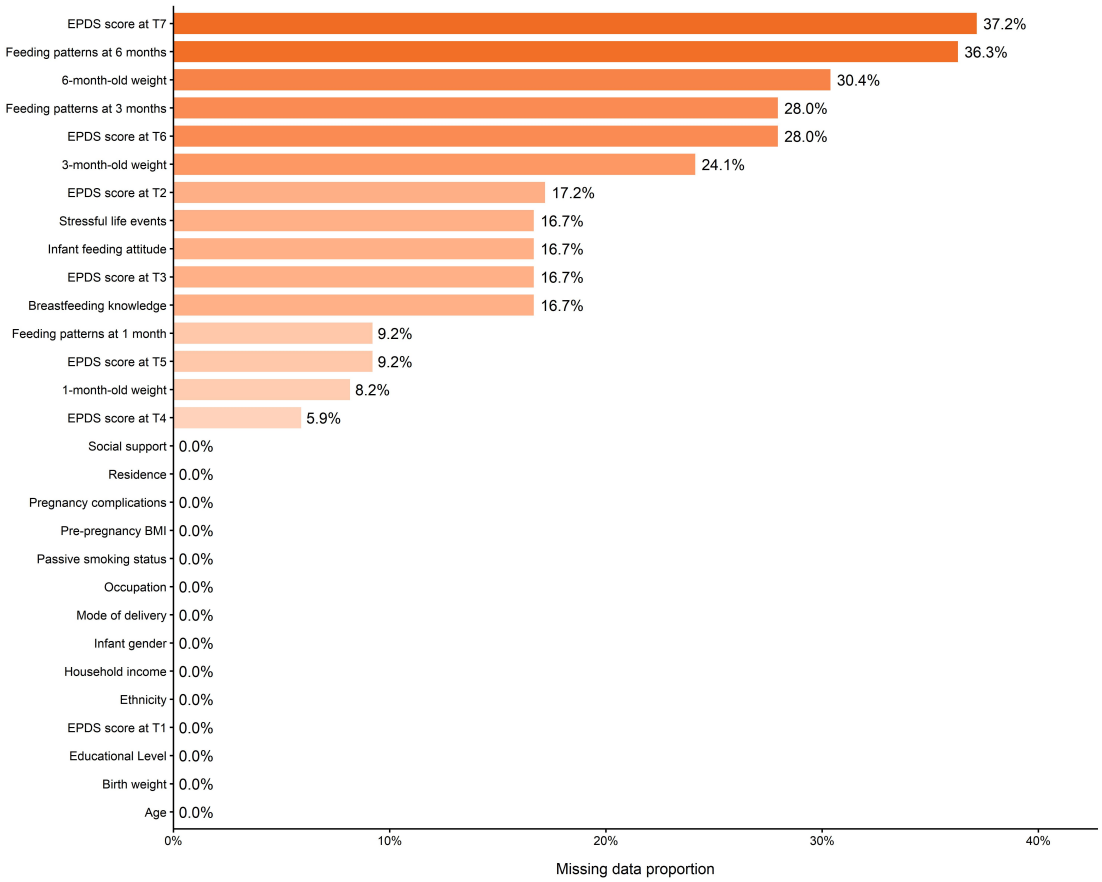


Figure S1. Proportion of Missing Data

T1 = 7–13 gestational weeks; T2 = 24–27 weeks; T3 = 34–37 weeks; T4 = 1 week postpartum; T5 = 1 month postpartum; T6 = 3 months postpartum; T7 = 6 months postpartum. EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale; BMI = Body Mass Index.

Table S1. Comparison of baseline characteristics between completers and non-completers.

