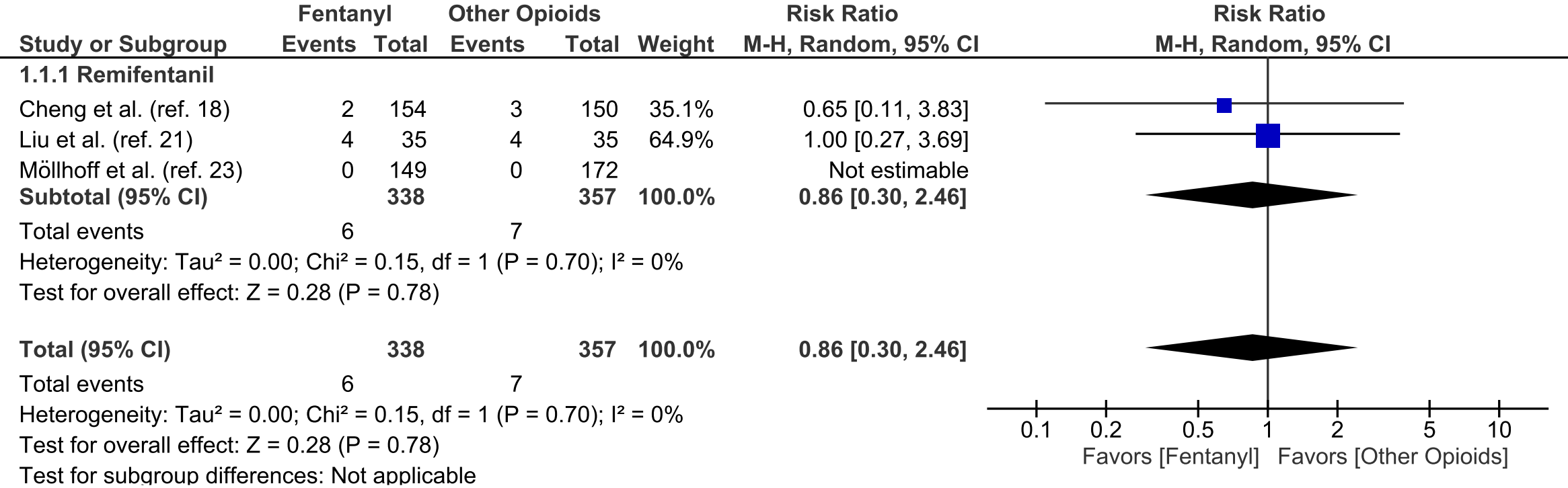


Supplementary Materials 5-a.

Forest plot of mortality excluded different co-interventions



Supplementary Materials 5-b.

Forest plot of mortality excluded studies that included only postoperative patients

