

Table 1S Subgroup analyses of prevalence of frailty

| Analysis                            | Fixed-effect model   |      |           |                      | Random-effect model |           |      |       | I-squared(%) | P     | model        | *P-values for heterogeneity from meta-regression |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------|------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                     | effect value (95%CI) |      | P(z-text) | effect value (95%CI) |                     | P(z-text) |      |       |              |       |              |                                                  |
| Study design                        | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.39                | 0.18      | 0.60 | 0.000 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model | 0.565                                            |
| Cross-sectional study, cohort study | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.1       | 0.000                | 0.36                | 0.19      | 0.52 | 0.000 | 99.70%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Cross-sectional study               | 0.48                 | 0.48 | 0.48      | 0.000                | 0.59                | 0.12      | 1.06 | 0.013 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| cohort study                        | 0.28                 | 0.22 | 0.34      | 0.000                | 0.28                | 0.22      | 0.34 | 0.000 |              |       | Random model |                                                  |
| Prospective study                   | 0.25                 | 0.22 | 0.28      | 0.000                | 0.24                | 0.16      | 0.32 | 0.000 | 85.10%       | 0.010 | Random model | 1.000                                            |
| SEX%                                | 0.5                  | 0.5  | 0.5       | 0.000                | 0.50                | 0.46      | 0.54 | 0.000 | 99.90%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Male                                | 0.56                 | 0.55 | 0.56      | 0.000                | 0.55                | 0.50      | 0.61 | 0.000 | 99.90%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Female                              | 0.44                 | 0.44 | 0.45      | 0.000                | 0.45                | 0.39      | 0.50 | 0.000 | 99.90%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Sample size                         | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.39                | 0.18      | 0.60 | 0.000 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model | 0.07                                             |
| <500                                | 0.38                 | 0.35 | 0.41      | 0.000                | 0.43                | 0.24      | 0.63 | 0.000 | 97.90%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| ≥500                                | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.36                | 0.07      | 0.64 | 0.013 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Frailty assessment tool             | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.39                | 0.18      | 0.60 | 0.000 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model | 0.163                                            |
| Frailty index                       | 0.10                 | 0.10 | 0.10      | 0.000                | 0.29                | 0.09      | 0.50 | 0.005 | 99.80%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Frailty Point Scoring System        | 0.48                 | 0.48 | 0.48      | 0.000                | 0.49                | -0.08     | 1.06 | 0.093 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Others                              | 0.34                 | 0.32 | 0.37      | 0.000                | 0.41                | 0.26      | 0.56 | 0.000 | 97.60%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Population                          | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.39                | 0.18      | 0.60 | 0.000 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model | 0.652                                            |
| STEMI undergone PCI                 | 0.78                 | 0.78 | 0.78      | 0.000                | 0.45                | 0.22      | 0.69 | 0.000 | 99.70%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| NSTEMI undergone PCI                | 0.20                 | 0.20 | 0.20      | 0.000                | 0.40                | 0.29      | 0.51 | 0.000 | 99.30%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Unclear                             | 0.10                 | 0.10 | 0.10      | 0.000                | 0.26                | 0.09      | 0.43 | 0.003 | 98.70%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| Quality                             | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.39                | 0.18      | 0.60 | 0.000 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model | 0.383                                            |
| Medium quality                      | 0.36                 | 0.32 | 0.40      | 0.000                | 0.50                | -0.09     | 1.09 | 0.099 | 99.40%       | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |
| High quality                        | 0.29                 | 0.29 | 0.29      | 0.000                | 0.37                | 0.14      | 0.60 | 0.002 | 100.00%      | 0.000 | Random model |                                                  |