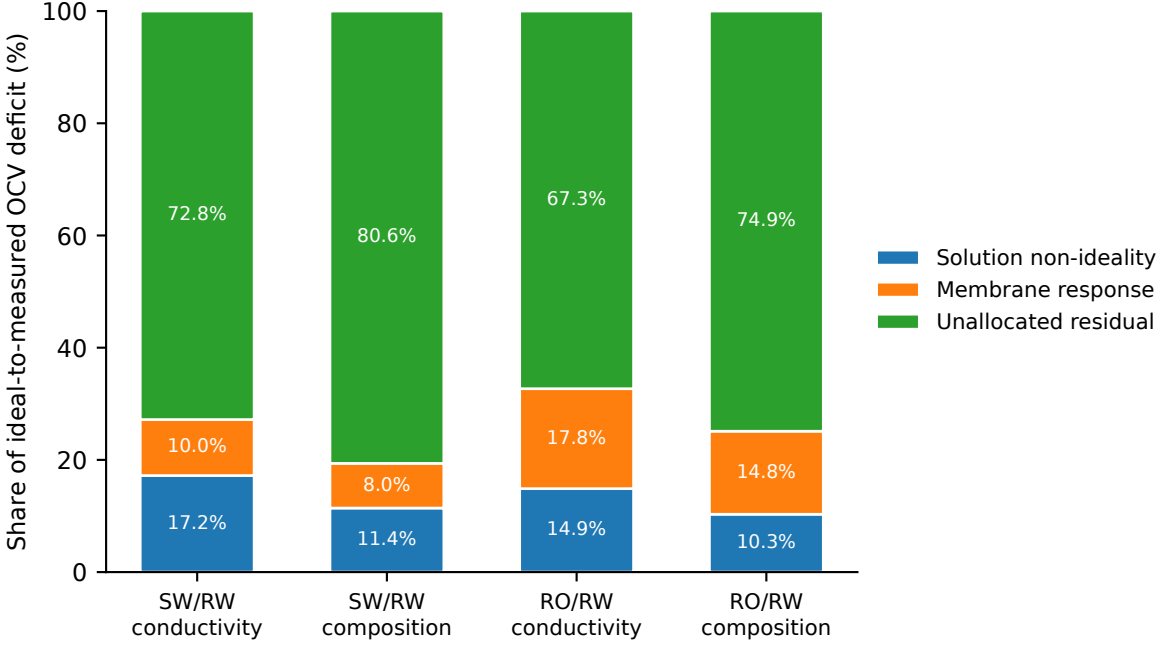

Share of ideal-to-measured OCV deficit (%)
100
80
60
40
20
0
72.8%
10.0%
17.2%
80.6%
8.0%
11.4%
67.3%
17.8%
14.9%
74.9%
14.8%
10.3%
SW/RW conductivity
SW/RW composition
RO/RW conductivity
RO/RW composition
Solution non-ideality
Membrane response
Unallocated residual