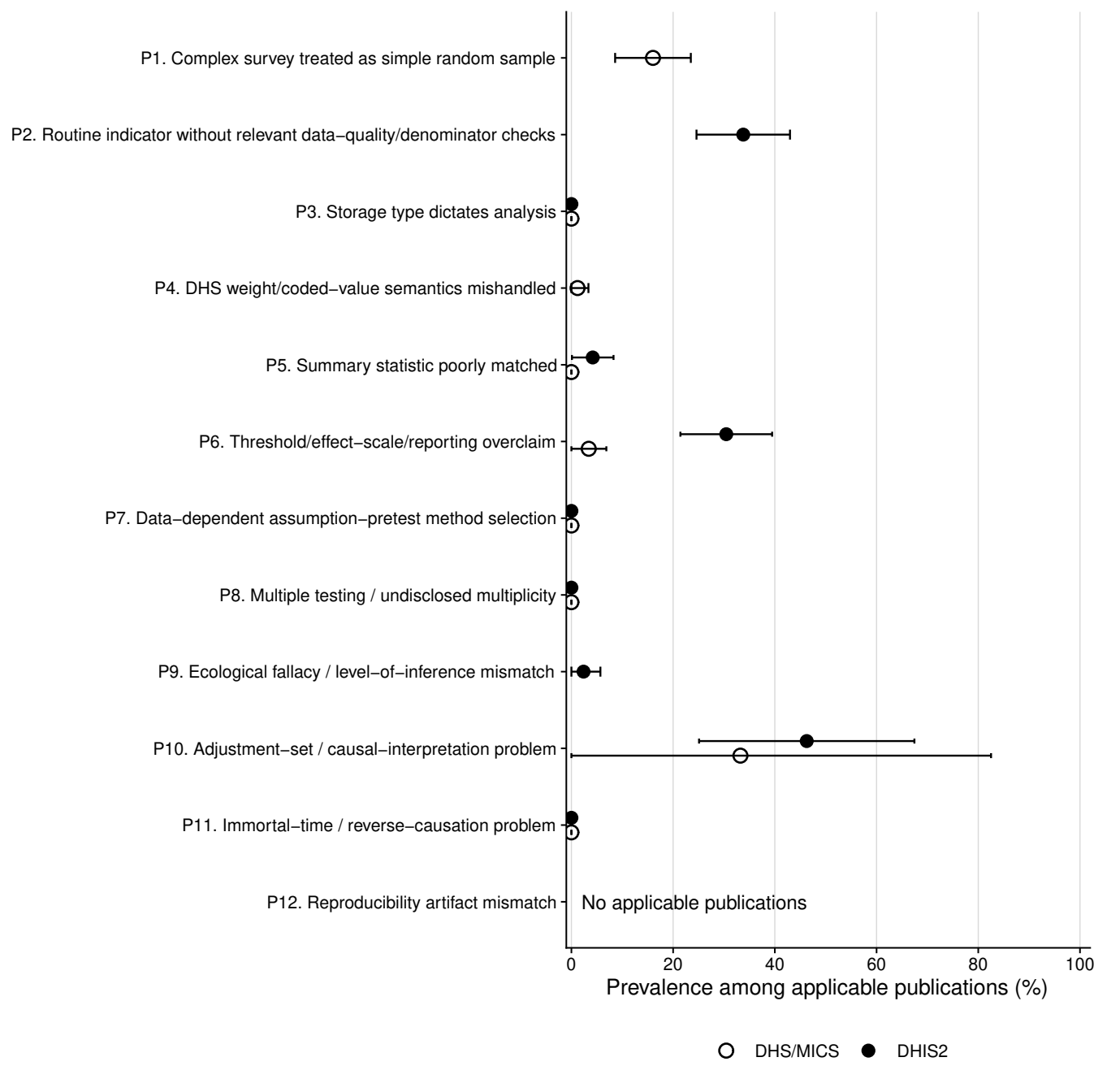

P1. Complex survey treated as simple random sample
P2. Routine indicator without relevant data−quality/denominator checks
P3. Storage type dictates analysis
P4. DHS weight/coded−value semantics mishandled
P5. Summary statistic poorly matched
P6. Threshold/effect−scale/reporting overclaim
P7. Data−dependent assumption−pretest method selection
P8. Multiple testing / undisclosed multiplicity
P9. Ecological fallacy / level−of−inference mismatch
P10. Adjustment−set / causal−interpretation problem
P11. Immortal−time / reverse−causation problem
P12. Reproducibility artifact mismatch
No applicable publications
0
20
40
60
80
100
Prevalence among applicable publications (%)
DHS/MICS
DHIS2