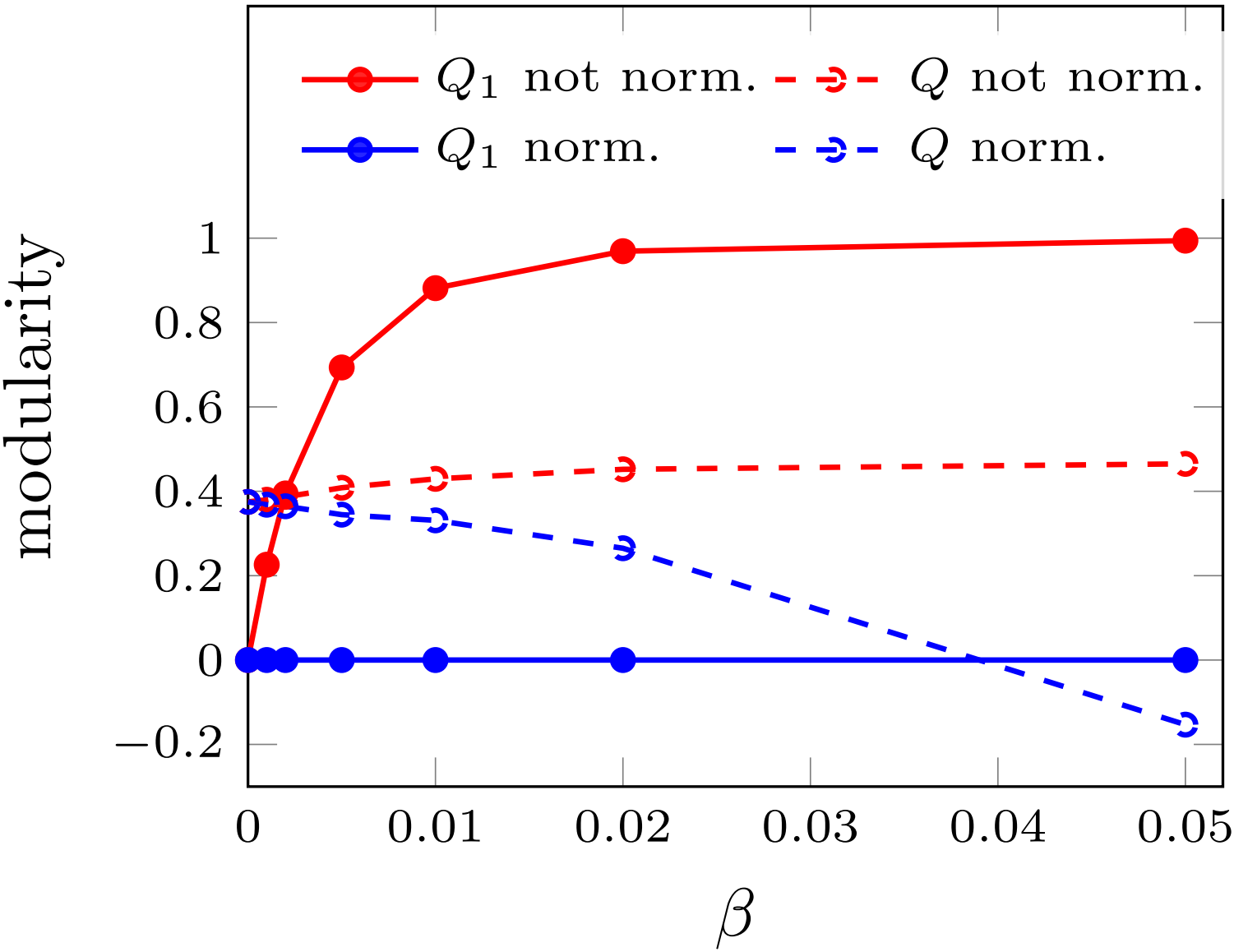
(c)


Q_1 not norm.
Q not norm.
Q_1 norm.
Q norm.
modularity
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
−0.2
0
0.01
0.02
0.03
0.04
0.05
β