

GATA6 Mutation	Protein change	Mutation type	N carriers (N probands)	Pancreatic features	Cardiac features	Other features	Inheritance	References
c.606_609dup	p.(His204fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	PTA PDA	Gallbladder agenesis Anomalous hepatic Blood flow and patent ductus venosus Hydronephrosis/-ureter	ND	(Stanescu, Hughes, Patel, & De León, 2015)
c.635_660del	p.(Pro212fs)	Frameshift	4(1)	PD NDM EPI	PDA PS TOF	Gallbladder agenesis CDH Intestinal malrotation	Inherited(maternal)	(Yau et al. 2017)
c.701del	p.(Pro234fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD VSD	None	de novo	(Allen et al. 2011)
c.705C>G	P.(Tyr235Ter)	Nonsense	1(1)	PD CDM	ASD VSD PDA	Scoliosis	de novo	(Sanchez-Lecuga et al. 2020)
c.744del	p.(Pro249fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	PTA HPA ASD VSD	Gallbladder agenesis PLE Developmental delay Inguinal hernia Congenital hip dysplasia	de novo	(McMillan, Girgis, & Sellers, 2016)
c.754_905del	p.(Ala252fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	TOF	None	de novo	(Gong et al., 2013)
c.877_880deletionsTAC	p.(Val293fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	TOF	Biliary atresia Microcephaly Learning difficulties Inguinal hernia	ND	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.899_902dup	p.(Ala302fs)	Frameshift	2(1)	PD NDM EPI	DORV VSD PS	Gallbladder agenesis Paucity of intrahepatic bile ducts Secondary hypothyroidism Bilateral posterior embryotoxon	Inherited(maternal)	(Ferreira, Devadason, Denvir, Seale, & Gupte, 2017)
c.951_954dup	p.(Leu319fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	PTA ASD VSD TI TGA	Gallbladder agenesis Partial biliary atresia Symmetric cortical atrophy	ND	(Gong et al., 2013)
c.964_970del	p.(Tyr323fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	MS PDA	Gallbladder agenesis Biliary atresia	de novo	(Chao et al., 2015)
c.968dup	p.(Tyr323*fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	VSD ASD PS	Abnormal mesenteric veins	de novo	(Eifes et al., 2013)
c.969C>A	p.(Tyr323*)	Nonsense	2(1)	PD NDM ADM EPI	ASD PDA	CDH	Inherited(paternal)	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1036_1042del	p.(Thr346fs)	Frameshift	2(1)	PD NDM ADM EPI	TOF	Hypothyroidism Learning difficulties	Inherited(paternal)	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1108_1121dup	p.(Gly375fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	TOF	None	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1136-2A>G		Splicing	2(1)	PD NDM CDM EPI	PDA	Hepatic dysfunction	Inherited(paternal)	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1242C>A	p.(Cys414*)	Nonsense	2(2)	PD NDM ADM EPI	ASD ASD PS PDA TGA Tricuspid atresia	Renal dysfunction (persistent proteinuria)	de novo*2	(Tuhan et al., 2015 & Michelle L. Miles et al., 2020)
c.1291C>T	p.(Gln431*)	Nonsense	2(1)	PD NDM ADM	ASD VSD PDA PS	Gallbladder agenesis CDH Scoliosis	Inherited(maternal)	(Odile Gaisl et al. 2019)
c.1303-10C>G		Splicing	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	IAA	Gallbladder agenesis	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)