Variables	**Completers (n = 212)**	**Non-completers (n = 364)**	***p*- value**
Age, years, mean (SD)	28.24 (3.23)	28.67 (3.20)	0.555
Pre-pregnancy BMI, kg/m^2, mean (SD)	21.09 (2.79)	21.12 (3.00)	0.373
Residence (Urban), N (%)	196 (92.45)	331 (90.93)	0.529
Ethnicity (Han Chinese), N (%)	190 (89.62)	327 (89.84)	0.935
Occupation, N (%)			
Public institution staff	39 (18.40)	65 (17.86)	
Healthcare worker	19 (8.96)	25 (6.87)	
Self-employed	12 (5.66)	31 (8.52)	0.202
Unemployed	30 (14.15)	45 (12.36)	
Other	112 (52.83)	190 (52.20)	
Farmer/Worker	0（0.00）	8 (2.19)	
Educational Level, N (%)			
≤ High school	11 (5.19)	29 (7.97)	
Junior college	53 (25.00)	89 (24.45)	0.365
Bachelor's degree	123 (58.02)	210 (57.69)	
≥ Master’s degree	25 (11.79)	36 (9.89)	
Household income, yuan (RMB), N (%)			
<3000	8 (3.77)	9 (2.47)	
3000-5000	51 (24.06)	69 (18.96)	0.078
>5000	153 (72.17)	286 (78.57)	
Passive smoking status (Yes), N (%)	52 (24.53）	107 (29.40)	0.208
EPDS score at T1	7.57 (4.62)	7.48 (4.45)	0.462

Note. T1, First trimester (gestational weeks 7-13); BMI = Body Mass Index; EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale.

Table S2**.** Characteristics of participants classified by stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms and quartiles of cumulative average EPDS score (0−1 month analysis).

Variables	**Stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms**				***p*-value**	**Cumulative average EPDS score**				***p*-value**
	No depressive symptoms (n = 189)	**Antenatal depressive symptoms (n = 93)**	**Postnatal depressive symptoms (n = 33)**	**Persistent depressive symptoms (n = 77)**		**Quartile 1 (n = 105)**	**Quartile 2 (n = 97)**	**Quartile 3 (n = 91)**	**Quartile 4 (n = 99)**	
Age, years, mean (SD)	28.72 (3.19)	28.29 (3.38)	27.91 (2.71)	28.10 (2.74)	0.312	28.67 (3.32)	28.98 (3.01)	28.13 (3.10)	27.91 (2.96)	0.065
Pre-pregnancy BMI, kg/m^2, mean (SD)	20.80 (2.70)	21.27 (2.88)	22.46 (3.65)	21.26 (2.92)	**0.020**	20.66 (2.64)	21.52 (2.95)	21.45 (3.06)	20.99 (2.92)	0.117
Residence (Urban), N (%)	174 (92.06)	85 (91.40)	31 (93.94)	70 (90.91)	0.953	98 (93.33)	90 (92.78)	82 (90.11)	90 (90.91)	0.824
Ethnicity (Han Chinese), N (%)	173 (91.53)	83 (89.25)	29 (87.88)	69 (89.61)	0.872	95 (90.48)	91 (93.81)	78 (85.71)	90 (90.91)	0.308
Occupation, N (%)										
Public institution staff	33 (17.46)	16 (17.20)	9 (27.27)	14 (18.18)		20 (19.05)	21 (21.65)	13 (14.29)	18 (18.18)	
Healthcare worker	14 (7.41)	8 (8.60)	1 (3.03)	8 (10.39)		10 (9.52)	2 (2.06)	6 (6.59)	13 (13.13)	
Self-employed	14 (7.41)	6 (6.45)	2 (6.06)	2 (2.60)	0.875	7 (6.67)	5 (5.15)	9 (9.89)	3 (3.03)	0.162
Unemployed	26 (13.76)	13 (13.98)	3 (9.09)	15 (19.48)		12 (11.43)	15 (15.46)	14 (15.38)	16 (16.16)	
Other	99 (52.38)	50 (53.76)	18 (54.55)	37 (48.05)		53 (50.48)	54 (55.67)	49 (53.85)	48 (48.48)	
Farmer/Worker	3 (1.59)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	1 (1.30)		3 (2.86)	0 (0.00)	0(0.00)	1 (1.01)	
Educational Level,										

