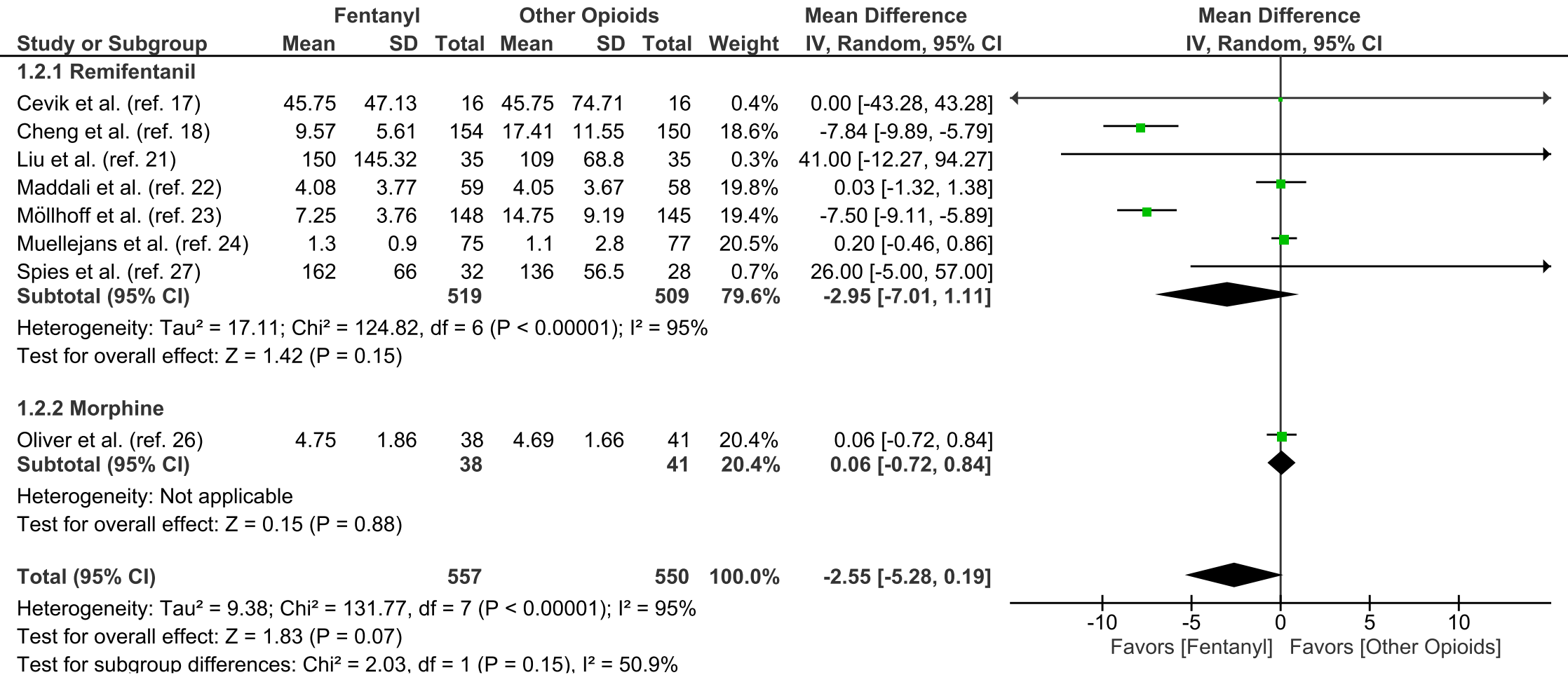


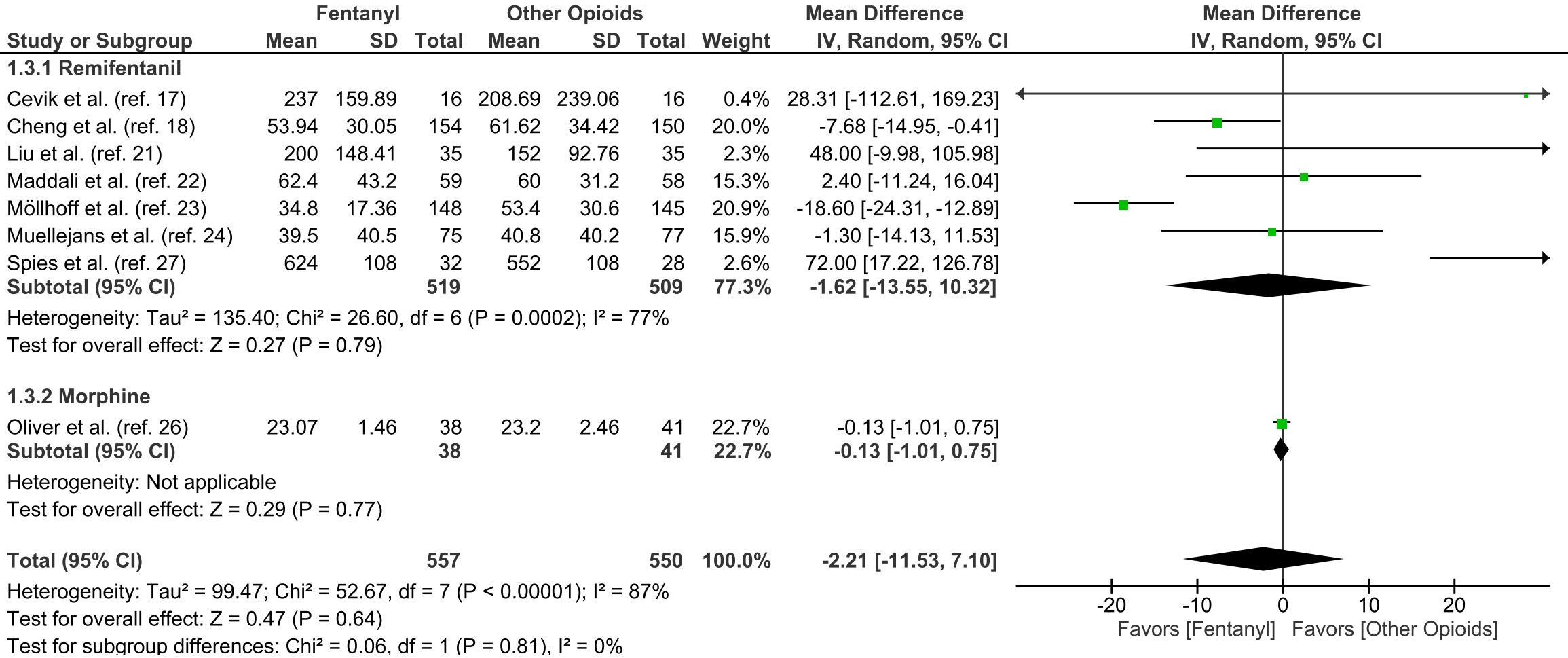
Supplementary Materials 7-a.

Forest plot of duration