Online Resource 1. PRISMA-ScR checklist

Section	Item	PRISMA-ScR checklist item	Reported in
Title	1	Identify the report as a scoping review.	Title page (title)
Abstract	2	Structured summary: background, objectives, eligibility criteria, sources of evidence, charting methods, results, and conclusions that relate to the review questions and objectives.	Abstract (Purpose, Methods, Results, Conclusions)
Introduction	3	Rationale: describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known.	Introduction, paragraphs 1 to 5
	4	Objectives: provide an explicit statement of the questions and objectives being addressed with reference to their key elements.	Introduction, final paragraph (questions i to iv)
Methods	5	Protocol and registration: indicate whether a review protocol exists, where it can be accessed, and registration information.	Methods, opening paragraph (prospectively registered on OSF on 3 November 2025, https://osf.io/63mpb; deviations described and logged on OSF)
	6	Eligibility criteria: specify characteristics of the sources of evidence used as eligibility criteria and provide a rationale.	Methods, Eligibility criteria; Online Resource 2, Table S2
	7	Information sources: describe all information sources in the search and the date the most recent search was executed.	Methods, Search strategy (nine databases, citation tracking, grey literature; searched 5 November 2025); contact with study authors in Methods, Study selection and data extraction
	8	Search: present the full electronic search strategy for at least 1 database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated.	Online Resource 2, Table S1 (full strategies for all nine databases)
	9	Selection of sources of evidence: state the process for selecting sources of evidence.	Methods, Study selection and data extraction
	10	Data charting process: describe the methods of charting data from the included sources of evidence.	Methods, Study selection and data extraction (charting by one reviewer with independent verification of a random 11% subset, a stated deviation from the registered plan); Online Resource 3, sheet 10
	11	Data items: list and define all variables for which data were sought and any assumptions and simplifications made.	Methods, Study selection and data extraction; Online Resource 3, sheet 10 (codebook of 92 variables)
	12	Critical appraisal of individual sources of evidence: if done, provide a rationale and describe the methods used.	Not undertaken, consistent with JBI guidance (Methods, Data synthesis and analysis)

	13	Synthesis of results: describe the methods of handling and summarizing the data that were charted.	Methods, Governance Maturity Score; Methods, Data synthesis and analysis
Results	14	Selection of sources of evidence: give numbers of sources screened, assessed for eligibility, and included, with reasons for exclusions at each stage, ideally using a flow diagram.	Results, Study selection and characteristics; Fig. 1
	15	Characteristics of sources of evidence: for each source of evidence, present characteristics for which data were charted and provide the citations.	Table 2; Online Resource 3, sheet 1
	16	Critical appraisal within sources of evidence: if done, present data on critical appraisal of included sources of evidence.	Not applicable (not undertaken)
	17	Results of individual sources of evidence: for each included source of evidence, present the relevant data that were charted that relate to the review questions and objectives.	Online Resource 3, sheets 1 to 9
	18	Synthesis of results: summarize and/or present the charting results as they relate to the review questions and objectives.	Results, sections for questions i to iv and Governance maturity; Tables 2 to 5; Figs. 2 to 8
Discussion	19	Summary of evidence: summarize the main results, link to the review questions and objectives, and consider the relevance to key groups.	Discussion, Critical synthesis
	20	Limitations: discuss the limitations of the scoping review process.	Discussion, Limitations
	21	Conclusions: provide a general interpretation of the results with respect to the review questions and objectives, as well as potential implications and/or next steps.	Discussion, Implications for practice and research; Conclusions
Funding	22	Funding: describe sources of funding for the included sources of evidence, as well as sources of funding for the scoping review, and the role of the funders.	Statements and Declarations, Funding