N (%)										
≤ High school	8 (4.23)	7 (7.53)	2 (6.06)	3 (3.90)		4 (3.81)	5 (5.15)	5 (5.49)	6 (6.06)	
Junior college	43 (22.75)	28 (30.11)	9 (27.27)	25 (32.47)	0.089	24 (22.86)	24 (24.74)	24 (26.37)	33 (33.33)	0.097
Bachelor's degree	112 (22.75)	52 (55.91)	19 (57.58)	43 (55.84)		62 (59.05)	55 (56.70)	55 (60.44)	54 (54.55)	
≥ Master's degree	26 (13.76)	6 (6.45)	3 (9.09)	6 (7.79)		15 (14.29)	13 (13.40)	7 (7.69)	6 (6.06)	
Household income, yuan (RMB), N (%)										
<3000	4 (2.12)	3 (3.23)	1 (3.03)	3 (3.90)		2 (1.90)	3 (3.09)	4 (4.40)	2 (2.02)	
3000-5000	32 (16.93)	24 (25.81)	8 (24.24)	20 (25.97)	0.143	18 (17.14)	17 (17.53)	19 (20.88)	30 (30.30)	0.143
>5000	153 (80.95)	66 (70.97)	24 (72.73)	54 (70.13)		85 (80.95)	77 (79.38)	68 (74.73)	67 (67.68)	
Passive smoking status (Yes), N (%)	38 (20.11)	38 (40.86)	7 (21.21)	24 (31.17)	**0.002**	19 (18.10)	20 (20.62)	29 (31.87)	39 (39.39)	**0.002**
Pregnancy complications (Yes), N (%)	47 (24.87)	28 (30.11)	11 (33.33)	22 (28.57)	0.664	24 (22.86)	29 (29.90)	24 (26.37)	31 (31.31)	0.534
Breastfeeding knowledge, mean (SD)	10.42 (4.33)	9.03 (4.61)	10.91 (4.52)	9.12 (4.90)	**0.021**	10.67 (4.63)	10.05 (4.14)	10.14 (4.53)	8.62 (4.74)	**0.011**
Infant feeding attitude, mean (SD)	53.19 (5.15)	53.00 (5.92)	52.76 (4.69)	53.73 (4.54)	0.753	53.27 (5.23)	52.93 (6.25)	53.76 (4.56)	52.92 (4.53)	0.655
Social support, mean (SD)	72.78(9.30)	68.60 (11.25)	70.15 (8.77)	64.19 (11.04)	**< 0.001**	73.42 (10.08)	72.38 (8.56)	68.99 (9.95)	64.51 (11.29)	**< 0.001**
Stressful life	4.32 (3.40)	5.37 (4.13)	5.09 (3.53)	5.65 (4.32)	**0.032**	3.72 (3.27)	4.68 (3.43)	5.38 (3.84)	5.90 (4.34)	**< 0.001**

events, mean (SD)										
Mode of delivery (Vaginal delivery), N (%)	118 (62.43)	50 (53.76)	13 (39.39)	31 (40.26)	**0.003**	63 (60.00)	58 (59.79)	51 (56.04)	40 (40.40)	**0.016**
Infant sex (Male), N (%)	102 (53.97)	38 (40.86)	17 (51.52)	44 (57.14)	0.130	49 (46.67)	62 (63.92)	41 (45.05)	49 (49.49)	**0.035**
Feeding patterns, N (%)										
Exclusive feeding	90 (48.65)	41 (46.59)	17 (53.13)	32 (43.24)		53 (51.96)	44 (46.32)	39 (43.82)	44 (47.31)	
Mixed-feeding	86 (46.49)	41 (46.59)	12 (37.50)	36 (48.65)	0.847	46 (45.10)	45 (47.37)	44 (49.44)	40 (43.01)	0.584
Formula-feeding	9 (4.86)	6 (8.11)	3 (9.38)	6 (8.11)		3 (2.94)	6 (6.32)	6 (6.74)	9 (9.68)	
Birth weight, kg, mean (SD)	3.20 (0.34)	3.21 (0.33)	3.13 (0.39)	3.21 (0.36)	0.651	3.21 (0.34)	3.18 (0.33)	3.18 (0.37)	3.22 (0.34)	0.807

Note. BMI = Body Mass Index; EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale.