of mechanical ventilation excluded different co-interventions



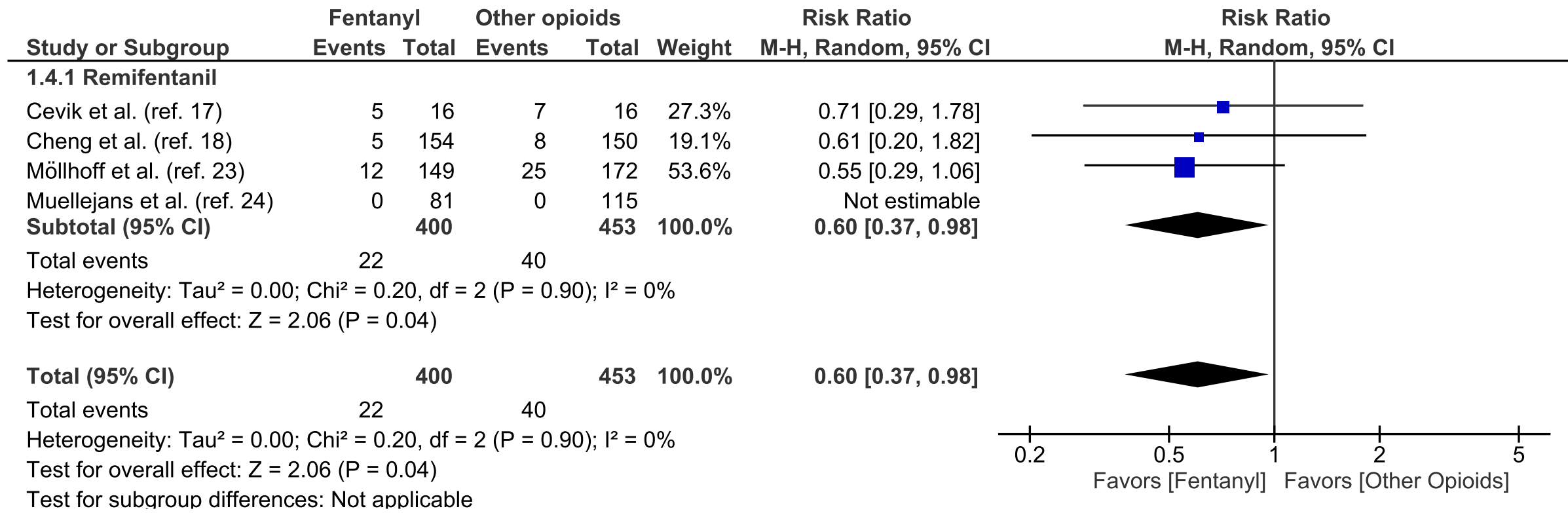
Supplementary Materials 7-b.

