

Variables	Training cohort (n=405)		Validation cohort (n=423)		p-value
	No.	%	No.	%	
Age					0.527
<60	219	54.1	239	56.5	
>=60	186	45.9	184	43.5	
T					0.554
T1	114	28.1	120	28.4	
T2	226	55.8	229	54.2	
T3	46	11.4	61	14.4	
T4	17	4.2	12	2.8	
Tx	2	0.5	1	0.2	
N					0.397
N0	189	46.7	187	44.2	
N1	143	35.3	145	34.3	
N2	35	8.6	53	12.5	
N3	29	7.2	32	7.6	
Nx	9	2.2	6	1.4	
M					0.384
M0	333	82.2	360	85.1	
M1	9	2.2	11	2.6	
Mx	63	15.6	52	12.3	
Stage					0.356
stage I	81	20.0	73	17.3	
stage II	226	55.8	225	53.2	
stage III	79	19.5	106	25.0	
stage IV	8	2.0	10	2.4	
stage X	11	2.7	9	2.1	