Table S3. Characteristics of participants classified by stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms and quartiles of cumulative average EPDS score (0−3 months analysis).

Variables	**Stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms**				***p*-value**	**Cumulative average EPDS score**				***p*-value**
	No depressive symptoms (n = 170)	**Antenatal depressive symptoms (n = 63)**	**Postnatal depressive symptoms (n = 47)**	**Persistent depressive symptoms (n = 99)**		**Quartile 1 (n = 101)**	**Quartile 2 (n = 92)**	**Quartile 3 (n = 94)**	**Quartile 4 (n = 92)**	
Age, years, mean (SD)	28.68 (3.26)	28.05 (3.65)	28.23 (2.78)	28.15 (2.70)	0.428	28.82 (3.40)	28.75 (3.14)	28.14 (2.82)	27.78 (3.07)	0.066
Pre-pregnancy BMI, kg/m^2, mean (SD)	20.76 (2.73)	21.37 (3.08)	21.97 (3.43)	21.24 (2.84)	0.067	20.66 (2.67)	21.36 (2.77)	21.45 (3.18)	21.12 (3.06)	0.222
Residence (Urban), N (%)	157 (92.35)	55 (87.30)	43 (91.49)	92 (92.93)	0.639	94 (93.07)	85 (92.39)	86 (91.49)	82 (89.13)	0.781
Ethnicity (Han Chinese), N (%)	158 (92.94)	57 (90.48)	40 (85.11)	88 (88.89)	0.400	94 (93.07)	84 (91.30)	79 (84.04)	86 (93.48)	0.096
Occupation, N (%)										
Public institution staff	31 (18.24)	10 (15.87)	11 (23.40)	19 (19.19)		18 (17.82)	21 (22.83)	14 (14.89)	18 (19.57)	
Healthcare worker	11 (6.47)	6 (9.52)	4 (8.51)	10 (10.10)		10 (9.90)	2 (2.17)	8 (8.51)	11 (11.96)	
Self-employed	14 (8.24)	5 (7.94)	2 (4.26)	2 (2.02)	0.779	7 (6.93)	4 (4.35)	8 (8.51)	4 (4.35)	0.156
Unemployed	22 (12.94)	11 (17.46)	6 (12.77)	17 (17.17)		11 (10.89)	15 (16.30)	12 (12.77)	18 (19.57)	
Other	89 (52.35)	31 (59.21)	24 (51.06)	51 (51.52)		52 (51.49)	50 (54.35)	52 (55.32)	41 (44.57)	
Farmer/Worker	3 (1.76）	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)		3 (2.97)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	
Educational Level, N (%)										
≤ High school	7 (4.12)	5 (7.94)	3 (6.38)	5 (5.05)	**0.049**	4 (3.96)	3 (3.26)	7 (7.45)	6 (6.52)	**0.018**

