Supplementary Table S1. Sensitivity analyses of the association between the preoperative triglyceride–glucose index and all-cause mortality

Panel B. TyG quartile analysis restricted to elective surgery patients (n = 461; 114 deaths)

TyG quartile	HR (95% CI)	*P* value
Q1	Reference	
Q2 vs Q1	1.51 (0.87–2.63)	0.145
Q3 vs Q1	1.70 (0.98–2.93)	0.058
Q4 vs Q1	1.88 (1.05–3.38)	0.034

Models were adjusted for age, sex, body mass index, diabetes mellitus, hypertension, tumor site, ECOG performance status, TNM stage, and tumor differentiation. Q1 served as the reference category.