Forest plot of duration of ICU stay excluded different co-interventions



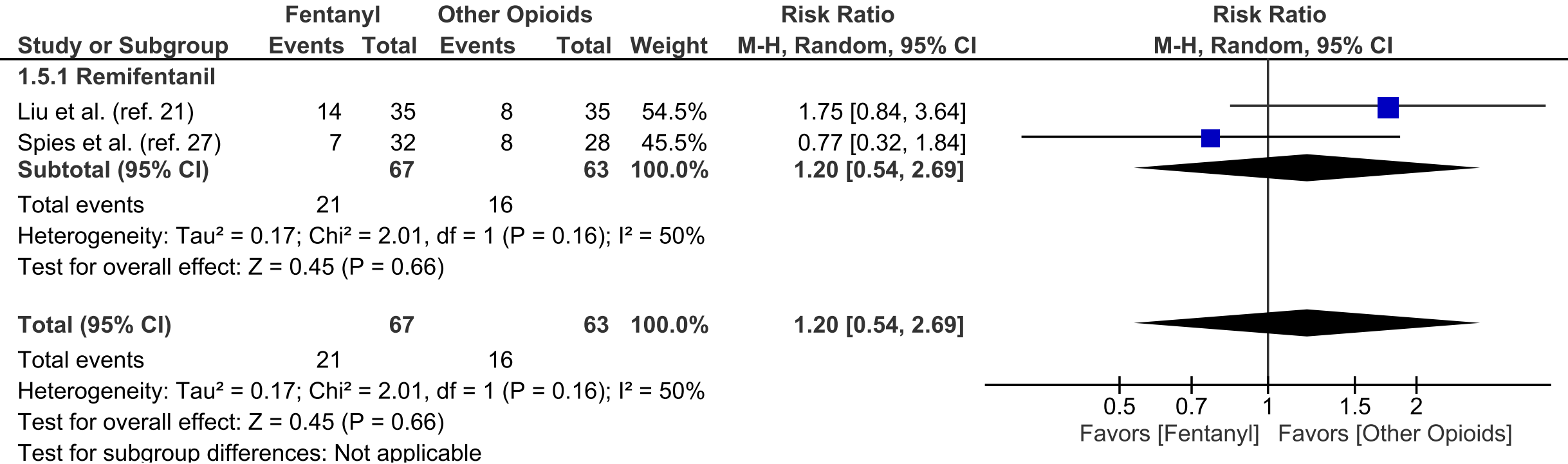
Supplementary Materials 7-c.

