

Supplementary material for “Generalized Pareto Regression Trees for extreme events analysis”

Sébastien Farkas¹, Antoine Heranval^{1,2}, Olivier Lopez¹
and Maud Thomas^{1*}

¹Laboratoire de Probabilités, Statistique et Modélisation,
Sorbonne Université, CNRS, 4 place Jussieu, Paris, F-75005,
France.

²Mission Risques Naturels, 1 rue Jules Lefebvre, Paris, 75009,
France.

*Corresponding author(s). E-mail(s):
maud.thomas@sorbonne-universite.fr;

Contributing authors: sebastien.farkas@sorbonne-universite.fr;
antoine.heranval@sorbonne-universite.fr;
olivier.lopez@sorbonne-universite.fr;

A. Boxplots of the quadratic errors of the simulation study

In this section, the boxplots of the quadratic errors $\int_0^1 (\hat{\gamma}(x) - \gamma_0(x))^2 dx$ are shown for both cases (i) step-wise function (Figure 1) and (ii) smooth function (Figure 2).

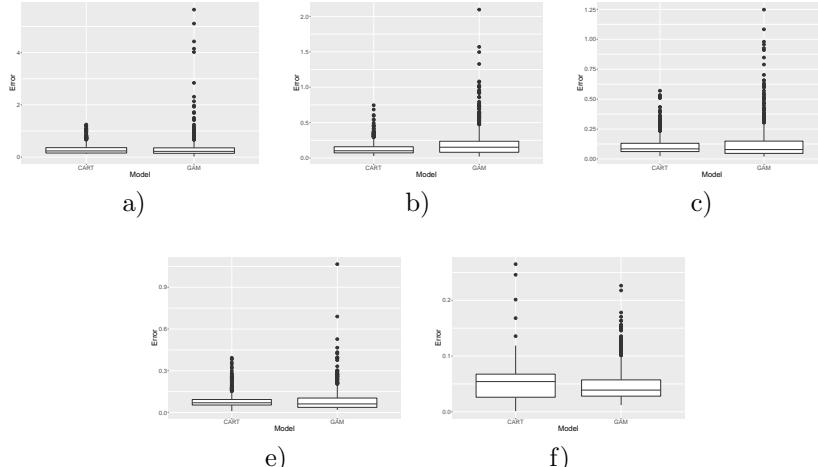


Fig. 1 Boxplots of the quadratic errors for each model in the step-wise case for a) 100 b) 250 c) 500 d) 1 000 and e) 2 500 excesses.

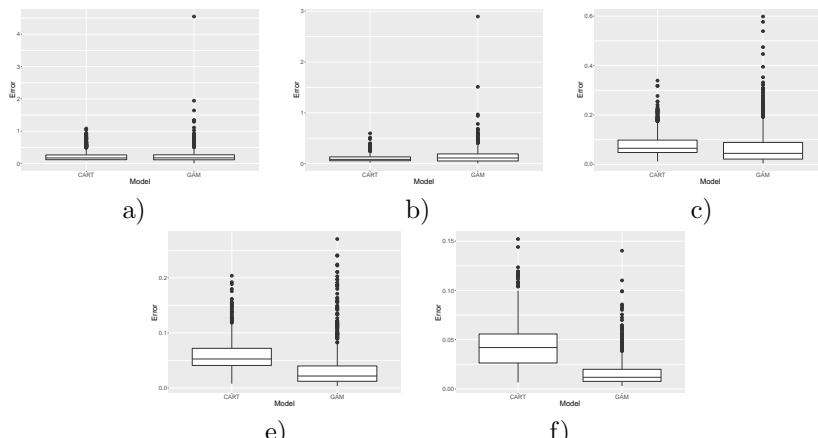


Fig. 2 Boxplots of the quadratic errors for each model in the smooth case for a) 100 b) 250 c) 500 d) 1 000 and e) 2 500 excesses.

B. Impact of threshold choice on the GP regression tree in the flooding event study

Figure 3 shows the sensitivity of our method to the choice of threshold for the GP distribution fit.

