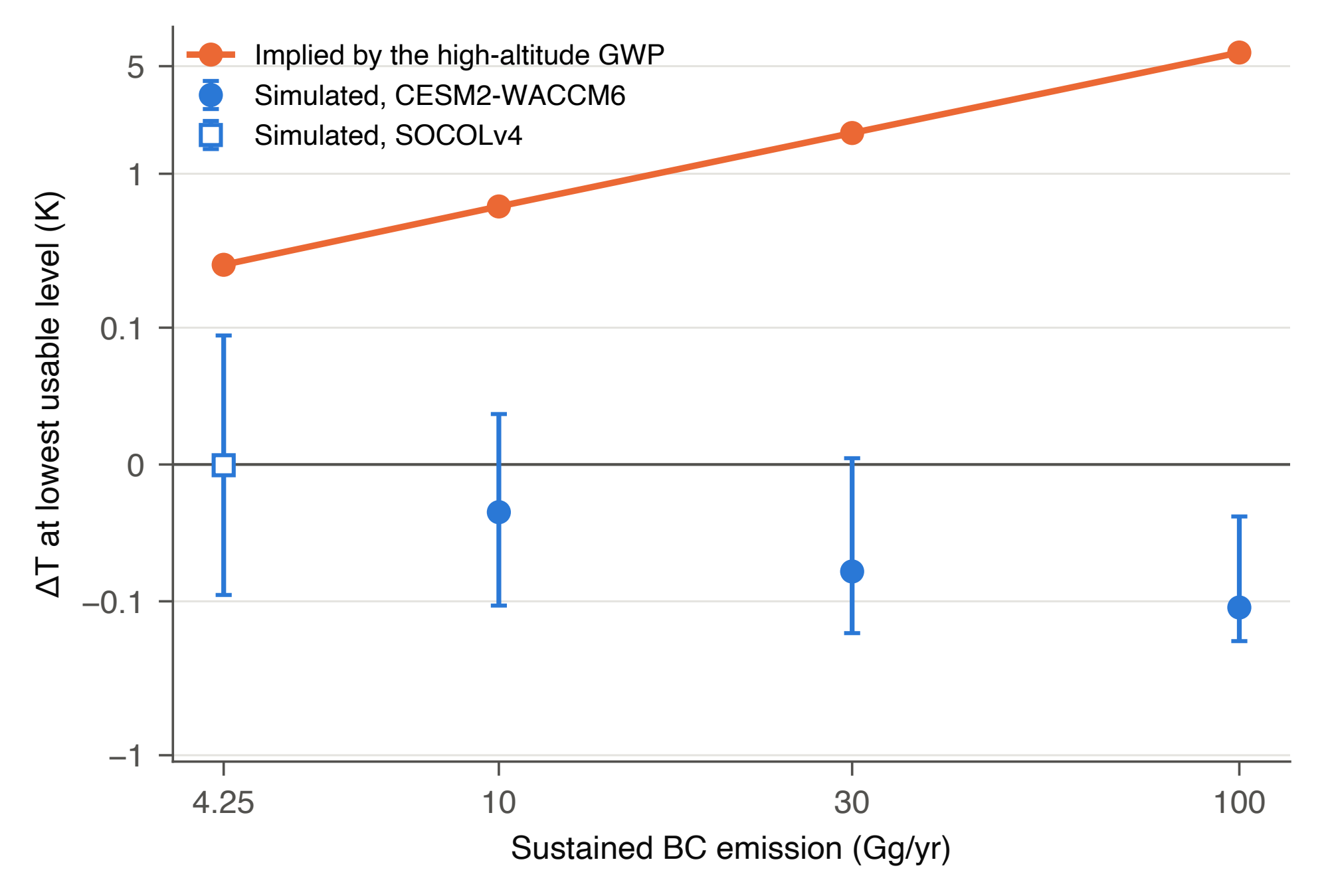

Implied by the high-altitude GWP
Simulated, CESM2-WACCM6
Simulated, SOCOLv4
5
1
0.1
0
−0.1
−1
ΔT at lowest usable level (K)
4.25
10
30
100
Sustained BC emission (Gg/yr)