Junior college	39 (22.94)	22 (34.92)	11 (23.40)	29 (29.29)		21 (20.79)	25 (27.17)	21 (22.34)	34 (36.96)	
Bachelor's degree	100 (58.82)	32 (50.79)	30 (63.83)	58 (58.59)		61 (60.40)	54 (58.70)	58 (61.70)	47 (51.09)	
≥ Master's degree	24 (14.12)	4 (6.35)	3 (6.38)	7 (7.07)		15 (14.85)	10 (10.87)	8 (8.51)	5 (5.43)	
Household income, yuan (RMB), N (%)										
<3000	3 (1.76)	3 (4.76)	2 (4.26)	3 (3.03)		1 (0.99)	3(3.26)	5 (5.32)	2 (2.17)	
3000-5000	32 (18.82)	16 (25.40)	8 (17.02)	24 (24.24)	0.350	18 (17.82)	18 (19.57)	17(18.09)	27 (29.35)	0.236
>5000	135 (79.41)	44 (69.84)	37 (78.72)	72 (72.73)		82 (81.19)	71 (77.17)	72 (76.60)	63 (68.48)	
Passive smoking status (Yes), N (%)	33 (19.41)	27 (42.86)	11 (23.40)	31 (31.31)	**0.003**	18 (17.82)	19 (20.65)	32 (3404)	33 (35.87)	**0.007**
Pregnancy complications (Yes), N (%)	41 (24.12)	22 (34.92)	15 (31.91)	27 (27.27)	0.368	25 (24.75)	26 (28.26)	24 (25.53)	30 (32.61)	0.619
Breastfeeding knowledge, mean (SD)	10.12 (4.36)	8.79 (4.73)	11.79 (3.98)	9.25 (4.84)	**0.003**	10.66 (4.59)	10.05 (4.12)	10.07 (4.59)	8.64 (4.82)	**0.018**
Infant feeding attitude, mean (SD)	53.06 (5.25)	52.76 (6.53)	53.43 (4.06)	53.76 (4.54)	0.620	53.05 (5.46)	53.42 (6.04)	53.18 (4.69)	53.36 (4.40)	0.955
Social support, mean (SD)	72.78 (9.39)	68.83 (11.59)	70.51 (8.72)	65.04 (11.04)	**< 0.001**	73.55 (9.84)	72.48 (8.51)	69.06 (9.66)	63.83 (11.54)	**< 0.001**
Stressful life events, mean (SD)	4.35 (3.46)	5.11 (4.58）	4.94 (3.37)	5.64 (3.83)	0.054	3.84 (3.28)	4.67 (3.82)	5.49 (3.50)	5.62 (4.24)	**0.031**
Mode of delivery (Vaginal delivery), N (%)	105 (61.76)	33 (52.38)	22 (46.81)	43 (43.43)	**0.023**	61 (60.40)	55 (59.78)	50 (53.19)	37 (40.22)	**0.019**
Infant sex (Male), N	94 (55.29)	19 (30.16)	24 (51.06)	59 (59.60)	**0.002**	46 (45.54)	60 (65.22)	44 (46.81)	46 (50.00)	**0.026**

(%)										
Feeding patterns, N (%)										
Exclusive feeding	77 (59.23)	30 (66.67)	21 (60.00)	37 (49.33)		48 (60.00)	41 (61.19)	38 (55.88)	38 (54.29)	
Mixed-feeding	39 (30.00)	13 (28.89)	8 (22.86)	25 (33.33)	0.254	23 (28.75)	18 (26.87)	21 (30.88)	23 (32.86)	0.985
Formula-feeding	14 (10.77)	2 (4.44)	6 (17.14)	13 (17.33)		9 (11.25)	8 (11.94)	9 (13.24)	9 (12.86)	
Birth weight, kg, mean (SD)	3.20 (0.33)	3.20 (0.35)	3.15 (0.39)	3.21 (0.34)	0.739	3.19 (0.34)	3.20 (0.34)	3.20 (0.36)	3.20 (0.35)	0.997

Note. BMI = Body Mass Index; EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale.

Table S4. Characteristics of participants classified by stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms and quartiles of cumulative average EPDS score (0−6 months analysis).

