

Manual annotation

Seurat

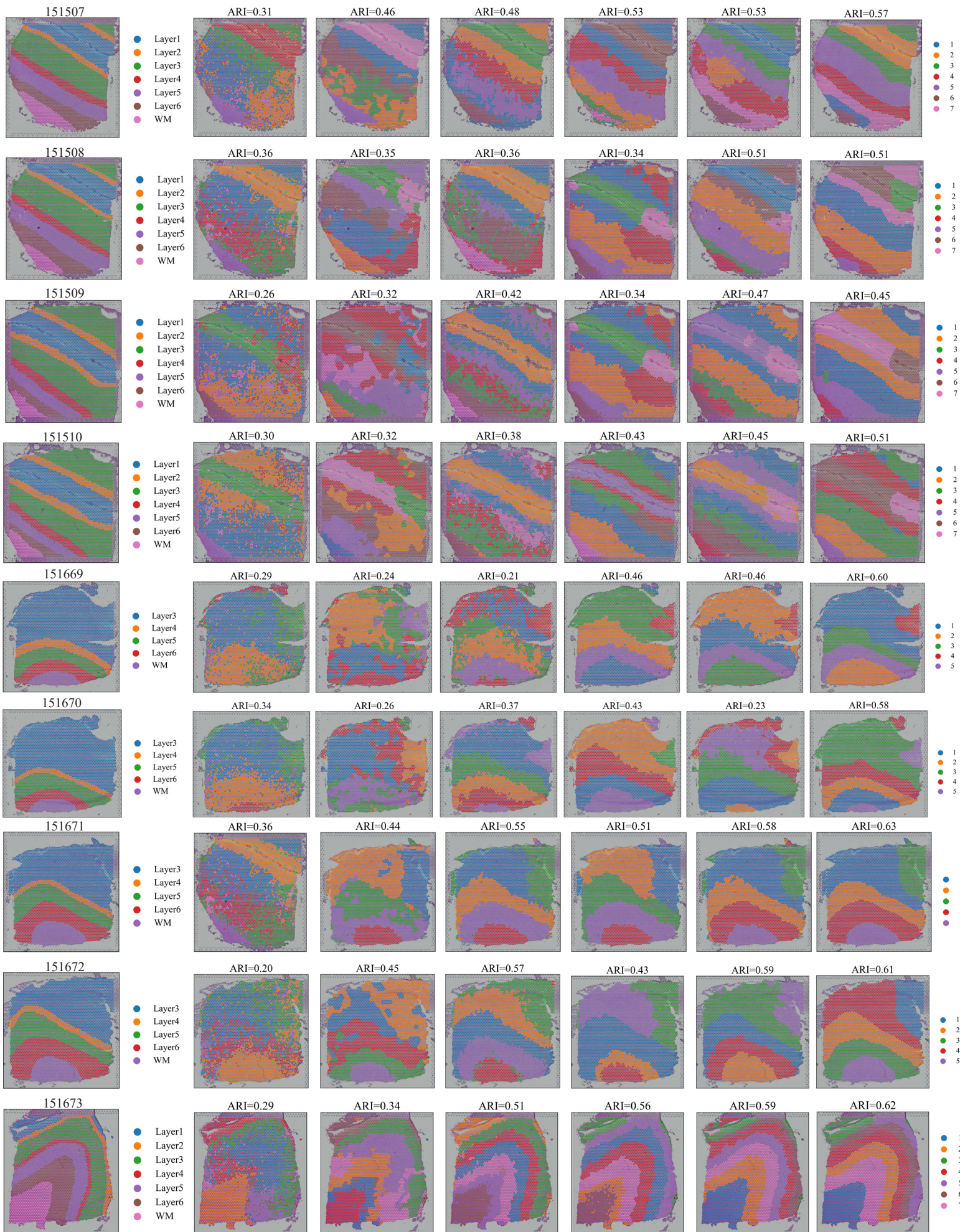
Giotto

SpaGCN

BayesSpace

STAGATE

DeepST



See next page

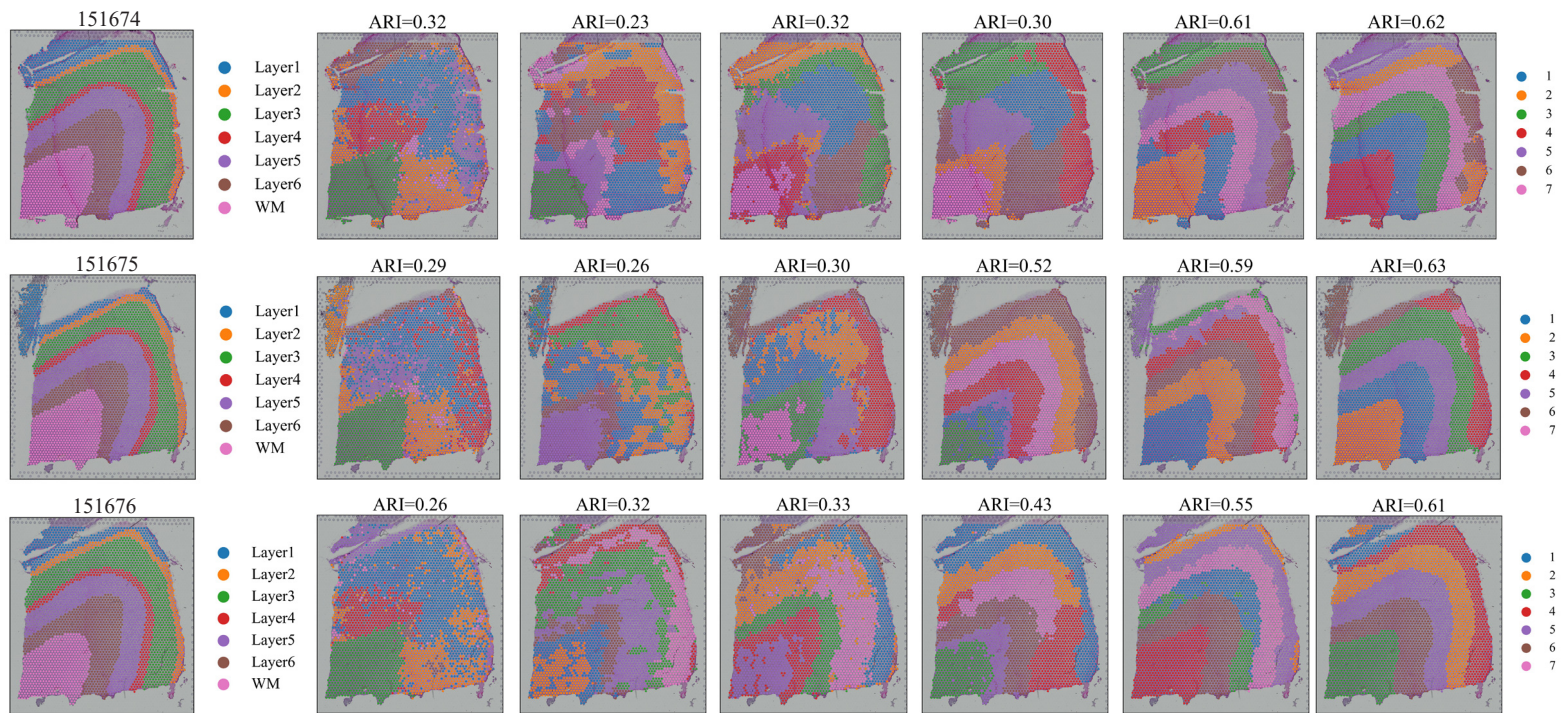


Figure S1. Manual annotations and comparison of spatial domains identified by Seurat, Giotto, SpaGCN, BayesSpace, STAGATE, and DeepST on the 12 slices of DLPFC dataset.