Forest plot of severe adverse events excluded different co-interventions



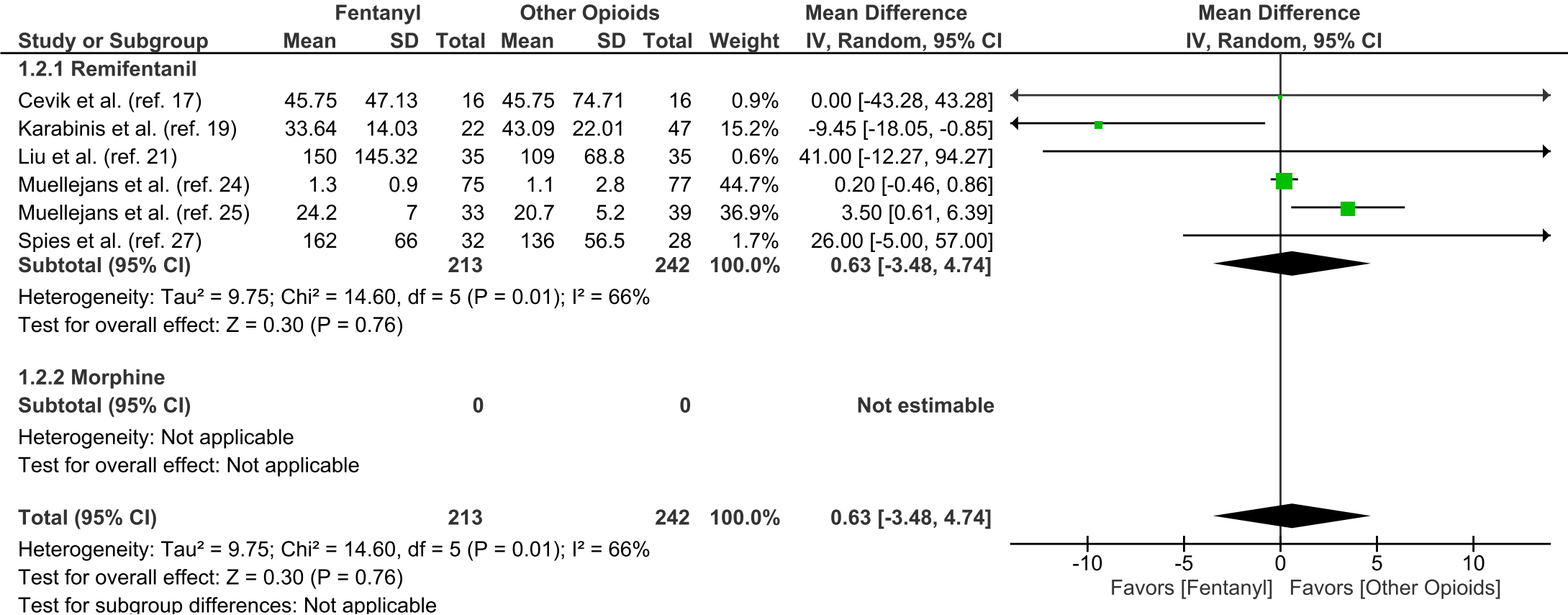
Supplementary Materials 7-d.

Forest plot of delirium excluded different co-interventions



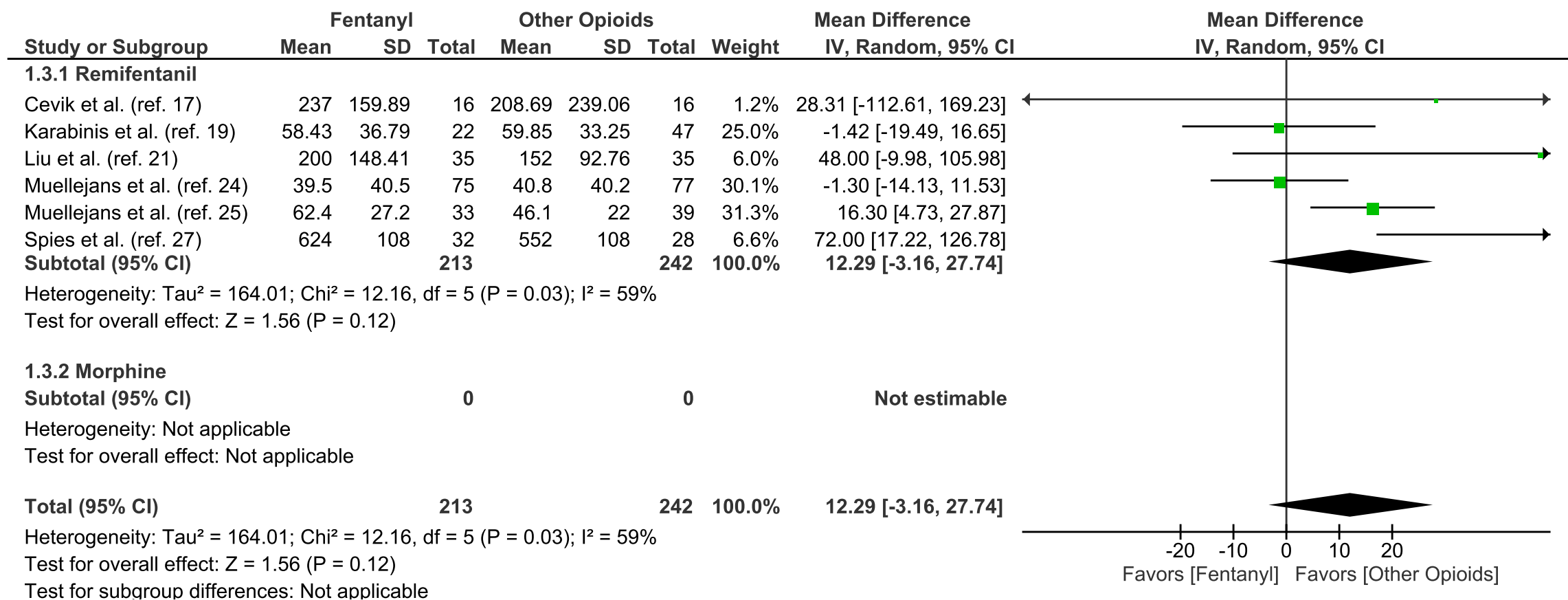
Supplementary Materials 7-e.