Variables	Stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms				*p*-value	Cumulative average EPDS score				*p*-value
	No depressive symptoms (n = 123)	Antenatal depressive symptoms (n = 35)	Postnatal depressive symptoms (n = 42)	Persistent depressive symptoms (n = 85)		Quartile 1 (n = 80)	Quartile 2 (n = 65)	Quartile 3 (n = 72)	Quartile 4 (n = 68)	
Age, years, mean (SD)	28.41(3.37)	28.14 (3.88)	28.67 (2.83)	28.24 (2.77)	0.870	28.64 (3.27)	28.71 (3.53)	28.15 (3.01)	27.94 (2.90)	0.414
Pre-pregnancy BMI, kg/m^2, mean (SD)	20.65 (2.73)	21.29 (2.82)	22.12 (3.44)	21.46 (3.02)	0.027	20.58 (2.64)	21.52 (2.53)	21.92 (3.52)	20.80 (2.82)	0.027
Residence (Urban), N (%)	113 (91.87)	31 (88.57)	40 (95.24)	80 (94.12)	0.659	74 (92.50)	61 (93.85)	65 (9028)	64 (94.12)	0.821
Ethnicity (Han Chinese), N (%)	113 (91.87)	29 (82.86)	37 (88.10)	79 (92.94)	0.369	76 (95.00)	57 (87.69)	61 (84.72)	64 (94.12)	0.097
Occupation, N (%)										
Public institution staff	21 (17.07)	2 (5.71)	11 (26.19)	21 (17.07)		15 (18.75)	13 (20.00)	12 (16.67)	13 (19.12)	
Healthcare worker	10 (8.13)	2 (5.71)	2 (4.76)	10 (11.76)		7 (8.75)	4 (6.15)	3 (4.17)	10 (14.71)	
Self-employed	10 (8.13)	2 (11.76)	2 (4.76)	2 (2.35)	0.359	5 (6.25)	4 (6.15)	5 (6.94)	4 (5.88)	0.724
Unemployed	17 (13.82)	5 (14.29)	4 (9.52)	11 (12.94)		10 (12.50)	7 (10.77)	12 (16.67)	8 (11.76)	
Other	62 (50.41)	22 (62.86)	23 (54.76)	43 (50.59)		40 (50.00)	37 (56.92)	40 (5556)	33 (48.53)	
Farmer/Worker	3 (2.44)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)		3 (3.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	

Educational Level, N (%)										
≤ High school	6 (4.88)	2 (5.71)	2 (4.76)	4 (4.71)		2 (2.50)	4 (6.15)	6 (8.33)	2 (2.94)	
Junior college	28 (22.76)	13 (37.14)	7 (16.67)	23 (27.06)		16 (20.00)	16 (24.62)	15 (20.83)	24 (35.29)	
Bachelor's degree	70 (56.91)	17 (48.57)	29 (69.05)	53 (62.35)	0.179	47 (58.75)	38 (58.46)	47 (65.28)	37 (54.41)	0.060
≥ Master's degree	19 (15.45)	3 (8.57)	4 (9.52)	5 (5.88)		15 (18.75)	7 (10.77)	4 (5.56)	5 (7.35)	
Household income, yuan (RMB), N (%)										
<3000	2 (1.63)	1 (2.86)	1 (2.38)	4 (4.71)		2 (2.50)	0 (0.00)	5 (6.94)	1 (1.47)	
3000-5000	27 (21.95)	10 (28.57)	7 (16.67)	22 (25.88)	0.386	15 (18.75)	16 (24.62)	15 (20.83)	20 (29.41)	0.569
>5000	94 (76.42)	24 (68.57）	34 (80.95)	59 (69.41)		63 (78.75)	49 (75.38)	52 (72.22)	47 (69.12)	
Passive smoking status (Yes), N (%)	25 (20.33)	12 (34.29)	9 (21.43)	28 (32.94)	0.117	14 (17.50)	15 (23.08)	22 (30.56)	23 (33.82)	0.101
Pregnancy complications (Yes), N (%)	30 (24.39)	14 (40.00)	17 (40.48)	24 (28.24)	0.119	18 (22.50)	22 (33.85)	25 (34.72)	20 (29.41)	0.336
Breastfeeding knowledge, mean (SD)	10.28 (4.53)	9.66 (4.44)	11.67 (3.55)	9.22 (4.77)	0.031	10.51 (4.59)	10.49 (4.27)	10.50 (4.32)	8.78 (4.69)	0.055
Infant feeding attitude, mean (SD)	52.94 (5.39)	53.26 (4.41)	53.55 (3.83)	53.92 (5.57)	0.598	53.13 (5.58)	52.78 (5.04)	54.06 (4.91)	53.46 (4.89)	0.507
Social support,	72.64 (9.85)	69.46 (11.97)	70.14 (9.32)	65.25 (10.71)	< 0.001	72.89 (11.02)	72.17 (8.78)	69.72 (9.51)	63.47 (10.84)	< 0.001

