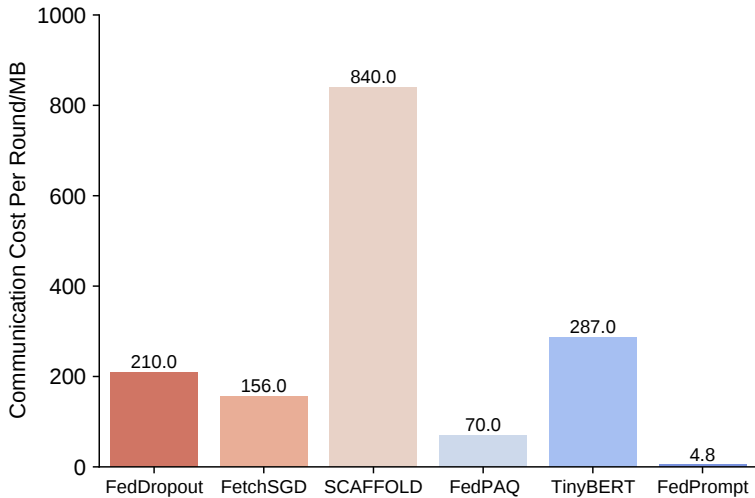




Extended Data Figure 3. The average communication cost per client in each round. FedPrompt has the lowest communication cost among all compared methods.