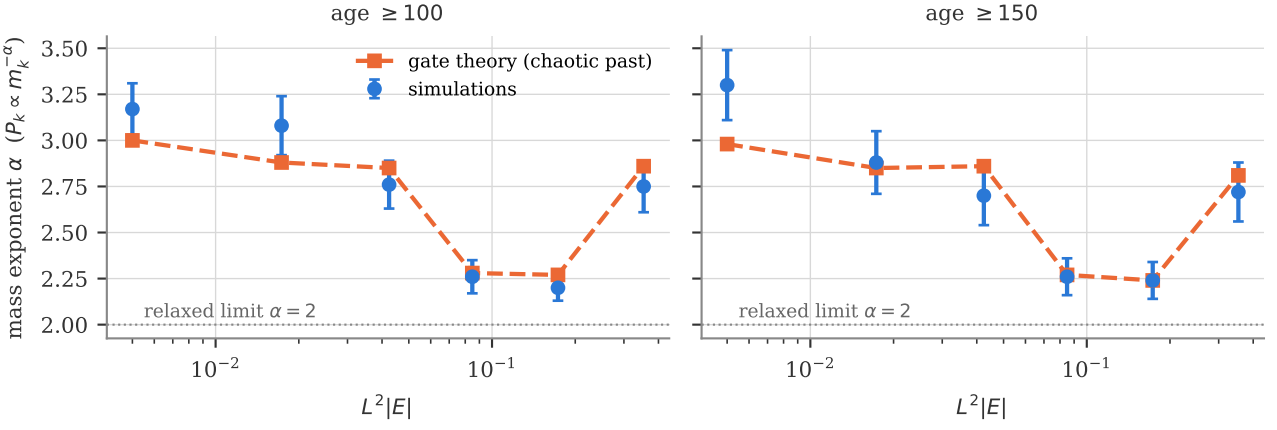

age ≥ 100
age ≥ 150
gate theory (chaotic past)
simulations
mass exponent α (P_k ∝ m_k^{-α})
3.50
3.25
3.00
2.75
2.50
2.25
2.00
relaxed limit α = 2
10^{-2}
10^{-1}
L^2|E|