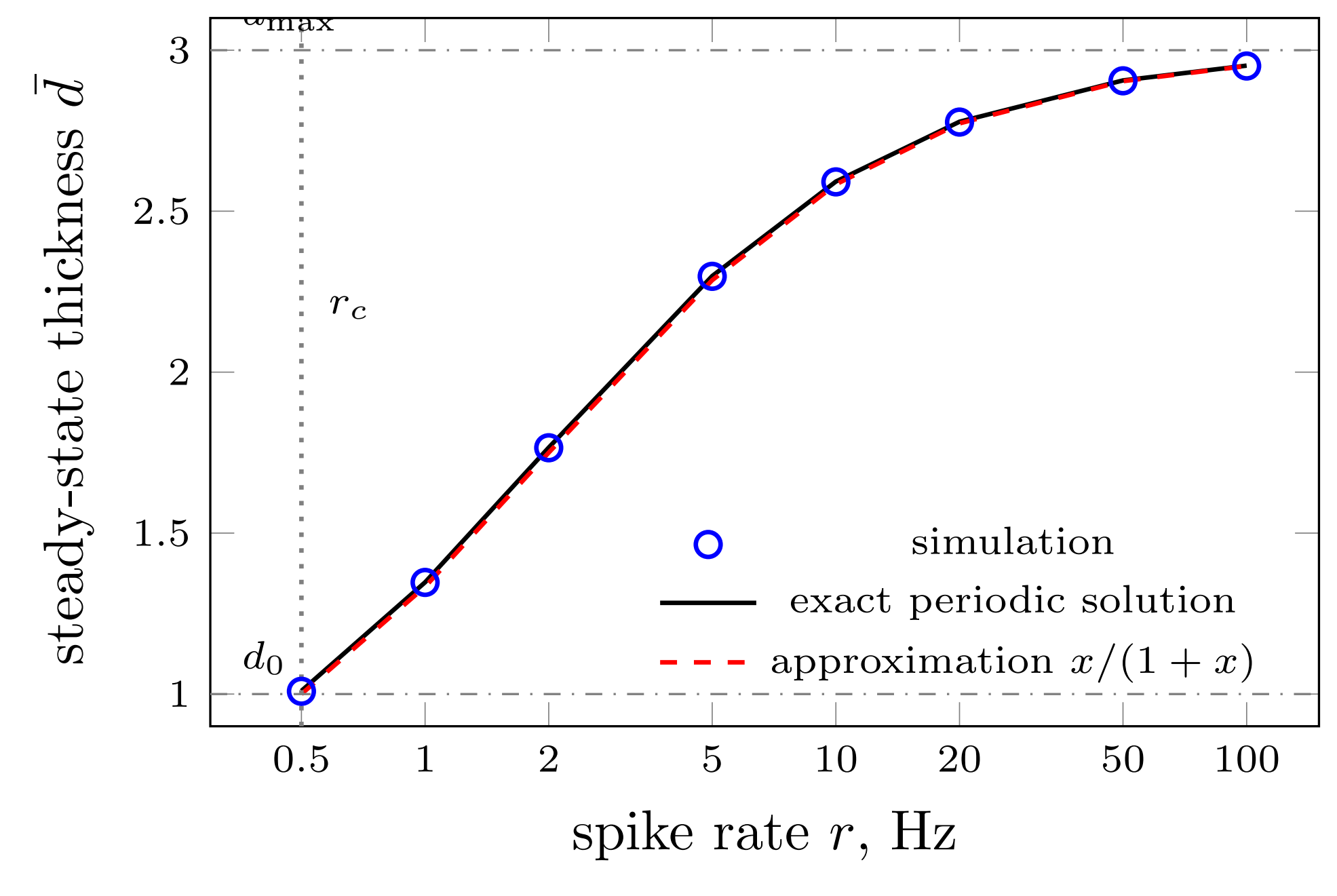

$d_{\max}$
3
2.5
2
1.5
1
steady-state thickness $\bar{d}$
r_c
d_0
simulation
exact periodic solution
approximation $x/(1+x)$
0.5
1
2
5
10
20
50
100
spike rate r, Hz