Forest plot of duration of mechanical ventilation excluded studies that included only postoperative patients



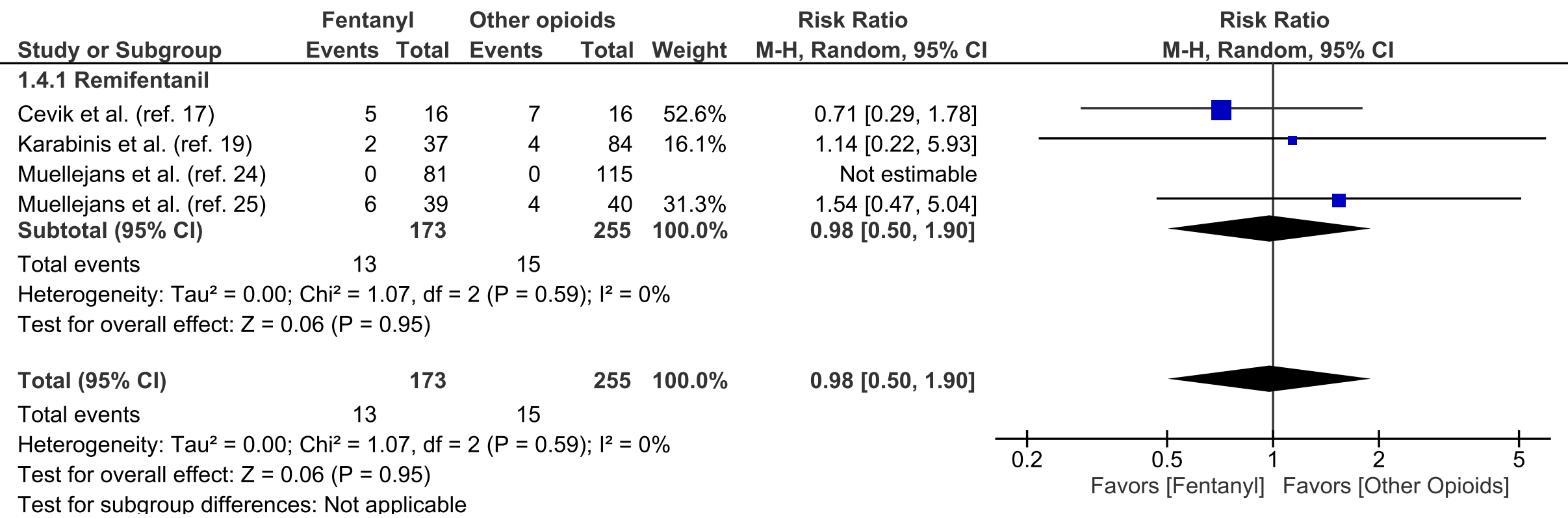
Supplementary Materials 7-f.

Forest plot of duration of ICU stay excluded studies that included only postoperative patients



Supplementary Materials 7-g.

Forest plot of severe adverse events excluded studies that included only postoperative patients



Supplementary Materials 7-h.

Forest plot of delirium excluded studies that included only postoperative patients