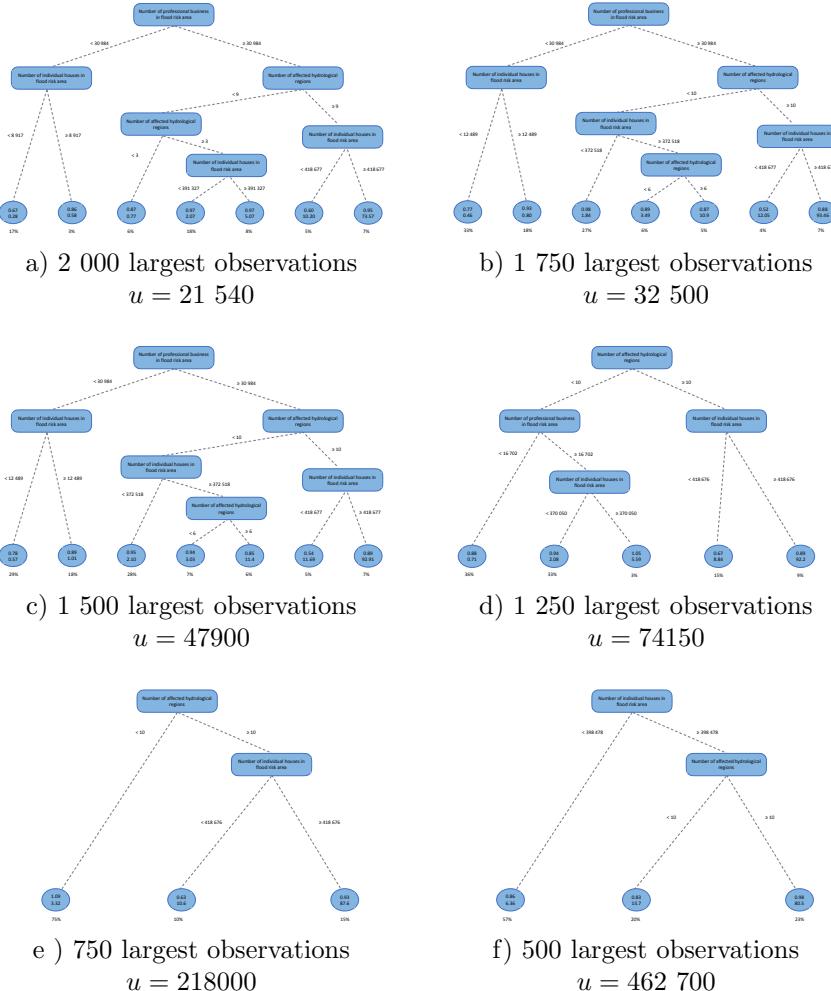


Fig. 3 Trees obtained by the GP regression procedure fitted on the observations exceeding different thresholds making the number of excesses ranging from 2 000 to 500 by steps of 250. For each leaf, the estimates of γ and σ_u and the proportion of observations are given.

C. Quantile-quantile plots of the GP regression tree of the flooding events

The quantile-quantile plots for the fit of the GP distribution in each leaf of the tree (Figure 2 of the main document) are shown.

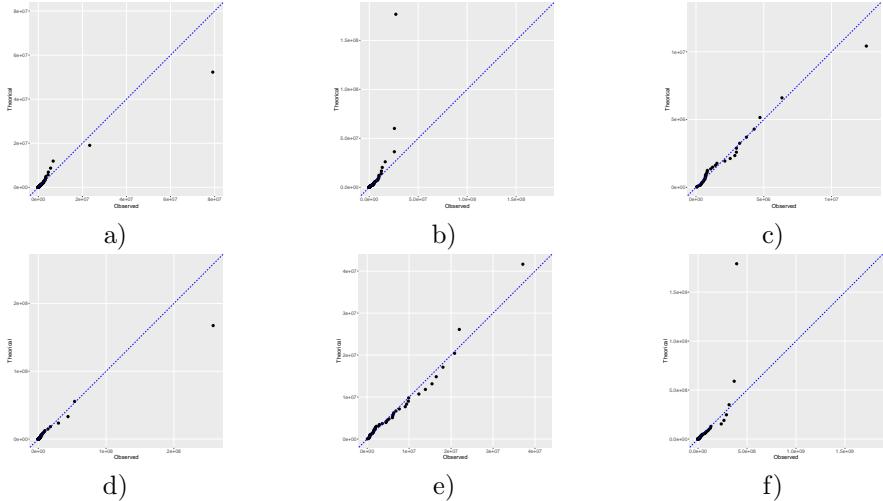


Fig. 4 Quantile-quantile plots for each leaf of the GP regression tree of the flooding events
a) Leaf 1 b) Leaf 2 c) Leaf 3 d) Leaf 4 e) Leaf 5 and f) Leaf 6.