mean (SD)										
Stressful life events, mean (SD)	4.21 (3.59)	6.23 (5.42)	4.95 (3.12)	5.66 (3.71)	0.022	3.66 (3.20)	4.77 (4.09)	5.56 (3.41)	6.21 (4.44)	< 0.001
Mode of delivery (Vaginal delivery), N (%)	74 (60.16)	21 (60.00)	22 (52.38)	38 (44.71)	0.146	52 (65.00)	35 (53.85)	38 (52.78)	30 (44.12)	0.086
Infant sex (Male), N (%)	65 (52.85)	9 (25.71)	25 (59.52)	51 (60.00)	0.005	36 (45.00)	39 (60.00)	38 (52.78)	37 (54.41)	0.338
Feeding patterns, N (%)										
Exclusive feeding	40 (41.67)	14 (45.16)	13 (40.63)	28 (42.42)	0.197	25 (42.37)	26 (46.43)	20 (37.04)	24 (42.22)	0.133
Mixed-feeding	36 (37.50)	9 (29.03)	11 (34.38)	13 (19.07)		24 (40.68)	18 (32.14)	14 (25.93)	13 (23.21)	
Formula-feeding	20 (20.83)	8 (25.81)	8 (25.00)	25 (37.88)		10 (16.95)	12 (21.43)	20 (37.04)	19 (33.93)	
Birth weight, kg, mean (SD)	3.19 (0.34)	3.18 (0.35)	3.11 (0.37)	3.20 (0.34)	0.533	3.21 (0.34)	3.16 (0.36)	3.16 (0.34)	3.18 (0.34)	0.700

Note. BMI = Body Mass Index; EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale..

Table S5. Associations of perinatal depressive symptoms with infant rapid weight gain[1] for complete cases.

Perinatal depressive symptoms	N	RWG_01		N	RWG_03		N	RWG_06	
		aOR (95% CI) [a]	*P*		aOR (95% CI) [b]	*P*		aOR (95% CI) [c,]	*P*
Stage-specific perinatal depressive symptoms									
No depressive symptoms	185	1.00 (Reference)		136	1.00 (Reference)		102	1.00 (Reference)	
Antenatal depressive symptoms	87	1.29 (0.68–2.44)	0.443	46	2.04 (0.89–4.71)	0.094	31	1.66 (0.63–4.39)	0.303
Postnatal depressive symptoms	33	2.30 (0.97–5.44)	0.058	36	1.55(0.62–3.87)	0.346	35	1.26 (0.47–3.39)	0.641
Persistent depressive symptoms	74	0.86 (0.41–1.81)	0.690	78	1.86 (0.92–3.75)	0.084	69	1.32 (0.59–2.96)	0.505
Cumulative average EPDS score									
Continuous	379	0.99 (0.92–1.07)	0.784	296	1.08 (1.00–1.18)	0.064	237	1.08 (0.98–1.19)	0.109
Quartiles									
Quartile1	103	1.00 (Reference)		81	1.00 (Reference)		64	1.00 (Reference)	
Quartile2	95	0.88 (0.44–1.76)	0.709	72	1.77 (0.73–3.21)	0.144	57	1.45 (0.62–3.28)	0.413
Quartile3	88	1.28 (0.65–2.55)	0.476	70	1.85 (0.83–3.78)	0.124	57	2.12 (0.85–5.28)	0.107
Quartile4	93	0.82 (0.38–1.76)	0.611	73	**2.49 (1.09–5.72)**	**0.031**	59	2.46 (0.93–6.52)	0.071
P for trend		0.940			**0.036**			**0.050**	

Note. [a] was adjusted for pregnancy BMI, passive smoking status, breastfeeding knowledge, social support, stressful life events, mode of delivery, birth weight, infant sex, feeding patterns. [b] was adjusted for pregnancy BMI, educational level, passive smoking status, breastfeeding knowledge, social support, stressful life events, mode of delivery, birth weight, infant sex, feeding patterns. [c] was adjusted for pregnancy BMI, breastfeeding knowledge, social support, stressful life events, birth weight, infant sex, feeding patterns.

aOR = Adjusted Odds Ratio; CI = Confidence Interval.

[1]RWG_01, RWG_03, and RWG_06 refer to rapid weight gain during the first month, first 3 months, and first 6 months of life, respectively.