

Table. Basic characteristics and perioperative outcomes in 9 patients.

Patients no.	Age range	Hernia Type	Catheterization time (months)	Operation time (min)	Bleeding Volume (mL)	complication
1	60~69	BIH	4	113	20	No
2	30~39	UIH	0.5	71	10	No
3	50~59	UIH	0.5	60	10	No
4	60~69	BIH	7	115	10	No
5	40~49	UH	5	61	5	No
6	80~89	UH	24	63	10	No
7	50~59	BIH	14	127	20	No
8	70~79	UIH	20	68	10	No
9	40~49	UIH	17	62	10	No

BIH=Bilateral inguinal hernia;UIH=unilateral inguinal hernia;UH=umbilical hernia.