11 (0.9%)	51 (2.6%)
ACP	8	0	8
NACP	32	11	43
Stenosis of larger pancreatic duct without apparent tumor forming	11	0	11
<u>TFCP (NACP)</u>			
Total number	32 (4.7%)	11 (0.9%)	43 (2.2%)
Unknown etiology	18 (2.7%)	6 (0.5%)	24 (1.2%)
AIP	14 (2.1%)	5 (0.4%)	19 (1.0%)

ACP, alcoholic chronic pancreatitis; NACP, non-alcoholic chronic pancreatitis;
TFCP, tumor-forming chronic pancreatitis; AIP, autoimmune pancreatitis