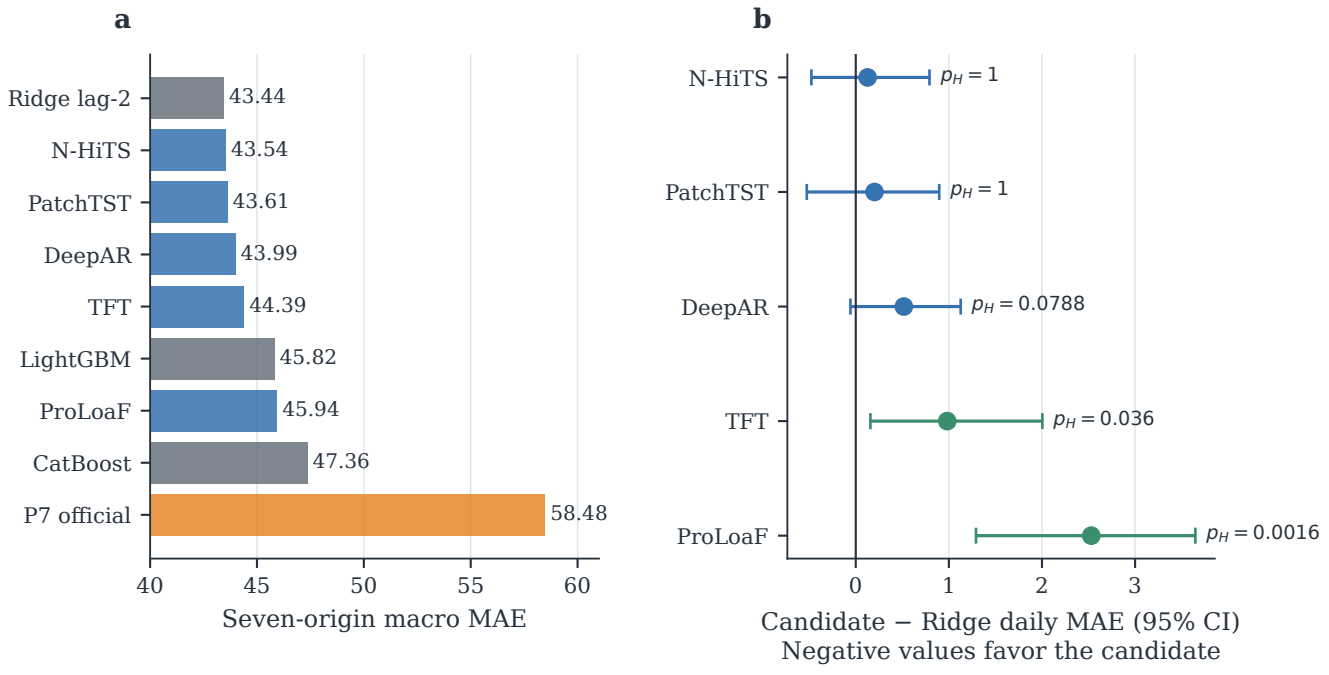

a
Ridge lag-2
N-HiTS
PatchTST
DeepAR
TFT
LightGBM
ProLoaF
CatBoost
P7 official
43.44
43.54
43.61
43.99
44.39
45.82
45.94
47.36
58.48
40
45
50
55
60
Seven-origin macro MAE
b
N-HiTS
PatchTST
DeepAR
TFT
ProLoaF
$p_H = 1$
$p_H = 1$
$p_H = 0.0788$
$p_H = 0.036$
$p_H = 0.0016$
0
1
2
3
Candidate − Ridge daily MAE (95% CI)
Negative values favor the candidate