

	Controls	GP-based depression cases	TRD cases
N	173,786	18,330	2,199
Age	57.42 (± 8.11)	56.11 (± 7.95)	56.43 (± 7.82)
% Female	0.485	0.636	0.724
BMI	27.38 (± 4.67)	28.26 (± 5.37)	29.41 (± 5.96)
CRP (mg/L)	2.54 (± 4.35)	2.99 (± 4.57)	3.64 (± 5.42)
CIDI_MDD*	2 (± 10.43)	5.45 (± 11.55)	6.63 (± 1.68)
PHQ9*	2.11 (± 2.89)	4.52 (± 5.09)	9.06 (± 6.83)

Table 1: Individual characteristics. Mean ($\pm$ SD). *: CIDI and PHQ9 were measured in a different, partly overlapping subset of UKB participants ($n = 146,067$).