c.1303-1G>T		Splicing	2(1)	NDM EPI	ASD PS	Development al delay Hypothyroidism	Inherited(maternal)	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1330T>C	p.Cys444Arg	Missense	3(1)	PD NDM ADM EPI	DORV PS PDA VSD ASD PTA	Hypogonadism Growth hormone deficiency Umbilical hernia Bifid left pelvic/lyceal system Right hydrocele Right epididymal cyst Proteinuria Dysmorphic features Mild-moderate Neurocognitive impairment Hypospadias	Inherited(paternal)	(Yang Timothy Du, 2020)
c.1339T>C	p.(Cys447Arg)	Missense	1(1)	NDM	None	Hypothyroidism	ND	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1354A>G	p.(Thr452Ala)	Missense	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD	Developmental delay Intestinal perforation	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1366C>T	p.(Arg456Cys)	Missense	4(4)	PD NDM CDM EPI	PTA VSD TOF IAA	Umbilical hernia Developmental delay Seizures Hypothyroidism Absent gall bladder Thrombocytopenia Neonatal stroke Adrenal insufficiency	de novo*4	(Nikhil Raghuram et al.202,Allen et al.2011,Sanyo et al.2018)
c.1367G>A	p.(Arg456His)	Missense	2(2)	PD NDM ADM EPI	PDA VSD HLPA	Developmental delay Gallbladder agenesis Renal duplex collecting system	de novo*2	(Allenby al,201,Doris Škoric-Milos avljevet al.2019)
c.1396A>G	p.(Asn466Asp)	Missense	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	PDA	Gallbladder agenesis Intestinal malrotation Microcolon Developmental delay Epilepsy Transient hypothyroidism	ND	(Allen et al, 2011)
c.1397A>G	p.(Asn466Ser)	Missense	1(1)	PD NDM	ASD PS PDA	Transient idiopathic neonatal cholestasis Hypoglycemia episodes Low growth and cortisol level	de novo	(Catli et al., 2013)
c.1399G>A	p.(Ala467Thr)	Missense	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD PS	Pituitary agenesis Learning difficulties Seizures	ND	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1406G>A	p.(Gly469Glu)	Missense	2(1)	PD NDM ADM EPI	None	Hepatomegaly Developmental delay Hemiplegia Hypothyroidism	Inherited(paternal)	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1417A>C	p.(Lys473Gln)	Missense	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD	Gallbladder agenesis	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1428+1G>T		Splicing	1(1)	PD NDM	ASD PDA	Developmental delay	de novo	(Chao et al., 2015)

c.1429-41_14 41del		Splicing	1(1)	EPI PD NDM	PDA	Anaemia None	de novo	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1429-8T>G		Splicing	1(1)	EPI PD NDM	Dextrocardia APW AVSD	Early cognitive and motor delay CDH	de novo	(De Franco et al., 2013)
c.1435A>G	p.(Arg479Gly)	Missense	1(1)	NDM ADM EPI	TGA VSD PDA	Cryptorchidism PLE	de novo	(De Franco et al., 2013; Doris Škori_x0019_c-Milosavljev et al.2019)
c.1448_1455del	p.(Met483fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD VSD PS PDA HRV HTV	Gallbladder agensis	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1477C>T	p.(Arg493*)	Nonsense	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	VSD PDA	CDH	de novo	(Suzuki et al., 2014)
c.1498_1501del	p.(Lys500fs)	Frameshift	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	DOLV VSD HPA PS PFO PDA	None	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1504_1505del	p.(Lys502fs), p.(K562Dfs)	Frameshift	4(2)	PD NDM CDM EPI	VSD TOF PDA	Gallbladder agenesis Bicornuate uterus Neonatal pancytopenia Hypercativity transient hypothyroidism	1*Inherited(maternal) 1*ND	(Bonnefond et al., 2012; Yorifuji et al., 2012)
c.1516+1G>C		Splicing	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	ASD PFO		de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)
c.1516+4A>G		Splicing	1(1)	PD NDM EPI	None	CDH	de novo	(Allen et al., 2011)

Table S. Overview of all described GATA6 mutations with pancreatic dysfunction and/or developmental defect.

List of abbreviations (alphabetically ordered):

ADM: Adult-onset Diabetes Mellitus

ASD: Atrial Septal Defect

APW: Aortopulmonary Window

AVSD: Atrioventricular Septal Defect

CDH: Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia

CDM: Children-onset Diabetes Mellitus

DOLV: Double Outlet Left Ventricle

DORV: Double-outlet right ventricle

EPI: Exocrine Pancreatic Insufficiency

HPLA: Hypoplastic Left Pulmonary Artery

HPA: Hypoplastic Pulmonary Artery

HRV: Hypoplastic Right Ventricle

HTV: Hypoplastic Tricuspid Valve

IAA: Interrupted Aortic Arch

MS: Mitral valve Stenosis

NDM: Neonatal Diabetes Mellitus

PD: Pancreatic Dysplasia

PDA: Patent Ductus Arteriosus

PFO: Patent Forum Ovale

PLE: Protein Losing Enteropathy

PS: Pulmonary Stenosis

PTA: Persistent truncus arteriosus

TGA: Transposition of the Great Arteries

TI: Tricuspid valve Insufficiency

TOF: Tetralogy Of Fallot

VSD: Ventricular Septal Defect