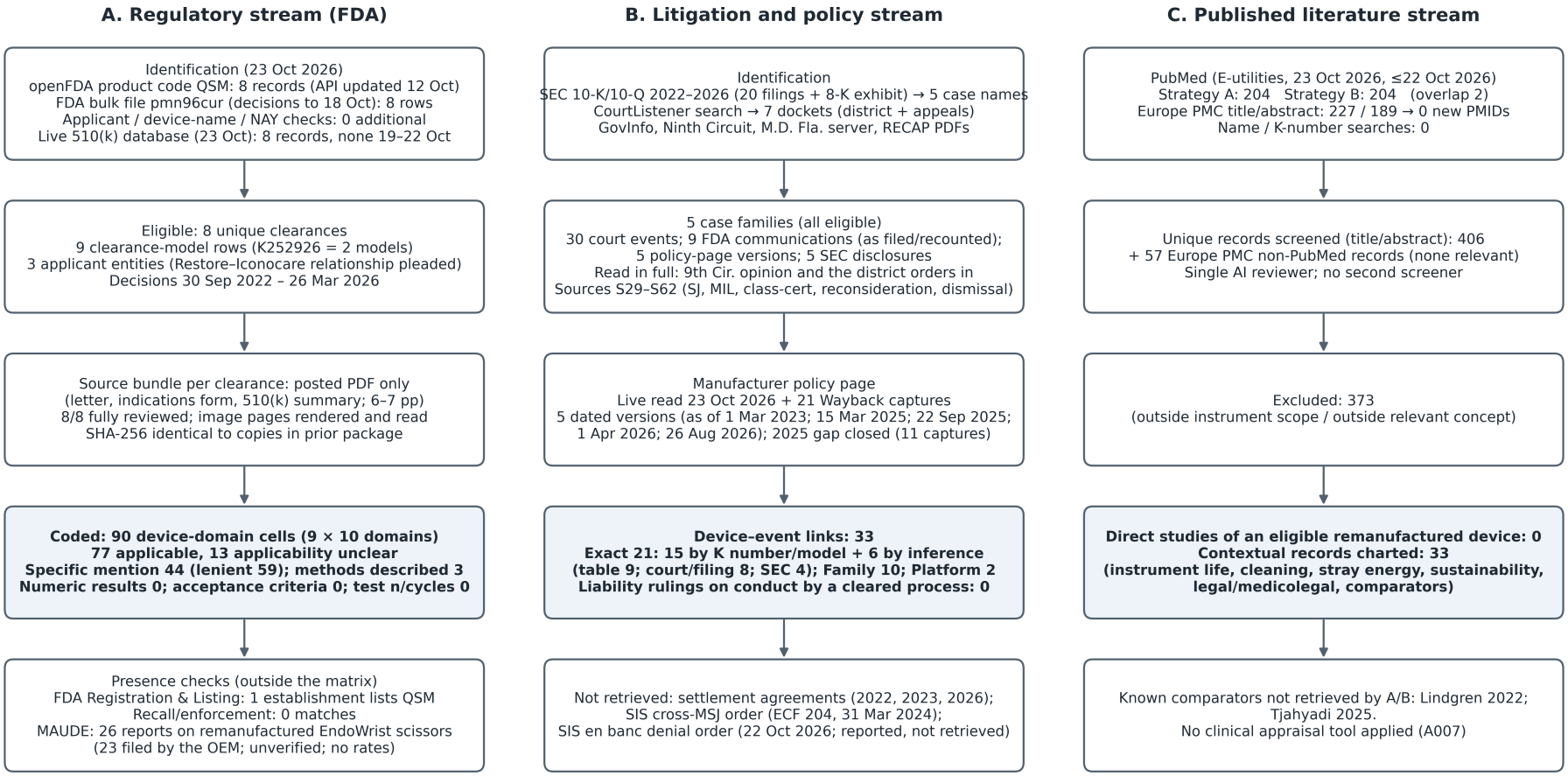
Online Resource 1 (ESM_1.pdf)

Article: Life extension without disclosed testing: a model-level verification audit of FDA-cleared remanufactured da Vinci instruments, 2022–2026. **Journal:** Journal of Robotic Surgery
Authors: Logan Glosser[1], Quynh Tran Pac[1], Tucker Bettis[1], Felipe Maegawa[1], Snehal Patel[1,2]. [1] Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia, USA; [2] Syracuse University College of Law, Syracuse, New York, USA. **Corresponding author:** Snehal Patel, snehal.patel@emory.edu



Record flow across the regulatory, litigation and policy, and literature streams. Counts reflect retrieval and coding through 23 October 2026 (evidence cutoff 22 October 2026). FDA, US Food and Drug Administration; MAUDE, Manufacturer and User Facility Device Experience; SEC, US Securities and Exchange Commission