

Appendix 3: Quality Assessment of the studies using Hawker's tool

Author	Abstract and title	Introduction and aims	Method and data	Sampling	Data analysis	Ethics and bias	Results	Transferability/ Generalizability	Implications and usefulness	Total score
Hvdt et al. (2016)	4	4	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	27
Barcley et al. (2003)	3	3	3	3	2	1	4	2	1	22
Becker et al. (2010)	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	3	2	26
Wakefield et al. (1993)	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	20
Taubert et al. (2011)	4	4	4	2	2	1	4	3	1	25
Straatman and Miller (2013)	4	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	24
Slort et al. (2011)	4	4	3	2	3	1	2	2	4	25
Shipman et al. (2002)	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	1	20
Shipman et al. (2001)	3	3	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	23
Selman et al. (2017)	4	4	4	4	4	2	4	4	2	32

Samaroo (1993)	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	19
Rhee et al. (2008)	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	28
Rhee et al. (2018)	4	4	2	3	3	1	2	2	4	25
Pype at al. (2014)	4	3	4	3	4	1	4	4	3	30
Pype at al. (2014)	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	31
O'Connor and Breen (2014)	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	30
O'Connor and Le-Steere (2006)	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	3	3	30
Meijler et al. (2005)	4	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	4	25
Lloyd-Williams et al. (2006)	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	20
Jhonston et al. (2001)	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	4	2	23
Hermann et al. (2019)	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	30
Junger et al. (2010)	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	27

Maggie and Koffman (2015)	4	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	28
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